



The Development and Introduction in Computer-Science Courses of an AI Tutor

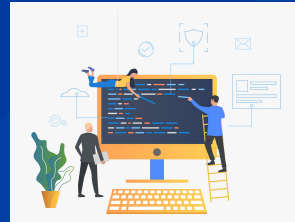
Master's Project Presentation

Joshua Zingale
December 10, 2025
Full Report:
<https://github.com/joshua-zingale/masters-project>

Presentation Outline



Related Works



Development



Deployment



AI Tutor



Student Data



Future



Related Works

Related Works

- Jia et al., 2024 & Neyem et al., 2024
 - Automatic feedback on reports submitted by students
- Taylor et al., 2024
 - Integrated LLM into compiler for enhanced error messages for students
- Kazemitabaar et al., 2024
 - Interactive code helper, “CodeAid”

Code Input Title:
The title changes based on the selected feature to reflect what will the code be used for.

Code Input Editor:
This input becomes enabled for pasting user code after selecting any of the *Question from Code*, *Help Fix Code*, or *Explain Code* features. Otherwise, it will be disabled. It provides syntax highlighting for C programming code.

```
1 void fib(int **pt, int n) {
2     *pt = malloc(sizeof(int) * n);
3     int *heap_pt = *pt;
4     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
5         if (i == 0) {
6             heap_pt[0] = 0;
7         } else if (i == 1) {
8             heap_pt[1] = 1;
9         } else {
10            heap_pt[i] = heap_pt[i-1] + heap_pt[i-2];
11        }
12    }
13 }
```

Question Input:
The student enters their main query here. The title reflects what needs to be entered based on the selected feature.

Feature Selection:
Selecting one of the available features changes the input templates and determines the output response.

The interface also includes a 'Code to ask about:' section with a code editor, a 'Question from code:' section with a text input, and a list of features: 'ask question', 'ask question from code' (selected), 'explain code', 'help fix code', and 'help write code'. An 'ask' button is at the bottom.

Harvard's CS50 Duck

CS50.ai 🦆 ❤️❤️❤️❤️

ddb

Quack. I am CS50's duck debugger (ddb), an experimental AI for [rubberducking](#). Quack. My replies might not always be accurate, so always think critically and let me know if you think that I've erred. Conversations are logged for debugging's sake. Quack.

you

I have the following python code:

```
x = input("integer x: ")
y = input("integer y: ")
print(f"The sum is: {x+y}")
```

Why it doesn't work as expected?

ddb

The issue you're encountering is due to Python treating the input from the `input()` function as a string by default. When you try to add two strings together, Python concatenates them instead of performing arithmetic addition. To fix this, you need to convert the inputs to integers before adding them. You can do this using the `int()` function in Python. Here's a hint:

```
x = int(input("integer x: "))
y = int(input("integer y: "))
```

Ask a question

CS50 DUCK DEBUGGER

ddb

Quack. I am CS50's duck debugger (ddb), an experimental AI for [rubberducking](#). Quack quack. My replies might not always be accurate, so always think critically and let me know if you think that I've erred. Conversations are logged for debugging's sake. Quack quack quack.

you

What is flask?

ddb

Flask is a lightweight web framework for Python. It's designed to make getting started quick and easy, with the ability to scale up to complex applications. It provides you with tools, libraries, and technologies that allow you to build a web application. This web application can be a blog, a wiki, a commercial website, or a web-based calendar application or any other type of web application.

Ask a question

app.py

```
1 import os
2
3 from cs50 import SQL
4 from flask import Flask, flash, redirect, render_template, request, sess
5 from flask_session import Session
6 from tempfile import mkdtemp
7 from werkzeug.security import check_password_hash, generate_password_has
8
9 from helpers import apology, login_required, lookup, usd
10
11 # Configure application
12 app = Flask(__name__)
13
14 # Custom filter
15 app.jinja_env.filters["usd"] = usd
16
17 # Configure session to use filesystem (instead of signed cookies)
18 app.config["SESSION_PERMANENT"] = False
19 app.config["SESSION_TYPE"] = "filesystem"
20 Session(app)
21
22 # Configure CS50 Library to use SQLite database
23 db = SQL("sqlite:///finance.db")
24
25 @app.after_request
26 def after_request(response):
27     """Ensure responses aren't cached"""
28     response.headers["Cache-Control"] = "no-cache, no-store, must-revali
29     response.headers["Expires"] = 0
30     response.headers["Pragma"] = "no-cache"
31     return response
32
33
34 @app.route("/")
```

J John Harvard

PIN STAR WATCHING 29 VIEWS

What is flask exactly?

