

stop using native HTML5

Kyle Simpson

<http://getify.me>

@getify

<http://yj9.geti.fi/slides/strangeloop>

native HTML5
(JavaScript)
considered
harmful!!!!

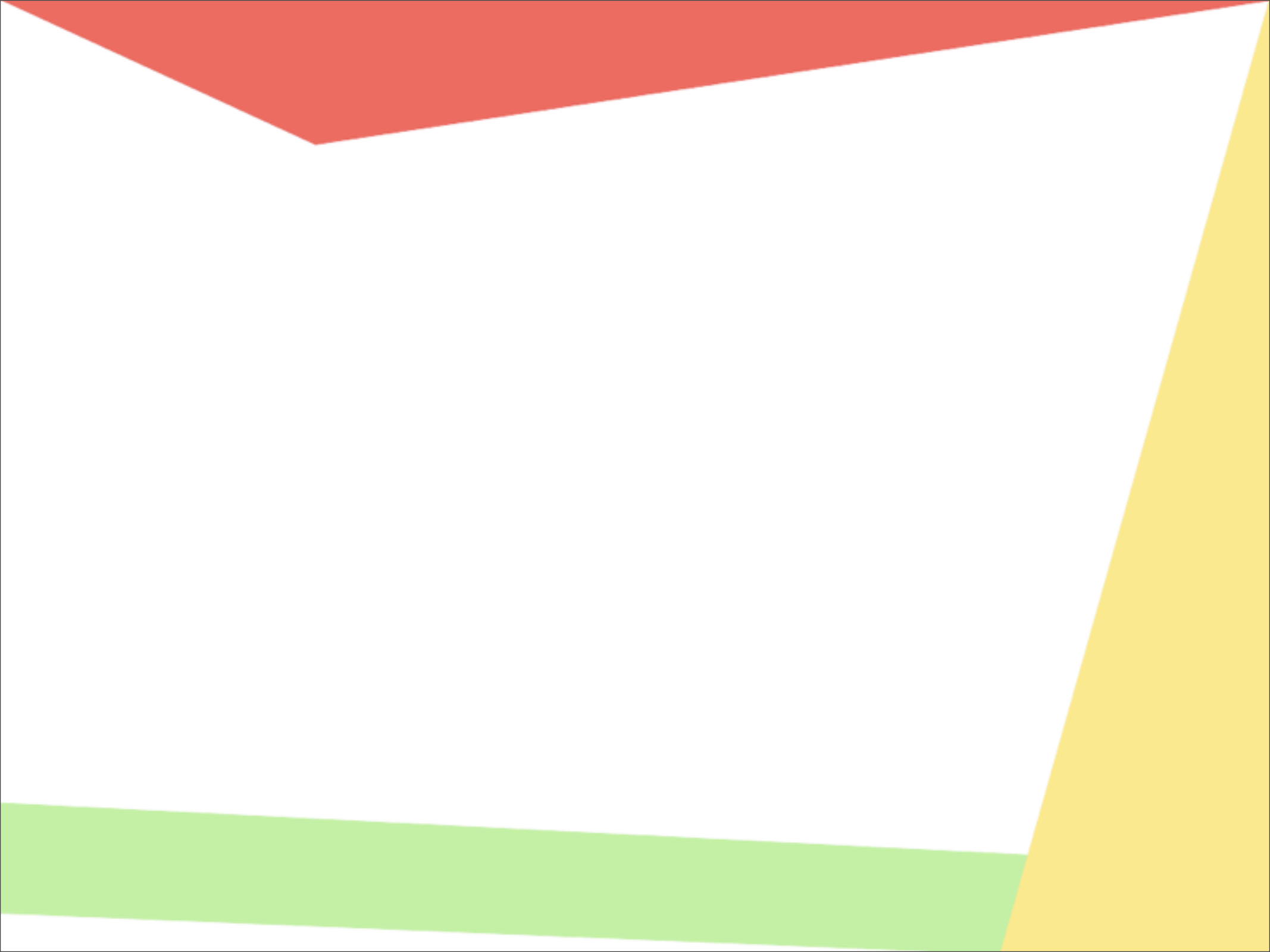
--linkbait



O'REILLY®

*Christopher Schmitt
& Kyle Simpson*

O'Reilly discount code: "AUTHD"





