







Existem várias alternativas para fazer a internacionalização das aplicações em Flutter.

Em geral, os plugins para internacionalização utilizam arquivos Json de algum formato padronizado para armazenar as traduções dos textos nas diferentes linguagens suportadas pela aplicação.

O plugin deve prover uma forma de gerenciar a seleção da localização e a obtenção dos textos na linguagem selecionada.

O MaterialApp tem propriedades para suporte a internacionalização.



Crie uma nova aplicação Flutter com o nome internationalization.

Altere o arquivo pubspec.yaml para incluir as dependências de shared_preferences, devicelocale e flutter_localizations:

```
dependencies:
    shared_preferences: ^0.5.6+3
    devicelocale: ^0.2.3
    flutter_localizations:
        sdk: flutter
    flutter:
        sdk: flutter
```

Acrescente a referência ao subdiretório onde serão armazenadas as traduções:

```
assets:
    assets/i18n/
```

Instale os pacotes adicionados nas dependências.



Crie o subdiretório assets/i18n.

Crie o arquivo i18n_en.json no subdiretório assets/i18n.

```
{
    "app_title": "Application Title",
    "main_title": "Hello World",
    "button_en": "English",
    "button_pt": "Portuguese",
    "button_tooltip": "Increment",
    "body_text": "You have pushed the button $1 times",
    "body_text_once": "You have pushed the button once"
}
```



Crie o arquivo i18n_pt_BR.json no subdiretório assets/i18n.

```
{
    "app_title": "Titulo da Aplicacao",
    "main_title": "Alo Mundo",
    "button_en": "Ingles",
    "button_pt": "Portugues",
    "button_tooltip": "Incremento",
    "body_text": "Voce pressionou o botao $1 vezes",
    "body_text_once": "Voce pressionou o botao uma vez"
}
```



Altere a função main no arquivo main.dart:

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import
'package:flutter_localizations/flutter_localizations.dart';
import 'pages/home.dart';
import 'utils/globaltranslations.dart';
void main() async {
  WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();
  // Initializes the translation module
  await translations.init();
  // then start the application
  runApp( MyApp(),);
class MyApp extends StatefulWidget {
 @override
  _MyAppState createState() => _MyAppState();
```



```
class _MyAppState extends State<MyApp>\\{
 @override
  void initState(){
    super.initState();
    // Initializes a callback should something need
    // to be done when the language is changed
    translations.onLocaleChangedCallback = _onLocaleChanged;
  // If there is anything special to do when the user
changes the language
  _onLocaleChanged() async {
    // do anything you need to do if the language changes
    print('Language has been changed/to:/$
{translations.currentLanguage}');
```



```
// Main initialization
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context){
  return MaterialApp(
    localizationsDelegates: [
      GlobalMaterialLocalizations.delegate,
      GlobalWidgetsLocalizations.delegate,
    // Tells the system which are the supported languages
    supportedLocales: translations.supportedLocales(),
    debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
    title: 'Flutter Demo',
    theme: ThemeData(
      primarySwatch: Colors.blue,
    home: Home(),
```



Crie o subdiretório lib/pages. Crie o arquivo home.dart no subdiretório lib/pages:

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import '../utils/globaltranslations.dart';
class Home extends StatefulWidget {
  @override
  _HomeState createState() => _HomeState();
class _HomeState extends State<Home>/
  int _counter = 0;
  void _incrementCounter() {
    setState(() {
     _counter++;
    });
```



```
@override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title:
Text(translations.text('main_title'))),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
          children: <Widget>[
            Text(
              translations.text(
                (_counter==1)?'body_text_once':'body_text',
                ['$_counter']
              style: TextStyle(fontSize: 20.0)
```



```
bottomNavigationBar: ButtonBar(
        alignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceEvenly,
        children: <Widget>[
          RaisedButton(
            child: Text(translations.text('button_en')),
            onPressed: () async {
              await translations.setNewLanguage('en', true);
              setState((){});
          RaisedButton(
            child: Text(translations.text('button_pt')),
            onPressed: () async {
              await
translations.setNewLanguage('pt_BR', true);
              setState((){});
```



```
floatingActionButton: FloatingActionButton(
          onPressed: _incrementCounter,
          tooltip: translations.text('button_tooltip'),
          child: Icon(Icons.add),
        ), // This trailing comma makes auto-formatting nicer
for build methods.
    );
}
```



