### Results of Power Experiments

Joshua D. Wondra and Phoebe C. Ellsworth
University of Michigan

#### Author Note

Joshua D. Wondra, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan.

Phoebe C. Ellsworth, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan.

Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to Josh Wondra, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan, 530 Church St., Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1043.

Contact: jdwondra@umich.edu

### Abstract

Abstract TBD

Keywords: empathy, vicarious emotions, power

### Results of Power Experiments

## Thesis Study

# **Open-Ended Emotions**

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z )
(Intercept)	-1.07	0.18	-6.05	0.00
emocond	-0.47	0.18	-2.66	0.01
powcond	0.11	0.18	0.63	0.53
emocond:powcond	0.27	0.18	1.53	0.13

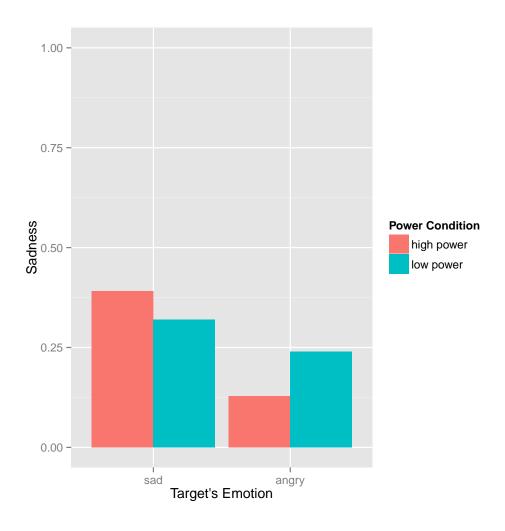
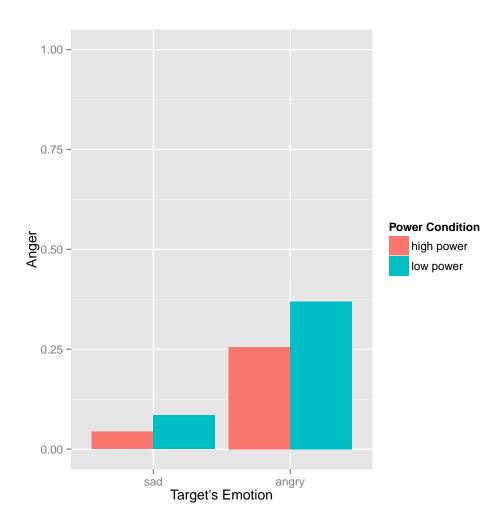


Figure 1. Open-Ended Sadness in Thesis Study

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z )
(Intercept)	-1.77	0.25	-7.07	0.00
emocond	0.97	0.25	3.86	0.00
powcond	0.31	0.25	1.25	0.21
emocond:powcond	-0.04	0.25	-0.18	0.86



 $Figure\ 2.$  Open-ended Anger in Thesis Study

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z )
(Intercept)	0.84	0.17	4.87	0.00
emocond	-0.74	0.17	-4.25	0.00
powcond	-0.17	0.17	-0.96	0.34
emocond:powcond	-0.03	0.17	-0.16	0.87

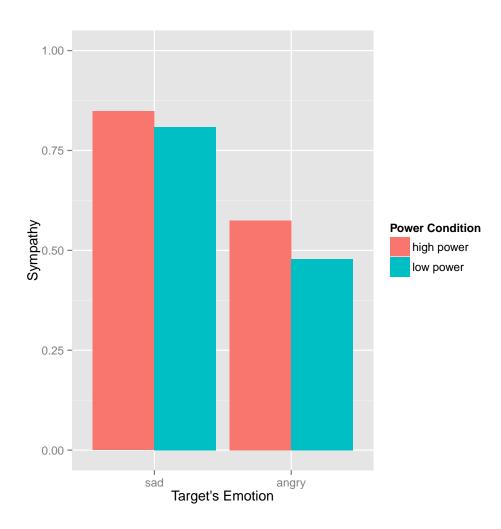
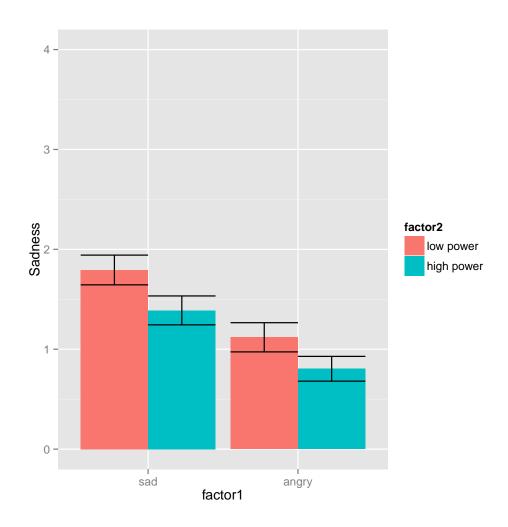


