

PWNCAT2

Subject headings: Catalogs; Fermi Gamma-ray Space Telescope; Gamma rays:
observations; pulsar wind nebula

*Todo list

| | |
|--|----|
| Put table comments | 6 |
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1. Unpulsed magnetospheric emission, and PWN searches

Something about why the analysis is so great

1.1. Off-peak Phase Selection

To study the off-peak emission of LAT-detected pulsars, we first developed a new method for defining the off-peak emission. The primary constraint for this method was that it was systematic, computationally efficient and model independent, and that it correctly removed the pulsed emission for already studied pulsars.

The method we developed is

- First, deconstruct the pulsar phaseogram using a Bayesian blocks representation of the data.

- 25 – Figure 1 shows the off peak selection for some pulsars...
- 26 – Set the ncpPrior parameter to 5
- 27 • Before beinning the data, first rotate the maximum phase range to 0 so that the
- 28 off-peak region will not overlap the phase edge.
- 29 •
- 30 required first representing the
- 31 The off peak phase range is defined in Table 1.

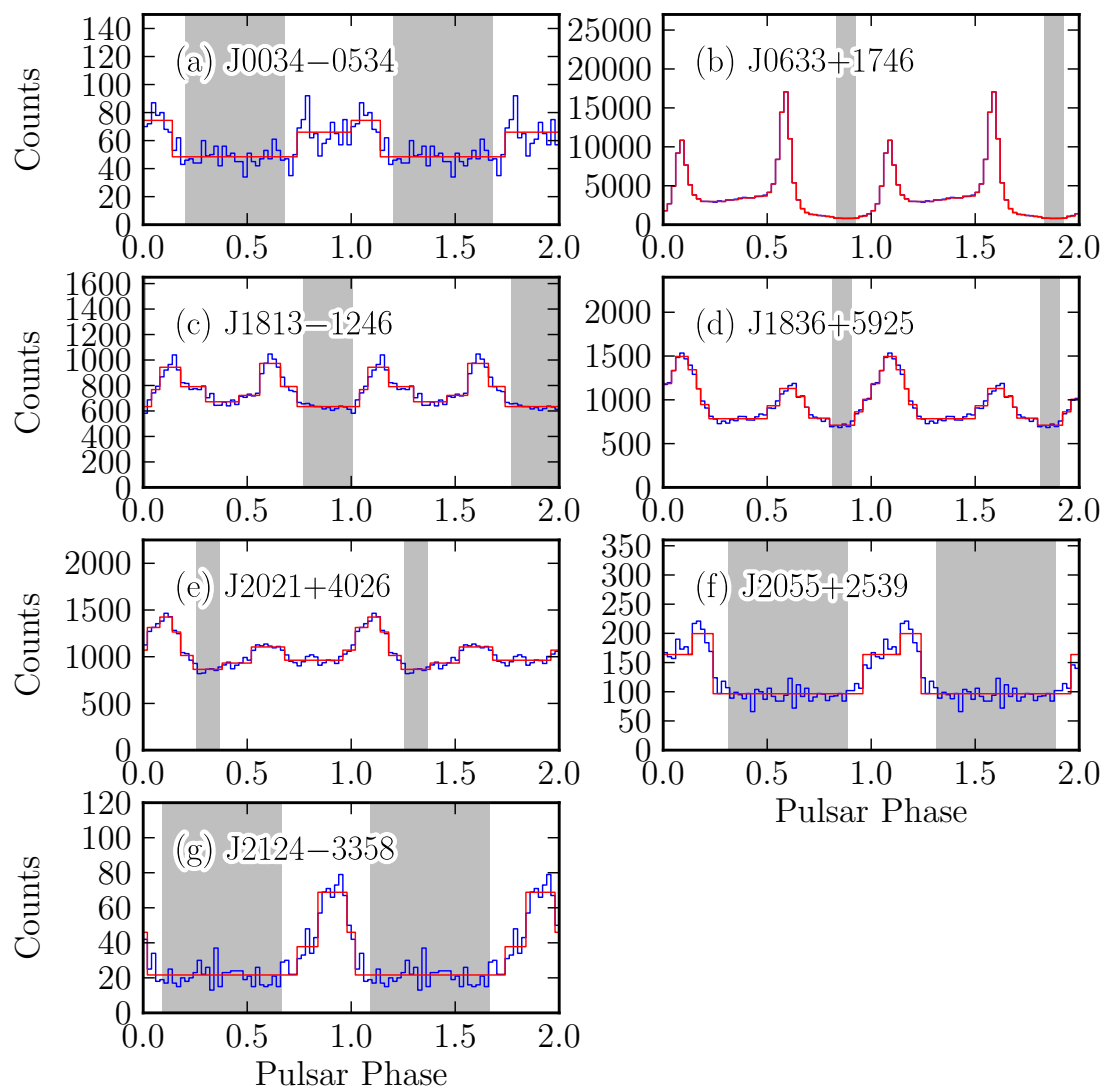


Fig. 1.— Off peak selection for some pulsars...

Table 1. Timing Observatories, definition of the off-peak region, and pulsar distances.