Browser
Versions
Must
Die

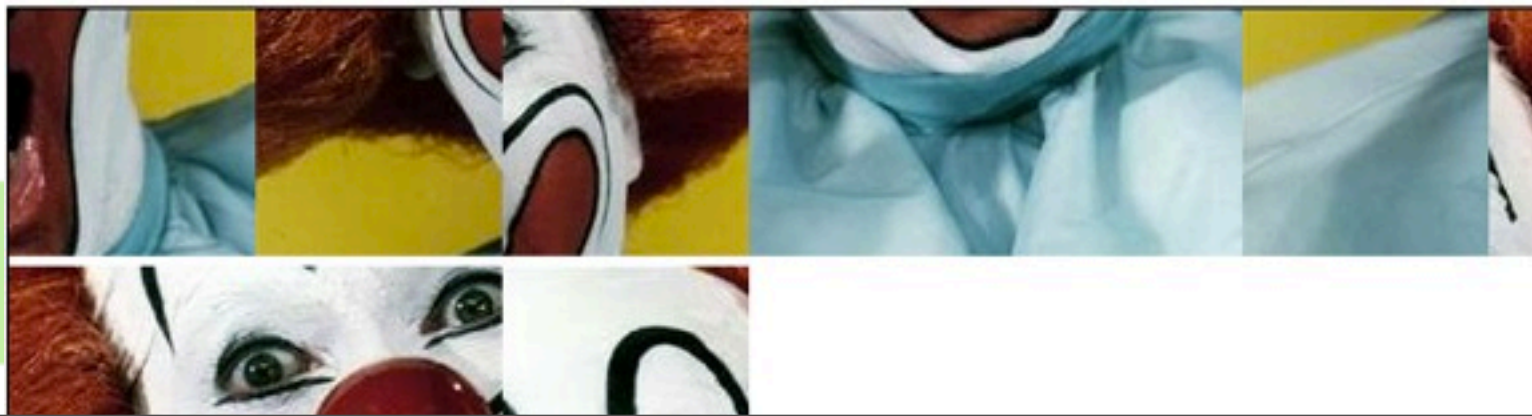


+



HTML5 & Friends

We Puzzle It!




```
22 function retrieveSessionId() {  
23     var sid = sessionStorage.getItem("session_id");  
24     if (sid) return sid;  
25     return null;  
26 }  
27  
28 function saveSessionId(sid) {  
29     sessionStorage.setItem("session_id",sid);  
30 }  
31  
32 function forgetSessionId() {  
33     sessionStorage.removeItem("session_id");  
34 }  
35  
36 function saveUserInfo(uinfo) {  
37     localStorage.setItem("user_info",JSON.stringify(uinfo));  
38 }  
39  
40 function retrieveUserInfo() {  
41     var uinfo = localStorage.getItem("user_info");  
42     if (uinfo) return JSON.parse(uinfo);  
43     return {};  
44 }  
45
```

```
435
436     $canvas.attr({width: tiled_width, height: tiled_height});
437     context = $canvas.get(0).getContext("2d");
438     context.drawImage($orig_preview_img.get(0),
439         img_x, img_y, tiled_width/img_ratio, tiled_height/img_ratio,
440         0, 0, tiled_width, tiled_height
441     );
442     new_img_data = $canvas.get(0).toDataURL(preview_img_type);
443
444     // update the preview image with the new image data
445     $preview_img
446     .bind("load", function(evt){
447         $(this).unbind("load");
448
449         $preview_grid = buildPreviewGrid($preview_img, tiled_width, tiled_height);
450
451         // save grid meta-data (used later during game upload)
452         $preview_grid.attr({
453             "data-rows": rows,
454             "data-cols": cols,
455             "data-tile-size": tile_size
456         });
457
458     $preview_container
```



```
345 context.save();
346 // first, draw the grid to use a mask for the preview image
347 context.beginPath();
348 drawGrid();
349 context.clip(); // turns the drawing into a mask
350
351 // next, draw the preview image onto the canvas using the mask
352 context.drawImage($preview_img.get(0),0,0);
353 context.restore();
354
355 // set composite mode for redrawing the grid on top of the preview
356 context.globalCompositeOperation = "lighter";
357 context.globalAlpha = 0.7;
358
359 // now, redraw the grid clipped preview image again, using the com
360 context.save();
361 context.beginPath();
362 drawGrid();
363 context.clip(); // turns the drawing into a mask
364
365 // redraw the preview image (masked by the grid) onto the canvas
366 context.drawImage($preview_img.get(0),0,0);
367 context.restore();
```

```
509 // read image data from file
510 function readFile(file) {
511     // render the initial image preview with the dataURI
512     function preview(dataURI) {
513         $preview_container.empty();
514         renderPreview(dataURI, file.type);
515     }
516
517     var $preview_container = $("#preview_container");
518
519     $preview_container.html("Please wait...processing.");
520
521     // is the local file access FileReader API defined?
522     if (FILEREADER_DEFINED) {
523         var reader = new FileReader();
524         // listen for when file read has finished
525         reader.onload = function(evt) {
526             reader.onload = null;
527             preview(evt.target.result);
528         };
529
530         // read the file, format read data as data-URL
531         reader.readAsDataURL(file);
532     }
533 }
```



what's so harmful?