Figure 3. Open-Ended Sympathy in Thesis Study

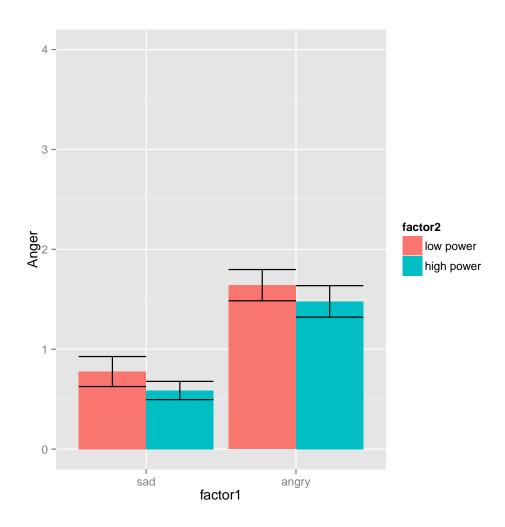
### **Closed-Ended Emotions**

	2.5 %	97.5 %
(Intercept)	1.76	2.68
emocond	-0.92	-0.34
powcond	-0.71	0.21
emocond:powcond	-0.25	0.33



Figure~4. Closed-Ended Sadness in Thesis Study

	2.5 % 9	97.5 %
(Intercept)	-0.65	0.26
emocond	0.59	1.17
powcond	-0.56	0.35
emocond:powcond	-0.27	0.30



Figure~5. Closed-Ended Anger in Thesis Study

	2.5 %	97.5 %
(Intercept)	3.09	3.97
emocond	-1.02	-0.46
powcond	-0.24	0.63
emocond:powcond	-0.40	0.15

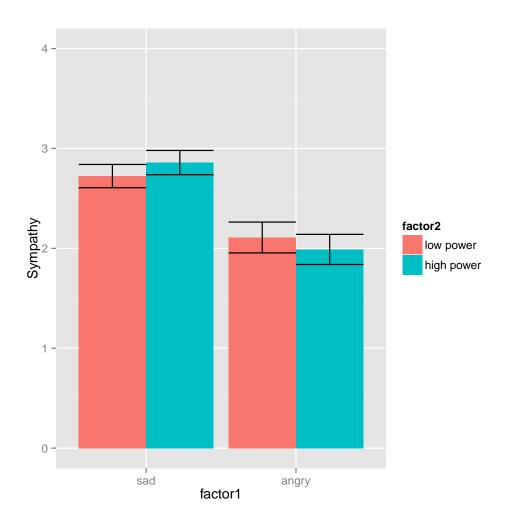


Figure 6. Closed-Ended Sympathy in Thesis Study

# Appraisals

	2.5 % 9	7.5 %
(Intercept)	-0.08	0.25
emocond	-0.10	0.12
powcond	-0.10	0.24
emocond:powcond	-0.16	0.05

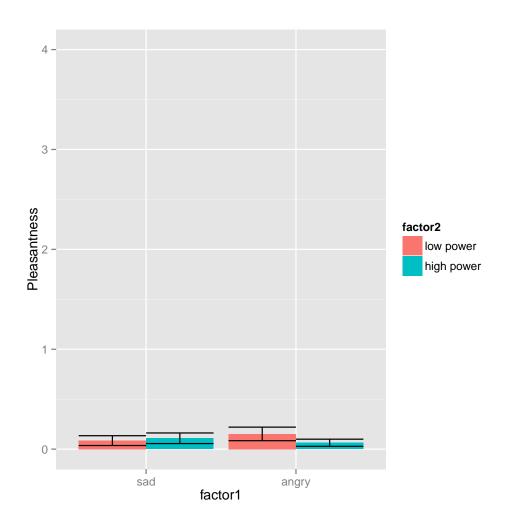
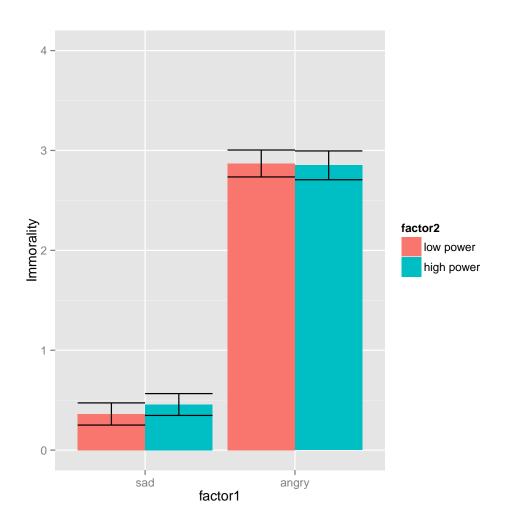