| PSR | ObsID | Phase | Distance | Observation period rejected (MJD) |
|------------|-------|-------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| J0007+7303 | ... | 0.53 - 0.91 | ... | ... |
| J0030+0451 | ... | 0.71 - 0.05 | ... | ... |
| J0034–0534 | ... | 0.21 - 0.68 | ... | ... |
| J0106+4855 | ... | 0.24 - 0.54 | ... | ... |
| J0218+4232 | ... | 0.83 - 0.17 | ... | ... |
| J0248+6021 | ... | 0.56 - 0.12 | ... | ... |
| J0340+4130 | ... | 0.17 - 0.64 | ... | ... |
| J0357+3205 | ... | 0.37 - 0.85 | ... | ... |
| J0437–4715 | ... | 0.60 - 0.16 | ... | ... |
| J0534+2200 | ... | 0.60 - 0.84 | ... | ... |
| J0610–2100 | ... | 0.29 - 0.51 | ... | ... |
| J0613–0200 | ... | 0.57 - 0.05 | ... | ... |
| J0614–3329 | ... | 0.36 - 0.50 | ... | ... |
| J0622+3749 | ... | 0.31 - 0.87 | ... | ... |
| J0631+1036 | ... | 0.64 - 0.19 | ... | ... |
| J0633+0632 | ... | 0.65 - 0.96 | ... | ... |
| J0633+1746 | ... | 0.84 - 0.92 | ... | ... |
| J0659+1414 | ... | 0.41 - 0.04 | ... | ... |
| J0729–1448 | ... | 0.70 - 0.42 | ... | ... |
| J0734–1559 | ... | 0.33 - 0.83 | ... | ... |
| J0742–2822 | ... | 0.73 - 0.37 | ... | ... |
| J0751+1807 | ... | 0.75 - 0.29 | ... | ... |
| J0835–4510 | ... | 0.85 - 0.03 | ... | ... |
| J0908–4913 | ... | 0.17 - 0.53 | ... | ... |
| J0940–5428 | ... | 0.56 - 0.14 | ... | ... |
| J1016–5857 | ... | 0.62 - 0.01 | ... | ... |
| J1019–5749 | ... | 0.66 - 0.37 | ... | ... |
| J1023–5746 | ... | 0.67 - 0.01 | ... | ... |
| J1024–0719 | ... | 0.88 - 0.34 | ... | ... |
| J1028–5819 | ... | 0.77 - 0.08 | ... | ... |
| J1044–5737 | ... | 0.56 - 0.96 | ... | ... |
| J1048–5832 | ... | 0.67 - 0.03 | ... | ... |
| J1057–5226 | ... | 0.16 - 0.56 | ... | ... |
| J1105–6107 | ... | 0.69 - 0.03 | ... | ... |
| J1119–6127 | ... | 0.60 - 0.18 | ... | ... |
| J1135–6055 | ... | 0.44 - 0.86 | ... | ... |
| J1231–1411 | ... | 0.86 - 0.10 | ... | ... |
| J1357–6429 | ... | 0.79 - 0.01 | ... | ... |
| J1410–6132 | ... | 0.51 - 0.89 | ... | ... |
| J1413–6205 | ... | 0.58 - 0.02 | ... | ... |
| J1418–6058 | ... | 0.66 - 0.92 | ... | ... |
| J1420–6048 | ... | 0.57 - 0.05 | ... | ... |
| J1429–5911 | ... | 0.32 - 0.42 | ... | ... |
| J1459–6053 | ... | 0.33 - 0.67 | ... | ... |
| J1509–5850 | ... | 0.65 - 0.13 | ... | ... |

Table 1—Continued

| PSR | ObsID | Phase | Distance | Observation period rejected (MJD) |
|-------------|-------|-------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| J1513–5908 | ... | 0.52 - 0.12 | ... | ... |
| J1531–5610 | ... | 0.55 - 0.19 | ... | ... |
| J1600–3053 | ... | 0.53 - 0.09 | ... | ... |
| J1614–2230 | ... | 0.83 - 0.17 | ... | ... |
| J1620–4927 | ... | 0.54 - 0.98 | ... | ... |
| J1702–4128 | ... | 0.58 - 0.16 | ... | ... |
| J1709–4429 | ... | 0.75 - 0.07 | ... | ... |
| J1713+0747 | ... | 0.67 - 0.19 | ... | ... |
| J1718–3825 | ... | 0.01 - 0.19 | ... | ... |
| J1732–3131 | ... | 0.79 - 0.95 | ... | ... |
| J1741–2054 | ... | 0.47 - 0.97 | ... | ... |
| J1744–1134 | ... | 0.16 - 0.72 | ... | ... |
| J1746–3239 | ... | 0.42 - 0.98 | ... | ... |
| J1747–2958 | ... | 0.66 - 0.10 | ... | ... |
| J1803–2149 | ... | 0.58 - 0.02 | ... | ... |
| J1809–2332 | ... | 0.53 - 0.91 | ... | ... |
| J1813–1246 | ... | 0.78 - 0.01 | ... | ... |
| J1823–3021A | ... | 0.09 - 0.56 | ... | ... |
| J1826–1256 | ... | 0.26 - 0.52 | ... | ... |
| J1836+5925 | ... | 0.82 - 0.90 | ... | ... |
| J1846+0919 | ... | 0.42 - 0.88 | ... | ... |
| J1907+0602 | ... | 0.69 - 0.05 | ... | ... |
| J1939+2134 | ... | 0.09 - 0.47 | ... | ... |
| J1952+3252 | ... | 0.73 - 0.05 | ... | ... |
| J1954+2836 | ... | 0.67 - 0.98 | ... | ... |
| J1957+5033 | ... | 0.44 - 0.90 | ... | ... |
| J1958+2846 | ... | 0.64 - 0.92 | ... | ... |
| J1959+2048 | ... | 0.79 - 0.97 | ... | ... |
| J2017+0603 | ... | 0.76 - 0.20 | ... | ... |
| J2021+3651 | ... | 0.74 - 0.98 | ... | ... |
| J2021+4026 | ... | 0.26 - 0.36 | ... | ... |
| J2028+3332 | ... | 0.58 - 0.97 | ... | ... |
| J2030+3641 | ... | 0.71 - 0.21 | ... | ... |
| J2030+4415 | ... | 0.94 - 0.02 | ... | ... |
| J2032+4127 | ... | 0.68 - 0.92 | ... | ... |
| J2043+2740 | ... | 0.64 - 0.04 | ... | ... |
| J2051–0827 | ... | 0.77 - 0.24 | ... | ... |
| J2055+2539 | ... | 0.39 - 0.86 | ... | ... |
| J2124–3358 | ... | 0.14 - 0.58 | ... | ... |
| J2139+4716 | ... | 0.27 - 0.90 | ... | ... |
| J2214+3000 | ... | 0.64 - 0.74 | ... | ... |
| J2238+5903 | ... | 0.65 - 0.99 | ... | ... |
| J2240+5832 | ... | 0.70 - 0.46 | ... | ... |
| J2302+4442 | ... | 0.75 - 0.23 | ... | ... |

Note. —

Put table comments

1.2. Analysis of the *Fermi*-LAT data

Extended Source Search will be referenced: Lande et al. (2012).

Methods for data analysis

- Cut on pulsar phase
- Perform localization or extension fitting using `gtlike` using energies from 1 GeV to 316 GeV.
- If it is point-like, perform an extension upper limit analysis
- Perform spectral analysis using `gtlike` for energies above 100 MeV to 316 GeV.
- There is a detection if $TS > 25$ in the point-like source hypothesis after fitting the position of the point-like source.
- Consider the source to be extended if $TS_{\text{ext}} > 16$. Similar to extended source search paper .
- Calculate TS_{cutoff} for all energies.

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1.3. Variability

1.4. When to consider the source a pulsar or PWN.

- If extended, then it is a PWN (cannot be a pulsar)
- If it is significant for $E > 10$ GeV, it is a PWN (too hard to be a pulsar)
- Otherwise, if it has a cutoff, it is a Pulsar candidate
- For point-like emission that is not significantly cutoff, the emission mechanism is uncertain.

1.5. Results

First, we tested the sources to see if they were spatially extended. The localization results are in Table 2.

