

A Type Driven Approach to Functional Design

Michael Feathers
Groupon

A Type Driven Approach to Functional Design

(just because)

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```

# :: [event] -> [month,int]
def avg_lines_per_commit_by_month events
  cls_by_month = lines_added_per_commit(events).group_by {|date,_| month_from_date(date) }
  cls_by_month.map {|_,cls| cls.map {|cl| cl[1]}.mean }.flatten
end

# :: [event] -> Float
def percent_reduction method_events
  non_deleted = method_events.select {|e| e.status != :deleted }
  return 0.0 if non_deleted.count == 0
  num_reductions = non_deleted.each_cons(2) \
    .map {|before, after| after.method_length < before.method_length }
    .count(true)
  num_reductions / non_deleted.count.to_f
end

# :: [event] -> [FixNum]
def refactoring_reduction_profile events
  events.group_by(&:method_name) \
    .map {|_,e| percent_reduction(e) } \
    .freq_by {|e| (e * 100 / 10).to_i }
end

```

a

[a]

map :: (a -> b) -> [a] -> [b]

`map :: (a -> b) -> [a] -> [b]`

`map (+2) [1,2,3]`

region 7 9 “expertsexchange”

region 7 9 “expertsexchange”

region :: Int -> Int -> String -> String

regionFrom7 9 “expertsexchange”

regionFrom7 :: Int ~~->~~ Int -> String -> String

Hoping

Line Break algorithm

String -> String

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String



breakTextIntoWords

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

breakTextIntoWords ↑

↑
breakWordsIntoLines

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

breakTextIntoWords

breakWordsIntoLines

joinWordsInBrokenLines

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

breakTextIntoWords

breakWordsIntoLines

joinWordsInBrokenLines

joinBrokenLines

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

String -> [String] -> (Int -> [[String]]) -> [[String]] ->
[String] -> String

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

String -> [String] -> (Int -> [[String]]) -> [[String]] ->
[String] -> String

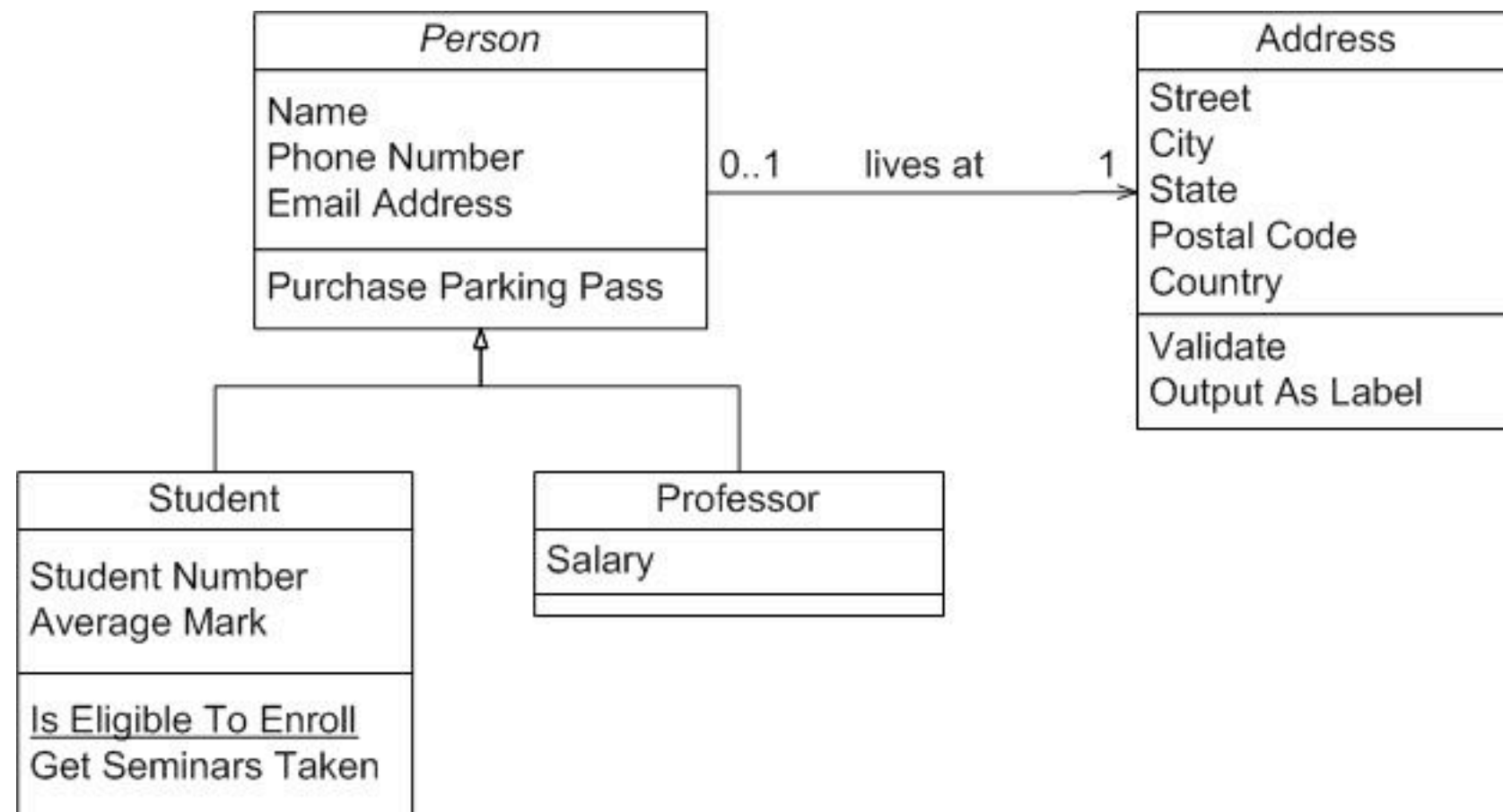