Comment Edit Delete Endorse ...

1 Answer

CS50 Duck BOT

ENDORSED

Flask is a micro web framework written in Python. It is classified as a microframework because it does not require particular tools or libraries, it has no database abstraction layer, form validation, or any other components where pre-existing third-party libraries provide common functions.

Comment Edit Delete Unendorse ...

Add comment

General Problems with Generative AI in Education

- Hallucination
 - General models often fabricate information, presenting false facts to students with high confidence.
- Oversharing
 - Standard chatbots may solve homework problems directly, hindering the learning process rather than aiding it.
- Lack of Context:
 - Off-the-shelf models are unaware of specific course policies, lecture notes, or local definitions.



Development



Student-Driven Development

- **Six** upperclassmen from the Summer 2025 Data Science Fellowship
- **Eight** weeks of development and professional development
- **Five** development sprints
- **One** git repository
- **Continuous Integration** for automated code verification

Development Sprints

Each Print had a header containing

State, the current state of the project,

Objective, that to be accomplished during the sprint, and

Future, work to be accomplished after the sprint had been completed,

followed by an **Introduction**, then Individual and Group **Assignments**.

Example from a Sprint

State: A file uploading and chat pipeline.

Objective: Explore relevant modern technologies, add user authentication, and fix up the repo.

Future: A working product with basic RAG question and answering

Introduction

At this point, we have a repository with some minimally functioning components. Before moving on to introduce more features, we shall look into what other methods are out there for RAG, finish up user authentication, and clean up the existent code to ensure it works together.

Different team members will be given different tasks for the week, some working on the repository and others researching methods.

Watch Don't Write Comments and apply the principles therein to any future codebase edits. The gist is that non-documentation comments that explain *what* the code is doing should almost never exist: if you need to put a comment to explain what your code is doing, then you should probably rewrite your code to make it easier to understand without a comment.

This sprint should be finished before next Monday, July 28th.

Authentication — Student #5 & Student #3

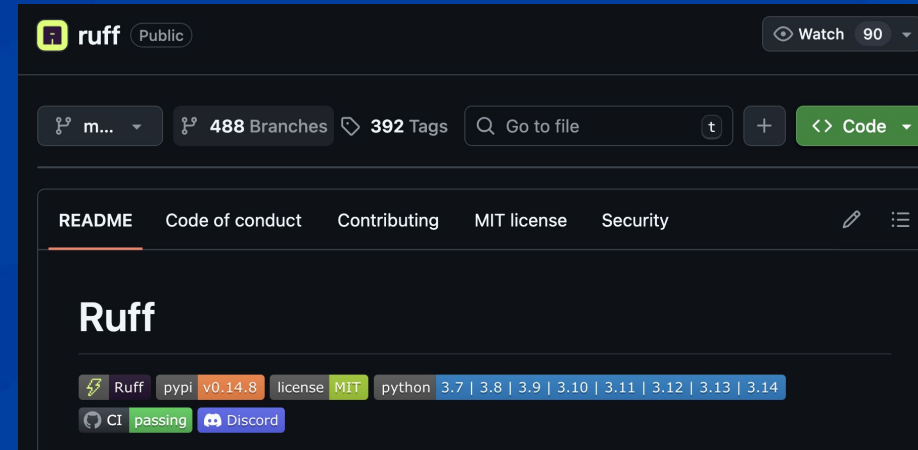
Finish the authentication pipeline:

- Students and instructors should be able to log in.
- Access to web endpoints (including the API LLM generation endpoint) should be gated based on what permissions the authenticated user has.

Coding Standards

Continuous Integration had various tests that ran on all pull requests and emitted pass or error signals.

These worked to make the project maintainable beyond the departure of the student developers.



Student Developer Feedback

“It felt like I got production-level-code experience” — One student developer.