Table 2. Localization and extension fitting results

| PSR | TS _{point} | GLON (deg) | GLAT (deg) | Pos Err | Offset (deg) | TS _{ext} | Extension (deg) |
|------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| J0007+7303 | 84.0 | 119.64 | 10.35 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 9.5 | < 0.40 |
| J0034–0534 | 42.4 | 111.53 | -68.03 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.0 | < 0.12 |
| J0218+4232 | 34.7 | 139.56 | -17.53 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.0 | < 0.15 |
| J0340+4130 | 25.1 | 153.81 | -11.00 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.0 | < 0.13 |
| J0534+2200 | 4959.1 | 184.55 | -5.79 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.0 | < 0.02 |
| J0633+1746 | 2842.4 | 195.12 | 4.22 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 3.3 | < 0.09 |
| J0835–4510 | 304.7 | 263.46 | -3.15 | 0.08 | 0.37 | 295.3 | 0.73 ± 0.06 |
| J1023–5746 | 83.0 | 285.52 | -0.08 | 0.14 | 1.39 | 190.4 | 1.40 ± 0.10 |
| J1119–6127 | 123.2 | 291.97 | -0.61 | 0.06 | 0.20 | 41.0 | 0.29 ± 0.06 |
| J1513–5908 | 122.6 | 320.34 | -1.20 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.0 | < 0.12 |
| J1620–4927 | 39.1 | 333.87 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.0 | < 0.34 |
| J1709–4429 | 30.7 | 342.50 | -3.70 | 0.52 | 1.18 | 29.2 | 1.18 ± 0.24 |
| J1744–1134 | 74.4 | 14.79 | 9.18 | None | 0.00 | 0.0 | < 2.83 |
| J1746–3239 | 47.6 | 357.60 | -1.30 | None | 1.08 | 139.2 | 2.07 ± 0.14 |
| J1747–2958 | 30.3 | 358.66 | 0.29 | 0.14 | 1.31 | 43.8 | 1.94 ± 0.13 |
| J1809–2332 | 29.0 | 7.33 | -2.26 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 14.6 | < 0.39 |
| J1813–1246 | 53.3 | 17.32 | 2.46 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.2 | < 0.25 |
| J1836+5925 | 5019.4 | 88.87 | 25.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.0 | < 0.06 |
| J2021+4026 | 920.6 | 78.24 | 2.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 16.1 | 0.11 ± 0.03 |
| J2032+4127 | 28.5 | 79.78 | 0.78 | None | 0.50 | 62.8 | 1.25 ± 0.18 |
| J2055+2539 | 109.0 | 70.68 | -12.45 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.0 | < 0.14 |
| J2124–3358 | 106.5 | 10.83 | -45.40 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.0 | < 0.09 |
| J2302+4442 | 115.0 | 103.36 | -14.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.9 | < 0.22 |

Note. —

Put table comments

55 Next, we performed a spectral analysis over all energy using the best fit morphology.
56 Table 3 shows the results of the all energy analysis of the off-peak emission for each pulsar.

57 Next, we fit a powerlaw independently in each energy bin. Table 4 shows the results of
58 the analysis in separate energy bins of each pulsar.

59 Finally, we tested sources to see which were variable. Table 5 shows the results of the
60 cutoff test for pulsars with significant low-energy emission.

Table 3. All Energy spectral fit for the

How many pulsars?

LAT-detected Pulsars

| PSR | TS | $F_{0.1-316}$ (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $G_{0.1-316}$ (10^{-12} erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | Γ | Luminosity (10^{33} erg s $^{-1}$) |
|------------|--------|--|--|-----------------|---|
| J0007+7303 | 84.0 | 53.36 ± 9.81 | 20.08 ± 2.37 | 2.74 ± 0.19 | None |
| J0030+0451 | 14.1 | < 8.22 | < 10.61 | ... | None |
| J0034-0534 | 42.4 | 16.05 ± 4.75 | 8.52 ± 1.65 | 2.41 ± 0.19 | None |
| J0106+4855 | 0.0 | < 6.80 | < 8.78 | ... | None |
| J0218+4232 | 34.7 | 50.61 ± 20.56 | 18.40 ± 3.35 | 2.78 ± 0.48 | None |
| J0248+6021 | 18.8 | < 13.60 | < 17.56 | ... | None |
| J0340+4130 | 25.1 | 10.28 ± 3.62 | 9.32 ± 2.46 | 2.13 ± 0.15 | None |
| J0357+3205 | 0.0 | < 2.97 | < 3.83 | ... | None |
| J0437-4715 | 0.0 | < 1.85 | < 2.39 | ... | None |
| J0534+2200 | 4959.1 | 559.71 ± 19.47 | 397.02 ± 12.21 | 2.24 ± 0.02 | None |
| J0610-2100 | 0.0 | < 3.23 | < 4.17 | ... | None |
| J0613-0200 | 0.0 | < 3.37 | < 4.35 | ... | None |
| J0614-3329 | 15.6 | < 15.81 | < 20.41 | ... | None |
| J0622+3749 | 1.0 | < 7.81 | < 10.08 | ... | None |
| J0631+1036 | 14.5 | < 13.79 | < 17.80 | ... | None |
| J0633+0632 | 4.1 | < 10.19 | < 13.16 | ... | None |
| J0633+1746 | 2842.4 | 882.74 ± 30.65 | 579.06 ± 23.61 | 2.28 ± 0.03 | None |
| J0659+1414 | 0.0 | < 1.77 | < 2.29 | ... | None |
| J0729-1448 | 0.0 | < 4.85 | < 6.25 | ... | None |
| J0734-1559 | 24.5 | < 12.39 | < 16.00 | ... | None |
| J0742-2822 | 4.3 | < 6.84 | < 8.83 | ... | None |
| J0751+1807 | 8.1 | < 5.70 | < 7.36 | ... | None |
| J0835-4510 | 600.0 | 389.91 ± 22.62 | 327.74 ± 20.41 | 2.16 ± 0.03 | None |
| J0908-4913 | 15.1 | < 24.71 | < 31.89 | ... | None |
| J0940-5428 | 0.0 | < 1.73 | < 2.24 | ... | None |
| J1016-5857 | 0.0 | < 12.09 | < 15.61 | ... | None |
| J1019-5749 | 2.4 | < 12.59 | < 16.25 | ... | None |
| J1023-5746 | 273.4 | 399.13 ± 37.06 | 472.93 ± 35.48 | 2.03 ± 0.04 | None |
| J1024-0719 | 0.0 | < 2.30 | < 2.97 | ... | None |
| J1028-5819 | 8.0 | < 26.93 | < 34.77 | ... | None |
| J1044-5737 | 0.0 | < 17.76 | < 22.92 | ... | None |
| J1048-5832 | 0.0 | < 16.77 | < 21.65 | ... | None |
| J1057-5226 | 0.8 | < 5.03 | < 6.49 | ... | None |
| J1105-6107 | 11.0 | < 31.71 | < 40.93 | ... | None |
| J1119-6127 | 164.2 | 112.84 ± 3.58 | 92.50 ± 2.17 | 2.17 ± 0.01 | None |
| J1135-6055 | 4.2 | < 6.89 | < 8.89 | ... | None |
| J1231-1411 | 0.0 | < 3.21 | < 4.14 | ... | None |
| J1357-6429 | 0.0 | < 5.72 | < 7.38 | ... | None |
| J1410-6132 | 18.4 | < 42.29 | < 54.59 | ... | None |
| J1413-6205 | 0.0 | < 11.99 | < 15.48 | ... | None |
| J1418-6058 | 0.0 | < 34.10 | < 44.02 | ... | None |
| J1420-6048 | 12.1 | < 31.86 | < 41.13 | ... | None |
| J1429-5911 | 0.0 | < 12.66 | < 16.34 | ... | None |
| J1459-6053 | 0.0 | < 9.08 | < 11.72 | ... | None |
| J1509-5850 | 0.0 | < 9.66 | < 12.47 | ... | None |

