

P07

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# (8) Appendix - The detailed design worksheet.

## 8.1 Inputs, outputs, and states of the system

Inputs:

Reset:

{ True (T), False (F) }

Coin:

{ Empty (E), Nickel (N), Dime (D) }

Outputs:

Release Gum (RG):

{ T, F }

Return Nickel (RN):

{ T, F }

States: Init initial

5c amount deposited is 5 cents

10c amount deposited is 10 cents

15c amount deposited is 15 cents.

## 8.2 Encoding schemes of inputs, outputs, and states.

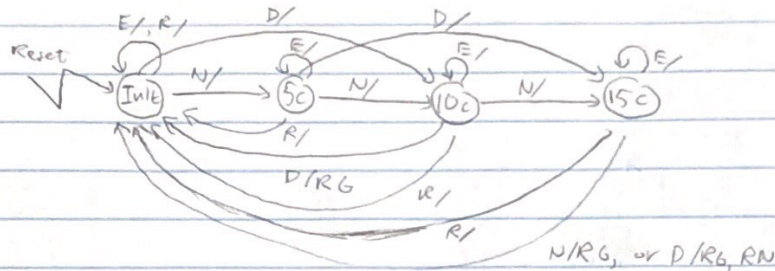
| Inputs: Reset | r | Coin       | $x_1 x_0$ |
|---------------|---|------------|-----------|
| False         | 0 | Empty (E)  | 00        |
| True          | 1 | Nickel (N) | 01        |
|               |   | Dime (D)   | 11        |

| Outputs: RG | $z_1$ | RN    | $z_0$ |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| False       | 0     | False | 0     |
| True        | 1     | True  | 1     |

| States: State | $s_1 s_0$ |
|---------------|-----------|
| Init          | 00        |
| 5c            | 01        |
| 10c           | 11        |
| 15c           | 10        |

Note: OR-AND network, JK Flip-flops.

### 8.3 the state diagram and the state table



State Table

| PS | Inputs            |                |                |                   |                |                |
|----|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
|    | $x_1 x_0 = 00$    | $x_1 x_0 = 01$ | $x_1 x_0 = 11$ | $x_1 x_0 = 00$    | $x_1 x_0 = 01$ | $x_1 x_0 = 11$ |
| 00 | 00,00             | 01,00          | 11,00          | 0 -               | 0 -            | 1 -            |
| 01 | 01,00             | 11,00          | 10,00          | 0 -               | 1 -            | 1 -            |
| 11 | 11,00             | 10,00          | 00,10          | -0                | -0             | -1             |
| 10 | 10,00             | 00,10          | 00,11          | -0                | -1             | -1             |
|    | NS Outputs R G RN |                |                | J, K <sub>1</sub> |                |                |
|    | $x_1 x_0 = 00$    | $x_1 x_0 = 01$ | $x_1 x_0 = 11$ |                   |                |                |
|    | 0 -               | 1 -            | 1 -            |                   |                |                |
|    | -0                | -0             | -1             |                   |                |                |
|    | -0                | -1             | -1             |                   |                |                |
|    | 0 -               | 0 -            | 0 -            |                   |                |                |

| PS | NS      |      |
|----|---------|------|
|    | 0       | 1    |
| 0  | 0 - 1 - |      |
| 1  | -1 -0   |      |
|    | J(+)    | K(+) |

### 8.4

#### Minimization Procedure

| $J_1$ $x_1 x_0$ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|
| $S_1 S_0$       |    |    |    |    |
| 00              | 0  | 0  | 1  | -  |
| 01              | 0  | 1  | 1  | -  |
| 11              | -  | -  | -  | -  |
| 10              | -  | -  | -  | -  |

| $K_1$ $x_1 x_0$ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|
| $S_1 S_0$       |    |    |    |    |
| 00              | -  | -  | -  | -  |
| 01              | -  | -  | -  | -  |
| 11              | 0  | 0  | 1  | -  |
| 10              | 0  | 1  | 1  | -  |

$$J_1 = (x_0)(S_0 + x_1)$$

$$K_1 = (x_0)(S_0' + x_1)$$

$$J_0 = (S_1')(x_0)$$

$$K_0 = (x_0)(S_1 + x_1)$$

| $J_0$ $x_1 x_0$ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|
| $S_1 S_0$       |    |    |    |    |
| 00              | 0  | 1  | 1  | -  |
| 01              | -  | -  | -  | -  |
| 11              | -  | -  | -  | -  |
| 10              | 0  | 0  | 0  | -  |

| $K_0$ $x_1 x_0$ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|
| $S_1 S_0$       |    |    |    |    |
| 00              | -  | -  | -  | -  |
| 01              | 0  | 0  | 1  | -  |
| 11              | 0  | 1  | 1  | -  |
| 10              | -  | -  | -  | -  |



Outputs

RG

| $s_1 s_0 \backslash x_1 x_0$ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                           | 0  | 0  | 0  | -  |
| 01                           | 0  | 0  | 0  | -  |
| 11                           | 0  | 0  | 1  | -  |
| 10                           | 0  | 1  | 1  | -  |

RN

| $s_1 s_0 \backslash x_1 x_0$ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                           | 0  | 0  | 0  | -  |
| 01                           | 0  | 0  | 0  | -  |
| 11                           | 0  | 0  | 0  | -  |
| 10                           | 0  | 0  | 1  | -  |

$$RG = x_0 s_1 (s_0' + x_1)$$

$$RN = x_1 s_0' s_1$$

8.5 Final minimal expressions and schematic ← next page.

$$\bar{J}_1 = (x_0) (s_0 + x_1)$$

$$K_1 = (x_0) (s_0' + x_1)$$

$$J_0 = (s_1') (x_0)$$

$$K_0 = (x_0) (s_1 + x_1)$$

$$RG = x_0 s_1 (s_0' + x_1)$$

$$RN = x_1 s_0' s_1$$