

# J233

## Coding for Journalists

LECTURER  
Soo Oh

PROMPTS

Get a pencil or pen

start Zoom recording

# Agenda

Homework review + How much time spent

In-class exercises: for and while loops

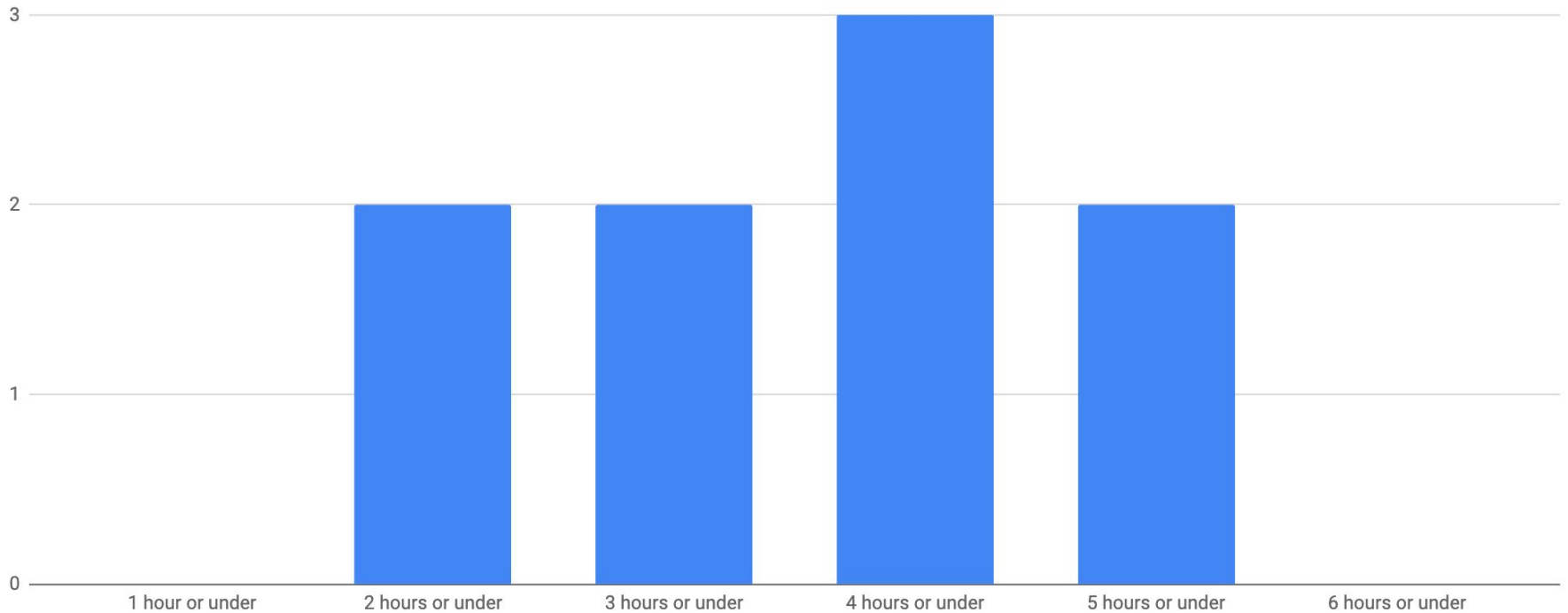
## **BREAK**

Homework

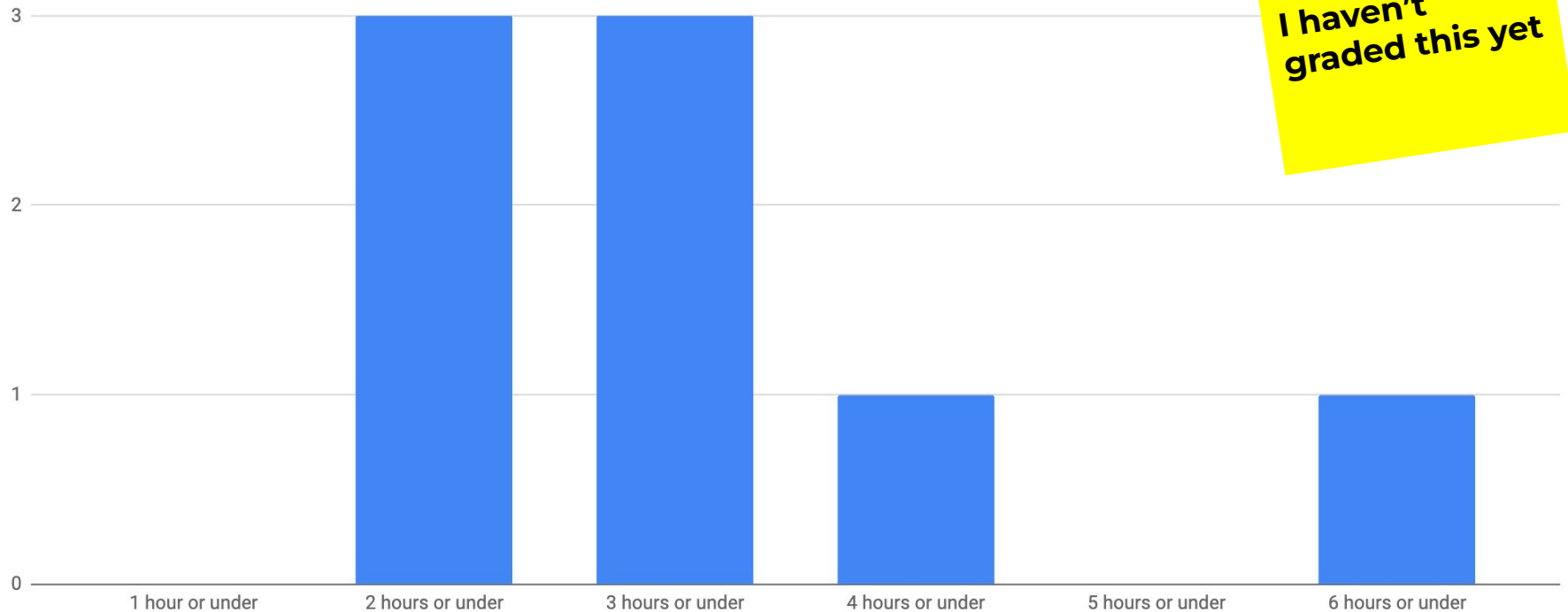
# Discussion

New reading for homework. We'll discuss both articles next week.

### Week of 0925: students grouped by time spent outside of lecture and office hours



Week of 1004: students grouped by time spent outside of lecture and office hours



**I haven't  
graded this yet**

# Homework Review

Questions

Markdown

ChatGPT tips

Download [hw0925\\_answers.ipynb](#) from class website.

**Screenshare**

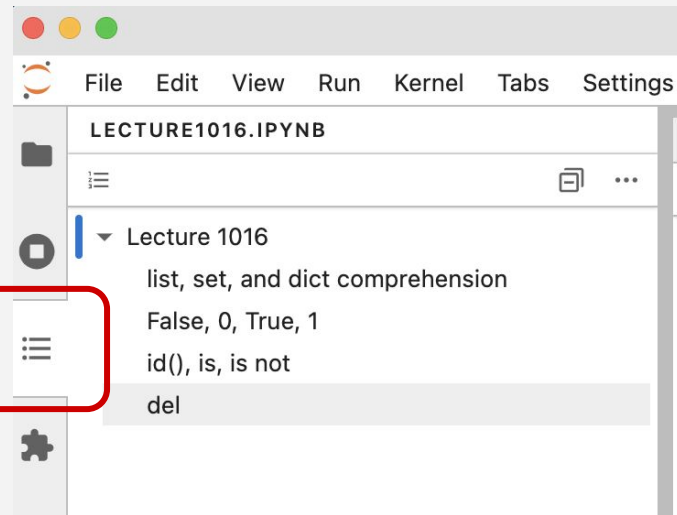
# Homework Review

Questions

Markdown

ChatGPT tips

- Use headline styles (with the hashtag) to create an outline.
- Check your outline in Jupyter Notebook.





# Homework Review

Questions

Markdown

ChatGPT tips

## Examples of what didn't work

- ▼ Question 1
  - ▼ Incorrect Code
  - Correct Code
  - Example Test
- ▼ Question 3
  - ▼ Example 1
  - Example 2
  - Example 3

- ▼ Homework 0925 - 1
  - ▼ Question 1: The f
    - Fix this code to
  - Question 2: Wri
  - Question 3: Wri
  - Question 4: Wri
  - Question 5: Wri
  - Question 6: Fiz
  - Hint: You'll be u
  - Extra credit: Fo

- ▼ Question 1
  - ▼ Incorrect Code
  - Correct Code
  - Example Test
- ▼ Question 3
  - ▼ Example 1
  - Example 2
  - Example 3
- ▼ Question 4
  - ▼ Example 1
  - Example 2
  - Example 3
- ▼ Question 5

# Homework Review

Questions

Markdown

ChatGPT tips

Be careful. Don't rely on ChatGPT for the answers, even if it's correct.

If you are using ChatGPT, I expect you to know what your ChatGPT-assisted code does.

If you don't understand what ChatGPT is telling you, ask it to explain.

# What questions do you have?

# In-class group exercises

# Break

Meet back in 15 minutes.

# Wrapping up the basics

Download this  
notebook off the  
class website



**lecture1016.ipynb**

## Python wrap

`list`, `set`, `dict`  
comprehensions

`False`, `0`, `True`, `1`

`id()`, `is`, `is not`

`del`

`list`, `set`, and `dict` comprehensions are  
a bit like `for` loops.

## Python wrap

`list`, `set`, `dict`  
comprehensions

`False`, `0`, `True`, `1`

`id()`, `is`, `is not`

`del`

## `list` comprehension

```
cubes = []  
for x in range(5):  
    cubes.append(x**3)  
cubes  
Out[]:
```



## Python wrap

`list`, `set`, `dict`  
comprehensions

`False`, `0`, `True`, `1`

`id()`, `is`, `is not`

`del`

## `list` comprehension

```
cubes = []  
for x in range(5):  
    cubes.append(x**3)  
cubes  
Out[]: [0, 1, 8, 27, 64]
```

## Python wrap

`list`, `set`, `dict`  
comprehensions

`False`, `0`, `True`, `1`

`id()`, `is`, `is not`

`del`

## `list` comprehension

```
cubes = []  
for x in range(5):  
    cubes.append(x**3)  
cubes  
Out[]: [0, 1, 8, 27, 64]
```

*# does the same thing as*

*# this is list comprehension:*  
`cubes = [x**3 for x in range(5)]`

## Python wrap

`list`, `set`, `dict`  
comprehensions

`False`, `0`, `True`, `1`

`id()`, `is`, `is not`

`del`

## `list` comprehension

```
cubes = []  
for x in range(5):  
    cubes.append(x**3)  
cubes  
Out[]: [0, 1, 8, 27, 64]
```

*# does the same thing as*

```
# this is list comprehension:  
cubes = [x**3 for x in range(5)]  
cubes  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

`list`, `set`, `dict`  
comprehensions

`False`, `0`, `True`, `1`

`id()`, `is`, `is not`

`del`

## `list` comprehension

```
cubes = []  
for x in range(5):  
    cubes.append(x**3)  
cubes  
Out[]: [0, 1, 8, 27, 64]
```

*# does the same thing as*

```
# this is list comprehension:  
cubes = [x**3 for x in range(5)]  
cubes  
Out[]: [0, 1, 8, 27, 64]
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