The following average (n = 5) increases in reported mastery were observed on a 6 point scale:


- git: 1.4
- GitHub Pull Requests: 0.6
- General Python Programming: 0.6
- Python for Web Development: 1.4
- Python Linters: 2.2
- Unit Tests: 1.0



Deployment

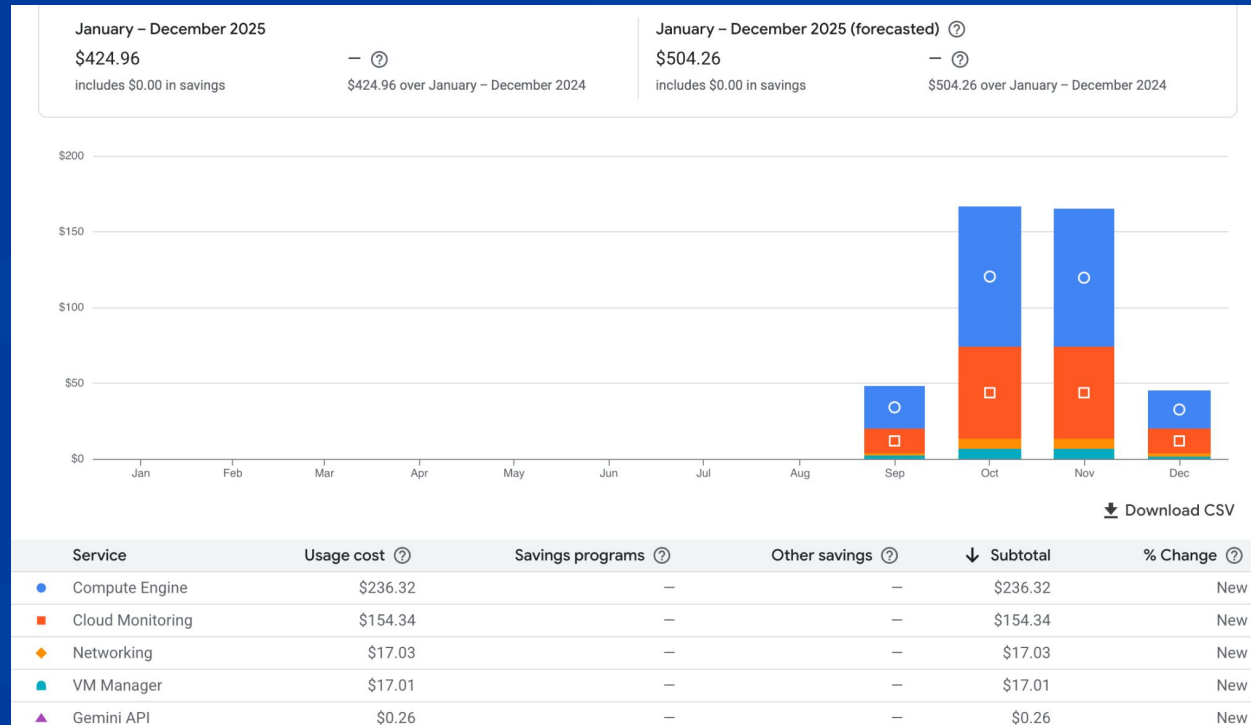
Hosting

- Google Cloud Platform
- Three VM instances

VM instances		
 Filter Enter property name or value		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Status	Name ↑
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓	aux-llm
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓	postgres-server
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓	web-server

Cost

We have paid too much. The fixed costs of the reserved VMs and the cloud monitoring were too high for the low usage from students.





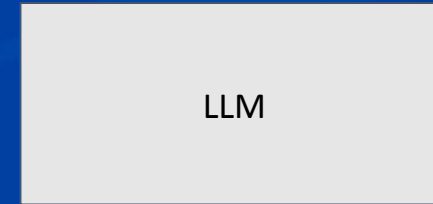
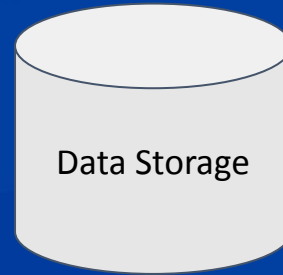
AI Tutor