String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

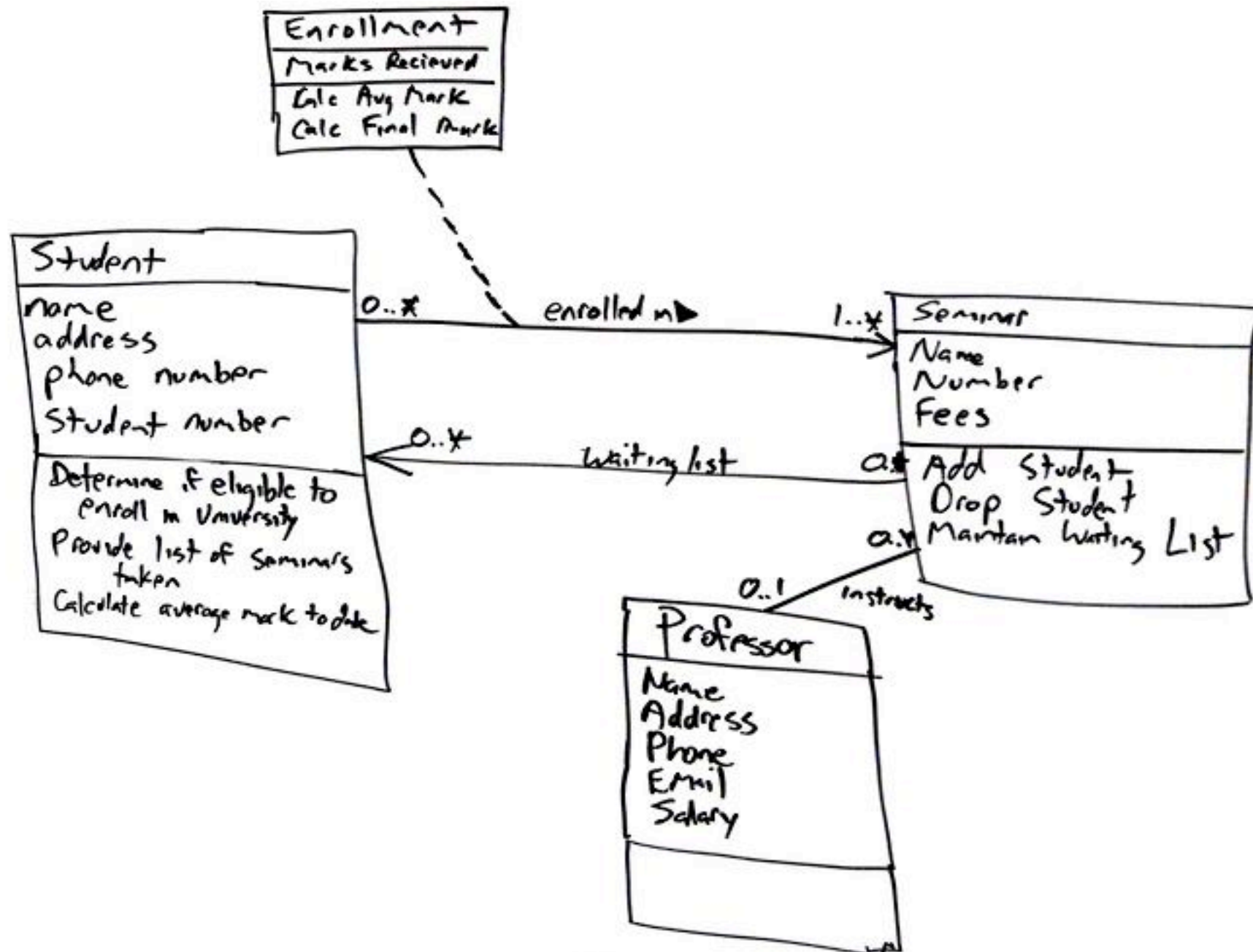
String -> [String] -> (Int -> [[String]]) -> [[String]] ->
[String] -> String

Abuse!



A Design Device





⋮	A	B	C	
1				
2		String		
3		[String]		
4		[[String]]		
5		[String]		
6		String		
7				
8				
9				

⋮	A	B	C
1			
2		String	
3		[String]	
4		[[String]]	Int
5		[String]	
6		String	
7			
8			
9			

⋮	A	B	C
1			
2		String	
3		[String]	
4		[[String]]	Int
5		[String]	
6		String	
7			
8			
9			
10		Int	
11			
12			


⋮	A	B	C
1			
2		String	
3		[String]	
4		[[String]]	Int
5		[String]	
6		String	
7			
8			
9		Int -> [String]	
10		Int	
11			
12			
13			

⋮	A	B	C
1			
2		String	
3	breakTextIntoWords	[String]	
4	BreakWordsIntoLines	[[String]]	Int
5	joinWordsInBrokenLines	[String]	
6	joinLines	String	
7			
8			
9		Int -> [String]	
10		Int	
11			


⋮	A	B	C
1			
2		String	
3	breakTextIntoWords	[String]	
4	BreakWordsIntoLines	[[String]]	Int
5	joinWordsInBrokenLines	[String]	
6	joinLines	String	
7			
8			
9		Int -> [String]	
10		Int	
11			
12			

⋮	A	B	C
1			
2		String	
3	breakTextIntoWords	[String]	
4	BreakWordsIntoLines	[[String]]	Int
5	joinWordsInBrokenLines	[String]	
6	joinLines	String	
7			
8			
9		Int -> [String]	
10	brokenLinesWordCount	Int	
11			
12			
13			

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String



words

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

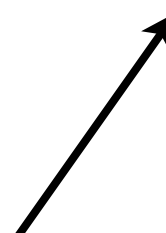

words

String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String

words




brokenLines

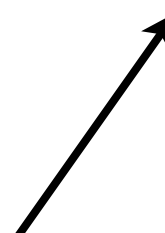


String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String


words



brokenLines




wordJoinedLines

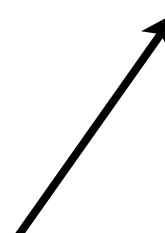


String -> [String] -> [[String]] -> [String] -> String


words



brokenLines



wordJoinedLines



joinedLines



⋮	A	B	C
1			
2		String	
3	words	[String]	
4	brokenLines	[[String]]	Int
5	wordJoinedLines	[String]	
6	joinedLines	String	
7			
8			
9		Int -> [String]	
10	brokenLinesWordCount	Int	
11			
12			

