

INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING USING PYTHON

Outline

- **Function**
- **Default parameters**
- **Unpacking & packing parameters**
- **Recursion**
- **Scope**
- **Lambda**
- **Error handling**

Functions

- Is reusable block of code
- Run when you call it
- Accept parameters to deal with it
- Can return data after job finished
- Types of functions

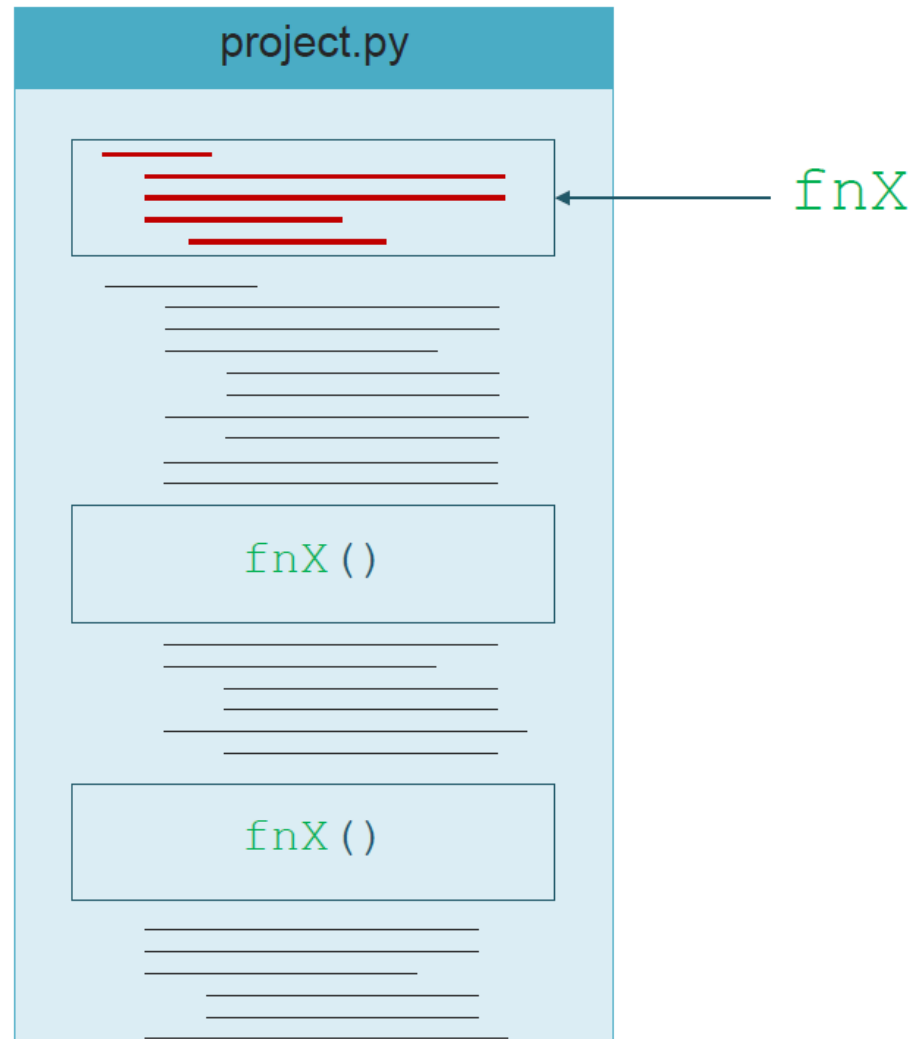
return

Built in

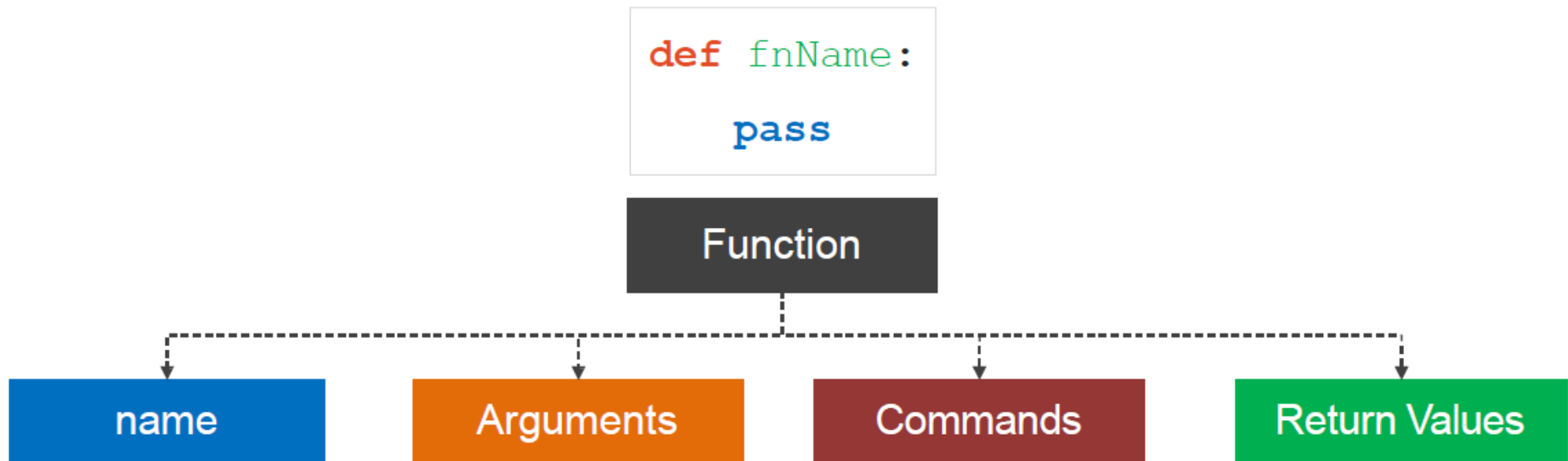
User defined

Make your code more generic

Functions



Function (Defining)



```
def measureTemp ( temp ) :
```

```
    if temp < 37:
```

```
        return "Too Cold"
```

```
    elif temp > 37:
```

```
        return "Too Hot"
```

```
    return "Normal"
```

Defining
example

Calling

```
measureTemp(37)  
# "Normal"
```

Function (Default Arguments)

```
def doSum(x, y = 2, z = 3):  
    sum = x + y + z  
    print(sum)
```

Calling It

```
doSum(2) # output: 7
```

```
doSum(2, 4) # output: 9
```

```
doSum(2, 4, 10) # output: 16
```

Function (*arguments)

```
def doSum(*args):  
    sum = 0  
    for i in args:  
        sum += i;  
    print(sum)
```

Calling It

```
doSum(2, 6)           # output: 8
```

```
doSum(2, 4, 5, 15)    # output: 26
```

Function (**keywords)

```
def doSum(**kwargs):  
    for k in kwargs:  
        print(kwargs[k])
```

