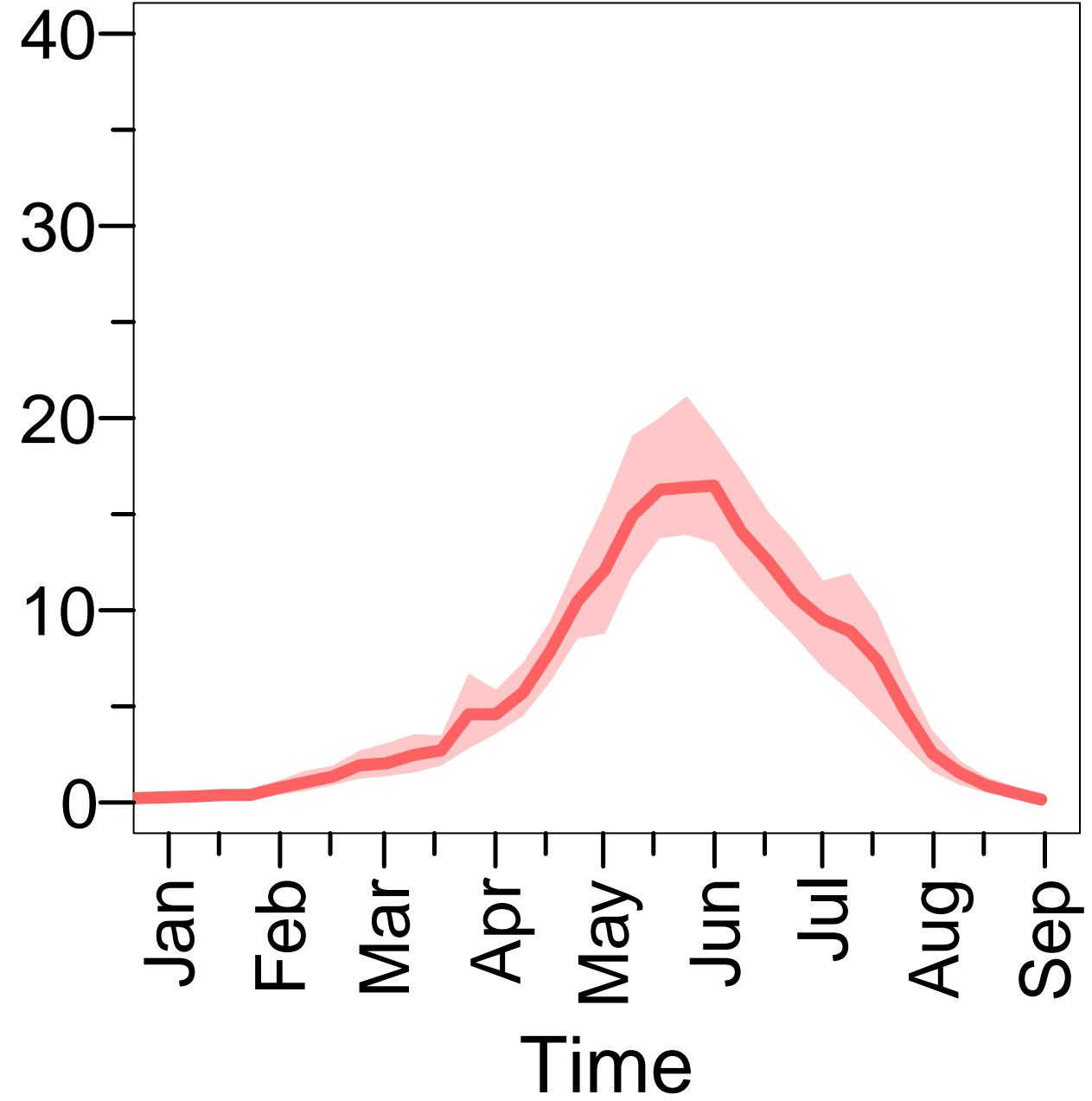


(A)

Effective

Population Size



(B)

Basic

Reproduction Number

