

1. 回路: $L_{11} = -G_1 G_2 H_1$
 $L_{21} = -G_2 G_3 H_2$
 $L_{31} = -G_1 G_2 G_3$
 $L_{41} = -G_1 G_4$
 $L_{51} = -G_4 H_2$

$$\Delta = 1 + G_1 G_2 H_1 + G_2 G_3 H_2 + G_1 G_2 G_3 + G_1 G_4 + G_4 H_2$$

前向: $P_1 = G_1 G_2 G_3, \Delta_1 = 1$
 $P_2 = G_1 G_4, \Delta_2 = 1$

$$\frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{G_1 G_2 G_3 + G_1 G_4}{\Delta}$$

2. 回路: $L_{11} = -G_2 H_1$
 $L_{21} = G_1 G_2 H_1$
 $L_{31} = -G_2 G_3 H_2$

$$\Delta = 1 + G_2 H_1 - G_1 G_2 H_1 + G_2 G_3 H_2$$

前向: $P_1 = G_1 G_2 G_3, \Delta_1 = 1$
 $P_2 = G_4, \Delta_2 = \Delta$

$$\frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{G_1 G_2 G_3 + G_4 (1 + G_2 H_1 - G_1 G_2 H_1 + G_2 G_3 H_2)}{\Delta}$$

3. 回路: $L_1 = -G_2H$

$L_2 = -G_1G_2$

$L_3 = -G_1G_3$

不相交回路: $L_{12} = G_1G_2G_3H$

$\Delta = 1 + G_2H + G_1G_2 + G_1G_3 + G_1G_2G_3H$

求 $\frac{Y(s)}{R(s)}$: 前向 $P_1 = G_1G_2, \Delta_1 = 1$
 $P_2 = G_1G_3, \Delta_2 = 1 + G_2H$

$\frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{G_1G_2 + G_1G_3 + G_1G_2G_3H}{\Delta}$

求 $\frac{Y(s)}{N(s)}$: $P_1 = 1, \Delta_1 = 1 + G_2H$
 $P_2 = G_1G_2G_4, \Delta_2 = 1$
 $P_3 = G_1G_3G_4, \Delta_3 = 1 + G_2H$

$\frac{Y(s)}{N(s)} = \frac{G_1G_2G_4 + (G_1G_3G_4 + 1)(1 + G_2H)}{\Delta}$