

House

2024-10-26

```
house <- read.csv("Voting Data - House.csv")
```

```
house$R_vote_share <- house$votes_r / house$votes_total * 100
```

```
result <- house %>%  
  group_by(state_abbrev, dist) %>%  
  summarize(  
    avg_R_votes = mean(votes_r, na.rm = TRUE),  
    avg_D_votes = mean(votes_d, na.rm = TRUE),  
    avg_O_votes = mean(votes_o, na.rm = TRUE),  
    total_avg_votes = rowSums(cbind(avg_R_votes, avg_D_votes, avg_O_votes), na.rm = TRUE),  
    avg_R_vote_share = mean(R_vote_share, na.rm = TRUE),  
    avg_Rpres_share = mean(Rpres., na.rm = TRUE)  
  ) %>%  
  ungroup()
```

'summarise()' has grouped output by 'state_abbrev'. You can override using the
'.groups' argument.

```
result$diff_vote_share <- result$avg_Rpres_share - result$avg_R_vote_share
```

```
result_final <- subset(result, select = c("state_abbrev", "dist", "diff_vote_share"))  
print(result_final, n = Inf)
```

```
## # A tibble: 435 x 3  
##   state_abbrev dist diff_vote_share  
##   <chr>      <int>      <dbl>  
## 1 AK          0         0.600  
## 2 AL          1        -16.8  
## 3 AL          2         7.40  
## 4 AL          3        -1.90  
## 5 AL          4        -9.56  
## 6 AL          5       -17.5  
## 7 AL          6       -16.9  
## 8 AL          7         NaN  
## 9 AR          1       -21.1  
## 10 AR         2        -4.10  
## 11 AR         3       -8.93  
## 12 AR         4       -6.36  
## 13 AZ         1         2.15  
## 14 AZ         2       -6.63  
## 15 AZ         3       -1.31  
## 16 AZ         4       -2.76
```

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|----|-------|----|---------|
| ## | 17 AZ | 5 | -4.47 |
| ## | 18 AZ | 6 | -5.26 |
| ## | 19 AZ | 7 | -0.348 |
| ## | 20 AZ | 8 | -6.51 |
| ## | 21 AZ | 9 | -0.841 |
| ## | 22 CA | 1 | -1.72 |
| ## | 23 CA | 2 | -0.0945 |
| ## | 24 CA | 3 | -1.46 |
| ## | 25 CA | 4 | -5.49 |
| ## | 26 CA | 5 | 1.26 |
| ## | 27 CA | 6 | 0.199 |
| ## | 28 CA | 7 | -4.73 |
| ## | 29 CA | 8 | -4.78 |
| ## | 30 CA | 9 | -3.57 |
| ## | 31 CA | 10 | -1.80 |
| ## | 32 CA | 11 | -4.33 |
| ## | 33 CA | 12 | NaN |
| ## | 34 CA | 13 | -1.53 |
| ## | 35 CA | 14 | -0.580 |
| ## | 36 CA | 15 | -2.35 |
| ## | 37 CA | 16 | -3.63 |
| ## | 38 CA | 17 | -5.63 |
| ## | 39 CA | 18 | -8.10 |
| ## | 40 CA | 19 | -2.47 |
| ## | 41 CA | 20 | -2.12 |
| ## | 42 CA | 21 | -12.0 |
| ## | 43 CA | 22 | -9.02 |
| ## | 44 CA | 23 | -8.05 |
| ## | 45 CA | 24 | -7.26 |
| ## | 46 CA | 25 | -7.86 |
| ## | 47 CA | 26 | -3.27 |
| ## | 48 CA | 27 | -1.78 |
| ## | 49 CA | 28 | 0.0928 |
| ## | 50 CA | 29 | NaN |
| ## | 51 CA | 30 | -1.37 |
| ## | 52 CA | 31 | -3.57 |
| ## | 53 CA | 32 | -3.17 |
| ## | 54 CA | 33 | -5.22 |
| ## | 55 CA | 34 | NaN |
| ## | 56 CA | 35 | 0.632 |
| ## | 57 CA | 36 | 4.05 |
| ## | 58 CA | 37 | -2.34 |
| ## | 59 CA | 38 | 0.313 |
| ## | 60 CA | 39 | -10.5 |
| ## | 61 CA | 40 | -10.6 |
| ## | 62 CA | 41 | -0.888 |
| ## | 63 CA | 42 | -4.91 |
| ## | 64 CA | 43 | -7.30 |
| ## | 65 CA | 44 | NaN |
| ## | 66 CA | 45 | -8.69 |
| ## | 67 CA | 46 | -0.541 |
| ## | 68 CA | 47 | -3.35 |
| ## | 69 CA | 48 | -7.47 |
| ## | 70 CA | 49 | -5.71 |