Crie o subdiretório lib/utils. Crie o arquivo globaltranslations.dart no subdiretório lib/utils:

```
import 'package:flutter/services.dart';
import 'package:shared_preferences/shared_preferences.dart';
import 'package:devicelocale/devicelocale.dart';
import 'dart:async';
import 'dart:convert';
import 'dart:ui';
//
// Preferences related
//
const String _storageKey = "MyApplication_";
const List<String> _supportedLanguages = ['en', 'pt_BR'];
Future<SharedPreferences> _prefs =
SharedPreferences.getInstance();
```



```
class GlobalTranslations {
  static final GlobalTranslations _translations =
GlobalTranslations._internal();
  factory GlobalTranslations() => _translations;
  GlobalTranslations._internal();
  Locale _locale;
  Map<dynamic, dynamic> _localizedValues;
  VoidCallback _onLocaleChangedCallback;
 // Returns the list of supported Locales
  Iterable<Locale> supportedLocales()/=>
_supportedLanguages.map<Locale>((lang)/=>/Locale(lang, ''));
```



```
// Returns the translation that corresponds to the [key]
  String text(String key, [List<String> args]) {
    // Return the requested string
    String ret = (_localizedValues == null | | | |
_localizedValues[key] == null)?
      '** ${key} not found'
    : _localizedValues[key];
    if (args != null) {
      for( int i=0; i<args.length; i++//)//{/
        String placeHolder = "\$${i+1}\"/;
        ret = ret.replaceAll(placeHolder,args[i]);
      };
    return ret;
  // Returns the current language code
  get currentLanguage => _locale == |null ?
_locale.languageCode;
  // Returns the current Locale
  get locale => _locale;
```



```
// One-time initialization
Future<Null> init([String language]) async {
  String deviceLocale = await Devicelocale.currentLocale;
  print("Device locale: ${deviceLocale}");
  if (_locale == null){
    if (language == null) {
      language = await getPreferredLanguage();
      if (language == "")
        language = deviceLocale;
    await setNewLanguage(language)/;
  return null;
```

```
// Restores the preferred language
getPreferredLanguage() async {
   return _getApplicationSavedInformation('language');
}

// Save the preferred language
setPreferredLanguage(String lang) async {
   return _setApplicationSavedInformation('language', lang);
}
```



```
// Change the language
 Future<Null> setNewLanguage([String newLanguage, bool
saveInPrefs = false]) async {
    String language = newLanguage;
    if (language == null)
      language = await getPreferredLanguage();
    if (language == "")
      language = _supportedLanguages.first;
    if (!_supportedLanguages.contains(language))
      language = _supportedLanguages.first;
   _locale = Locale(language, "");
    // Load the language strings
    String jsonContent = await
rootBundle.loadString("assets/i18n/i18n_$
{_locale.languageCode}.json");
    _localizedValues = json.decode(jsonContent);
    if (saveInPrefs){await setPreferredLanguage(language);}
    // Notify that a language has changed
    if (_onLocaleChangedCallback != null){
      _onLocaleChangedCallback(); }
    return null;
```



```
// Callback to be invoked when the user changes the
language
  set onLocaleChangedCallback(VoidCallback callback){
    _onLocaleChangedCallback = callback;
  // Fetch an application preference
  Future<String> _getApplicationSavedInformation(String
name) async {
    final SharedPreferences prefs = await/_prefs;
    return prefs.getString(_storageKey/+/name) ?? '';
  // Saves an application preference
  Future<book> _setApplicationSavedInformation(String name,
String value) async {
    final SharedPreferences prefs = await _prefs;
    return prefs.setString(_storageKey + name, value);
GlobalTranslations translations = GlobalTranslations();
```



