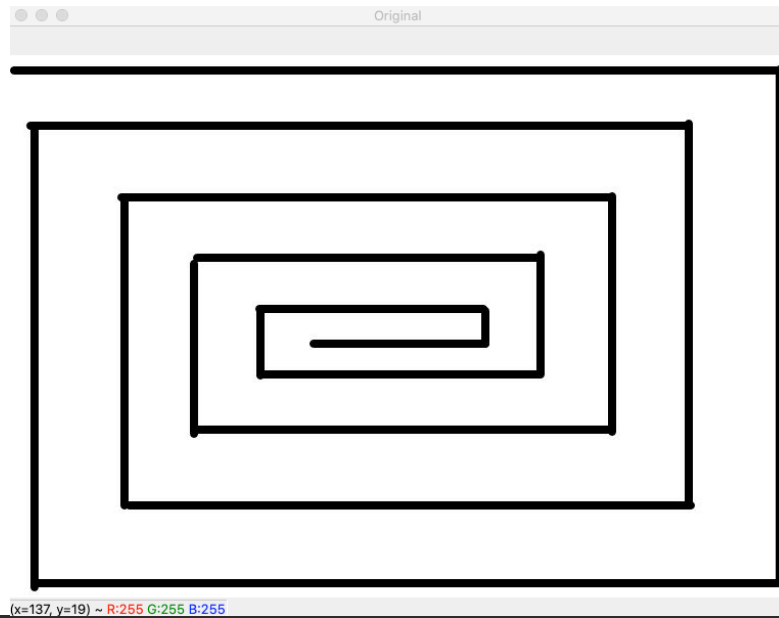
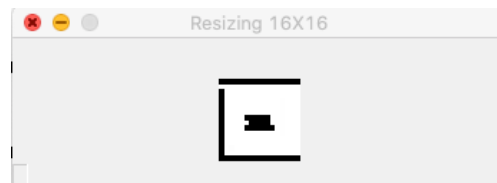


```
import cv2
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

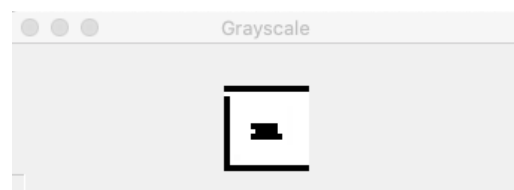
#1) read image
image = cv2.imread("/Users/joudabuzaid/Desktop/testImage.JPG");
cv2.imshow("Original", image)
cv2.waitKey(0)
```



```
#2) resize 16x16
res = cv2.resize(image, (16, 16), interpolation = cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
cv2.imshow("Resizing 16X16", res)
cv2.waitKey(0)
```

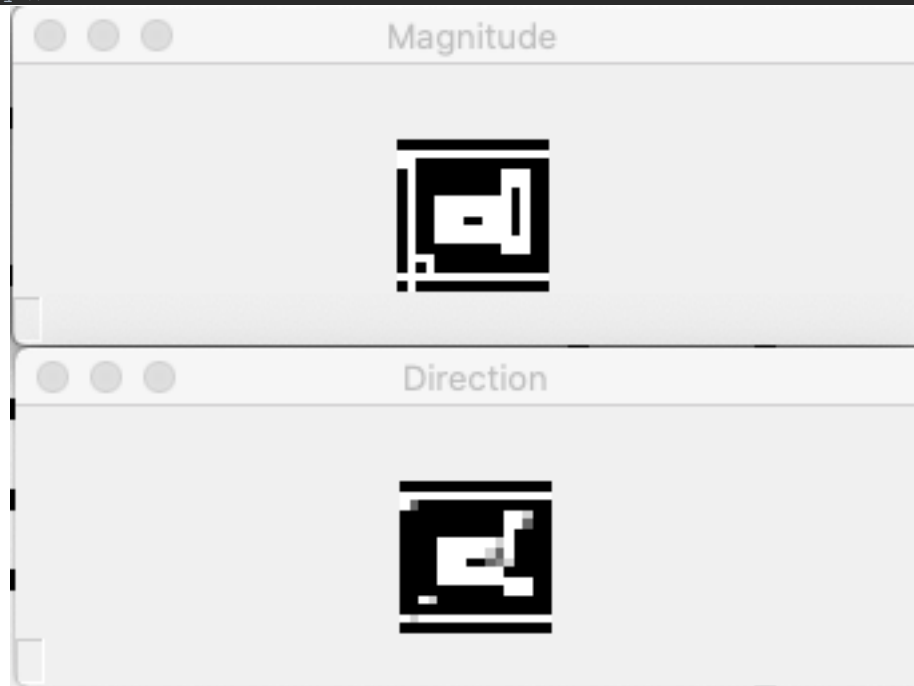


```
#3) convert to gray
gray = cv2.cvtColor(res, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
cv2.imshow("Grayscale", gray)
cv2.waitKey(0)
```



```
#4)convert to 0 if <100
Img=np.array(gray)
for i in range(16):
    for j in range(16):
        if Img[i][j]<100:
            Img[i][j]=0
cv2.imshow("less than 0", Img)
cv2.waitKey(0)
```

```
#6) derivative x and y
Fy = np.array([[1.,2,1],[0,0,0],[-1,-2,-1]])
Fx = np.array([[-1,0,1],[-2,0,2],[-1,0,1]])
Ix = cv2.filter2D(Img,cv2.CV_64F, Fx)
Iy = cv2.filter2D(Img,cv2.CV_64F, Fy)
mag1, ang = cv2.cartToPolar(Ix,Iy)
cv2.imshow("Magnitude",mag1);
cv2.imshow("Direction",ang);
cv2.waitKey();
```



```
#7) XY pixel value matrix
print("Derivative X Matrix: ")
x=np.array(Ix)
for i in range(16):
    for j in range(16):
        print(x[i][j], end=" ")
    print()

print("Derivative Y Matrix: ")
y=np.array(Iy)
for i in range(16):
    for j in range(16):
        print(y[i][j], end=" ")
    print()
```

```

Derivative X Matrix:
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 255.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 765.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -3.0 0.0 3.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -4.0 0.0 4.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 -255.0 -255.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 255.0 255.0 -4.0 0.0 4.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 -510.0 -765.0 -255.0 0.0 0.0 765.0 765.0 -4.0 0.0 4.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 -510.0 -1020.0 -510.0 0.0 0.0 765.0 1020.0 251.0 0.0 4.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 -510.0 -765.0 -255.0 0.0 0.0 255.0 765.0 506.0 0.0 4.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 -255.0 -255.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 255.0 252.0 0.0 3.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1018.0 0.0 2.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1016.0 0.0 4.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 763.0 0.0 2.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 510.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
Derivative Y Matrix:
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
-510.0 -765.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0
510.0 255.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 2.0 1.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 2.0 1.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 255.0 765.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 765.0 255.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 255.0 765.0 1020.0 1020.0 765.0 255.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 255.0 510.0 255.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -255.0 -765.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -765.0 -255.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -255.0 -765.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -1020.0 -765.0 -256.0 -2.0 -1.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -1.0 -2.0 -1.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 2.0 4.0 2.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