@slicknet

<http://guf.geti.fi/html5/js/zakas>

~~what's harmful?~~

specs

“The best thing about standards is that there’s so many to choose from.”

what’s harmful?

bugs

“behavior is as intended” (crocky)

what's harmful?

prefixes

what-about-vendor-postfixes-webkit

what's harmful?

progress

71,510,162 seconds left 

what's harmful?

verbosity

overly repetitive and redundant

what's harmful?



facades

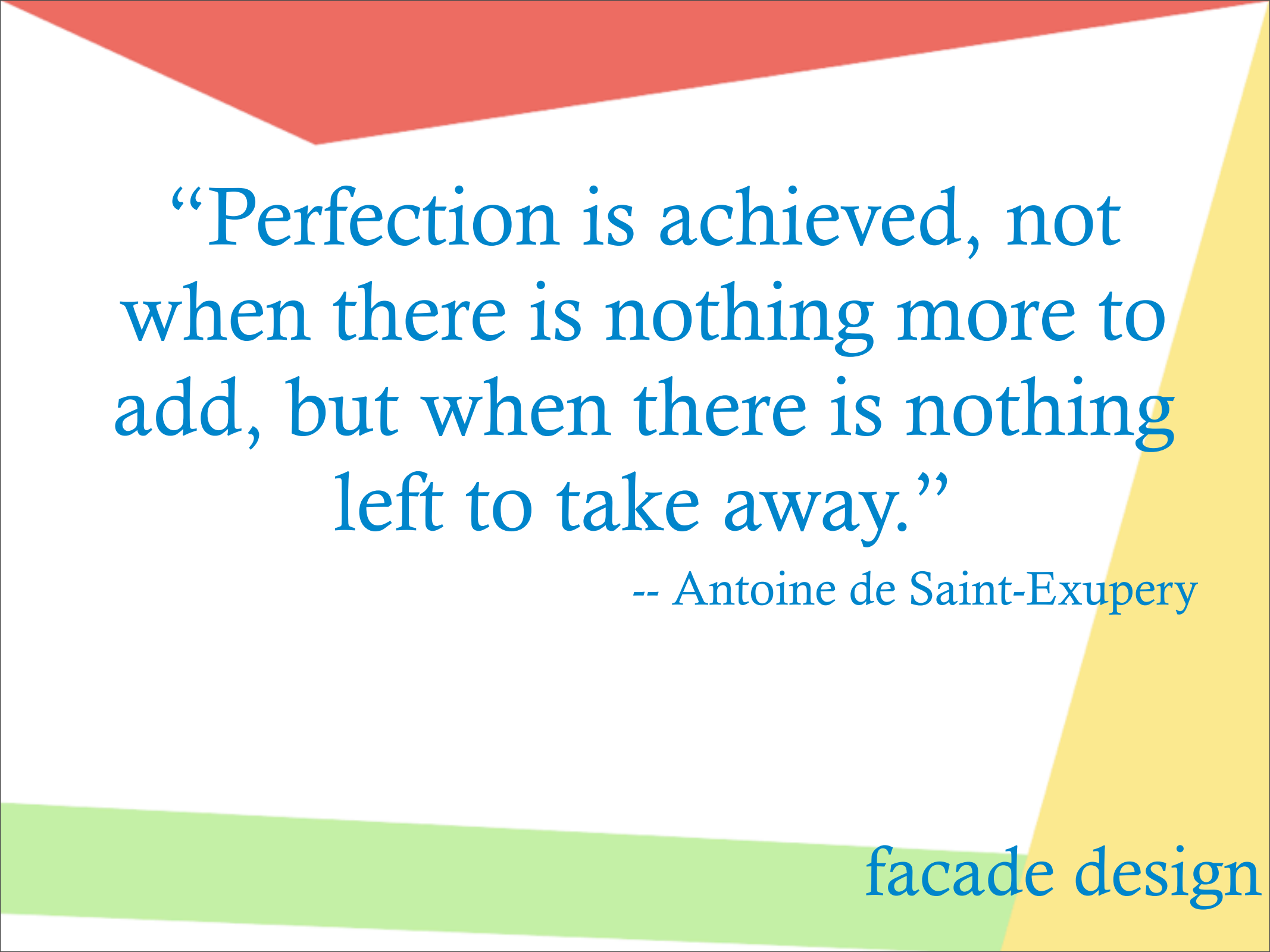


“i’ll write yet-another-another-
another-another-another-
another framework”

-- every dev, constantly



“framework” design



“Perfection is achieved, not
when there is nothing more to
add, but when there is nothing
left to take away.”