..... Calling It

```
doSum(x = 2, y = 26)    # output: 2
```

26

Recursion

- function calls itself in order to solve a problem

2 usages

```
def factorial(n):  
    if n == 0:  
        return 1  
    else:  
        return n * factorial(n - 1)
```



calls itself

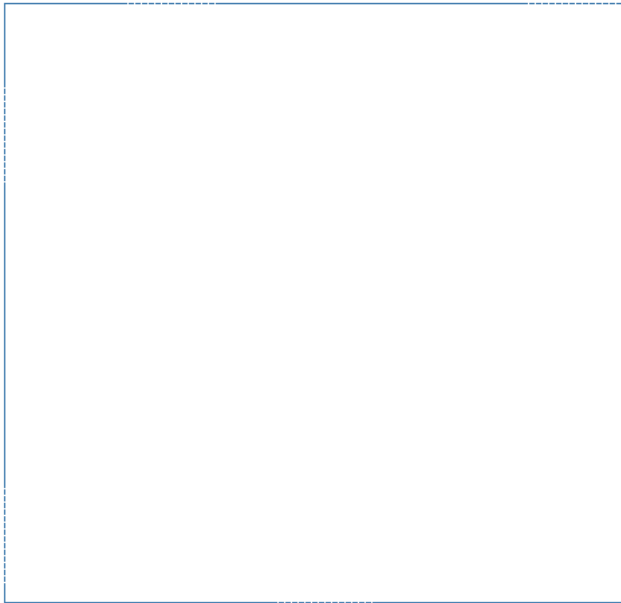
```
num = 5  
result = factorial(num)  
print(f"The factorial of {num} is {result}")
```

The factorial of 5 is 120

Scope

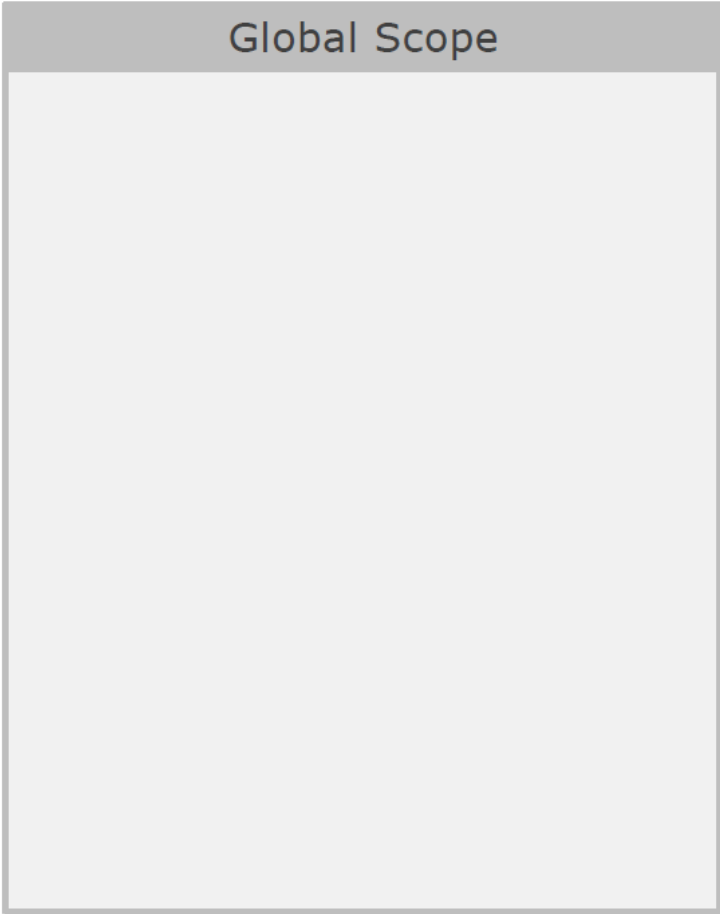
To know your limits

Lexical Scope



Output:

Global Scope

A large vertical rectangle representing the global scope. It has a gray header bar at the top with the text "Global Scope" in black. The main body of the rectangle is light gray.

Lexical Scope

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"

    def innerFn():
        print(name)

    innerFn()
```

Output:

Global Scope

name = "Ahmed"

Lexical Scope

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"

    def innerFn():
        print(name)

    innerFn()

outerFn()
```

Output:



Lexical Scope

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    → name = "Ali"

    def innerFn():
        print(name)

    innerFn()

outerFn()
```

Output:



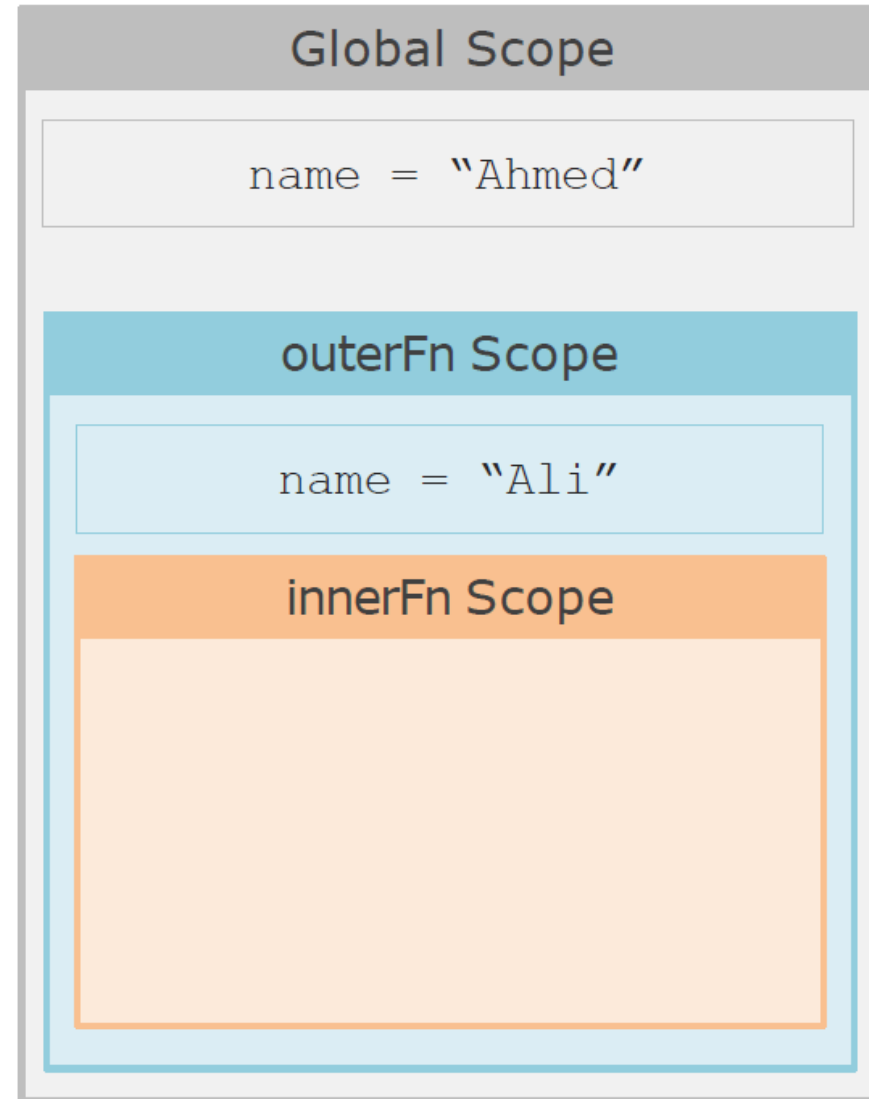
Lexical Scope

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        → print(name)
    innerFn()

outerFn()
```

Output:



Lexical Scope

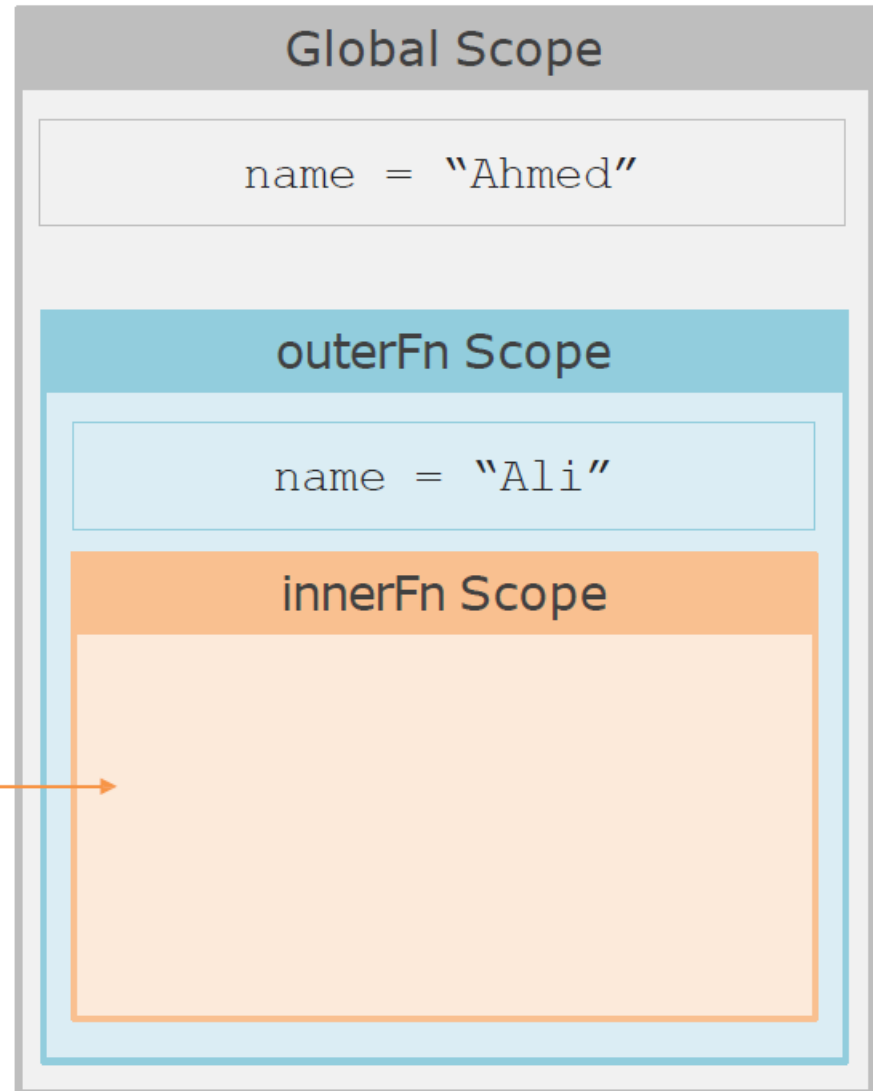
```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"
    →      print(name)
    innerFn()

outerFn()
```

Output:

name
???



Lexical Scope

```
name = "Ahmed"

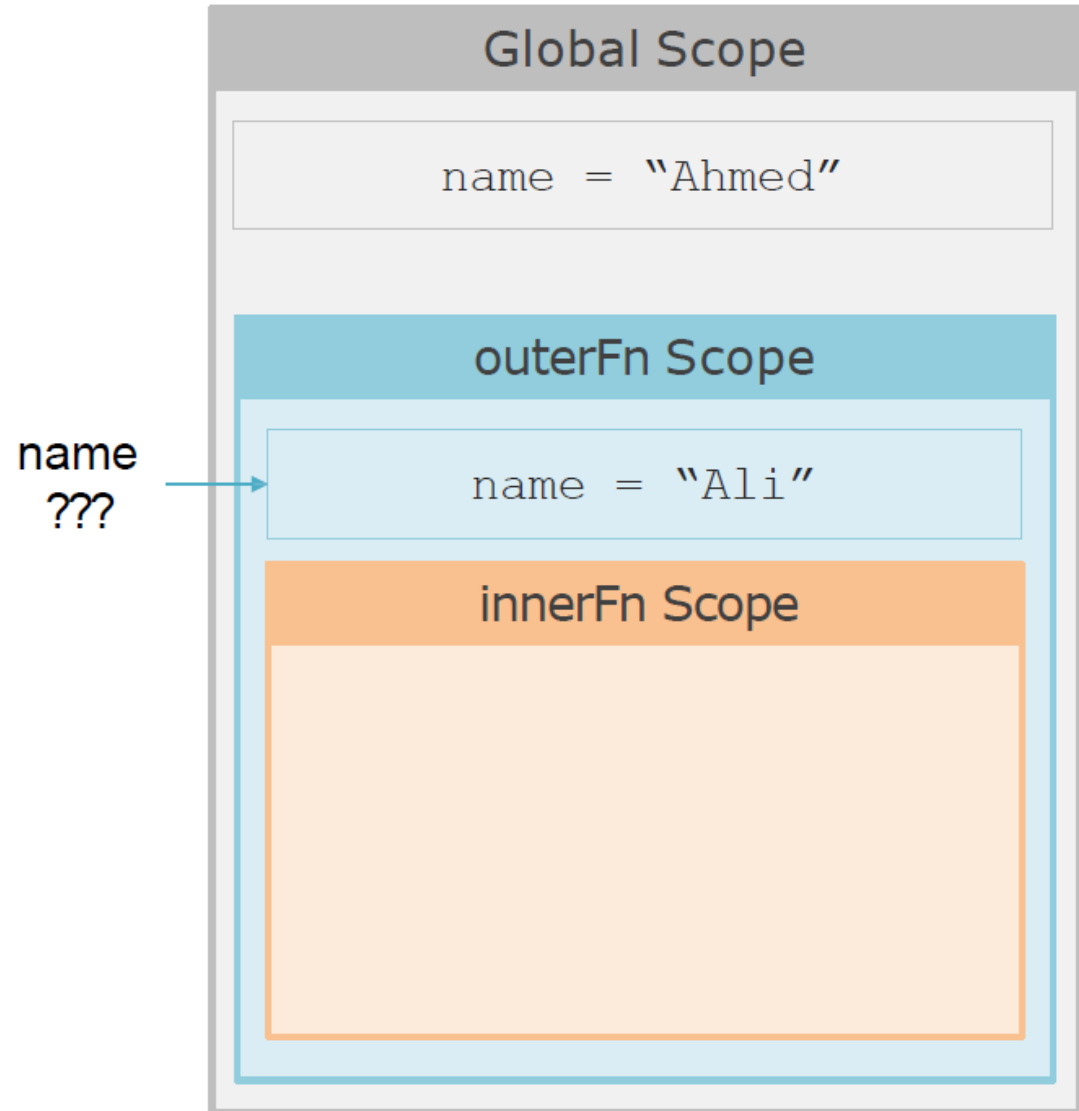
def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"

    def innerFn():
        → print(name)

    innerFn()

outerFn()
```

Output:



Lexical Scope

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"

    def innerFn():
        print(name)

    innerFn()

outerFn()
print(name)
```

Output:

Ali

Global Scope

name = "Ahmed"

Lexical Scope

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"

    def innerFn():
        print(name)

    innerFn()

outerFn()
print(name)
```

Output:

Ali

Ahmed

name
???



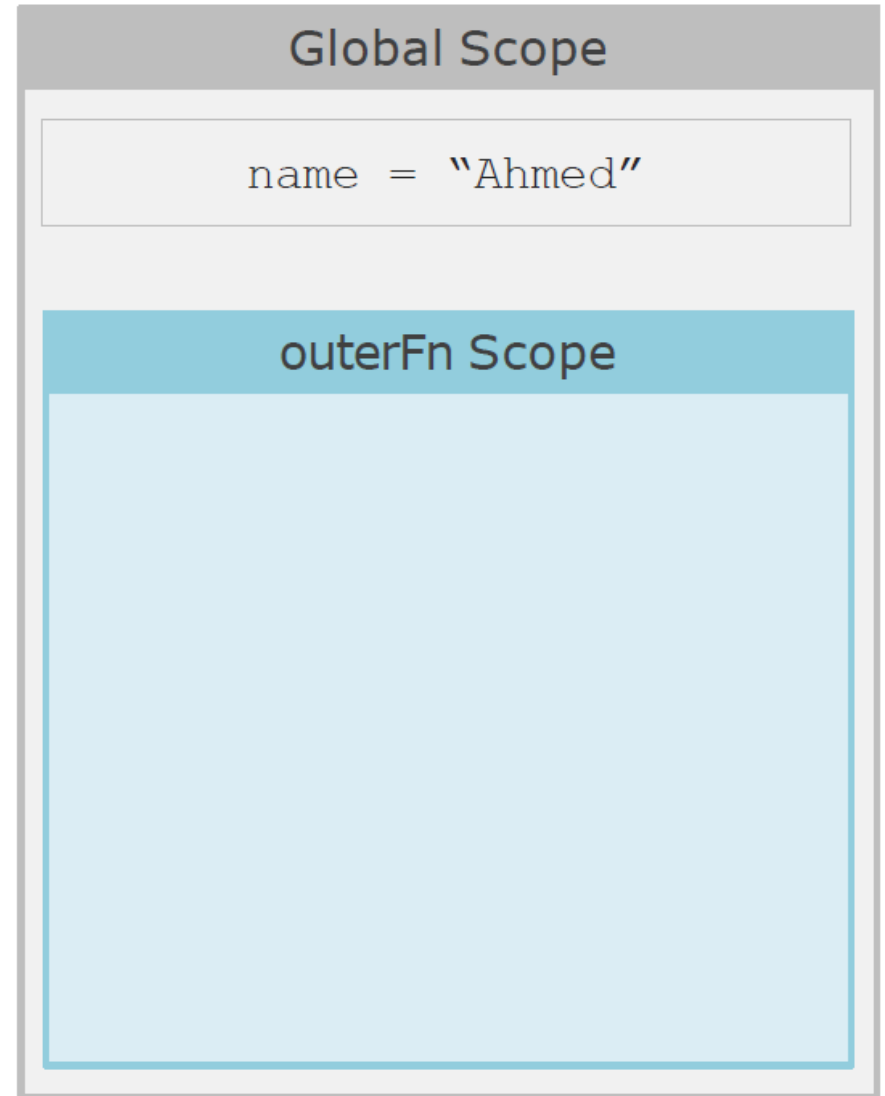
global Keyword

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    global name
    name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        print(name)
    innerFn()

outerFn()
```

Output:



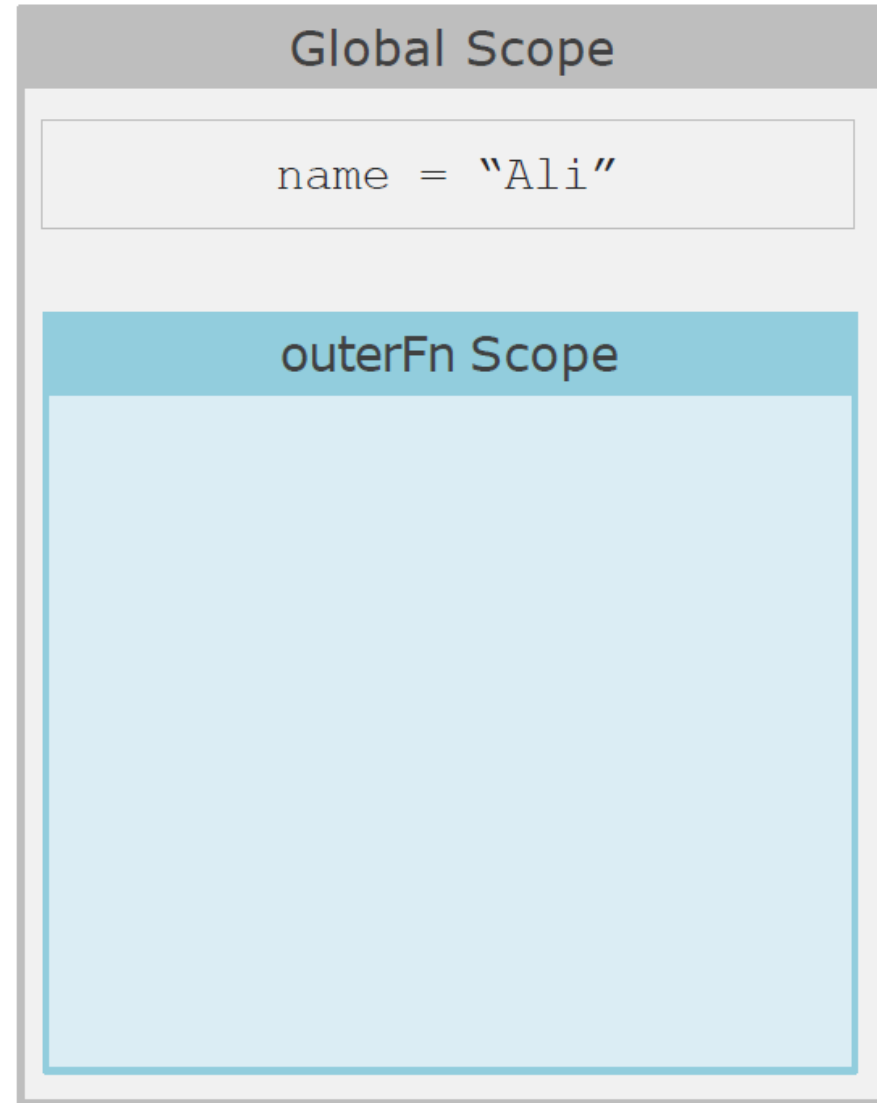
global Keyword

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    global name
    → name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        print(name)
    innerFn()

outerFn()
```

Output:



global Keyword

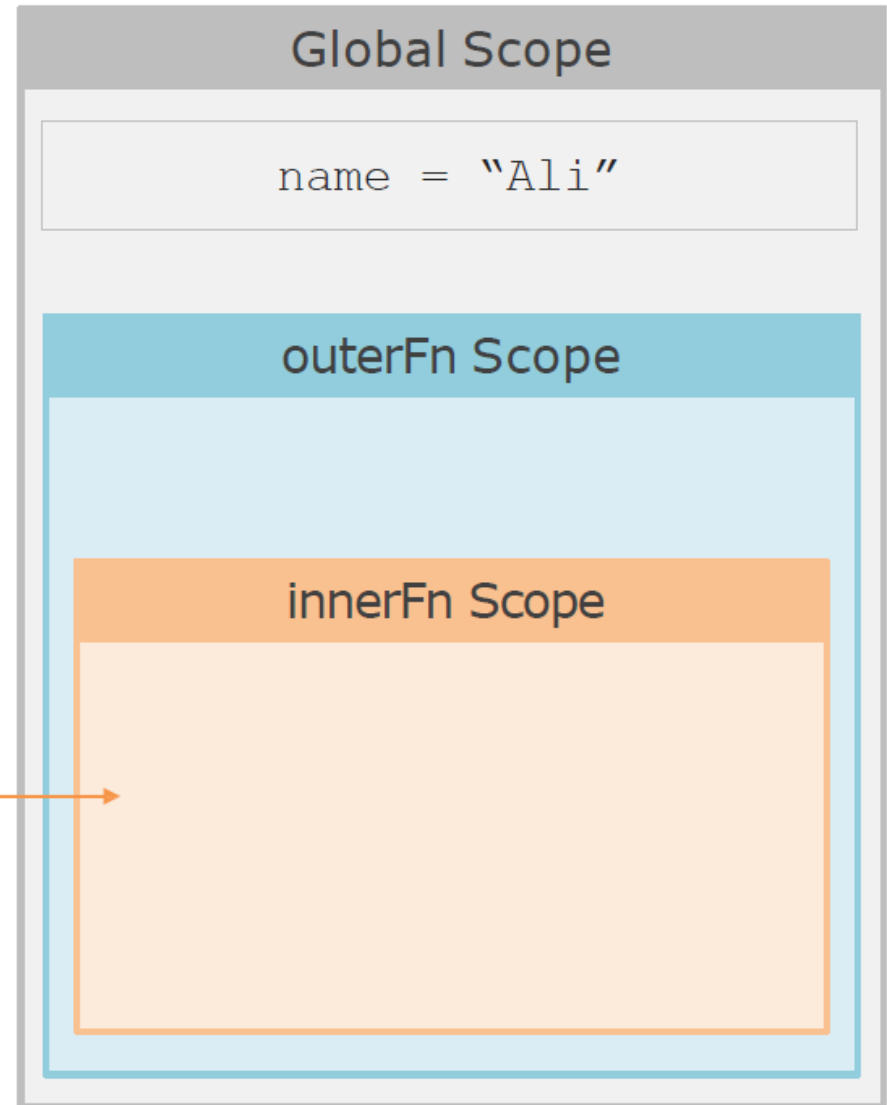
```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    global name
    name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        → print(name)
    innerFn()

outerFn()
```

Output:

name
???



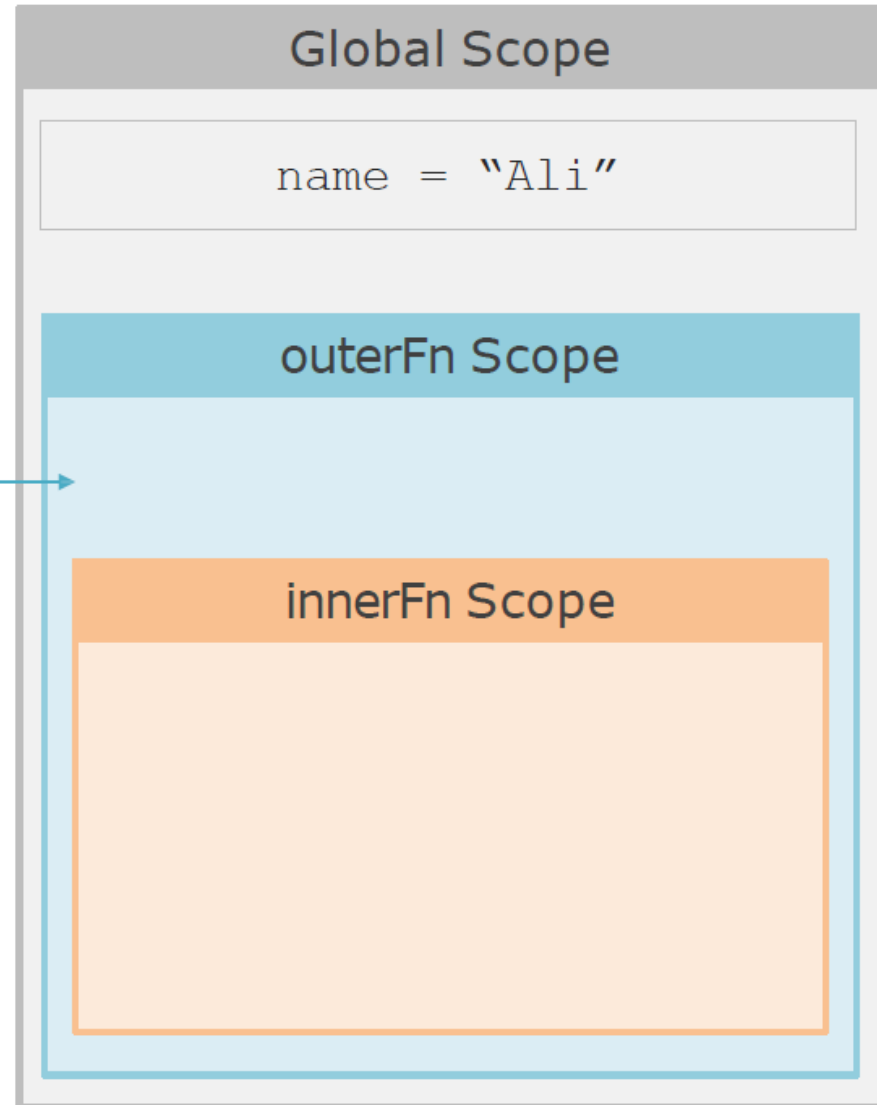
global Keyword

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    global name
    name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        → print(name)
        innerFn()
outerFn()
```

Output:

name
???



global Keyword

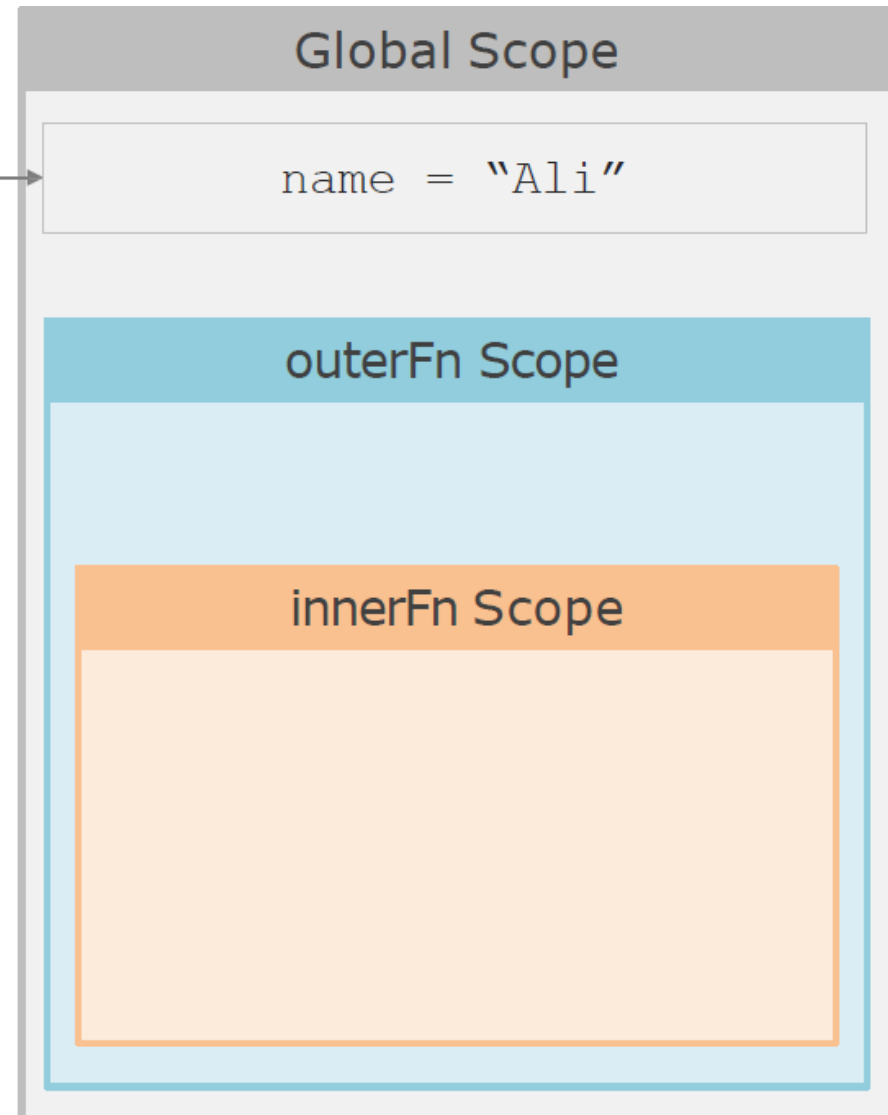
```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    global name
    name = "Ali"
    →      print(name)
    innerFn()