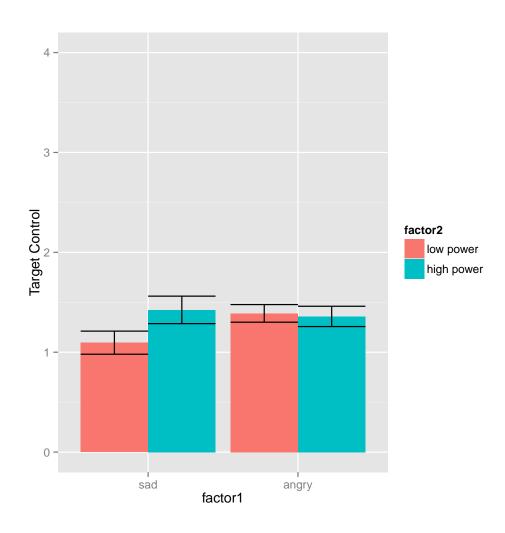
Figure 7. Pleasantness in Thesis Study

	2.5 %	97.5 %
(Intercept)	-2.45	-1.64
emocond	2.20	2.71
powcond	-0.30	0.51
emocond:powcond	-0.31	0.20



Figure~8. Immorality in Thesis Study

	2.5 %	97.5 %
(Intercept)	0.78	1.51
emocond	-0.12	0.35
powcond	-0.02	0.71
emocond:powcond	-0.41	0.05



 $Figure~9.~{
m Target~Agency~in~Thesis~Study}$ 

	2.5 %	97.5 %
(Intercept)	-2.16	-1.46
emocond	1.99	2.43
powcond	-0.20	0.49
emocond:powcond	-0.31	0.13

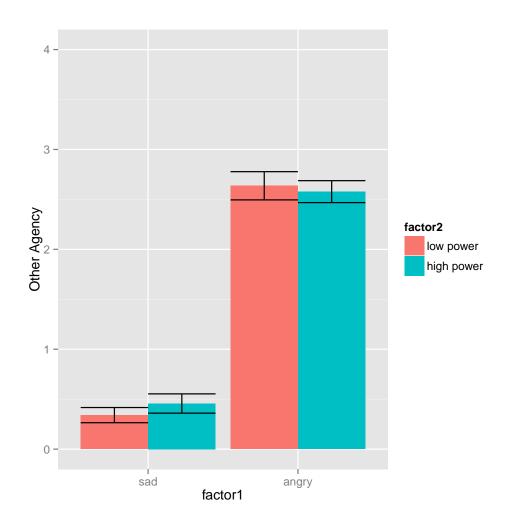


Figure 10. Other Agency in Thesis Study

	2.5 %	97.5 %
(Intercept)	3.73	4.71
emocond	-1.81	-1.19
powcond	-0.73	0.25
emocond:powcond	-0.18	0.44

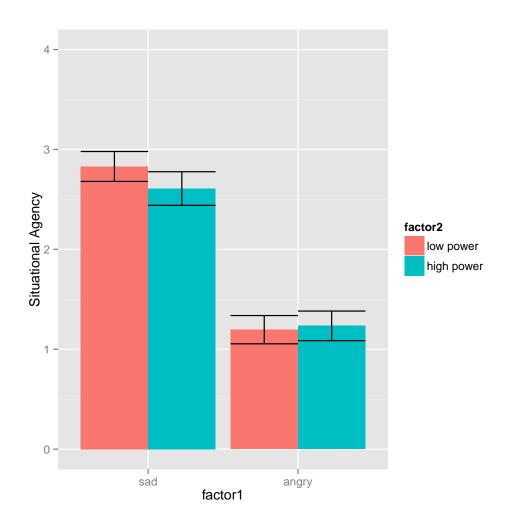


Figure 11. Situational Agency in Thesis Study

2.5 % 97.5 %

(Intercept) 2.88 3.81

emocond -1.65 -1.06

powcond -0.84 0.09

emocond:powcond -0.16 0.43

#### Call:

 $lm(formula = (sad - 1 + down - 1)/2 \sim emocond * powcond, data = powclose)$ 

#### Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-1.7935 -0.8044 -0.2935 0.6956 2.6957

#### Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)

(Intercept) 2.22041 0.23289 9.534 < 2e-16 \*\*\*

emocond -0.62923 0.14705 -4.279 3.05e-05 \*\*\*

powcond -0.24698 0.23289 -1.061 0.290

emocond:powcond 0.04469 0.14705 0.304 0.762

---

Signif. codes: 0 âĂŸ\*\*\*âĂŹ 0.001 âĂŸ\*\*âĂŹ 0.01 âĂŸ\*âĂŹ 0.05 âĂŸ.âĂŹ 0.1 âĂŸ âĂŹ 1

Residual standard error: 0.9946 on 179 degrees of freedom

(15 observations deleted due to missingness)

Multiple R-squared: 0.1205, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1057

F-statistic: 8.172 on 3 and 179 DF, p-value: 3.963e-05