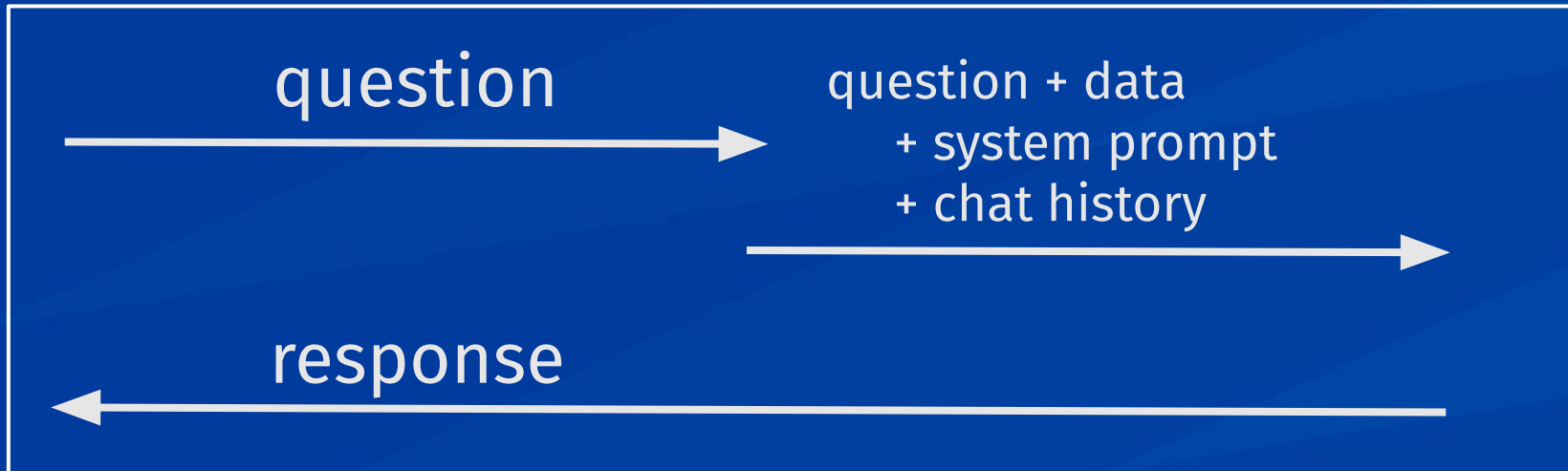
AI Tutor

- Gemini Flash 2.0 is the core LLM
 - Optimized cost and performance
 - Though using 2.5 or 3 is likely a better option now
- Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)
 - Aligns chatbot to course context
- Web Interface
 - Makes AI Tutor accessible to students
- Collect students' usage data
 - Record messages sent to and received from the AI Tutor

Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)



loop



Web Interface: Chat

ScottGPT

UC RIVERSIDE


CONVERSATIONS

+ New Conversation

Defining "Join"

Class Description

Do you have an example of SUM in sql?



Yes, I can help with that. Here are some examples of the SUM aggregate operator in SQL, based on the course materials:

1. Example 1: "Select the total amount of balance of the account in branches located in Riverside"

```
SELECT sum(balance) AS total_amount
FROM account S, branch T
WHERE T.branch-city='Riverside'
and T.branch_name= S.branch_name
```

This query calculates the sum of the `balance` for accounts located in branches within the city of 'Riverside'. The result is aliased as `total_amount`. I found this in "SQL part 2 slides."

2. Example 2: Find the total amount of money owed by each depositor



```
SELECT c.customer-name, SUM(balance)
```

Show Limits

Type your message...

Send

Web Interface: Course Selection



SELECT A COURSE

CS166-Fall2025 (Instructor View - Document Upload)

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

CS166-Fall2025 (Student View - Chat Interface)

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

CS100-Fall2025 (Student View - Chat Interface)

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

SVO Independent-Clause Bot (Student View - Chat Interface)

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Logout



Web Interface: Instructor Portal

ScottGPT

UC RIVERSIDE

Chatbot

Chatbot Instructions

These are the instructions that the chatbot will reference when responding in the chat interface.

Main directive

You are a helpful student tutor for a university computer science course. You must assist students in their learning by answering questions in a didactically useful way by referencing course materials. You will be given Context from course materials that may or may not be useful for answering the student's question followed by the question. Only answer the question if you are certain that you have a correct answer. Mention, in natural language, what document(s) you pulled your answer from in your response.

Further instructions

You may provide any relevant code that is in the Context; however, you should not provide code for students that is not in the Context because doing so could solve homework assignments for the students, which you should not do.

If the context is not relevant to the student's question, and if it is not a follow up question, then you should tell the student, "I cannot find any relevant course materials to help answer your question. Either reword your question or reach out to your instructional faculty. There may be ULA's available to help. You can check their availability [here](https://ula.cs.ucr.edu/calendar)".

If you cannot find Context that answers the question, answer with general guidance, but do not give a full coding solution. You are to help the student learn.

NEVER COMPLETE CODE FOR STUDENTS.

Set Instructions

Upload a File

Name

Choose File

No file chosen

Upload

Intro&Logistics Slides

Delete

10Model Slides

Delete

RelationalAlgebra Slides

Delete

SQL part 1 slides

Delete

SQL part 2 slides

Delete

FK to Relational Slides

Delete

HowwardsExample

Delete

TreeStructures Slides

Delete

Hash Index Slides

Delete

HDFS Slides

Delete

B-Tree Example

Delete

Linear Hashing

Delete

Index Intro Slides

Delete

Joins Slides

Delete

Extensible Hashing Example

Delete

Map Reduce Intro Slides

Delete

Query Optimization Slides

Delete

Representing sparse matrix documents

Delete

Logout

Consent Forms

Active Consent Forms

Consent Form

(view)

(remove)

Add Consent Form

Title

Form Content

Add

Students

Add Students from CSV

Choose File

No file chosen

Add

Add Student Manually

Student Email:

Add

Students Enrolled

example1@ucr.edu

Remove

example2@ucr.edu

Remove

Logout

A tall, white, Art Deco-style clock tower with a grid-like facade and a clock face near the base, set against a blue sky with wispy clouds. The tower is partially obscured by a blue overlay.A small, solid yellow chevron pointing upwards and to the right, positioned above the title text.