Table 3—Continued

| PSR | TS | $F_{0.1-316}$ (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $G_{0.1-316}$ (10^{-12} erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | Γ | Luminosity (10^{33} erg s $^{-1}$) |
|-------------|--------|--|--|-----------------|---|
| J1513–5908 | 122.6 | 19.15 ± 7.39 | 51.40 ± 8.43 | 1.79 ± 0.12 | None |
| J1531–5610 | 0.5 | < 3.52 | < 4.54 | ... | None |
| J1600–3053 | 0.0 | < 1.85 | < 2.39 | ... | None |
| J1614–2230 | 0.9 | < 5.93 | < 7.65 | ... | None |
| J1620–4927 | 39.1 | 79.65 ± 20.62 | 64.27 ± 11.41 | 2.18 ± 0.10 | None |
| J1702–4128 | 0.0 | < 5.75 | < 7.42 | ... | None |
| J1709–4429 | 69.0 | 181.80 ± 36.37 | 90.11 ± 34.30 | 2.46 ± 0.41 | None |
| J1713+0747 | 0.0 | < 4.79 | < 6.18 | ... | None |
| J1718–3825 | 0.0 | < 14.54 | < 18.78 | ... | None |
| J1732–3131 | 0.0 | < 8.65 | < 11.16 | ... | None |
| J1741–2054 | 0.0 | < 13.38 | < 17.27 | ... | None |
| J1744–1134 | 74.4 | 47.10 ± 8.73 | 27.61 ± 3.67 | 2.34 ± 0.08 | None |
| J1746–3239 | 186.8 | 461.05 ± 37.05 | 624.30 ± 40.49 | 1.98 ± 0.03 | None |
| J1747–2958 | 74.0 | 260.88 ± 40.86 | 512.22 ± 68.60 | 1.87 ± 0.04 | None |
| J1803–2149 | 6.1 | < 27.06 | < 34.93 | ... | None |
| J1809–2332 | 29.0 | 85.89 ± 68.64 | 43.14 ± 9.05 | 2.45 ± 0.62 | None |
| J1813–1246 | 53.3 | 191.30 ± 40.97 | 83.32 ± 11.83 | 2.57 ± 0.14 | None |
| J1823–3021A | 2.7 | < 5.16 | < 6.66 | ... | None |
| J1826–1256 | 18.4 | < 66.21 | < 85.47 | ... | None |
| J1836+5925 | 5019.4 | 561.39 ± 17.71 | 538.66 ± 25.37 | 2.11 ± 0.02 | None |
| J1846+0919 | 0.0 | < 3.35 | < 4.32 | ... | None |
| J1907+0602 | 0.0 | < 7.27 | < 9.39 | ... | None |
| J1939+2134 | 0.0 | < 4.40 | < 5.68 | ... | None |
| J1952+3252 | 0.4 | < 7.78 | < 10.05 | ... | None |
| J1954+2836 | 6.1 | < 18.52 | < 23.91 | ... | None |
| J1957+5033 | 0.0 | < 2.52 | < 3.26 | ... | None |
| J1958+2846 | 0.0 | < 7.72 | < 9.97 | ... | None |
| J1959+2048 | 0.0 | < 4.89 | < 6.32 | ... | None |
| J2017+0603 | 0.0 | < 2.97 | < 3.83 | ... | None |
| J2021+3651 | 0.1 | < 7.88 | < 10.18 | ... | None |
| J2021+4026 | 936.6 | 1196.46 ± 26.76 | 824.96 ± 13.64 | 2.25 ± 0.01 | None |
| J2028+3332 | 0.0 | < 4.57 | < 5.90 | ... | None |
| J2030+3641 | 0.0 | < 2.89 | < 3.73 | ... | None |
| J2030+4415 | 3.5 | < 28.40 | < 36.66 | ... | None |
| J2032+4127 | 91.3 | 192.51 ± 51.56 | 425.89 ± 53.73 | 1.84 ± 0.08 | None |
| J2043+2740 | 0.0 | < 2.58 | < 3.33 | ... | None |
| J2051–0827 | 0.0 | < 1.89 | < 2.44 | ... | None |
| J2055+2539 | 109.0 | 46.79 ± 6.38 | 21.45 ± 2.28 | 2.52 ± 0.08 | None |
| J2124–3358 | 106.5 | 20.21 ± 3.88 | 18.48 ± 3.09 | 2.13 ± 0.10 | None |
| J2139+4716 | 16.8 | < 9.29 | < 11.99 | ... | None |
| J2214+3000 | 0.0 | < 5.02 | < 6.48 | ... | None |
| J2238+5903 | 0.0 | < 6.19 | < 7.99 | ... | None |
| J2240+5832 | 0.0 | < 6.37 | < 8.22 | ... | None |
| J2302+4442 | 115.0 | 33.65 ± 5.34 | 18.69 ± 2.23 | 2.38 ± 0.10 | None |

Note. —

Put table comments

Table 4. Energy bin spectral fit for the

How many pulsars?

