

Homework 4

Q1) For the following sequence: ACTGCTCGGCT

A) Compute the suffix array for this sequence

```
def suffix_array(instr):
    instr += S_TERM
    sa = []
    [sa.append(instr[x:]) for x in range(len(instr))]
    return sorted(sa)
```

Suffix Array

```
-----
$
ACTGCTCGGCT$
CGGCT$
CT$
CTCGGCT$
CTGCTCGGCT$
GCT$
GCTCGGCT$
GGCT$
T$
TCGGCT$
TGCTCGGCT$
```

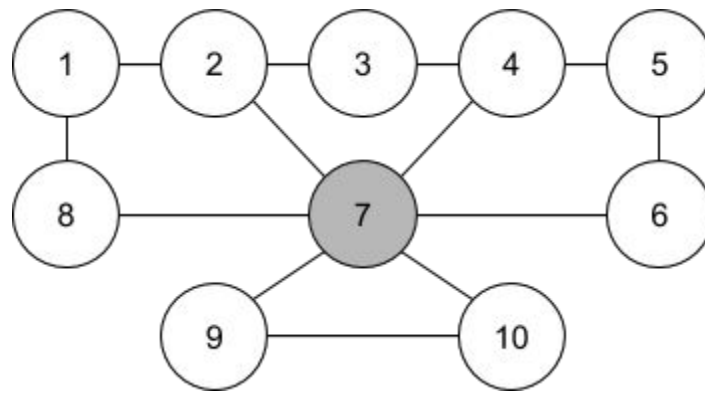
B) Compute the Burrows Wheeler Transform for this sequence (show the BW Matrix)

```
def circular_suffix_array(instr):
    instr += S_TERM
    sa = []
    [sa.append(instr[x:] + instr[:x]) for x in range(len(instr))]
    return sorted(sa)
```

BW Matrix

```
-----
$ACTGCTCGGCT
ACTGCTCGGCT$
CGGCT$ACTGCT
CT$ACTGCTCGG
CTCGGCT$ACTG
CTGCTCGGCT$A
GCT$ACTGCTCG
GCTCGGCT$ACT
GGCT$ACTGCTC
T$ACTGCTCGGC
TCGGCT$ACTGC
TGCTCGGCT$AC
```

Q2) Does this graph have a Hamiltonian Cycle? Why or why not?



No. The $(7,9,10)$ subgraph is connected to the $(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8)$ subgraph through a single vertex, 7, and cannot be entered and exited without reusing it for traversal. Because of this necessary reuse, a Hamiltonian cycle cannot exist.