

设单位负反馈系统开环传递函数如下, 请画出对应的根轨迹图。

1. $G(s) = \frac{k}{s(0.2s+1)(0.5s+1)}$

2. $G(s) = \frac{k(s+1)}{s(2s+1)}$

3. $G(s) = \frac{k(s+5)}{s(s+2)(s+3)}$

解: 1. $G(s) = \frac{10k}{s(s+5)(s+2)}$. 无零点. 有3个开环极点: $p_1=0$ $p_2=-5$ $p_3=-2$.

实轴上, $[-2, 0]$ 为根轨迹. $[-\infty, -5]$ 为根轨迹.

求分离点: $k = -s(0.2s+1)(0.5s+1) = -0.1s^3 - 0.7s^2 - s$

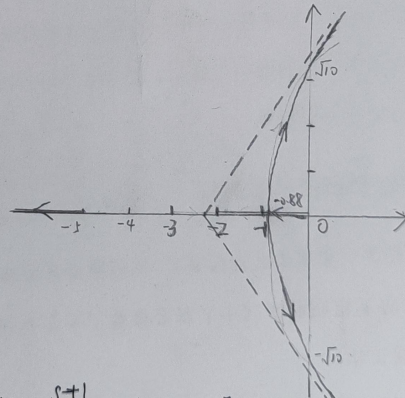
$$\frac{dk}{ds} = -0.3s^2 - 1.4s - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow s_1 = -3.79 \text{ (舍去)} \quad s_2 = -0.88$$

故分离点为 $(-0.88, 0)$

渐近线: $\varphi = \frac{(2\lambda+1)\pi}{3} = \pm \frac{\pi}{3}$ $\sigma = \frac{-7-0}{3} = -\frac{7}{3}$

与虚轴交点: $j\omega(j\omega+5)(j\omega+2)+10k=0 \Rightarrow k=7 \quad \omega = \pm\sqrt{10}$

故根轨迹图为:



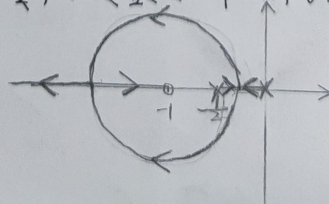
2. $G(s) = \frac{k(s+1)}{s(2s+1)} = \frac{k}{2} \cdot \frac{s+1}{s(s+\frac{1}{2})}$ 有1个开环零点 $z_1=-1$ 有2个开环极点 $p_1=0$ $p_2=-\frac{1}{2}$

实轴上, $[-1, 0]$ 为根轨迹, $[-\infty, -\frac{1}{2}]$ 处为根轨迹.

求分离点: $k = -\frac{s(2s+1)}{(s+1)}$ $\frac{dk}{ds} = -\frac{2s^2+4s+1}{(s+1)^2} = 0 \Rightarrow s_1 = -0.293 \quad s_2 = -1.707$

渐近线: $\varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}$, $\sigma = \frac{-\frac{1}{2}+1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$ $\varphi = \pi, \sigma = -\frac{1}{2}$

根轨迹图为:



3. $G(s) = \frac{k(s+5)}{s(s+2)(s+3)}$ 有开环零点为-5, 有开环极点为0, -2, -3.

实轴上, $[-2, 0]$, $[-5, -3]$ 为根轨迹.

求分离点, $k = -\frac{s(s+2)(s+3)}{s+5}$, $\frac{dk}{ds} = \frac{2s^3 + 20s^2 + 50s + 30}{-(s+5)^2} = 0 \Rightarrow$

$$s_1 = -0.887$$

$$s_2 = -2.596 (\text{舍去})$$

$$s_3 = -6.517 (\text{舍去})$$

渐近线: $\rho = \frac{\pi}{2}, -\frac{\pi}{2}$. $\sigma = 0$.

与虚轴交点: $(j\omega)^3 + 5(j\omega)^2 + (6+k)j\omega + 5k = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} k = \omega^2 \\ \omega = 0 \end{cases}$ 已经包含在开环极点中. 故根轨迹与虚轴无其他交点.

根轨迹画为:

