Siegfried "Sigi "Schmid (pronounced [?zi?kf?i?t?zi??i??mi?t]; born March 20, 1953) is a German @-@ American soccer coach who most recently coached Seattle Sounders FC in Major League Soccer (MLS). Born in Tübingen, West Germany, he moved to the United States with his family when he was a child. He played college soccer from 1972 to 1975 at the University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA), where he was a starting midfielder in each of his four years. He coached his former college team, the UCLA Bruins, between 1980 and 1999. During that period, he became one of the most successful collegiate coaches of all time, leading the Bruins to a record of 322? 63? 33 (wins? losses? draws). The team made 16 consecutive playoff appearances from 1983 to 1998, winning the national championship in 1985, 1990, and 1997. Schmid also worked with US Soccer throughout the 1990s.

Schmid coached the Los Angeles Galaxy and the Columbus Crew in MLS , before becoming the head coach of Seattle Sounders FC in 2009 . Despite never having played soccer at a professional level , he has the most coaching wins in MLS history and was the recipient of the MLS Coach of the Year Award in 1999 and 2008 . Throughout his career , Schmid has received praise from critics for his ability to identify new talent . His defensive tactics are also highly regarded in the press and often cited as a factor in his success . However , their deployment in his final two seasons with Los Angeles led directly to the termination of his contract .

With a Bachelor of Economics degree from UCLA and a Master of Business Administration degree from the University of Southern California , he was a Certified Public Accountant ( CPA ) before coaching full @-@ time . Schmid and his wife have four children , and he has a younger brother named Roland Schmid .

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= = Early life = =
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Sigi Schmid was born in Tübingen , West Germany , on March 20 , 1953 . At the age of four , he moved with his family to the United States ; they took up residence in Torrance , California , in 1962 . Schmid 's father , Fritz , a prisoner of war during World War II , worked at Pabst Brewing ; his mother , Doris , ran a Los Angeles @-@ based German deli , where Schmid worked on weekends . Schmid 's family spoke German at home , making him feel German despite spending so much of his life in America . He began school in the United States with little understanding of English and a stuttering speech disorder he did not overcome until high school . In his youth , Schmid visited Germany every summer , playing soccer with the local children and watching Bundesliga clubs play exhibition matches in neighboring towns . In 1964 , Schmid played for the inaugural American Youth Soccer Organization team , an achievement for which he was inducted into the National Soccer Hall of Fame in 1996 .

Despite Schmid 's early soccer experience , his parents thought a career in the sport was unfeasible and encouraged him to pursue business . He enrolled at UCLA in 1972 and was a starting midfielder for the UCLA Bruins from 1972 to 1975 . In his first two seasons , the Bruins were national runners @-@ up in the championships , and advanced to the national semifinals in 1974 . In his senior year , Schmid was selected to the 1975 All Far @-@ West team . Schmid completed his playing career at UCLA ranked 11th in all @-@ time assists at the school .

He received his Bachelor of Economics degree in 1976 before earning a Master of Business Administration from the University of Southern California. Between 1978 and 1984, he worked eight months of the year as a Certified Public Accountant (CPA).

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= = Coaching career = =
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= = = UCLA and US Soccer = = =
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Schmid 's first coaching experience was in 1975 for Bishop Montgomery High School . He also

founded and coached a small club called the South Bay Vikings . Between 1977 and 1979 , he served as an assistant coach under Steve Gay at UCLA . Schmid took over as head coach after Gay left the position in 1980 . He began focusing solely on coaching before the 1984 season and was named " Coach of the Year " by the magazine Soccer America . UCLA then won the 1985 NCAA Division I championship by defeating American University 1 ? 0 after eight periods of overtime . In his first 10 years as coach , the Bruins won or tied 85 percent of their games .

The Bruins won the 1990 national championship by defeating Rutgers 4 ? 3 on penalty kicks after a scoreless regulation , two sessions of overtime , and another two periods of sudden @-@ death . During the 22 @-@ game season , UCLA outscored their opponents 61 ? 16 . The team continued to thrive in the following season , part of their success coming from Schmid 's decision to move Cobi Jones from a midfield position to forward . Jones later played for Schmid in the MLS and became a top player for the national team . Schmid was named the Mountain Pacific Sports Federation Coach of the Year for three years straight ( 1995 ? 97 ) , and NCAA Coach of the Year in 1997 after UCLA defeated the University of Virginia to win a third NCAA championship . A reporter for the Richmond Times @-@ Dispatch wrote that after winning just two titles in 17 postseason appearances , UCLA had finally shed " its ' underachiever ' label " . The writer also applauded Schmid 's decision to move the team 's leading striker into a midfield position which led to the player scoring the winning goal .

