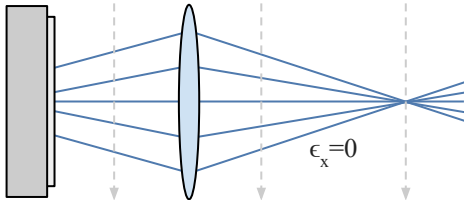


Source

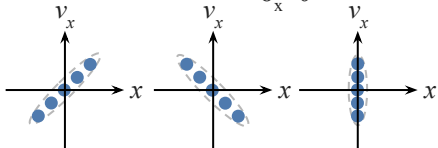
Lens

Focus



$$\epsilon_x = 0$$

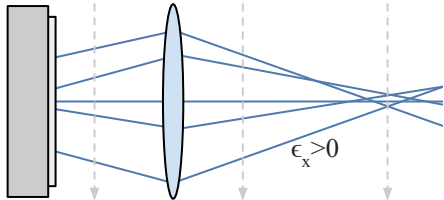
$$\sigma_x = 0$$



Source

Lens

Focus



$$\epsilon_x > 0$$

$$\sigma_x > 0$$