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|-----------|----|--------|
| ## 71 CA | 50 | -5.05 |
| ## 72 CA | 51 | -2.63 |
| ## 73 CA | 52 | -6.05 |
| ## 74 CA | 53 | -2.75 |
| ## 75 CO | 1 | -3.02 |
| ## 76 CO | 2 | -2.02 |
| ## 77 CO | 3 | -1.21 |
| ## 78 CO | 4 | -4.82 |
| ## 79 CO | 5 | -3.98 |
| ## 80 CO | 6 | -5.16 |
| ## 81 CO | 7 | -0.433 |
| ## 82 CT | 1 | 1.42 |
| ## 83 CT | 2 | 13.9 |
| ## 84 CT | 3 | 4.25 |
| ## 85 CT | 4 | -2.61 |
| ## 86 CT | 5 | 2.13 |
| ## 87 DE | 0 | 0.261 |
| ## 88 FL | 1 | -0.153 |
| ## 89 FL | 2 | -16.0 |
| ## 90 FL | 3 | -0.746 |
| ## 91 FL | 4 | -4.64 |
| ## 92 FL | 5 | 0.717 |
| ## 93 FL | 6 | -2.01 |
| ## 94 FL | 7 | -1.73 |
| ## 95 FL | 8 | -3.90 |
| ## 96 FL | 9 | 0.738 |
| ## 97 FL | 10 | 0.208 |
| ## 98 FL | 11 | -0.922 |
| ## 99 FL | 12 | -8.07 |
| ## 100 FL | 13 | -0.627 |
| ## 101 FL | 14 | 1.34 |
| ## 102 FL | 15 | -3.04 |
| ## 103 FL | 16 | -4.00 |
| ## 104 FL | 17 | -0.467 |
| ## 105 FL | 18 | -1.37 |
| ## 106 FL | 19 | -3.91 |
| ## 107 FL | 20 | -0.400 |
| ## 108 FL | 21 | 3.03 |
| ## 109 FL | 22 | 0.408 |
| ## 110 FL | 23 | -2.66 |
| ## 111 FL | 24 | -0.708 |
| ## 112 FL | 25 | -6.90 |
| ## 113 FL | 26 | -5.83 |
| ## 114 FL | 27 | -9.62 |
| ## 115 GA | 1 | -23.0 |
| ## 116 GA | 2 | 3.53 |
| ## 117 GA | 3 | -3.57 |
| ## 118 GA | 4 | -0.883 |
| ## 119 GA | 5 | -2.93 |
| ## 120 GA | 6 | -7.56 |
| ## 121 GA | 7 | -5.88 |
| ## 122 GA | 8 | -3.45 |
| ## 123 GA | 9 | -12.2 |
| ## 124 GA | 10 | -20.5 |