-- Antoine de Saint-Exupery

facade design

modular

Gimme everything on the buffet

facade design



light sugar

Where's my super sized soft drink?

facade design

not shims/ polyfills

The 80's are definitely coming back


facade design



80%

Good enough is usually good enough

facade design



fix* bugs

Don't let the bed bugs bite

facade design

smoothe* quirks

“Iced Orange Banango” smoothie flavor

facade design



conceptuals

“disconceptualizations”

facade design



ready yet?



code for today

<http://h5ive.com>



storage

```
7  .save({
8      prefs: { /* ... */ }
9  });
10
11
12  session
13  .save({
14      session_id: 123456,
15      foo: "bar baz"
16  })
17  .discard(["foo"]);
18
19
20  temp.save({
21      active_login: session.get("session_id") // o
```



storage

```
35     }
36
37     return publicAPI;
38 }
39
40 function get(keys) {
41     var i, val, ret = [], now = (new Date()).getTime();
42
43     if (Object.prototype.toString.call(keys) !== "[object
44
45     for (i=0; i<keys.length; i++) {
46         val = ret[keys[i]] = store.getItem(keys[i]);
47         try {
48             val = JSON.parse(val);
49             if ("h5ive:data" in val) {
50                 if ("h5ive:expires" in val && now >= val[
51                     delete ret[keys[i]];
52                     continue;
53                 }
54                 ret[keys[i]] = val["h5ive:data"];
```



xhr

```
4  .xhr({ method: "POST" })
5  .connect("http://example.com")
6  .send(data)
7  .error(function(status, statusText){
8      console.error("XHR Error: " + status + " ")
9  })
10 .progress(function(info){
11     console.log("Progress: " +
12         Math.round(info.bytesLoaded / info.byte
13     );
14 })
15 .success(function(res){
16     console.log(res);
17     console.log(this.raw.getAllResponseHead
```



xhr

```
7  ns.XHR = function(opts) {  
8      var XHR, publicAPI, used = false;  
9  
10     function connect(url) {  
11         if (used) reset();  
12         used = true;  
13         for (var header in opts.headers) {  
14             XHR.setRequestHeader(header, opts.headers[header]);  
15         }  
16         XHR.open(opts.method, url, false, opts.user, opts.password);  
17         return publicAPI;  
18     }  
19  
20     function send(data) {  
21         XHR.send(data);  
22         return publicAPI;  
23     }  
24 }
```




<canvas>

```
35     },
36     fill: {
37         color: "red"
38     }
39 })
40 .rect({
41     fill: [40,40,25,25]
42 })
43 .rect({
44     stroke: [400,400,50,50]
45 })
46 .popState()
47 .startPath(275,275)
48 .defineSegments([
49     { arc: [275,275,100,Math.PI/2,3*Math.PI/2,true] }
50 ])
51 .endPath({
52     fill: true
```



<canvas>

```
81     in_path = true;
82
83     return publicAPI;
84 }
85
86 function defineSegments(segments) {
87     var segment, type;
88
89     if (!in_path) throw new Error("Segments need a
90
91     segments = segments || [];
92
93     for (var i=0; i<segments.length; i++) {
94         segment = segments[i];
95         type = Object.keys(segment)[0];
96         if (type in segmentTypes) {
97             CONTEXT[type].apply(CONTEXT, segment[typ
98         }
99     }
```



getUserMedia

```
1  h5
2  .userMedia({
3      video: true
4  })
5  .stream(function(src){
6      var video = document.getElementById("mycam")
7      video.src = src;
8      video.play();
9  })
10 .failed(function(){
11     alert("Access to the media failed.");
12 })
13
14
```



getUserMedia

```
43         failed_cb.apply(h5.userMedia, argument
44     }
45     else {
46         failed_cb = true;
47         failed_args = [].slice.call(arguments
48     }
49 }
50
51 success_cb = successCB;
52 failed_cb = failedCB;
53
54 if (gUM) {
55     for (idx in opts) { if (opts.hasOwnProperty
56         opts_str += (opts_str != "" ? "," : "
57     }}
58     try {
59         gUM.call(navigator, opts, handleSuccess
```


History

Web Workers

Web Socket

Geolocation

<audio> / <video>

File / FileSystem

PeerConnection/WebRTC

Web DBs

BlobBuilder

Blob URL

FormData

Device APIs

Server-Sent Events

appCache

...

what's left?

Thanks!!

Questions?

Kyle Simpson

<http://getify.me>

@getify