

our course book "Eloquent JavaScript" (3<sup>rd</sup> edition) by Marijin Haverbeke. The aims of the exercise are to learn the basics of working with functions, arrays, and objects in JavaScript. Embed your theory answers, drawings, codes, and screenshots directly into this document. Always immediately after the relevant Help to complete the tasks of this exercise can be found on the chapter 3 "Functions" and chapter 4 "Data Structures: Objects and Arrays" of question. Return the document into your return box in itsLearning by the deadline.Remember to give your own assessment when returning this document. It's also recommendable to use Internet sources to supplement the information provided by the course book. The maximum number of points you can earn from this exercise is 10 + 1 = 11.

#### Tasks:

## 1. Program a function by using a function declaration. (2 points)

Write the function is Leap Year according to ES5 standard. Use a function declaration.

The function takes a year to be checked as a parameter.

The function returns true if the given parameter value is a leap year and false if it is not a leap year.

It should be noted that leap years must meet the following two conditions at the same time: 1) when the year is divided by four, the remainder is zero, and 2) (when the year is divided by one hundred, the remainder is not zero) or (when the year is divided by four hundred, the remainder is zero).

Fill a year into a textbox on a web page. Call the function by clicking the button Check year and display (by utilizing another function) "Year xxxx is a leap year" or "Year xxxx is not a leap year" in a div below. The xxx is the filled in year.

WE WILL PROGRAM THIS TOGETHER.

#### Tehtävä1

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## 2. Program a function by using a function expression. (1 point)

Implement the function containsNumber according to ES5 standard. However, use this time  $\underline{a}$  function expression.

The function takes two arguments. The first argument is numbers, which is an array of numbers. The second argument is aNumber, which is the number to search.

An example of one possible elements array:

The function returns true, if the array contains the number given in aNumber. Otherwise, the function returns false.

Display the result on the web page like in the task 1. However, this time the result text should be like "Array contains the number x" or "Array doesn't contain the number x".

## Tehtävä2

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## 3. Program a function by using an arrow function. (2 points)

Write the function convertToMinutesFormat. Use this time an arrow function introduced in ES6.

The function takes a hoursInHundredths as a parameter. The function should able to handle a parameter value that is given in one of the following formats: x.xx, xx.xx, x,xx or xx,xx.

Example parameter values: 3,40, 03.20, 0.15, 14.80.

The function returns hours and minutes in one of the following formats: h:mm or hh:mm.

From the above example parameter values the function returns: 3:24, 3:12, 0:09, 14:48.

Fill an hour time to convert into a textbox on a web page. Call the function by clicking the button "Convert to Minutes" and display the result like (by utilizing another function) "3,20 hours are in hours and minutes equal to 3:12"

Take care of the necessary rounding of minutes.

## Tehtätävä3

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### 4. Use Net to learn JavaScript API. (1 point)

Search 3 good JavaScript references from the Net. Answer the following questions.

- a. What are the names and the url of the references you found? (0,5 points)
- 1. Mozilla Developer Network (MDN) WebExtensions API
  - https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Mozilla/Add-ons/WebExtensions/API
- 2. W3Schools JavaScript Reference Web APIs
  - <a href="https://www.w3schools.com/jsref/api\_web.asp">https://www.w3schools.com/jsref/api\_web.asp</a>
- 3. GeeksforGeeks Working with APIs in JavaScript
  - <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/working-with-apis-in-javascript/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/working-with-apis-in-javascript/</a>
- b. What kind of information the references give to you? (0,5 points)

## 1. Mozilla Developer Network (MDN API:

Tämä viite tarjoaa kattavat tiedot Mozilla WebExtensions) - **WebExtensions** API:sta, joka liittyy selainlaajennusten kehittämiseen. Se sisältää yksityiskohtaiset selitykset API-metodeista ja ominaisuuksista.

## 2.W3Schools - JavaScript Reference - Web APIs:

W3Schools tarjoaa selkeät ja käyttäjäystävälliset esimerkit ja selitykset erilaisista JavaScriptin Web API -osista. Näitä ovat esimerkiksi DOM (Document Object Model) -API ja muita selainliittymiä koskevat tiedot.