510.0 763.0 1016.0 1018.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0 1020.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

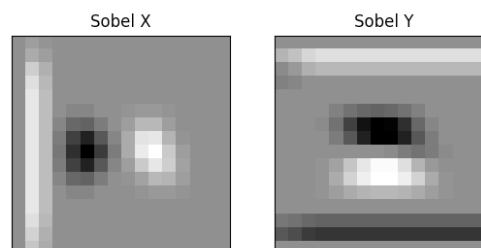
```

```

#8) gradient magnitude
Sx = cv2.Sobel(gray,cv2.CV_64F,1,0,ksize=5)
Sy = cv2.Sobel(gray,cv2.CV_64F,0,1,ksize=5)
plt.subplot(1,2,1),plt.imshow(Sx,cmap = 'gray')
plt.title('Sobel X'), plt.xticks([], plt.yticks([]))
plt.subplot(1,2,2),plt.imshow(Sy,cmap = 'gray')
plt.title('Sobel Y'), plt.xticks([], plt.yticks([]))
plt.show()
mag,angle=cv2.cartToPolar(Sx,Sy,angleInDegrees=True)
cv2.imshow("Magnitude",mag);
cv2.imshow("Direction",angle);
cv2.waitKey();

```

Figure 1



```
#9)gradient magnitude and direction in the matrix form
print("Gradient Magnitude Matrix: ")
gmag=np.array(mag)
for i in range(16):
    for j in range(16):
        print(gmag[i][j], end=" ")
    print()

print("Gradient Direction Matrix: ")
gang=np.array(angle)
for i in range(16):
    for j in range(16):
        print(gang[i][j], end=" ")
    print()
```

```
Gradient Magnitude Matrix:
0.0 1020.0 510.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
3570.0 5781.973342624464 7504.108874476782 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0
510.0 5701.973342624464 4342.493523311233 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0
1530.0 7717.708434714993 3833.4905764850914 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 8160.0 4080.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 8160.0 4080.0 360.62445840513925 1486.8927331855514 2907.447334082802 3833.490576485092 4080.0 3833.490576485092 2907.447334082802 1486.893240306144 343.083080317289
0.0 8160.0 4080.0 1140.3946685240927 4342.493523311233 7876.157057855055 10606.283514973566 11987.712459814023 11545.616851125206 9243.538169799847 5398.06502369136 1459
0.0 8160.0 4080.0 1803.1222920256962 6620.1850427310565 9974.379679960051 10606.283514973566 11774.264308227499 12003.974341858615 12308.868753870114 9960.88480005667 37
0.0 8160.0 4080.0 2040.0 7650.000000000001 10789.999999999998 6630.000000000001 1530.0 2600.4999519323205 8906.767090252219 11123.18461592722 5939.33632656108 1148.3946
0.0 8160.0 4080.0 1803.1222920256962 6620.1850427310565 9974.379679960051 10606.283514973566 11774.264308227499 11545.616851125206 9974.379679960051 9238.29121967449 588
0.0 8160.0 4080.0 1140.3946685240927 4342.493523311233 7876.157057855055 10606.283514973566 11987.712459814023 11987.712459814023 10606.283514973566 7873.445243340848 43
4.0 8156.003923490964 4080.0176470206598 352.1505359927768 1484.1409143613587 2907.447334082802 3833.490576485092 4080.0 4080.0 3833.490576485092 2909.0314539378915 1492
8.0 8144.015717877173 4080.07058762468 22.627416997969522 8.94427198999916 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.4142135623730951 4.47213595499958 6.0 4.47213595499958 1.414213562373095
2550.0 8217.023548706671 5409.366876077889 4080.07058762468 4080.0176470206598 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0
5091.999999999999 8632.359584725371 8217.023548706671 8144.015717877173 8156.003923490964 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0
0.0 5092.0 2550.0 0.0 4.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
Gradient Direction Matrix:
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
90.0 63.4328956040039 80.21784210205078 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0
270.0 10.38475902557373 49.76069259643555 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0 90.0