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|-----------|----|--------|
| ## 125 GA | 11 | -5.34 |
| ## 126 GA | 12 | -3.65 |
| ## 127 GA | 13 | 2.38 |
| ## 128 GA | 14 | -13.1 |
| ## 129 HI | 1 | 7.15 |
| ## 130 HI | 2 | 6.96 |
| ## 131 IA | 1 | -2.75 |
| ## 132 IA | 2 | 2.05 |
| ## 133 IA | 3 | -1.67 |
| ## 134 IA | 4 | 0.186 |
| ## 135 ID | 1 | -2.55 |
| ## 136 ID | 2 | -6.19 |
| ## 137 IL | 1 | -2.98 |
| ## 138 IL | 2 | -0.524 |
| ## 139 IL | 3 | -2.24 |
| ## 140 IL | 4 | -0.693 |
| ## 141 IL | 5 | -2.09 |
| ## 142 IL | 6 | -9.43 |
| ## 143 IL | 7 | -3.90 |
| ## 144 IL | 8 | -4.01 |
| ## 145 IL | 9 | -5.11 |
| ## 146 IL | 10 | -8.46 |
| ## 147 IL | 11 | -2.35 |
| ## 148 IL | 12 | -1.80 |
| ## 149 IL | 13 | -6.96 |
| ## 150 IL | 14 | -6.09 |
| ## 151 IL | 15 | -15.3 |
| ## 152 IL | 16 | -26.1 |
| ## 153 IL | 17 | 4.73 |
| ## 154 IL | 18 | -10.5 |
| ## 155 IN | 1 | 2.71 |
| ## 156 IN | 2 | -1.05 |
| ## 157 IN | 3 | -4.50 |
| ## 158 IN | 4 | -1.57 |
| ## 159 IN | 5 | -4.14 |
| ## 160 IN | 6 | -0.627 |
| ## 161 IN | 7 | -0.892 |
| ## 162 IN | 8 | -0.490 |
| ## 163 IN | 9 | 2.96 |
| ## 164 KS | 1 | 0.961 |
| ## 165 KS | 2 | -2.00 |
| ## 166 KS | 3 | -2.60 |
| ## 167 KS | 4 | -2.23 |
| ## 168 KY | 1 | -1.04 |
| ## 169 KY | 2 | -17.9 |
| ## 170 KY | 3 | 2.10 |
| ## 171 KY | 4 | -4.23 |
| ## 172 KY | 5 | -12.2 |
| ## 173 KY | 6 | -5.08 |
| ## 174 LA | 1 | -5.03 |
| ## 175 LA | 2 | 7.59 |
| ## 176 LA | 3 | 14.5 |
| ## 177 LA | 4 | 13.1 |
| ## 178 LA | 5 | -3.99 |

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|-----------|----|-------|
| ## 179 LA | 6 | -30.0 |
| ## 180 MA | 1 | NaN |
| ## 181 MA | 2 | 0.216 |
| ## 182 MA | 3 | -1.50 |
| ## 183 MA | 4 | -3.30 |
| ## 184 MA | 5 | -1.81 |
| ## 185 MA | 6 | -10.6 |
| ## 186 MA | 7 | NaN |
| ## 187 MA | 8 | 23.7 |
| ## 188 MA | 9 | 12.3 |
| ## 189 MD | 1 | -32.9 |
| ## 190 MD | 2 | -8.06 |
| ## 191 MD | 3 | -6.31 |
| ## 192 MD | 4 | 14.1 |
| ## 193 MD | 5 | -1.31 |
| ## 194 MD | 6 | -14.3 |
| ## 195 MD | 7 | 9.15 |
| ## 196 MD | 8 | 11.3 |
| ## 197 ME | 1 | 15.2 |
| ## 198 ME | 2 | 5.98 |
| ## 199 MI | 1 | -4.97 |
| ## 200 MI | 2 | -5.84 |
| ## 201 MI | 3 | -2.83 |
| ## 202 MI | 4 | -14.1 |
| ## 203 MI | 5 | 15.1 |
| ## 204 MI | 6 | -3.48 |
| ## 205 MI | 7 | -10.2 |
| ## 206 MI | 8 | 1.59 |
| ## 207 MI | 9 | 19.1 |
| ## 208 MI | 10 | -23.9 |
| ## 209 MI | 11 | -24.1 |
| ## 210 MI | 12 | -10.8 |
| ## 211 MI | 13 | 19.2 |
| ## 212 MI | 14 | 31.8 |
| ## 213 MN | 1 | -5.63 |
| ## 214 MN | 2 | -11.4 |
| ## 215 MN | 3 | -26.0 |
| ## 216 MN | 4 | 6.60 |
| ## 217 MN | 5 | 36.3 |
| ## 218 MN | 6 | -6.66 |
| ## 219 MN | 7 | -12.9 |
| ## 220 MN | 8 | -17.8 |
| ## 221 MO | 1 | 38.7 |
| ## 222 MO | 2 | 10.9 |
| ## 223 MO | 3 | -15.3 |
| ## 224 MO | 4 | -16.3 |
| ## 225 MO | 5 | 28.5 |
| ## 226 MO | 6 | 5.17 |
| ## 227 MO | 7 | 3.15 |
| ## 228 MO | 8 | -25.7 |
| ## 229 MS | 1 | -20.5 |
| ## 230 MS | 2 | 33.2 |
| ## 231 MS | 3 | -3.06 |
| ## 232 MS | 4 | -38.8 |