## list comprehension

```
cubes = []  
for x in range(5):  
    cubes.append(x**3)  
cubes  
Out[]: [0, 1, 8, 27, 64]  
  
# does the same thing as  
  
# this is list comprehension:  
cubes = [x**3 for x in range(5)]  
cubes  
Out[]: [0, 1, 8, 27, 64]
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
cubes = {x**3 for x in range(5)}  
cubes  
Out[]: {0, 1, 8, 27, 64}
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict

comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
cubes = {x**3 for x in range(5)}
```

```
cubes
```

```
Out[]: {0, 1, 8, 27, 64}
```

```
# Why do it as a set? When you want
```

```
# to quickly get uniques
```

```
random_list = [x**0 for x in [1, 2, 3]]
```

```
random_list
```

```
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict

comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
cubes = {x**3 for x in range(5)}
```

```
cubes
```

```
Out[]: {0, 1, 8, 27, 64}
```

```
# Why do it as a set? When you want
```

```
# to quickly get uniques
```

```
random_list = [x**0 for x in [1, 2, 3]]
```

```
random_list
```

```
Out[]: [1, 1, 1]
```



## Python wrap

list, set, dict

comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
cubes = {x**3 for x in range(5)}
```

```
cubes
```

```
Out[]: {0, 1, 8, 27, 64}
```

```
# Why do it as a set? When you want
```

```
# to quickly get uniques
```

```
random_list = [x**0 for x in [1, 2, 3]]
```

```
random_list
```

```
Out[]: [1, 1, 1]
```

```
random_set = {x**0 for x in [1, 2, 3]}
```

```
random_set
```

```
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict

comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
cubes = {x**3 for x in range(5)}
```

```
cubes
```

```
Out[]: {0, 1, 8, 27, 64}
```

```
# Why do it as a set? When you want
```

```
# to quickly get uniques
```

```
random_list = [x**0 for x in [1, 2, 3]]
```

```
random_list
```

```
Out[]: [1, 1, 1]
```

```
random_set = {x**0 for x in [1, 2, 3]}
```

```
random_set
```

```
Out[]: {1}
```

# Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
random_dict = {x: x.upper() for x in ['name', 'age']}  
random_dict  
Out[]:
```

# Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
random_dict = {x: x.upper() for x in ['name', 'age']}  
random_dict  
Out[]: {'name': 'NAME', 'age': 'AGE'}
```

# Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
random_dict = {x: x.upper() for x in ['name', 'age']}  
random_dict  
Out[]: {'name': 'NAME', 'age': 'AGE'}
```

```
letters = {char: char.lower() for char in ['A', 'B', 'C']}  
letters  
Out[]:
```

# Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
random_dict = {x: x.upper() for x in ['name', 'age']}  
random_dict
```

```
Out[]: {'name': 'NAME', 'age': 'AGE'}
```

```
letters = {char: char.lower() for char in ['A', 'B', 'C']}  
letters
```

```
Out[]: {'A': 'a', 'B': 'b', 'C': 'c'}
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

Let's talk about zeros and ones.

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)  
Out[]:
```



## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)  
Out[]: 0
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)
```

```
Out[]: 0
```

```
int(True)
```

```
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)
```

```
Out[]: 0
```

```
int(True)
```

```
Out[]: 1
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)
```

```
Out[]: 0
```

```
int(True)
```

```
Out[]: 1
```

```
bool(1)
```

```
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)
```

```
Out[]: 0
```

```
int(True)
```

```
Out[]: 1
```

```
bool(1)
```

```
Out[]: True
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)
```

```
Out[]: 0
```

```
int(True)
```

```
Out[]: 1
```

```
bool(1)
```

```
Out[]: True
```

```
bool(2)
```

```
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)
```

```
Out[]: 0
```

```
int(True)
```

```
Out[]: 1
```

```
bool(1)
```

```
Out[]: True
```

```
bool(2)
```

```
Out[]: True
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)
```

```
Out[]: 0
```

```
int(True)
```

```
Out[]: 1
```

```
bool(1)
```

```
Out[]: True
```

```
bool(2)
```

```
Out[]: True
```

```
bool(-1000)
```

```
Out[]:
```



## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
int(False)
```

```
Out[]: 0
```

```
int(True)
```

```
Out[]: 1
```

```
bool(1)
```

```
Out[]: True
```

```
bool(2)
```

```
Out[]: True
```

```
bool(-1000)
```

```
Out[]: True
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
bool(0)
```

```
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
bool(0)  
Out[]: False
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
bool(0)  
Out[]: False
```

```
0 == False  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
bool(0)  
Out[]: False
```

```
0 == False  
Out[]: True
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
bool(0)  
Out[]: False
```

```
0 == False  
Out[]: True
```

```
1 == True  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
bool(0)  
Out[]: False
```

```
0 == False  
Out[]: True
```

```
1 == True  
Out[]: True
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
bool(0)  
Out[]: False
```

```
0 == False  
Out[]: True
```

```
1 == True  
Out[]: True
```

```
2 == True  
Out[]:
```



## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
bool(0)  
Out[]: False
```

```
0 == False  
Out[]: True
```

```
1 == True  
Out[]: True
```

```
2 == True  
Out[]: False
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
def letter_grade_simple(points):  
    if points >= 90:  
        return 'A'  
    elif points >= 80:  
        return 'B'  
    elif points >= 70:  
        return 'C'  
    elif points >= 60:  
        return 'D'  
    else:  
        return 'F'
```

```
letter_grade_simple(True)  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
def letter_grade_simple(points):  
    if points >= 90:  
        return 'A'  
    elif points >= 80:  
        return 'B'  
    elif points >= 70:  
        return 'C'  
    elif points >= 60:  
        return 'D'  
    else:  
        return 'F'
```

```
letter_grade_simple(True)
```

```
Out[]: 'F'
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

When are two items `==` to each other but  
`is not` to each other?

What does that even mean?

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is list_b  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is list_b  
Out[]: True
```



## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is not list_b  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is not list_b  
Out[]: False
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is not list_b  
Out[]: False
```

```
id(list_a)  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is not list_b  
Out[]: False
```

```
id(list_a)  
Out[]: 139722130120640
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is not list_b  
Out[]: False
```

```
id(list_a)  
Out[]: 139722130120640
```

```
id(list_b)  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is not list_b  
Out[]: False
```

```
id(list_a)  
Out[]: 139722130120640
```

```
id(list_b)  
Out[]: 139722130120640
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_a == list_b  
Out[]: True
```


```
list_a is list_b  
Out[]: True
```

```
list_a is not list_b  
Out[]: False
```

```
id(list_a)  
Out[]: 139722130120640
```

```
id(list_b)  
Out[]: 139722130120640
```

these numbers  
will change every  
time you restart  
your notebook



## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```



## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_b[1] = 'world!'  
list_b  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_b[1] = 'world!'  
list_b  
Out[]: ['hello', 'world!']
```

```
list_a  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_a = ['hello', 'world']  
list_b = list_a
```

```
list_b[1] = 'world!'  
list_b  
Out[]: ['hello', 'world!']
```

```
list_a  
Out[]: ['hello', 'world!']
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_c = ['hello', 'world']  
list_d = ['hello', 'world']
```

```
list_c is list_d  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_c = ['hello', 'world']  
list_d = ['hello', 'world']
```

```
list_c is list_d  
Out[]: False
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_c = ['hello', 'world']  
list_d = ['hello', 'world']
```

```
list_c is list_d  
Out[]: False
```

```
id(list_c)  
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_c = ['hello', 'world']  
list_d = ['hello', 'world']
```

```
list_c is list_d  
Out[]: False
```

```
id(list_c)  
Out[]: 139722129863552
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_c = ['hello', 'world']  
list_d = ['hello', 'world']
```

```
list_c is list_d  
Out[]: False
```

```
id(list_c)  
Out[]: 139722129863552
```

```
id(list_d)  
Out[]:
```



## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
list_c = ['hello', 'world']  
list_d = ['hello', 'world']
```

```
list_c is list_d  
Out[]: False
```

```
id(list_c)  
Out[]: 139722129863552
```

```
id(list_d)  
Out[]: 139723809589824
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
# Check if a value is equal to NoneType
```

```
x = None
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
# Check if a value is equal to NoneType
```

```
x = None
```

```
x == None
```

```
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
# Check if a value is equal to NoneType
```

```
x = None
```

```
x == None
```

```
Out[]: True
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
# Check if a value is equal to NoneType
```

```
x = None
```

```
x == None
```

```
Out[]: True
```

```
# However, this is the Pythonic
```

```
# or 'idiomatic' way
```

```
x is None
```

```
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
# Check if a value is equal to NoneType
```

```
x = None
```

```
x == None
```

```
Out[]: True
```

```
# However, this is the Pythonic
```

```
# or 'idiomatic' way
```

```
x is None
```

```
Out[]: True
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

del removes data, so you cannot access it anymore.

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
subjects = ['Math', 'History', 'English', 'Science']
```

```
del subjects[2]
```

```
subjects
```

```
Out[]:
```



## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
subjects = ['Math', 'History', 'English', 'Science']
```

```
del subjects[2]
```

```
subjects
```

```
Out[]: ['Math', 'History', 'Science']
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
subjects = ['Math', 'History', 'English', 'Science']
```

```
del subjects[2]
```

```
subjects
```

```
Out[:]: ['Math', 'History', 'Science']
```

*# What's the difference between del, .remove() and .pop()?*

*# .remove() removes the first matching value, not a*

*# specific index*

*# del removes the item at a specific index*

*# .pop() removes the item at a specific index AND*

*# returns the item*

# Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
store_d = {  
    'store': 'Store D',  
    'apples': 0,  
    'bananas': 53,  
    'kiwis': 4  
}
```

```
del store_d['apples']
```

```
Out[]:
```

## Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
store_d = {  
    'store': 'Store D',  
    'apples': 0,  
    'bananas': 53,  
    'kiwis': 4  
}
```

```
del store_d['apples']
```

```
Out[: {'store': 'Store D', 'bananas': 53, 'kiwis': 4}
```

# Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

**del**

```
store_d = {  
    'store': 'Store D',  
    'apples': 0,  
    'bananas': 53,  
    'kiwis': 4  
}
```

```
del store_d['apples']
```

```
Out[:]: {'store': 'Store D', 'bananas': 53, 'kiwis': 4}
```

```
# You can also write
```

```
# store_d.pop('apples', None)
```

# Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
store_d = {  
    'store': 'Store D',  
    'apples': 0,  
    'bananas': 53,  
    'kiwis': 4  
}
```

```
del store_d['apples']
```

```
Out[]: {'store': 'Store D', 'bananas': 53, 'kiwis': 4}
```

```
# You can also write
```

```
# store_d.pop('apples', None)
```

```
del store_d
```

```
store_d
```

```
Out[]:
```

# Python wrap

list, set, dict  
comprehensions

False, 0, True, 1

id(), is, is not

del

```
store_d = {  
    'store': 'Store D',  
    'apples': 0,  
    'bananas': 53,  
    'kiwis': 4  
}
```

```
del store_d['apples']
```

```
Out[]: {'store': 'Store D', 'bananas': 53, 'kiwis': 4}
```

```
# You can also write
```

```
# store_d.pop('apples', None)
```

```
del store_d
```

```
store_d
```

```
Out[]: Error
```

**If we have  
time**

# In-class group exercises



**Please help  
clean up:** close  
windows,  
return tables,  
etc.

# Homework

<https://journ233.github.io>