LAT-detected Pulsars

| PSR | TS _{0.1–1} | $F_{0.1–1}$ (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $\Gamma_{0.1–1}$ | TS _{1–10} | $F_{1–10}$ (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $\Gamma_{1–10}$ | TS _{10–316} | $F_{10–316}$ (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $\Gamma_{10–316}$ |
|------------|---------------------|--|------------------|--------------------|---|------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| J0007+7303 | 80.0 | 54.31 ± 9.26 | 2.79 ± -0.25 | 25.7 | 1.15 ± 0.28 | 2.80 ± -0.61 | 0.6 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J0030+0451 | 16.9 | < 1.84 | ... | 4.5 | < 0.14 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.15 | ... |
| J0034–0534 | 19.9 | < 1.52 | ... | 28.2 | 0.72 ± 0.52 | 2.90 ± -0.53 | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J0106+4855 | 23.2 | < 1.62 | ... | 2.6 | < 0.16 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.08 | ... |
| J0218+4232 | 19.1 | < 2.81 | ... | 17.3 | < 0.13 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J0248+6021 | 25.4 | 39.60 ± 18.25 | 2.39 ± -0.40 | 6.1 | < 0.11 | ... | 2.2 | < 0.05 | ... |
| J0340+4130 | 0.6 | < 0.95 | ... | 42.1 | 1.40 ± 0.37 | 2.93 ± -0.24 | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J0357+3205 | 0.0 | < 0.55 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.08 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.09 | ... |
| J0437–4715 | 11.8 | < 0.41 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.05 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J0534+2200 | 3015.1 | 800.24 ± 23.70 | 3.17 ± -0.05 | 2115.7 | 27.73 ± 1.66 | 1.73 ± -0.08 | 1210.9 | 5.27 ± 1.51 | 2.17 ± -0.14 |
| J0610–2100 | 0.0 | < 0.56 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.24 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.13 | ... |
| J0613–0200 | 0.1 | < 0.99 | ... | 2.2 | < 0.06 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J0614–3329 | 16.1 | < 2.74 | ... | 9.4 | < 0.20 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.22 | ... |
| J0622+3749 | 10.0 | < 1.58 | ... | 17.3 | < 0.08 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J0631+1036 | 12.3 | < 2.67 | ... | 5.1 | < 0.17 | ... | 2.6 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J0633+0632 | 5.0 | < 2.66 | ... | 3.1 | < 0.28 | ... | 3.7 | < 0.16 | ... |
| J0633+1746 | 2346.7 | 695.27 ± 31.74 | 1.82 ± -0.06 | 984.1 | 41.63 ± 2.64 | 3.42 ± -0.17 | 0.0 | < 0.37 | ... |
| J0659+1414 | 0.0 | < 0.37 | ... | 0.2 | < 0.09 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.05 | ... |
| J0729–1448 | 6.7 | < 1.15 | ... | 3.8 | < 0.10 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.05 | ... |
| J0734–1559 | 38.1 | 41.17 ± 8.35 | 2.32 ± -0.24 | 3.8 | < 0.10 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J0742–2822 | 7.4 | < 1.49 | ... | 0.2 | < 0.11 | ... | 2.9 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J0751+1807 | 1.5 | < 0.71 | ... | 10.4 | < 0.18 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J0835–4510 | 470.4 | 329.73 ± 26.66 | 1.98 ± -0.10 | 274.9 | 28.20 ± 2.13 | 2.32 ± -0.13 | 15.6 | < 0.44 | ... |
| J0908–4913 | 22.8 | < 5.57 | ... | 5.3 | < 0.15 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J0940–5428 | 0.0 | < 0.47 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.04 | ... |
| J1016–5857 | 0.0 | < 2.67 | ... | 0.4 | < 0.22 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J1019–5749 | 113.3 | 54.35 ± 14.54 | 1.22 ± -0.30 | 11.8 | < 0.34 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.05 | ... |
| J1023–5746 | 383.6 | 359.20 ± 48.52 | 1.94 ± -0.15 | 213.0 | 39.00 ± 5.53 | 2.21 ± -0.14 | 68.4 | 3.00 ± 0.53 | 1.94 ± -0.18 |
| J1024–0719 | 0.9 | < 0.38 | ... | 0.1 | < 0.11 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J1028–5819 | 0.7 | < 3.40 | ... | 8.1 | < 0.25 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.11 | ... |
| J1044–5737 | 50.8 | 74.83 ± 6.91 | 2.31 ± -0.11 | 12.5 | < 0.16 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.08 | ... |
| J1048–5832 | 6.3 | < 4.25 | ... | 9.2 | < 0.37 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.09 | ... |
| J1057–5226 | 0.7 | < 1.04 | ... | 3.0 | < 0.17 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J1105–6107 | 0.0 | < 2.27 | ... | 20.2 | < 0.24 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.12 | ... |