Schmid spent 19 seasons as the head coach at UCLA, accumulating a record of 322 ? 63 ? 33 ( wins ? losses ? draws ), and reaching 16 consecutive playoffs between 1983 and 1998. He earned a reputation for producing some of the nation 's best goalkeepers when David Vanole, Brad Friedel, and Matt Reis came through the university. By 1994, he had coached 16 players at UCLA who were later selected for the US national team. Schmid avoided recruiting foreign talent to bolster his squad. He relied mainly on players from California, whom he believed to be less physically aggressive but more creative and attacking.

While coaching at UCLA , Schmid began to work with the US national team . He was the assistant coach at the 1991 World University Games and traveled with the team to Germany in the fall of 1992 . In January 1993 , he was selected as an assistant to Bora Milutinovi? for the 1994 FIFA World Cup , during which five of Schmid 's UCLA players appeared for the national team . He continued as an assistant during the 1995 Pan American Games . After being appointed US Under @-@ 20 national team coach in January 1998 , Schmid built his squad around defensive tactics . The team achieved second place in their group during the 1999 FIFA World Youth Championship , defeating England and Cameroon , but were eliminated by the eventual champions Spain in the opening knockout round . Schmid returned to coach the U @-@ 20 national team at the 2005 FIFA World Youth Championship . The US won the group in the opening stage of the tournament without conceding a goal , but lost to Italy in the first round of the knockout stage . One of the forwards on the national team , Eric Wynalda , said that Schmid 's organization on the field was disciplined . Wynalda commented that Schmid had a " great handle on the defensive side of the game " while he also admired that the strikers were allowed to be creative . Schmid was inducted into the UCLA Hall of Fame in 2004 after working with UCLA , the national team , and the Los Angeles Galaxy .

## = = = LA Galaxy = = =

Schmid left UCLA to replace Octavio Zambrano as head coach of the Los Angeles Galaxy five games into the 1999 MLS season . At the time , the team was ranked fifth in the Western Conference with a tally of only three goals . Under Schmid in the remainder of the season , the team had a record of 17 ? 9 , finished with the second @-@ best record in the league and won their conference , earning him the MLS Coach of the Year Award . The team 's captain , Robin Fraser , gave credit to Schmid 's emphasis on defense after being named the MLS defender of the year . Los Angeles lost 2 ? 0 to D.C. United in that year 's MLS Cup . Schmid made critical comments of the referees after the match ; he received a \$ 1 @,@ 000 fine and suspension for the first game of the following season .

In 2000, Schmid guided Los Angeles to the playoffs but lost in the semifinals to the Kansas City Wizards. The team also played in that year 's CONCACAF Champions ' Cup, a competition

consisting of the best clubs from North America , Central America , and the Caribbean . The Galaxy defeated the Honduran champion Olimpia 3 ? 2 to win the Cup . Schmid was forced to play an atypical squad since the final was held during the MLS off @-@ season while adjustments to the following season 's lineup were being made .

His successful team of 2001 enjoyed attacking play . The squad included experienced players such as Cobi Jones , Sasha Victorine , Luis Hernández , Simon Elliott , and Mauricio Cienfuegos . The Galaxy won the conference by two points and finished fourth overall with a 14 ? 7 ? 5 record . The team went on to lose to the San Jose Earthquakes in the MLS Cup , but won the US Open Cup a week later with a 2 ? 1 overtime victory against the New England Revolution .

Success followed in 2002 when the Galaxy won the Supporters ' Shield for having the best regular season record in the league . Schmid was lauded for his defensive tactics after adjusting the team 's standard formation to a 3 ? 5 ? 2 early in the season . The shift allowed Alexi Lalas to play as a sweeper without specific marking responsibilities in the three @-@ man defensive line . Schmid also brought Guatemalan forward Carlos Ruiz to the team ; Ruiz won league Most Valuable Player ( MVP ) award that year . Amidst criticism for failing to win in previous years , the franchise won its first MLS Cup with a 1 ? 0 overtime victory against New England . The team again reached the Open Cup final but lost to the Columbus Crew .

Victory in the MLS Cup earned the team another berth in the 2003 CONCACAF Champions 'Cup. Los Angeles advanced past Motagua in the first round but fell against Necaxa in the guarterfinals. In MLS, the club had its first losing season with a 9? 12? 9 record and no victories on the road. The Galaxy failed to score goals consistently during the year, managing only a fourth @-@ place finish in the five @-@ team Western Conference. In the first round of the playoffs, Los Angeles defeated San Jose 2 ? 0 in the first leg, but during the second leg, conceded five goals in the second half of the match and were eliminated. Schmid was criticized by fans and the press speculated he would not return in 2004. A local writer put some of the blame on a switch to defensive style of play while some players questioned his tactics. After it was announced that he would remain in his role next season, Schmid expected a year of rebuilding the team. The following year, he was picked to coach the Western Conference in the All @-@ Star game. Midway through the season, with the Galaxy in first place, Schmid was fired after a five @-@ game stretch without any wins, in which the team scored only three goals. General manager Doug Hamilton said that the team had a mission " to compete for and win championships ", and that " a more entertaining and attractive product on the field . " was needed . Schmid left with an overall record of 79 ? 53 ? 32 with a 16 ? 7 ? 3 mark in the playoffs.