### 3. Geeksfor Geeks - Working with APIs in JavaScript:

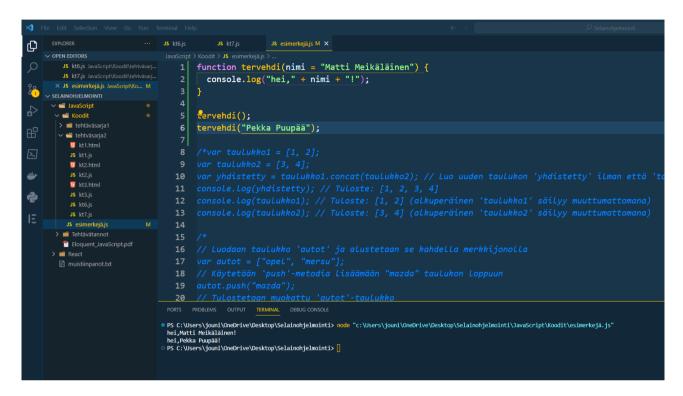
GeeksforGeeks tarjoaa opetusmateriaalia JavaScriptin APIen käytöstä, mukaan lukien ohjeet ja esimerkit erilaisten API-palveluiden käyttämisestä JavaScriptissä.



## 5. Give short code examples. (1 point)

a. How do you give default values for the function parameters?

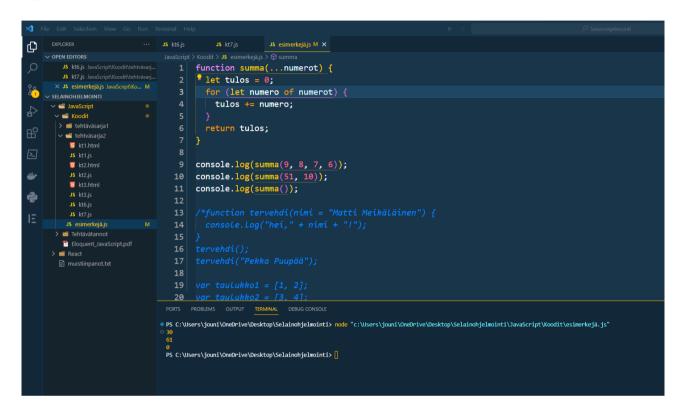
Funktioparametrien oletusarvot voidaan määrittää seuraavalla tavalla:





b. How do you use rest parameters?

Rest-parametrit mahdollistavat muuttuvan määrän argumentteja funktiolle. Ne keräävät ylimääräiset argumentit taulukkoon. Tässä on esimerkki:



## 6. Basics of object literals. (2 point)

This time we concentrate on object literals. Write code clips to

a. Create an object book containing the following properties: isbn, name, authors, publicationDate. (0,5 points)

b. Add the following methods with the following names to the book object: getAuthors, setAuthors, getIsbn, setIsbn. (0,5 points)

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c. Create two book objects. Compare if they model the same book. You can use the value of the field isbn as comparison criteria in defining equality: Same isbn value, same book. (0,5 points)

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                                             1 | var book1 = {
                                                   isbn: "548-0123456789",
                                                  name: "Kirja",
authors: ["Maisa Meikäläinen"],
publicationDate: "2023-09-30",

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d. Create two book objects with exactly the same values in all the features. Do they have the same identity? (0,5 points)

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                                                                                                                                                                 var book2 = {
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                                                                                                                                                                  if (book1 === book2) {
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## 7. Working wiht objects. (2 points)

Write the function convertOuncesToGrams. You can use ES6 standard features.

The function takes measurements as a parameter.

The measurements parameter is an array containing objects.

An example of the value of the measurements parameter:

```
[{ batchid: 434, unit: "ounce", weight: 12.21 }, {batchid: 414, unit: "gram", weight: 199.54 }, { batchid: 522, unit: "ounce", weight: 18.88 }]
```

The function returns an array where all the measurements are in grams. Like the following:

```
[{ batchid: 434, unit: "gram", weight: 346.15 }, {batchid: 414, unit: "gram", weight: 199.54 }, { batchid: 522, unit: "gram", weight: 535.24 }]
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Please, give the results with two digits.

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                                        const UNSSIT_G = 28.3495;
                                        const muunnetutMittaukset = mittaukset.map((mittaus) => {
                                          if (mittaus.unit === "ounce") {
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                                             const painoGrammoina = mittaus.weight * UNSSIT_G;
                                           } else {
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ş
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                                         return muunnetutMittaukset;
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                                  16
                                       const mittaukset = [
                                        { batchid: 434, unit: "ounce", weight: 12.21 },
                                        { batchid: 414, unit: "gram", weight: 199.54 }, { batchid: 522, unit: "ounce", weight: 18.88 },
                                  23 const muunnetutMittaukset = convertOuncesToGrams(mittaukset);
                                       console.log(muunnetutMittaukset);
                                { batchid: 434, unit: 'gram', weight: 346.15 }, { batchid: 414, unit: 'gram', weight: 199.54 }, { batchid: 522, unit: 'gram', weight: 535.24 }
                                PS C:\Users\jouni\OneDrive\Desktop\Selainohjelmointi>
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