Table 4—Continued

| PSR | TS _{0.1–1} | $F_{0.1–1}$ (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $\Gamma_{0.1–1}$ | TS _{1–10} | $F_{1–10}$ (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $\Gamma_{1–10}$ | TS _{10–316} | $F_{10–316}$ (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $\Gamma_{10–316}$ |
|-------------|---------------------|--|------------------|--------------------|---|------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| J1119–6127 | 108.2 | 58.52 ± 12.12 | 1.42 ± -0.26 | 22.1 | < 0.80 | ... | 12.0 | < 0.11 | ... |
| J1135–6055 | 4.5 | < 2.60 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.09 | ... | 3.8 | < 0.09 | ... |
| J1231–1411 | 0.8 | < 0.86 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.15 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.13 | ... |
| J1357–6429 | 0.0 | < 1.01 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.26 | ... | 2.8 | < 0.17 | ... |
| J1410–6132 | 0.1 | < 3.58 | ... | 14.3 | < 0.58 | ... | 5.1 | < 0.08 | ... |
| J1413–6205 | 0.0 | < 1.36 | ... | 3.9 | < 0.43 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J1418–6058 | 0.0 | < 2.70 | ... | 11.3 | < 0.73 | ... | 1.6 | < 0.13 | ... |
| J1420–6048 | 3.2 | < 5.61 | ... | 5.6 | < 0.46 | ... | 7.8 | < 0.08 | ... |
| J1429–5911 | 0.0 | < 2.55 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.41 | ... | 1.2 | < 0.26 | ... |
| J1459–6053 | 3.7 | < 3.33 | ... | 0.5 | < 0.21 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.08 | ... |
| J1509–5850 | 0.0 | < 1.82 | ... | 0.5 | < 0.25 | ... | 0.1 | < 0.05 | ... |
| J1513–5908 | 25.5 | 59.03 ± 22.17 | 2.51 ± -0.34 | 39.7 | 2.77 ± 0.70 | 2.14 ± -0.33 | 73.8 | 0.51 ± 0.01 | 1.79 ± -0.02 |
| J1531–5610 | 0.0 | < 1.41 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.11 | ... | 0.2 | < 0.05 | ... |
| J1600–3053 | 0.0 | < 0.46 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.08 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.05 | ... |
| J1614–2230 | 0.5 | < 0.89 | ... | 4.7 | < 0.14 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.09 | ... |
| J1620–4927 | 51.7 | 61.44 ± 9.48 | 1.20 ± -0.19 | 82.5 | 10.49 ± 1.51 | 3.50 ± -0.42 | 12.7 | < 0.16 | ... |
| J1702–4128 | 0.0 | < 1.80 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.13 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J1709–4429 | 79.4 | 168.69 ± 22.93 | 2.39 ± -0.16 | 17.5 | < 1.38 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.14 | ... |
| J1713+0747 | 5.1 | < 1.22 | ... | 0.8 | < 0.09 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J1718–3825 | 0.0 | < 2.80 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.41 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.16 | ... |
| J1732–3131 | 0.0 | < 2.87 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.31 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.19 | ... |
| J1741–2054 | 3.0 | < 2.00 | ... | 4.8 | < 0.12 | ... | 7.7 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J1744–1134 | 28.7 | 31.48 ± 10.37 | 1.99 ± -0.33 | 58.5 | 2.80 ± 0.45 | 2.95 ± -0.39 | 0.4 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J1746–3239 | 103.4 | 226.48 ± 59.36 | 1.74 ± -0.21 | 281.9 | 62.83 ± 4.92 | 2.21 ± -0.14 | 27.3 | 3.15 ± 0.18 | 2.14 ± -0.04 |
| J1747–2958 | 0.0 | < 7.41 | ... | 327.7 | 86.20 ± 9.14 | 2.09 ± -0.11 | 4.3 | < 0.21 | ... |
| J1803–2149 | 0.4 | < 3.51 | ... | 4.4 | < 0.50 | ... | 1.2 | < 0.10 | ... |
| J1809–2332 | 42.4 | 46.80 ± 84.36 | 1.38 ± -1.68 | 19.5 | < 0.34 | ... | 2.0 | < 0.12 | ... |
| J1813–1246 | 50.6 | 148.54 ± 30.26 | 2.36 ± -0.26 | 32.1 | 5.61 ± 4.19 | 3.16 ± -0.51 | 3.0 | < 0.16 | ... |
| J1823–3021A | 2.4 | < 1.67 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.13 | ... | 3.1 | < 0.08 | ... |
| J1826–1256 | 28.6 | 117.49 ± 20.04 | 2.01 ± -0.19 | 7.5 | < 0.46 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.14 | ... |
| J1836+5925 | 3177.4 | 409.32 ± 18.34 | 1.62 ± -0.06 | 2485.8 | 43.81 ± 6.54 | 2.80 ± -0.11 | 0.0 | < 0.26 | ... |
| J1846+0919 | 0.0 | < 0.67 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.13 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J1907+0602 | 0.4 | < 3.35 | ... | 0.7 | < 0.20 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.13 | ... |
| J1939+2134 | 0.0 | < 1.35 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.13 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.09 | ... |

61 Figure 2 shows the cutoff test...

62 Figure 3 shows the variability test for each source candidate. The distribution of TS_{var}
63 is plotted in

Table 4—Continued

| PSR | $TS_{0.1-1}$ | $F_{0.1-1}$ (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $\Gamma_{0.1-1}$ | TS_{1-10} | F_{1-10} (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | Γ_{1-10} | TS_{10-316} | F_{10-316} (10^{-9} ph cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | Γ_{10-316} |
|------------|--------------|--|-------------------|-------------|---|------------------|---------------|---|-------------------|
| J1952+3252 | 6.5 | < 3.50 | ... | 6.3 | < 0.14 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.09 | ... |
| J1954+2836 | 3.5 | < 2.24 | ... | 6.5 | < 0.43 | ... | 1.0 | < 0.10 | ... |
| J1957+5033 | 4.3 | < 0.68 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.05 | ... |
| J1958+2846 | 0.0 | < 1.46 | ... | 1.5 | < 0.21 | ... | 0.0 | < -1000000000.00 | ... |
| J1959+2048 | 3.0 | < 2.95 | ... | 0.5 | < 0.15 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.16 | ... |
| J2017+0603 | 1.9 | < 0.89 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.09 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.08 | ... |
| J2021+3651 | 4.5 | < 4.50 | ... | 2.9 | < 0.14 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.12 | ... |
| J2021+4026 | 1661.8 | 862.81 ± 42.42 | 1.82 ± -0.05 | 1175.7 | 69.61 ± 1.55 | 2.90 ± -0.02 | 11.5 | < 0.47 | ... |
| J2028+3332 | 0.0 | < 1.06 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.11 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J2030+3641 | 0.0 | < 1.16 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.09 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.05 | ... |
| J2030+4415 | 0.7 | < 5.80 | ... | 1.2 | < 0.62 | ... | 1.3 | < 0.30 | ... |
| J2032+4127 | 71.2 | 185.44 ± 50.46 | 1.61 ± -0.39 | 55.1 | 26.59 ± 7.04 | 2.27 ± -0.25 | 1.1 | < 0.24 | ... |
| J2043+2740 | 0.0 | < 0.46 | ... | 2.3 | < 0.15 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J2051-0827 | 0.0 | < 0.52 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... |
| J2055+2539 | 104.3 | 26.45 ± 5.37 | 1.61 ± -0.12 | 0.0 | < 0.07 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J2124-3358 | 18.2 | < 1.87 | ... | 120.0 | 2.22 ± 0.92 | 2.89 ± -0.30 | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J2139+4716 | 9.1 | < 1.46 | ... | 19.4 | < 0.07 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.04 | ... |
| J2214+3000 | 1.9 | < 2.48 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.24 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.28 | ... |
| J2238+5903 | 0.2 | < 1.75 | ... | 2.4 | < 0.12 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.06 | ... |
| J2240+5832 | 30.9 | 13.32 ± 0.58 | -1.09 ± -0.00 | 1.8 | < 0.12 | ... | 0.0 | < 0.03 | ... |
| J2302+4442 | 61.8 | 25.44 ± 6.37 | 2.06 ± -0.27 | 72.5 | 1.69 ± 0.82 | 2.95 ± -0.34 | 0.0 | < 0.05 | ... |