Reflecting on his demeanor in Los Angeles , Lalas said Schmid had " epic explosions " . One reporter called him " combustible " , while another referred to him as " fiery " . Lalas also commented that playing for Schmid in Los Angeles required professionalism on and off the field .

## = = = Columbus Crew = = =

Schmid returned to the league as coach of the Columbus Crew in 2006, rated by the team 's general manager Mark McCullers as " the best coach in America ". The team contained young talent but lacked depth and had no star players. In August, after a streak of 13 winless matches, Schmid considered resigning. The team suffered from injuries and inconsistent lineups throughout the season, finishing last in the Eastern Conference with just 30 goals, the lowest in the league.

By the start of 2007, Schmid had rebuilt the roster, keeping only three players he had inherited and acquiring Argentine attacker Guillermo Barros Schelotto. Schmid cut the Crew 's goalkeeper, Jon Busch, who had been with the team for five years. Schmid had concerns over Busch 's playing style and fitness. Busch later criticised Schmid 's management skills, and said he would never work for the coach again, but gave credit to Schmid 's tactical approach. Scheletto 's contributions were crucial to Columbus 's improvement that season, but the team failed to make the playoffs. A writer for ESPN speculated that the Crew suffered because the team management would not spend more money, while Schmid lamented that he could not attract a foreign star to the little @-@ known city of Columbus.

The Crew 's performance improved remarkably in the 2008 season . Schmid adjusted their offensive tactics to be based on ball possession and flank speed . He made Schelotto a central part of the plan in a roaming playmaker position , a role in which Schelotto excelled and the Argentinian was named the league 's MVP . With a 1 ? 0 victory over the Houston Dynamo at Crew Stadium on April 26 , Schmid became the second MLS coach to win 100 regular @-@ season games . The Crew went on to win the Supporters ' Shield with the best record in the league . In the playoffs , Columbus defeated the New York Red Bulls 3 ? 1 at Schmid 's former home stadium , Los Angeles 's Home Depot Center , to win the MLS Cup . Schmid received the Coach of the Year Award for the second time . Part of the success was attributed to Schmid 's restructuring of the squad in 2006 and 2007 .

Schmid declined a contract offer from Columbus after the 2008 season and became coach of Seattle Sounders FC . The Crew 's ownership believed that Schmid had been in contact with Sounders FC despite being denied permission to talk to other teams during the season . It was also alleged that he shared confidential information with Seattle after his contract with the Crew had ended . The MLS ruled that no tampering had occurred , but ordered Sounders FC to financially compensate the Crew .

## = = = Seattle Sounders FC = = =

Schmid was named the first coach of the new expansion franchise , Seattle Sounders FC . In their 2009 inaugural season , Seattle defeated D.C. United to win the US Open Cup . On October 24 , 2009 , Seattle defeated FC Dallas 2 ? 1 , giving Schmid his 125th career MLS regular season win ; this win moved Schmid past Bob Bradley for the most wins in MLS history . He led Seattle to the playoffs where , in the first round , the Dynamo defeated the team 1 ? 0 in overtime of the second leg . Seattle was the first expansion team to make the playoffs in an inaugural season since the 1998 Chicago Fire , when the league was just two years old .

The team began the 2010 MLS season slowly with injuries to key players that impacted Schmid 's starting lineups . The team had a record of 4?8?3 over the first 15 games . The Sounders also advanced through the preliminary round of the 2010 ? 11 CONCACAF Champions League but failed to get past the group stage . The 2010 US Open Cup campaign culminated in Schmid winning his third championship with a 2?1 victory over the Crew at Seattle 's Qwest Field . No MLS team had previously won back @-@ to @-@ back Open Cups . The Sounders rebounded in the second half of the regular season with a 10?2?3 record to qualify for the playoffs . The team faced Bruce Arena 's Galaxy in the two @-@ legged quarter @-@ final . Both coaches are considered to be among the best in the MLS , and it was the first meeting between the two in the playoffs . The Sounders lost by a 3?1 aggregate and Arena moved within one game of Schmid 's MLS postseason record of 19 wins .