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|-----------|----|--------|
| ## 233 MT | 0 | -7.06 |
| ## 234 NC | 1 | 9.87 |
| ## 235 NC | 2 | -1.22 |
| ## 236 NC | 3 | -20.5 |
| ## 237 NC | 4 | 29.5 |
| ## 238 NC | 5 | -15.3 |
| ## 239 NC | 6 | 8.61 |
| ## 240 NC | 7 | -7.11 |
| ## 241 NC | 8 | 1.15 |
| ## 242 NC | 9 | 8.55 |
| ## 243 NC | 10 | -24.1 |
| ## 244 NC | 11 | -18.3 |
| ## 245 NC | 12 | 32.6 |
| ## 246 NC | 13 | -0.661 |
| ## 247 ND | 0 | -16.8 |
| ## 248 NE | 1 | -4.18 |
| ## 249 NE | 2 | 12.0 |
| ## 250 NE | 3 | -43.1 |
| ## 251 NH | 1 | -4.14 |
| ## 252 NH | 2 | -0.910 |
| ## 253 NJ | 1 | 13.9 |
| ## 254 NJ | 2 | -2.97 |
| ## 255 NJ | 3 | -0.674 |
| ## 256 NJ | 4 | -18.1 |
| ## 257 NJ | 5 | -1.66 |
| ## 258 NJ | 6 | -3.98 |
| ## 259 NJ | 7 | -21.6 |
| ## 260 NJ | 8 | 3.27 |
| ## 261 NJ | 9 | 1.94 |
| ## 262 NJ | 10 | 26.0 |
| ## 263 NJ | 11 | -19.1 |
| ## 264 NJ | 12 | 11.5 |
| ## 265 NM | 1 | 7.48 |
| ## 266 NM | 2 | -21.9 |
| ## 267 NM | 3 | 4.76 |
| ## 268 NV | 1 | 19.5 |
| ## 269 NV | 2 | -10.6 |
| ## 270 NV | 3 | 4.86 |
| ## 271 NV | 4 | 7.08 |
| ## 272 NY | 1 | -8.58 |
| ## 273 NY | 2 | -13.4 |
| ## 274 NY | 3 | -17.2 |
| ## 275 NY | 4 | -17.6 |
| ## 276 NY | 5 | 10.9 |
| ## 277 NY | 6 | -14.0 |
| ## 278 NY | 7 | 3.62 |
| ## 279 NY | 8 | 3.16 |
| ## 280 NY | 9 | 22.4 |
| ## 281 NY | 10 | 11.2 |
| ## 282 NY | 11 | -47.2 |
| ## 283 NY | 12 | -1.14 |
| ## 284 NY | 13 | 8.06 |
| ## 285 NY | 14 | -4.49 |
| ## 286 NY | 15 | 23.8 |