Note. —

Put table comments

Table 5. Spectral fitting of pulsar wind nebula candidates with low energy component

| PSR | TS _{point} | TS _{cutoff} | $F_{0.1-316}$ (10^{-9} erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | $G_{0.1-316}$ (10^{-12} erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$) | Γ | E_{cutoff} (GeV) |
|------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|--|------------------|------------------------------|
| J0007+7303 | 84.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J0034–0534 | 42.4 | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J0218+4232 | 34.7 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J0340+4130 | 25.1 | 17.2 | 2.38 ± 1.52 | 4.95 ± 1.47 | -1.20 ± 3.36 | 0.58 ± 0.66 |
| J0534+2200 | 4959.1 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J0633+1746 | 2842.4 | 176.1 | 711.67 ± 31.00 | 415.72 ± 12.92 | 1.40 ± 0.10 | 1.00 ± 0.12 |
| J0835–4510 | 304.7 | 23.7 | 260.77 ± 22.71 | 115.15 ± 7.65 | 1.84 ± 0.17 | 1.00 ± 0.30 |
| J1023–5746 | 83.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J1119–6127 | 123.2 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J1513–5908 | 122.6 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J1620–4927 | 39.1 | 43.8 | 80.75 ± 20.97 | 70.24 ± 10.35 | 0.48 ± 0.39 | 0.65 ± 0.16 |
| J1709–4429 | 30.7 | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J1744–1134 | 74.4 | 13.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J1746–3239 | 47.6 | 33.3 | 64.84 ± 16.74 | 39.00 ± 6.10 | 0.79 ± 0.61 | 0.50 ± 0.24 |
| J1747–2958 | 30.3 | 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J1809–2332 | 29.0 | 10.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J1813–1246 | 53.3 | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J1836+5925 | 5019.4 | 203.4 | 449.37 ± 14.27 | 330.04 ± 8.76 | 1.40 ± 0.03 | 1.64 ± 0.06 |
| J2021+4026 | 920.6 | 138.0 | 949.97 ± 56.79 | 586.25 ± 21.87 | 1.64 ± 0.08 | 1.81 ± 0.26 |
| J2032+4127 | 28.5 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| J2055+2539 | 109.0 | 26.3 | 32.23 ± 2.43 | 17.45 ± 1.03 | 1.51 ± 0.04 | 1.00 ± 0.04 |
| J2124–3358 | 106.5 | 28.7 | 6.61 ± 2.50 | 9.86 ± 1.60 | 0.06 ± 0.92 | 0.87 ± 0.43 |
| J2302+4442 | 115.0 | 12.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note. —

Put table comments

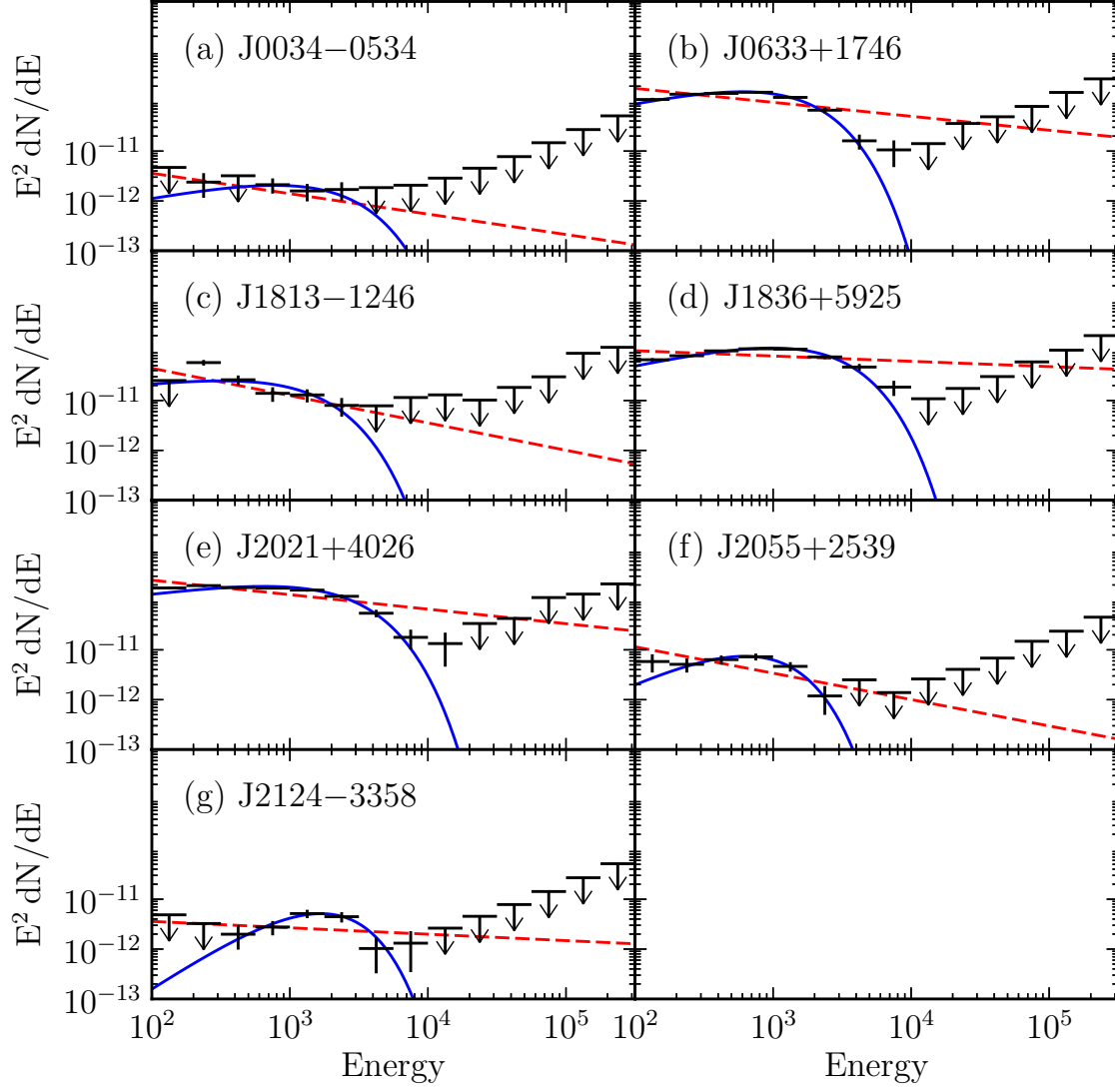


Fig. 2.— Cutoff test for some pulsars...