Student Feedback

Preliminary Usage Data

117

Unique Students

649

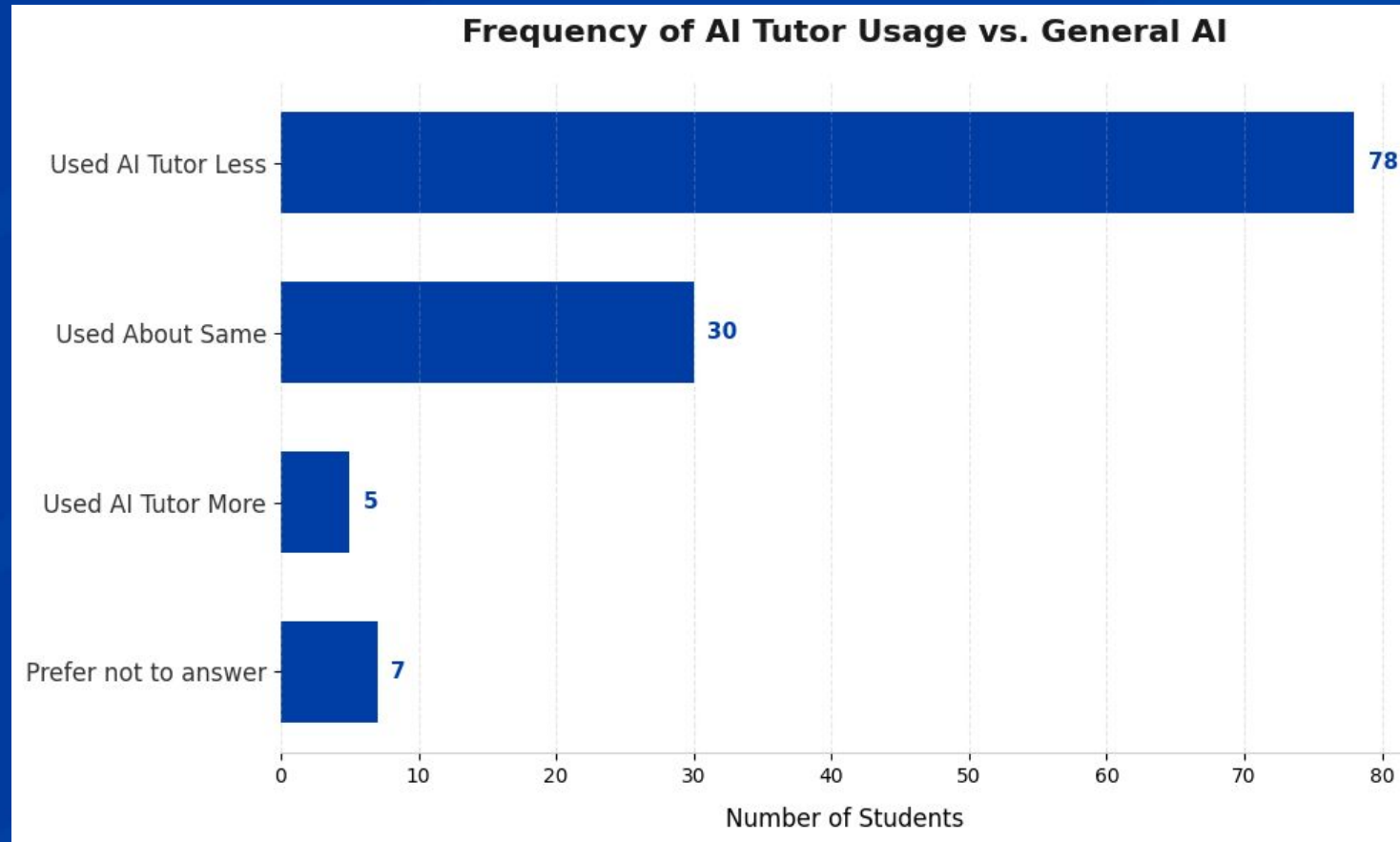
Messages Sent

3

Course Sections

*Data collected during finals week in the Fall 2025 quarter across two CS courses.
There were 287 students total granted access to the platform across the three sections.*

Survey Results



Sample Positive Student Quotations from Survey

- "it feels more ethical since it's based on class notes and not random internet stuff"
- "AI Tutor is definitely better than other AI tools when it comes to course specific content and not hallucinating."

Sample Negative Student Quotations from Survey

- "I feel like the AI Tutor was a bit too restricted. So much so to the point where the AI doesn't really process any information but just gives you directions of where the information is. It's not a bad idea but I feel like the strength of an AI tutor would be emphasized in its ability to process information given to them and display it to us in a much digestible way."
- "AI Tutor couldn't think very well outside of its course material. It's basically a better search tool for the course material"
- "The tutor is too gimped. I only used it for midterm one. I asked it to create a mock exam using its docs but it was a horrid mock. If I remember correctly it didn't really do what I asked or it has super basic questions on it. I asked it to make an exam just to cover my blindspots to see if there's something in the docs which I did not write down"