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|-----------|----|--------|
| ## 287 NY | 16 | NaN |
| ## 288 NY | 17 | 13.6 |
| ## 289 NY | 18 | 0.601 |
| ## 290 NY | 19 | -2.20 |
| ## 291 NY | 20 | 19.1 |
| ## 292 NY | 21 | -7.44 |
| ## 293 NY | 22 | 2.27 |
| ## 294 NY | 23 | -15.9 |
| ## 295 NY | 24 | -18.9 |
| ## 296 NY | 25 | 6.21 |
| ## 297 NY | 26 | 27.0 |
| ## 298 NY | 27 | -10.1 |
| ## 299 OH | 1 | -13.4 |
| ## 300 OH | 2 | -16.7 |
| ## 301 OH | 3 | 33.1 |
| ## 302 OH | 4 | -2.46 |
| ## 303 OH | 5 | -2.10 |
| ## 304 OH | 6 | -7.34 |
| ## 305 OH | 7 | -14.5 |
| ## 306 OH | 8 | -23.3 |
| ## 307 OH | 9 | 0.0708 |
| ## 308 OH | 10 | -25.0 |
| ## 309 OH | 11 | 28.6 |
| ## 310 OH | 12 | -10.3 |
| ## 311 OH | 13 | 16.0 |
| ## 312 OH | 14 | -5.13 |
| ## 313 OH | 15 | -5.85 |
| ## 314 OH | 16 | 2.25 |
| ## 315 OK | 1 | 11.1 |
| ## 316 OK | 2 | -2.68 |
| ## 317 OK | 3 | -19.0 |
| ## 318 OK | 4 | -25.8 |
| ## 319 OK | 5 | -9.30 |
| ## 320 OR | 1 | 2.97 |
| ## 321 OR | 2 | -31.0 |
| ## 322 OR | 3 | 21.9 |
| ## 323 OR | 4 | -11.9 |
| ## 324 OR | 5 | -17.0 |
| ## 325 PA | 1 | 7.93 |
| ## 326 PA | 2 | 14.7 |
| ## 327 PA | 3 | -4.62 |
| ## 328 PA | 4 | -12.5 |
| ## 329 PA | 5 | -6.80 |
| ## 330 PA | 6 | -2.99 |
| ## 331 PA | 7 | 6.90 |
| ## 332 PA | 8 | 14.0 |
| ## 333 PA | 9 | -9.47 |
| ## 334 PA | 10 | -2.31 |
| ## 335 PA | 11 | -13.9 |
| ## 336 PA | 12 | -15.3 |
| ## 337 PA | 13 | -16.0 |
| ## 338 PA | 14 | 15.9 |
| ## 339 PA | 15 | -9.88 |
| ## 340 PA | 16 | -3.49 |