```
1  import Data.List
2
3  lineBreak :: String -> String
4  lineBreak = joinedLines . wordJoinedLines . brokenLines . words
5
6  brokenLines :: [String] -> [[String]]
7  brokenLines [] = []
8  brokenLines wordList = brokenLine : brokenLines remainingWords
9      where (brokenLine, remainingWords) = splitAt (brokenLineWordCount wordList) wordList
10
11 brokenLineWordCount :: [String] -> Int
12 brokenLineWordCount = length . takeWhile (< 80) . scanl1 (+) . map wordLength
13
14 wordLength :: String -> Int
15 wordLength = succ . length
16
17 wordJoinedLines :: [[String]] -> [String]
18 wordJoinedLines = map (intercalate " ")
19
20 joinedLines :: [String] -> String
21 joinedLines = intercalate "\n"
```

```
brokenLineWordCount :: [String] -> Int  
brokenLineWordCount = length . takeWhile (< 80) . scanl1 (+) . map wordLength
```



```
brokenLineWordCount :: [String] -> Int  
brokenLineWordCount = length . takeWhile (< 80) . scanl1 (+) . map wordLength
```

[String] -> Int

```
brokenLineWordCount :: [String] -> Int  
brokenLineWordCount = length . takeWhile (< 80) . scanl1 (+) . map wordLength
```

$[String] \rightarrow Int$

$[String] \rightarrow [Int] \rightarrow [Int] \rightarrow [Int] \rightarrow Int$

(repeated types in endomorphic chain)

Affordances

Separate bins for your head and your notation

String -> [String] -> (Int -> [[String]]) -> [[String]] ->
[String] -> String

Concentrates on Data

Concentrates on Data

..in naming

Favors combinator style

Staying in the same shape is the easiest way to get from here to there

Thank you