Future Work



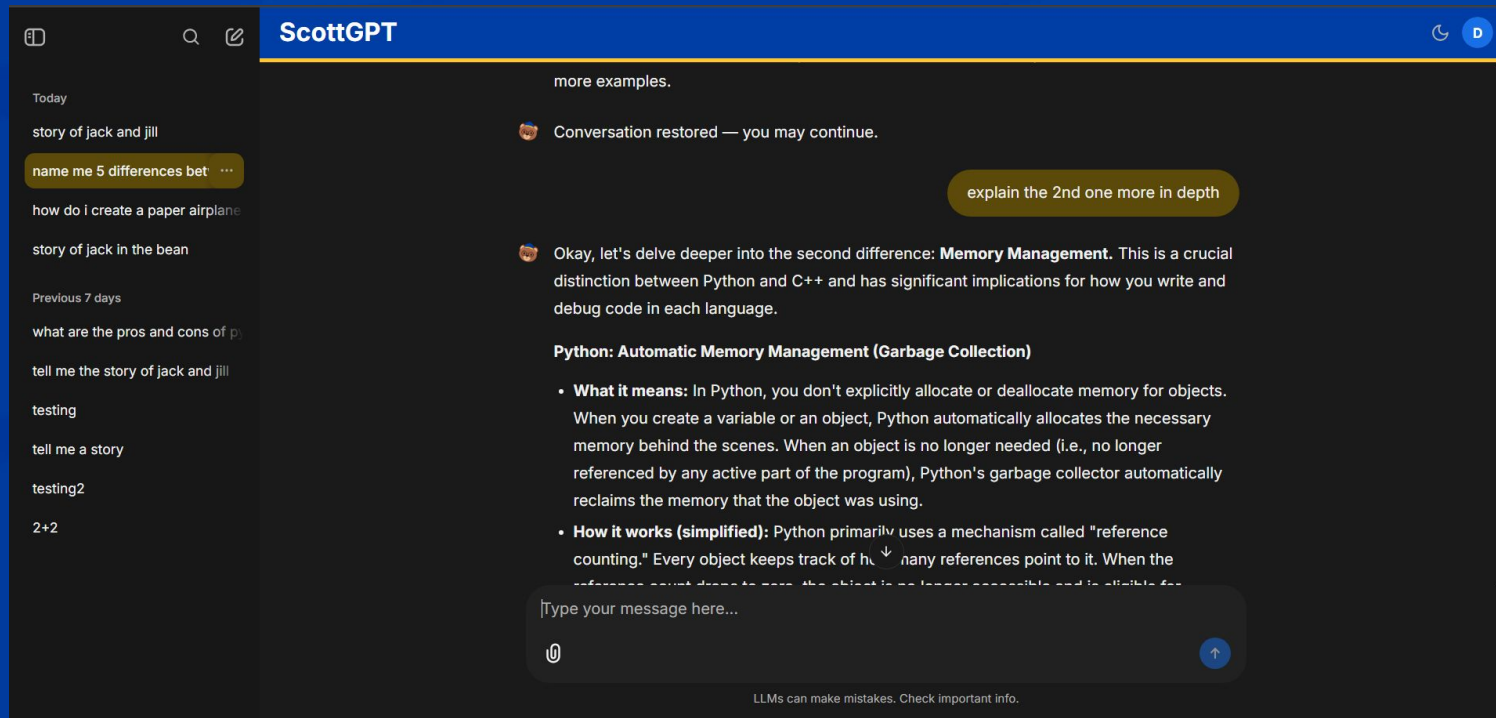
Next Steps for This Work

- Obtain completed dataset
- Code student questions and language model responses
- Analyze data further

Ideas

- Knowledge Tracing from student-AI interactions
 - Baillifard et al. (2025) showed that an AI Tutor that tracks each student's progress individually was able to improve course performance significantly
- Embedded multiple choice questions in chat view
 - doable with MCP and Chainlit
- Assignment or topic specific agents
 - We have demo-ed such an agent in collaboration Writing Program faculty
- Develop an open platform for the creation of interactive learning experiences
 - This could make student-driven development more effective

- Model Context Protocol integrations for expanded feature set
- Supports multimedia in the chat interface



Questions?

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Possible Discussion Topics

RAG

Student-Driven Development

Google Cloud Platform

Overly-Restrictive Chatbot

Future Knowledge Tracing

The screenshot shows the ScottGPT chat interface. At the top, there's a header with 'ScottGPT' and the 'UC RIVERSIDE' logo. Below the header, on the left, is a sidebar with 'CONVERSATIONS' and buttons for '+ New Conversation', 'Defining "Join"', and 'Class Description'. The main chat area on the right shows a conversation with a chatbot icon. The chatbot's response includes an introduction, an example SQL query, and an explanation of the query. The example query is:

```
SELECT sum(balance) AS total_amount
FROM account S, branch T
WHERE T.branch-city='Riverside'
and T.branch_name= S.branch_name
```

 The explanation states: 'This query calculates the sum of the balance for accounts located in branches within the city of 'Riverside'. The result is aliased as total_amount. I found this in "SQL part 2 slides."' Below the explanation, there's another example: '2. Example 2: Find the total amount of money owed by each depositor' followed by the query:

```
SELECT c.customer-name, SUM(balance)
```

 At the bottom of the chat area, there's a 'Show Limits' button, a text input field with the placeholder 'Type your message...', and a 'Send' button. In the top right corner of the chat area, there's a yellow button that says 'Do you have an example of SUM in sql?' with an orange icon.

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