In 2011, Schmid 's Sounders FC had many setbacks and a slow start to the season ( the club won just 3 of its first 10 matches ) . Schmid signed a long @-@ term contract extension on July 14, 2011, which could keep him with the club through the 2015 MLS season . The extension is dependent on some club options and performance triggers . Although some fans had become frustrated with what they saw as tactical inflexibility and mismanagement of players, general manager Adrian Hanauer praised Schmid 's professionalism and success . The Sounders went on to finish the regular season with the second @-@ best record in the league at 18 wins , 9 draws , 7 losses , and qualified for the playoffs for a third consecutive year . Schmid again led his club to the final of the U.S. Open Cup tournament . They defeated the Chicago Fire 2 ? 0 to become the first team since 1968 to win the tournament three times consecutively . Seattle also advanced to the knock @-@ out stages of the CONCACAF Champions League . However , in the MLS playoffs , Sounders FC was again eliminated from the MLS Cup playoffs in the conference semifinal round by Real Salt Lake .

In 2012, Seattle lost in the 2 @-@ legged 2011 ? 12 CONCACAF Champions League quarter finals by an aggregate score of 7 ? 3 to Santos Laguna. The Sounders advanced to the finals of the Open Cup where they were defeated by Sporting Kansas City after penalty kicks. Schmid was furious over what he saw as a controversial call that handed Kansas City the victory. The team

finished the regular season with a 15 ? 8 ? 11 record to make the playoffs where they advanced past Real Salt Lake to reach the conference championship series against the Galaxy . The team played defensive and suffered a 3 ? 0 blowout in the first leg . They won on the return leg but lost on aggregate .

The Sounders began the 2013 regular season without a win until their sixth match . After advancing through the early stages of the 2012 ? 13 CONCACAF Champions League the year prior , Seattle lost in the semifinals to Santos Laguna . The team was knocked out of the 2013 Open Cup in their first match against the lower division Tampa Bay Rowdies . Seattle would rally during the middle of the season to put the Supporter 's Shield and the regional Cascadia Cup in reach . However , the team ended the season on a skid of seven matches without a win that included substantial losses to both Colorado and rival Vancouver . The Sounders beat Colorado in the knockout round of the 2013 MLS Cup Playoffs before losing two matches against arch @-@ rival Portland . At the end of the season , a poll in The Seattle Times showed that many fans wanted to see Schmid fired . Pundits speculated on the possibility of his termination based on what they saw as poor tactics , a history of mismanaging skilled players , and a fan base that had higher expectations . Owner Joe Roth held a post @-@ season meeting with Hanauer and Schmid . Roth later said that the possibility of Schmid losing his job was " close " , but instead opted for personnel changes to the squad .

After the collapse of the 2013 season , the coach met with Osvaldo Alonso , Clint Dempsey , and Evans since they were a core group of players . The group agreed on the aforementioned changes to the team . Starting striker Eddie Johnson was later traded while a new central defender , winger , midfielder , goalkeeper , and depth at the forward position were brought in . The team played 2014 with Dempsey and Obafemi Martins playing more through the middle as the Sounders won the US Open Cup and the Supporters Shield .

During the first half of the 2016 season , the Sounders failed to meet expectations , placing near the bottom of the league with 6 wins , 12 losses , and 12 draws . After a 3 ? 0 loss on July 24 to Sporting Kansas City , in which the Sounders had only one shot , Schmid left the club on mutual terms and replaced by assistant coach Brian Schmetzer .

## = = Personal life = =

Schmid lives in Bellevue , Washington , during the football season . He is married to Valerie and has four children : Erik , Lacey , Kurt , and Kyle . Kurt is currently the head scout for Sounders FC . Kyle played as a defender at UC Irvine and was in the USL Premier Development League with Orange County Blue Star . Kyle is now an assistant coach at Cal State Fullerton . Sigi has rarely missed game days in the MLS , but took time off for Lacey and Kurt 's weddings and Kurt 's college graduation . Schmid 's younger brother , Roland , lives in Sammamish , Washington , and having family in the area was one of the factors which persuaded Schmid to accept the job at Seattle . He also has a nephew and a niece named Graham and Mackenze .

= = Honors = =

= = = Individual = = =

National Soccer Hall of Fame : 2015 NCAA Coach of the Year : 1997

MLS Coach of the Year Award : 1999, 2008 UCLA Athletics Hall of Fame inductee : 1996

= = = Managerial = = =

College Cup: 1985, 1990, 1997 CONCACAF Champions 'Cup: 2000 Lamar Hunt U.S. Open Cup: 2001, 2009, 2010 2011, 2014 MLS Supporters ' Shield: 2002, 2008, 2014 MLS Cup: 2002, 2008