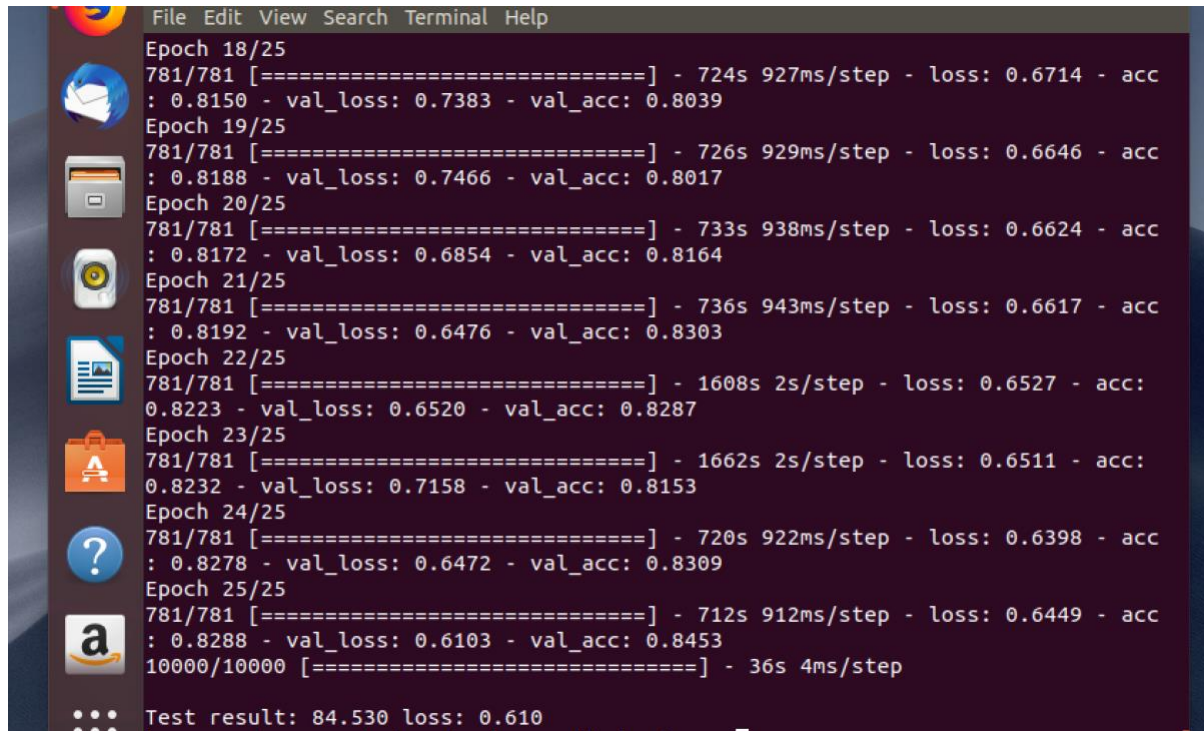


# CLOUD FOG COMPUTING AND BIG DATA ANALYSIS

## HOMEWORK 6: *Deep Learning with TensorFlow and Keras on Docker*

By 0516251 費蓋德

Part I: cifar10\_cnn with more than 80% accuracy on the test set (after just 25 epochs):

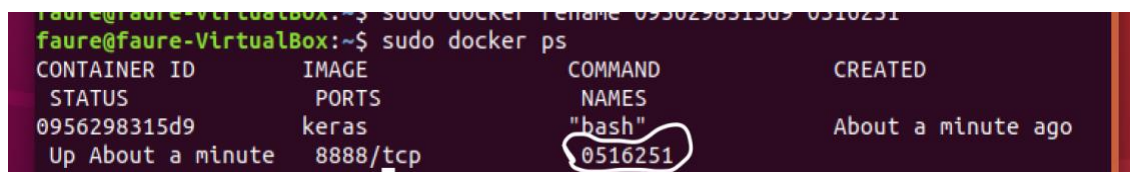


```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Epoch 18/25
781/781 [=====] - 724s 927ms/step - loss: 0.6714 - acc: 0.8150 - val_loss: 0.7383 - val_acc: 0.8039
Epoch 19/25
781/781 [=====] - 726s 929ms/step - loss: 0.6646 - acc: 0.8188 - val_loss: 0.7466 - val_acc: 0.8017
Epoch 20/25
781/781 [=====] - 733s 938ms/step - loss: 0.6624 - acc: 0.8172 - val_loss: 0.6854 - val_acc: 0.8164
Epoch 21/25
781/781 [=====] - 736s 943ms/step - loss: 0.6617 - acc: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.6476 - val_acc: 0.8303
Epoch 22/25
781/781 [=====] - 1608s 2s/step - loss: 0.6527 - acc: 0.8223 - val_loss: 0.6520 - val_acc: 0.8287
Epoch 23/25
781/781 [=====] - 1662s 2s/step - loss: 0.6511 - acc: 0.8232 - val_loss: 0.7158 - val_acc: 0.8153
Epoch 24/25
781/781 [=====] - 720s 922ms/step - loss: 0.6398 - acc: 0.8278 - val_loss: 0.6472 - val_acc: 0.8309
Epoch 25/25
781/781 [=====] - 712s 912ms/step - loss: 0.6449 - acc: 0.8288 - val_loss: 0.6103 - val_acc: 0.8453
10000/10000 [=====] - 36s 4ms/step
Test result: 84.530 loss: 0.610
```

I could probably reach 90 percent accuracy with more epochs but I don't have GPU so the training is very slow.

## Part II

### 1- My Docker environment:



```
faure@faure-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED
STATUS        PORTS    NAMES
0956298315d9   keras    "hash"                  About a minute ago
Up About a minute   8888/tcp                0516251
```

### 2- Architecture of my program

The architecture contains 6-layered CNN, 2D pooling layers, a flatten and a dense layer. Here is the summary:

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2018-12-17 10:29:37.673001: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu\_feature\_guard.cc:141] Your CPU supports instructions that this TensorFlow binary was not compiled to use: AVX2

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	896
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	128
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	9248
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	128
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 16, 16, 32)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 16, 16, 32)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	18496
activation_3 (Activation)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	0
batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	256
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	36928
activation_4 (Activation)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	0
batch_normalization_4 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	256
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 8, 8, 64)	0
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 8, 8, 64)	0
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	73856
activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	0
batch_normalization_5 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	512
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	147584
activation_6 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	0
batch_normalization_6 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	512
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	20490

### **3- My experiences in doing this homework**

The first problem I encountered has something to do with the performance of my computer. I first ran the provided `cifar10_cnn.py` file and it took 2 days to finish but the accuracy does not meet the requirements.

After analysis of the dataset on hand, I realized that these images cannot be classified properly with so few convolutional layers, so I added more and also increased the number of epochs. The program was running correctly this time till I realized there will be overfitting because of the huge number of epochs I tried to use. With the number of layers I was using, 25 epochs can give around 85% accuracy, I decided to stop at this point.

In this assignment, I have learned about keras library especially how to train a CNN model. I have learned about different kinds of layers (Dense, Conv2D...) , different kinds of activation function (relu, softmax...) and also how to prevent underfitting or overfitting when building neural nets.