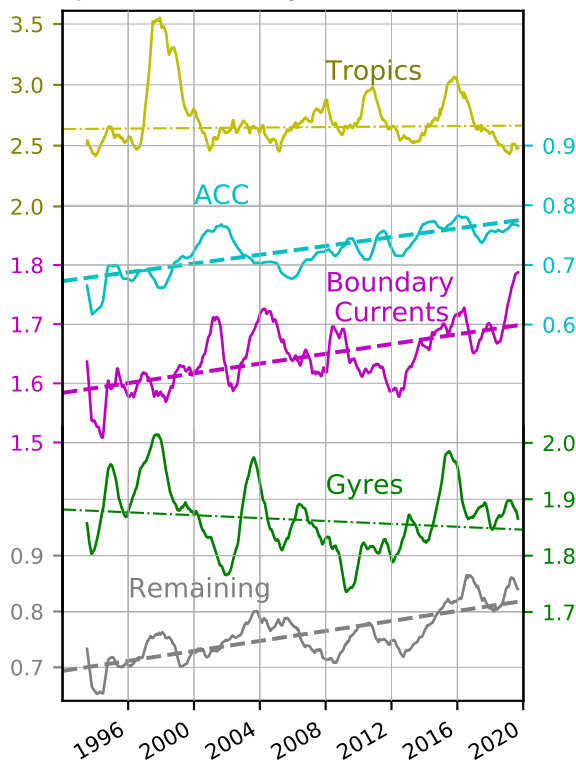
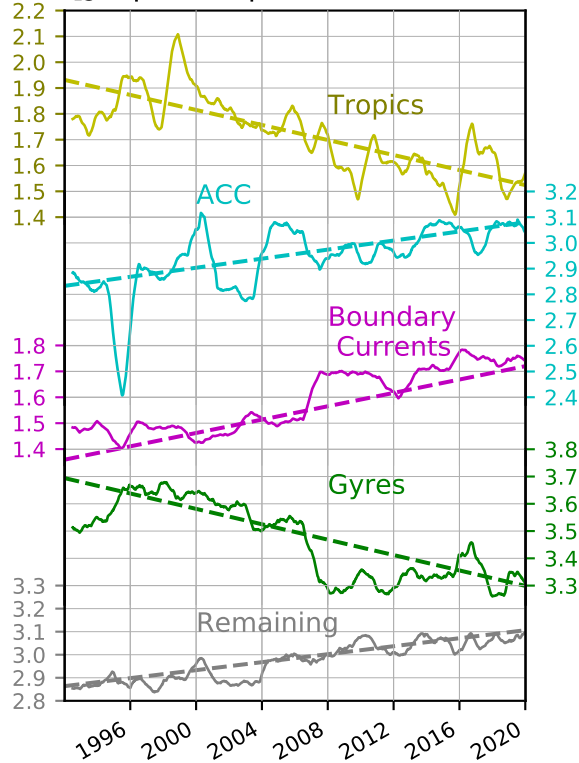
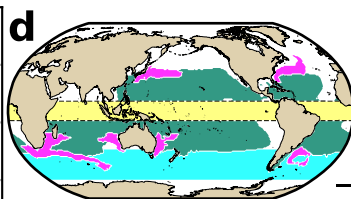
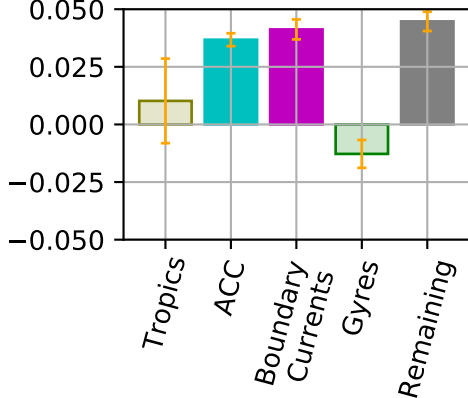


**a** EKE ( $PJ\ m^{-1}$ )**b**  $|\nabla SST_m|$  ( $\times 10^8\ ^\circ C\ m$ )**c** EKE<sub>trend</sub> ( $PJ\ m^{-1}\ decade^{-1}$ )**e**  $|\nabla SST_m|_{trend}$  ( $\times 10^8\ ^\circ C\ m\ decade^{-1}$ )