# Heuristic Analysis

The following image is the result obtained by the agents.

```
********
                           Playing Matches
Match #
         Opponent
                                   AB_Custom
                                               AB_Custom_2
                                                            AB_Custom_3
                     AB_Improved
                            Lost
                                   Won
                                         Lost
                                                Won
                                                      Lost
                                                                   Lost
                       wan
          Random
                                           Θ
                                           Θ
          MM Open
                                   10
                                                 6
                                                10
        MM_Improved
         AB Center
         AB Improved
         Win Rate:
                        57.1%
                                     74.3%
                                                               72.9%
```

## AB\_Custom

The idea of the heuristic was to limit the number of moves of the opponent. As shown in Figure, the performance of this agent was slightly above of the AB\_Improved agent with 74.3%. The custom heuristic was implemented in order to chase the opponent as follow:

```
#my_moves - 2 * #opponent_moves
```

Code:

```
return\ float(\ len\ (\ game.get\_legal\_moves(\ player\ )\ )\ -\ 2\ *\\ len(\ game.get\_legal\_moves(\ game.get\_opponent(player)\ )\ )\ )
```

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### AB\_Custom\_2

This heuristic is a mix of defense and offense, but paying attention to the parameters as the game advances. Towards the end of the game, the number of common moves should increase in importance and the number of moves available should decrease. This heuristic algorithm got an improvement of 67.1%.

#### Code:

```
opp = game.get_opponent(player)
opp_moves = game.get_legal_moves(opp)
my_moves = game.get_legal_moves()
common_moves = opp_moves and my_moves
ratio = 1 / (game.move_count + 1)
return float(len(common_moves) * ratio + (game.move_count + 1) *
len(game.get_legal_moves()))
```

## AB\_Custom\_3

This heuristic algorithm is a combination of two logics, the first one is that player should have more moves in comparison to opponent and the second logic is that opponent should have less moves in comparison to player. Mixing these two, we got a better performance of the AB\_Improved agent with 72.9%. We can express this as follow:

```
(\ \textit{len}(\texttt{my\_moves})\ ) \ ^2 - \beta \ (\ \textit{len}(\ \textit{available opponent moves}\ )\ )^{^}2
```

#### Code:

```
\label{eq:my_moves} \begin{split} & my\_moves = len(game.get\_legal\_moves(player)) \\ & opponent\_moves = len(game.get\_legal\_moves(game.get\_opponent(player))) \\ & return \ my\_moves * my\_moves - 1.5 * opponent\_moves * opponent\_moves \\ \end{split}
```

 $\beta$  was chosen empirically.

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