outerFn()
```

Output:

name
???



global Keyword

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    global name
    name = "Ali"

    def innerFn():
        print(name)

    innerFn()

outerFn()
print(name)
```

Output:

Ali

Ali

name
???



Global Scope

name = "Ali"

nonlocal Keyword

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    → name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        nonlocal name
        print(name)
        name = "Sara"
    innerFn()
    print(name)

outerFn()
```

Output:



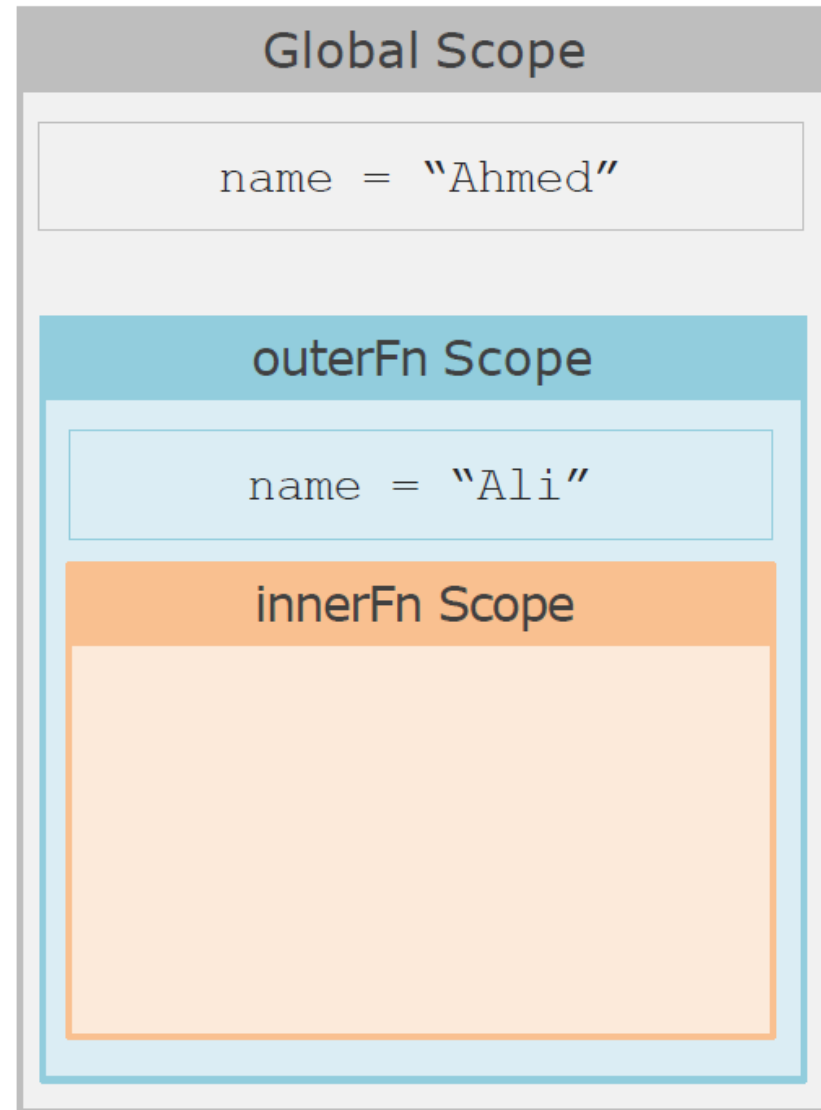
nonlocal Keyword

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        nonlocal name
        print(name)
        name = "Sara"
    → innerFn()
    print(name)

outerFn()
```

Output:



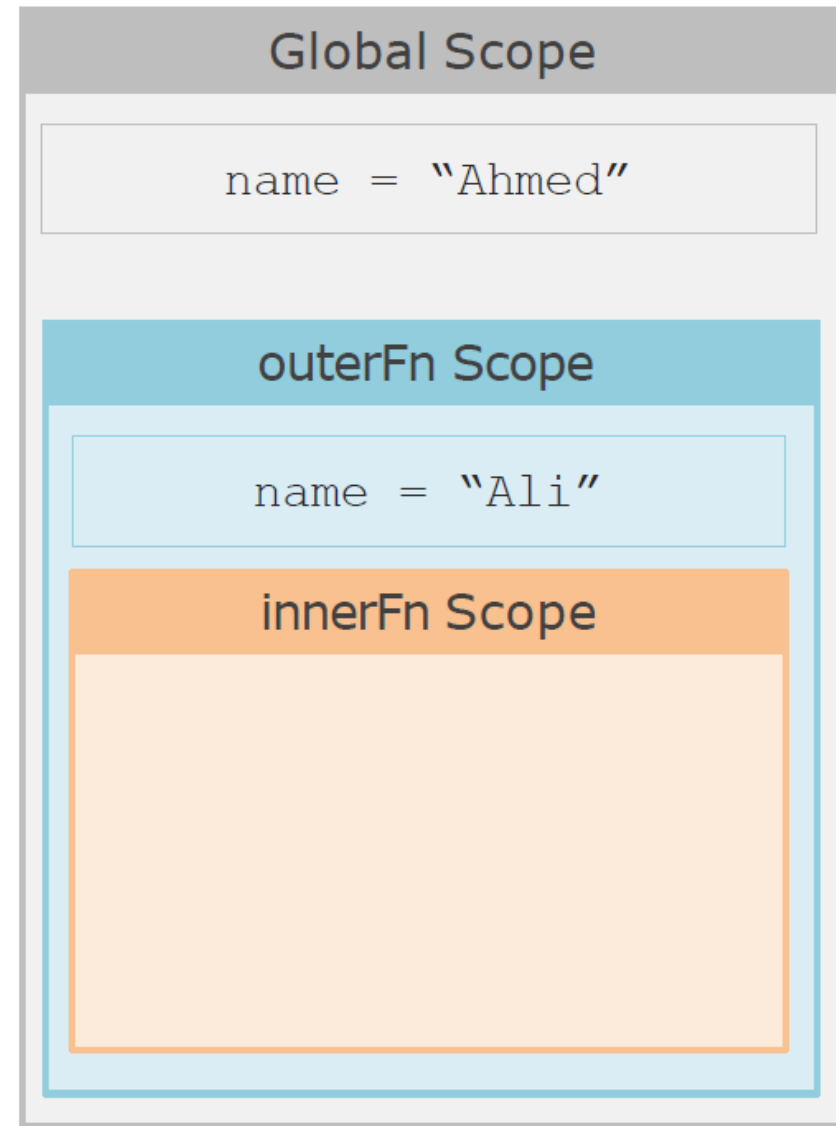
nonlocal Keyword

```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        nonlocal name
        print(name)
    → name = "Sara"
    innerFn()
    print(name)

outerFn()
```