Table 6. Variability test

| PSR | TS _{var} |
|------------|-------------------|
| J0007+7303 | 29.6 |
| J0030+0451 | 26.6 |
| J0034–0534 | 26.0 |
| J0106+4855 | 0.0 |
| J0218+4232 | 77.0 |
| J0248+6021 | 75.4 |
| J0340+4130 | 40.2 |
| J0357+3205 | 0.0 |
| J0437–4715 | 0.0 |
| J0534+2200 | 493.7 |
| J0610–2100 | 0.0 |
| J0613–0200 | 19.6 |
| J0614–3329 | 25.6 |
| J0622+3749 | 7.1 |
| J0631+1036 | 30.2 |
| J0633+0632 | 7.8 |
| J0633+1746 | 47.4 |
| J0659+1414 | 0.0 |
| J0729–1448 | 0.0 |
| J0734–1559 | 29.8 |
| J0742–2822 | 27.5 |
| J0751+1807 | 29.6 |
| J0835–4510 | 42.7 |
| J0908–4913 | 33.1 |
| J0940–5428 | 0.0 |
| J1016–5857 | 0.0 |
| J1019–5749 | 23.6 |
| J1023–5746 | 45.5 |
| J1024–0719 | 0.0 |
| J1028–5819 | 23.6 |
| J1044–5737 | 0.0 |
| J1048–5832 | 0.0 |
| J1057–5226 | 26.9 |
| J1105–6107 | 42.9 |
| J1119–6127 | 36.9 |
| J1135–6055 | 7.2 |
| J1231–1411 | 0.0 |
| J1357–6429 | 0.0 |
| J1410–6132 | 30.3 |
| J1413–6205 | 0.0 |
| J1418–6058 | 0.0 |
| J1420–6048 | 30.5 |
| J1429–5911 | 0.0 |
| J1459–6053 | 0.0 |
| J1509–5850 | 0.0 |
| J1513–5908 | 37.5 |

64

1.6. Discussion

65

The discussion goes here...

66

REFERENCES

67

Lande, J., et al. 2012, ApJ, in preparation

Table 6—Continued

| PSR | TS _{var} |
|-------------|-------------------|
| J1531–5610 | 11.0 |
| J1600–3053 | 0.0 |
| J1614–2230 | 28.1 |
| J1620–4927 | 45.5 |
| J1702–4128 | 0.0 |
| J1709–4429 | 0.0 |
| J1713+0747 | 0.0 |
| J1718–3825 | 14.8 |
| J1732–3131 | 4.5 |
| J1741–2054 | 0.0 |
| J1744–1134 | 37.4 |
| J1746–3239 | 37.0 |
| J1747–2958 | 36.1 |
| J1803–2149 | 17.1 |
| J1809–2332 | 37.5 |
| J1813–1246 | 39.0 |
| J1823–3021A | 14.5 |
| J1826–1256 | 38.9 |
| J1836+5925 | 30.6 |
| J1846+0919 | 0.0 |
| J1907+0602 | 0.0 |
| J1939+2134 | 5.9 |
| J1952+3252 | 20.1 |
| J1954+2836 | 22.6 |
| J1957+5033 | 0.0 |
| J1958+2846 | 0.0 |
| J1959+2048 | 5.8 |
| J2017+0603 | 0.0 |
| J2021+3651 | 55.7 |
| J2021+4026 | 24.0 |
| J2028+3332 | 0.0 |
| J2030+3641 | 0.0 |
| J2030+4415 | 26.1 |
| J2032+4127 | 25.7 |
| J2043+2740 | 0.0 |
| J2051–0827 | 0.0 |
| J2055+2539 | 67.0 |
| J2124–3358 | 36.5 |
| J2139+4716 | 40.8 |
| J2214+3000 | 0.0 |
| J2238+5903 | 0.0 |
| J2240+5832 | 0.0 |
| J2302+4442 | 27.9 |

Note. —

Put table comments

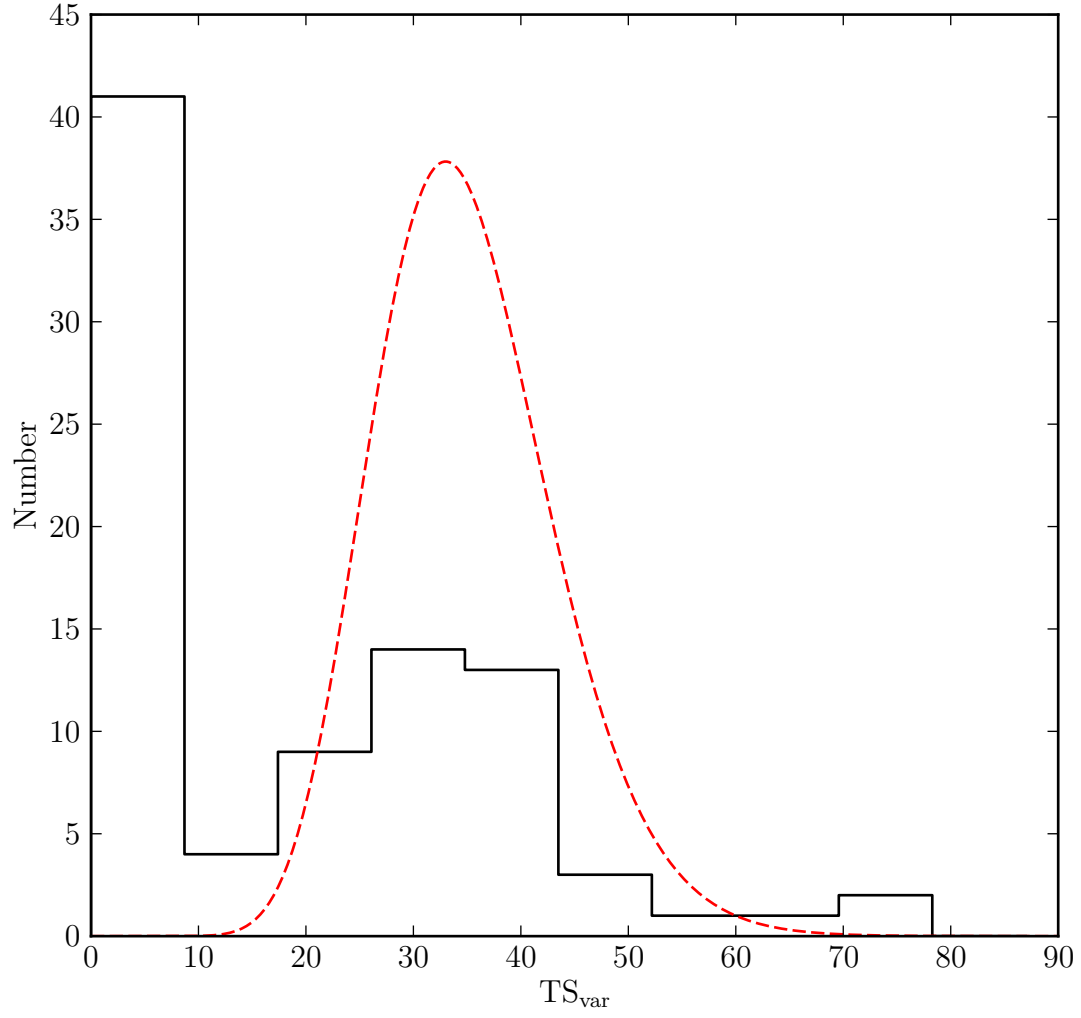


Fig. 3.— Distribution of TS_{var} for each source candidate.

Disclaimer about crab not being included