270.0 352.40686689453125 356.1866149902344 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 210.96006774902344 230.19302368164062 270.0 309.8069763183594 329.0399475097656 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 195.25729370117100 200.61009216300594 270.0 331.389092570125 344.7427062980201 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 224.99044799804688 239.03993225897656 254.7427062980201 266.1866149902344 270.0 273.8133850097656 285.2572937011719 300.4429626464844 310.9872741699219 270.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 286.56710815429688 220.2393835888672 240.94635653564453 260.3114929199219 268.7813720703125 276.3393859863281 294.4476623535156 314.8726806640625 328.39450073
0.0 0.0 0.0 180.12948608390438 195.64462280273438 212.46551513671875 242.81748962402344 265.0310363769531 282.26544189453125 309.9595031730281 327.4051379394531 331.4660
0.0 0.0 0.0 180.0 180.0 180.0 180.0 340.6097808183594 346.75836181640625 344.0294189453125 339.9871350097656 333.4328918457031 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 171.87051391601562 164.35537719726562 147.53448486320125 117.10251037597656 94.96895599365234 83.66060638427734 57.534481048503984 24.491809044970703 7.50706
0.0 0.0 0.0 153.43289184570312 139.7606964111328 119.05363464455469 99.68850780007012 91.21862030029297 88.78137969970703 80.31149291992188 61.02682876586914 40.54942703
270.0 359.9438171306719 359.8315124511719 315.46197509765625 120.9336166381036 105.25729370117100 93.81339263916016 90.0 90.0 86.18660736083984 74.85331726074219 59.6054
270.0 359.087451171875 359.66308554199219 315.0095520019531 333.4328918457031 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 135.00955200195312 116.56710815429688 90.0 63.4328956040039 44.99045562
270.0 338.1319085253906 315.0095520019531 270.33697509765625 270.1684875408281 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0
270.0 315.0095520019531 291.8608114746094 270.112548820125 270.0561020613201 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0 270.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
gradient: max= 12308.868753870114 , min= 0.0
angle: max= 359.9438171306719 , min= 0.0
```

```
#10) non-maximal suppression of gradient magnitude
weak_th = None
strong_th = None
mag_max = np.max(mag)
print('gradient: max=',np.max(mag), ', min=',np.min(mag))
print('angle: max=',np.max(angle), ', min=',np.min(angle))
if not weak_th: weak_th = mag_max * 0.1
if not strong_th: strong_th = mag_max * 0.5

height, width = Img.shape
for i_x in range(width):
    for i_y in range(height):
        grad_ang = ang[i_y, i_x]
        grad_ang = abs(grad_ang - 180) if abs(grad_ang) > 180 else
abs(grad_ang)

# In the x axis direction
```

```

# gradient angle <= 45/2 means angle is approximated as 0,
if grad_ang <= 22.5:
    neighb_1_x, neighb_1_y = i_x - 1, i_y
    neighb_2_x, neighb_2_y = i_x + 1, i_y

# top right (diagonal-1) direction,
# angle is approx 45, so edge is left diagonal like "\", so look top-
left and bot-right pixels
elif grad_ang > 22.5 and grad_ang <= (22.5 + 45):
    neighb_1_x, neighb_1_y = i_x - 1, i_y - 1
    neighb_2_x, neighb_2_y = i_x + 1, i_y + 1

# In y-axis direction
# angle is approx 90, so edge is horizontal, so look right, left
elif grad_ang > (22.5 + 45) and grad_ang <= (22.5 + 90):
    neighb_1_x, neighb_1_y = i_x, i_y - 1
    neighb_2_x, neighb_2_y = i_x, i_y + 1

# top left (diagonal-2) direction
# angle is approx 135, so edge is right diagonal like "/", so look
top-right and bot-left
elif grad_ang > (22.5 + 90) and grad_ang <= (22.5 + 135):
    neighb_1_x, neighb_1_y = i_x - 1, i_y + 1
    neighb_2_x, neighb_2_y = i_x + 1, i_y - 1

# Now it restarts the cycle
# angle is approx 180, so edge is vertical, so look up and down
elif grad_ang > (22.5 + 135) and grad_ang <= (22.5 + 180):
    neighb_1_x, neighb_1_y = i_x - 1, i_y
    neighb_2_x, neighb_2_y = i_x + 1, i_y

# Non-maximum suppression step
if width > neighb_1_x >= 0 and height > neighb_1_y >= 0:
    if mag[i_y, i_x] < mag[neighb_1_y, neighb_1_x]:
        mag[i_y, i_x] = 0 # suppress the pixel as it is non-maximum
as compared to its neighbors
        continue

    if width > neighb_2_x >= 0 and height > neighb_2_y >= 0:
        if mag[i_y, i_x] < mag[neighb_2_y, neighb_2_x]:
            mag[i_y, i_x] = 0

cv2.imshow('After suppression', mag)
cv2.waitKey()

```



```
# 11) non-max supp matrix
print("Non-maximal Suppression Matrix: ")
nonmax = np.array(mag)
for i in range(16):
    for j in range(16):
        print(nonmax[i][j], end=" ")
    print()
```

```
Non-maximal Suppression Matrix:
0.0 1020.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0
0.0 5701.973342624464 0.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0
0.0 7717.700434714993 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.0 0.0 5.830951894845301 0.0
0.0 8160.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 25.059928172283335 0.0 25.059928172283335 0.0 0.0
0.0 8160.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4080.0 0.0 2907.447334002802 0.0 343.08308031728984 0.0 30.265491900843113 0.0 0.0
0.0 8160.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11987.712459014023 0.0 9243.530169799847 0.0 1459.5458197672317 0.0 32.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 8160.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 12300.868753870114 0.0 3736.885601674207 0.0 32.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 8160.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 10709.999999999998 0.0 0.0 0.0 11123.18461592722 0.0 1140.3946685248927 0.0 16.0 0.0
0.0 8160.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11774.264308227499 0.0 9974.379679960051 0.0 5885.455462409005 0.0 30.265491900843113 0.0 0.0
0.0 8160.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11987.712459014023 11987.712459014023 0.0 7873.445243348048 0.0 1148.5573559905488 0.0 11.40175425099138 0.0
0.0 8156.003923490964 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4080.0 4080.0 0.0 2909.0314539378915 0.0 373.56927060483566 0.0 5.830951894845301 0.0
0.0 8144.015717077173 0.0 22.627416997969522 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6.0 0.0 1.4142135623730951 0.0
0.0 8217.023540706671 0.0 4080.07058762468 0.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0 4080.0
0.0 8632.359584725371 0.0 0.0 0.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0 8160.0
0.0 5092.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
```

```
#12) hysteresis threshold
# double thresholding step
for i_x in range(width):
    for i_y in range(height):

        grad_mag = mag[i_y, i_x]

        if grad_mag < weak_th:
            mag[i_y, i_x] = 0
        elif strong_th > grad_mag >= weak_th:
            mag[i_y, i_x] = 2 # weak
        else:
            mag[i_y, i_x] = 1 # strong

M, N = Img.shape
for i in range(1, M - 1):
    for j in range(1, N - 1):
        if (mag[i, j] == 2):
            if ((mag[i + 1, j - 1] == 1) or (mag[i + 1, j] == 1) or (mag[i + 1, j + 1] == 1)
                or (mag[i, j - 1] == 1) or (mag[i, j + 1] == 1)
                or (mag[i - 1, j - 1] == 1) or (mag[i - 1, j] == 1) or
                (mag[i - 1, j + 1] == 1)):
                mag[i, j] = 1
            else:
                Img[i, j] = 0

cv2.imshow('After hysteresis', mag)
cv2.waitKey()
```



```
# 13) Hysterisis matrix
print("Hysterisis Matrix: ")
hyst = np.array(mag)
for i in range(16):
    for j in range(16):
        print(hyst[i][j], end=" ")
    print()
```

Hysterisis Matrix:

```
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 2.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 2.0 0.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
0.0 2.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
```

Process finished with exit code 0