Output:
Ali



nonlocal Keyword

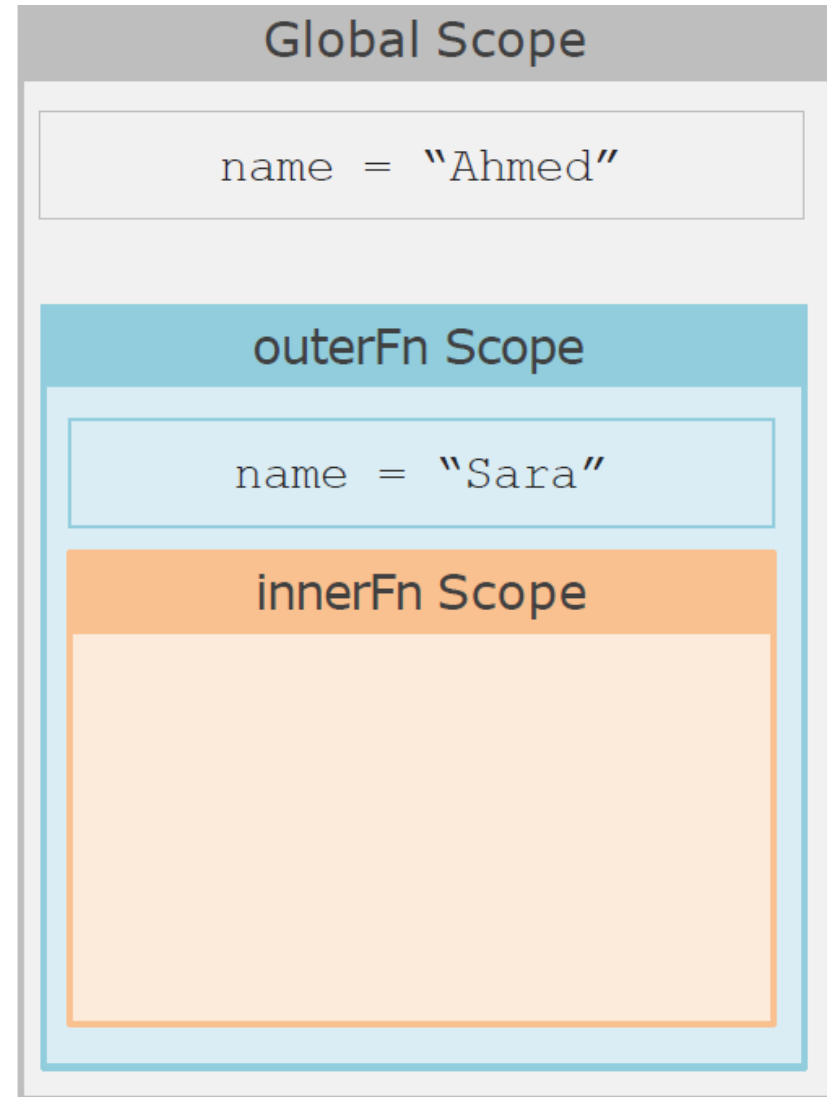
```
name = "Ahmed"

def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        nonlocal name
        print(name)
    →    name = "Sara"
    innerFn()
    print(name)

outerFn()
```

Output:

Ali



nonlocal Keyword

```
name = "Ahmed"

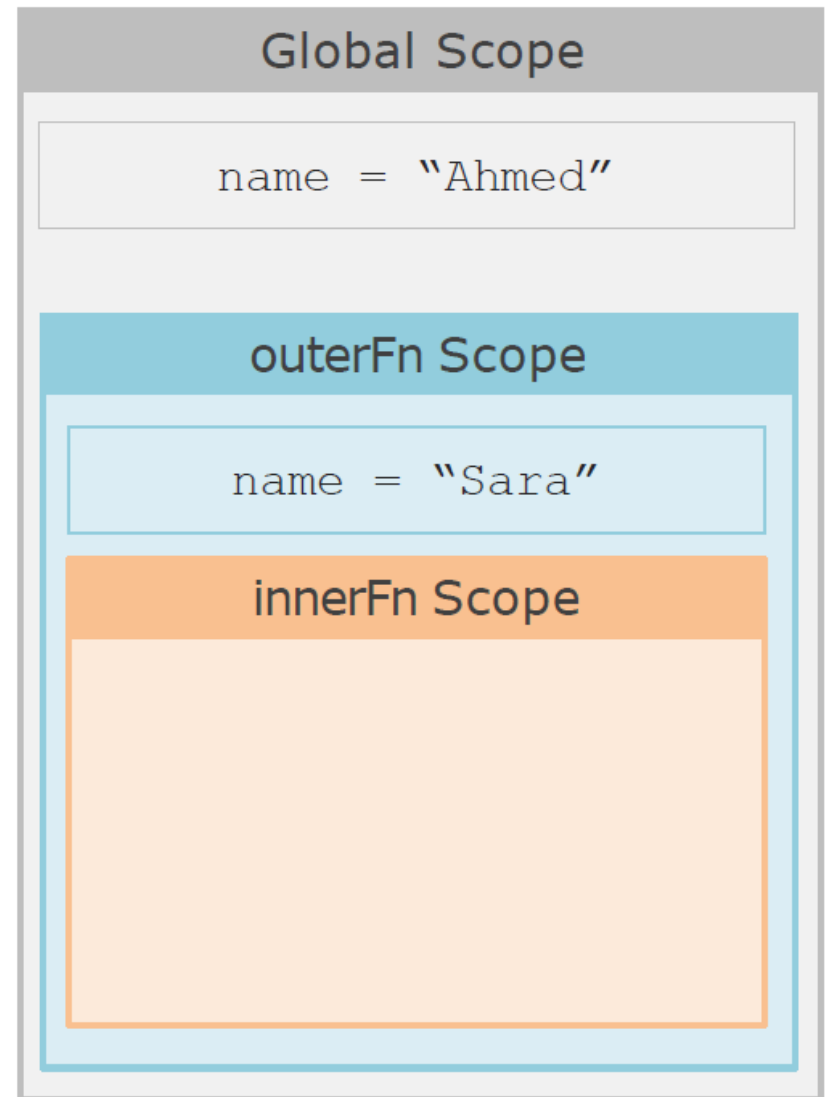
def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        nonlocal name
        print(name)
        name = "Sara"

    innerFn()
    → print(name)

outerFn()
```

Output:

Ali

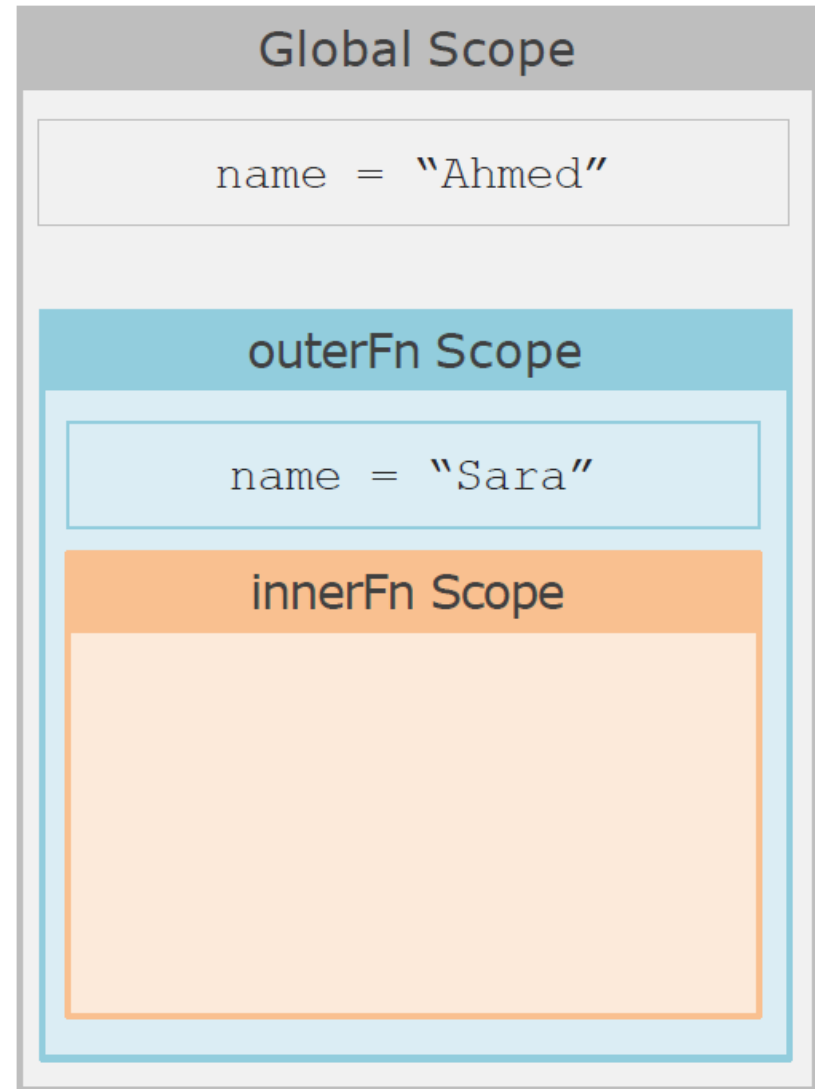


nonlocal Keyword

```
name = "Ahmed"
def outerFn():
    name = "Ali"
    def innerFn():
        nonlocal name
        print(name)
        name = "Sara"
    innerFn()
    → print(name)
outerFn()
```

Output:

Ali
Sara



Lambda

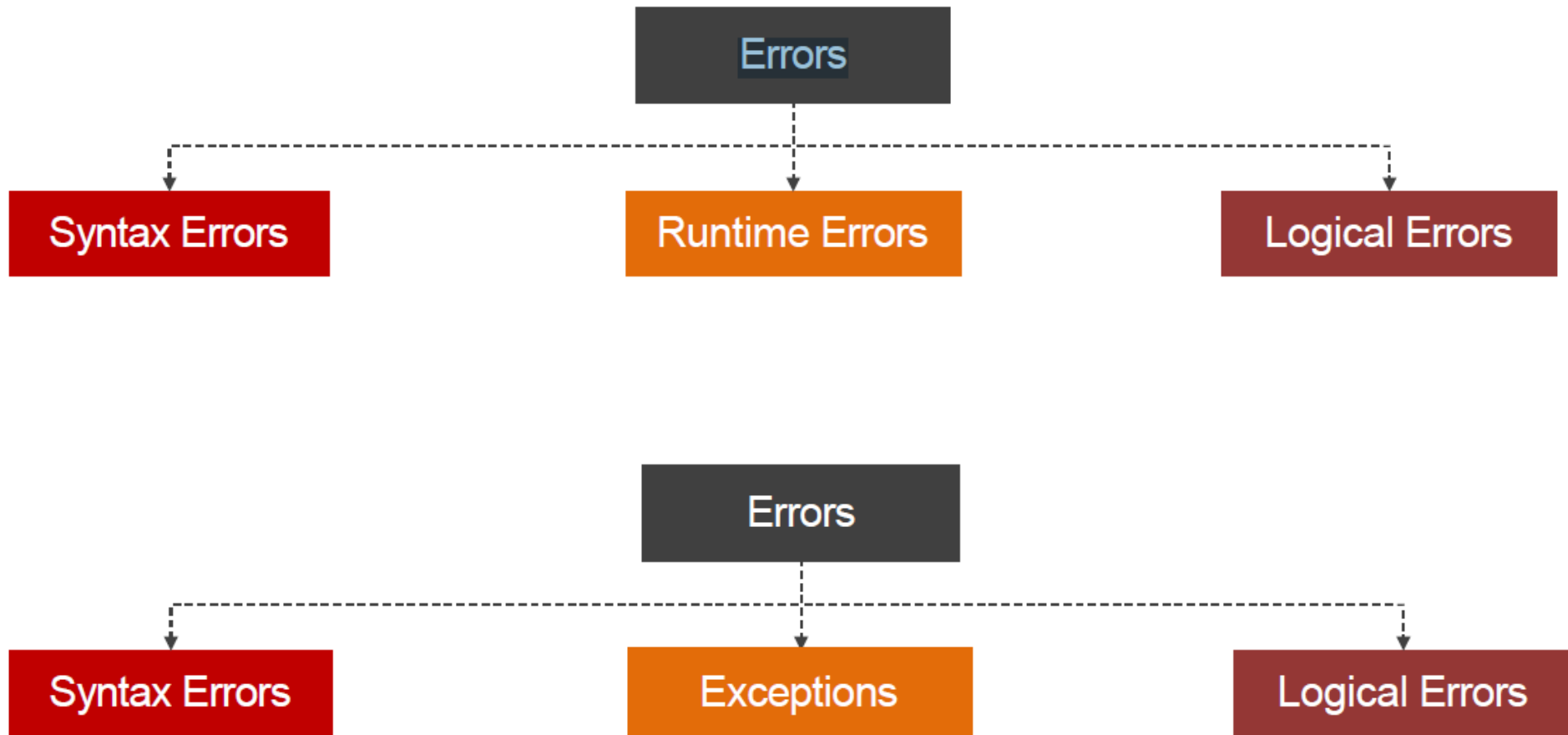
- small **anonymous** function that can have any number of arguments, but can only have one expression.
- used for simple tasks

lambda arguments: expression

```
add = lambda x, y: x + y  
print(add(x: 5, y: 3)) # Output: 8
```

```
square = lambda x: x ** 2  
print(square(4)) # Output: 16
```


Error handling



Error handling

Syntax Errors

Errors that will show up if you doesn't follow Python Syntax Rules

```
print("You missed the closing round braces "
```

```
print("You missed the closing round braces "
      ^
```

```
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
```

Error handling

Exceptions

Errors detected during execution are called **Exceptions**

```
print(firstname);
```

```
NameError: name 'firstname' is not defined
```

Error handling

Handling Exceptions

try: -----> Put the code that you want to handle its exceptions
`doTry()`

except: -----> Handle the exception if it raised in the try clause
`doExcept()`

finally: -----> Put the code that you want to run always if there is an exception or not.
`doFinally()`

Error handling

Handling Exceptions

```
try:
```

```
    for i in range(3):  
        print(3/i)
```

```
except ValueError:  
    print("Value Error")
```

```
except ZeroDivisionError:  
    print("you divided by 0")
```

```
finally:  
    print("this will print no matter what")
```

Exercises