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|-----------|----|-------|
| ## 341 PA | 17 | -12.9 |
| ## 342 PA | 18 | -26.1 |
| ## 343 RI | 1 | 12.9 |
| ## 344 RI | 2 | 18.1 |
| ## 345 SC | 1 | 6.36 |
| ## 346 SC | 2 | 6.17 |
| ## 347 SC | 3 | -13.7 |
| ## 348 SC | 4 | -20.4 |
| ## 349 SC | 5 | -14.7 |
| ## 350 SC | 6 | 30.9 |
| ## 351 SC | 7 | 7.85 |
| ## 352 SD | 0 | -1.89 |
| ## 353 TN | 1 | -12.0 |
| ## 354 TN | 2 | -4.68 |
| ## 355 TN | 3 | -14.0 |
| ## 356 TN | 4 | -11.2 |
| ## 357 TN | 5 | 32.7 |
| ## 358 TN | 6 | -5.79 |
| ## 359 TN | 7 | -28.5 |
| ## 360 TN | 8 | -22.6 |
| ## 361 TN | 9 | 42.5 |
| ## 362 TX | 1 | -20.9 |
| ## 363 TX | 2 | 4.47 |
| ## 364 TX | 3 | 10.4 |
| ## 365 TX | 4 | -24.0 |
| ## 366 TX | 5 | -22.3 |
| ## 367 TX | 6 | 3.32 |
| ## 368 TX | 7 | -7.53 |
| ## 369 TX | 8 | -48.5 |
| ## 370 TX | 9 | 43.4 |
| ## 371 TX | 10 | 16.1 |
| ## 372 TX | 11 | -14.4 |
| ## 373 TX | 12 | 2.13 |
| ## 374 TX | 13 | -35.2 |
| ## 375 TX | 14 | -23.9 |
| ## 376 TX | 15 | 1.50 |
| ## 377 TX | 16 | 2.02 |
| ## 378 TX | 17 | -10.6 |
| ## 379 TX | 18 | 29.7 |
| ## 380 TX | 19 | -37.1 |
| ## 381 TX | 20 | 18.2 |
| ## 382 TX | 21 | -6.37 |
| ## 383 TX | 22 | -5.05 |
| ## 384 TX | 23 | 1.37 |
| ## 385 TX | 24 | 4.97 |
| ## 386 TX | 25 | 1.04 |
| ## 387 TX | 26 | -13.6 |
| ## 388 TX | 27 | -26.1 |
| ## 389 TX | 28 | -9.56 |
| ## 390 TX | 29 | 10.5 |
| ## 391 TX | 30 | 29.8 |
| ## 392 TX | 31 | -22.0 |
| ## 393 TX | 32 | -26.8 |
| ## 394 TX | 33 | 13.3 |

| | | |
|-----------|----|--------|
| ## 395 TX | 34 | 11.7 |
| ## 396 TX | 35 | 30.0 |
| ## 397 TX | 36 | -26.0 |
| ## 398 UT | 1 | -16.1 |
| ## 399 UT | 2 | -10.6 |
| ## 400 UT | 3 | -18.1 |
| ## 401 UT | 4 | -0.615 |
| ## 402 VA | 1 | -19.7 |
| ## 403 VA | 2 | -19.4 |
| ## 404 VA | 3 | 12.9 |
| ## 405 VA | 4 | 16.5 |
| ## 406 VA | 5 | -0.209 |
| ## 407 VA | 6 | -30.8 |
| ## 408 VA | 7 | -8.30 |
| ## 409 VA | 8 | 30.7 |
| ## 410 VA | 9 | -47.7 |
| ## 411 VA | 10 | -18.7 |
| ## 412 VA | 11 | 5.99 |
| ## 413 VT | 0 | 9.49 |
| ## 414 WA | 1 | -0.478 |
| ## 415 WA | 2 | 17.9 |
| ## 416 WA | 3 | -4.04 |
| ## 417 WA | 4 | -15.6 |
| ## 418 WA | 5 | -34.6 |
| ## 419 WA | 6 | -11.0 |
| ## 420 WA | 7 | 17.6 |
| ## 421 WA | 8 | -21.9 |
| ## 422 WA | 9 | 20.3 |
| ## 423 WA | 10 | 0.118 |
| ## 424 WI | 1 | -22.9 |
| ## 425 WI | 2 | 5.92 |
| ## 426 WI | 3 | -8.64 |
| ## 427 WI | 4 | 33.6 |
| ## 428 WI | 5 | -6.10 |
| ## 429 WI | 6 | -0.492 |
| ## 430 WI | 7 | 1.38 |
| ## 431 WI | 8 | 3.48 |
| ## 432 WV | 1 | -2.28 |
| ## 433 WV | 2 | 8.84 |
| ## 434 WV | 3 | 1.83 |
| ## 435 WY | 0 | 4.95 |