# **PCA** and LDA

Code ▼

#### Jovanni Ochoa

### Run PCA on the bank data

c(1, 6, 8, 12, 13)]

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```
library(stats)

# Load data
bank <- read.csv("desktop/bank-full.csv", header=TRUE)

i <- sample(1:15000, 10000, replace=FALSE)
train <- bank[i,]
test <- bank[-i,]

# Apply pre-processing to remaining columns
set.seed(1234)
pca_out <- preProcess(train[c(1, 6, 8, 12, 13)], method=c("center", "scale", "pca"))
pca_out</pre>
```

```
Created from 10000 samples and 5 variables

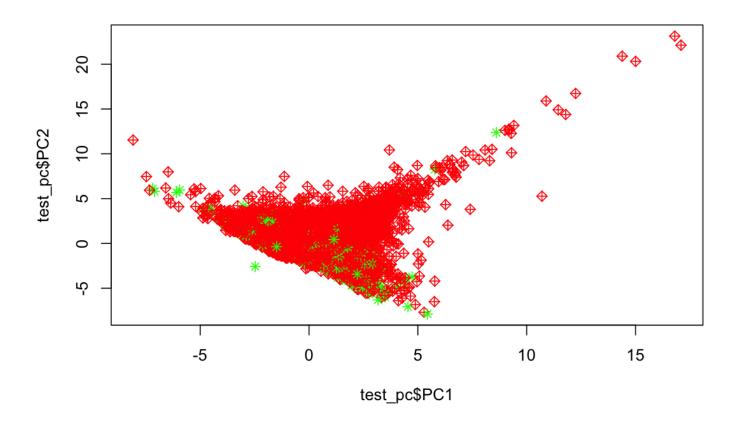
Pre-processing:
   - centered (4)
   - ignored (1)
   - principal component signal extraction (4)
   - scaled (4)

PCA needed 4 components to capture 95 percent of the variance
```

# **PCA** plot

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```
train_pc <- predict(pca_out, train[c(1, 6, 8, 12, 13)])
test_pc <- predict(pca_out, test[,])
plot(test_pc$PC1, test_pc$PC2, pch=ifelse(test_pc$loan == "yes", 8, 9), col=ifelse(test_pc$loan == "yes", "green", "red"))</pre>
```



#### PCA data in knn

Now let's see if our two principal components can predict class.

```
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train_df <- data.frame(train_pc$PC1, train_pc$PC2, train$loan)
test_df <- data.frame(test_pc$PC1, test_pc$PC2, test$loan)
library(class)
set.seed(1234)
pred <- knn(train=train_df[,1:2], test=test_df[,1:2], cl=train_df[,3], k=3)
mean(pred==test$loan)</pre>
[1] 0.78484
```

With the decison tree we got a little lower accuracy.

#### **LDA**

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```
library(MASS)

#check the levels of each column
sapply(test, function(x) length(unique(x)))
```

t	age day	3	marital	education	default	balance	housing	loan	contac	
2	77 31	12 12	3	4	2	6534	2	2		
dur	_	campaign 41	pdays 559	previous 41	poutcome 4	Target				
	1493	41	339	41	4	2				

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```
lda1 <- lda(loan ~ job + marital + education + default + balance + housing + day + month
+ duration + campaign, data = test)
lda1$means</pre>
```

```
jobblue-collar jobentrepreneur jobhousemaid jobmanagement jobretired jobself-employe
d jobservices jobstudent
no
         0.1878914
                         0.02846332
                                       0.02792754
                                                      0.2322272 0.05588856
                                                                                   0.0373036
9
  0.08107022 0.028161940
         0.2155946
                         0.05142109
                                       0.02056844
                                                      0.1851159 0.04244577
                                                                                   0.0330964
8 0.10976066 0.001869858
    jobtechnician jobunemployed jobunknown maritalmarried maritalsingle educationsecon
dary educationtertiary
        0.1724542
no
                      0.03348625 0.0066637645
                                                    0.5869805
                                                                   0.3024478
                                                                                       0.487
3924
             0.3306433
        0.1851159
                      0.01645475 0.0005609574
                                                    0.6389304
                                                                   0.2324233
                                                                                       0.589
yes
1922
             0.2638369
    educationunknown defaultyes
                                   balance housingyes
                                                                               monthdec
                                                             day monthaug
                                                                                          mo
         monthjan monthjul
           0.04259451 \ \ 0.01208854 \ \ 1541.8516 \quad \  0.5029970 \ \ 16.04735 \ \ 0.1889629 \ \ 0.006797710 \ \ 0.071889629 
nο
564545 0.03988213 0.1251381
          0.01608078\ 0.04188482\ 816.5361\ 0.5946148\ 16.73859\ 0.1129394\ 0.002056844\ 0.07
292446 0.03964099 0.2683246
                  monthmar monthmay monthnov
                                                   monthoct
                                                                monthsep duration campaign
no 0.06857985 0.015102301 0.2438134 0.1086294 0.02287111 0.018383953 260.6689 2.719854
yes 0.05703067 0.004861631 0.2236350 0.1357517 0.01028422 0.005609574 247.0150 2.887809
```

### predict on test

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```
### predict on test
lda_pred <- predict(lda1, newdata=test, type="class")
lda_pred$class</pre>
```

[1]	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	n													
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[29]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[57]		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	20	no	20	no	no	no	no	no	n
[85] o no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no	n													
[113]		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[141]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[169]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[197]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[225]		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no no	no no	no	no no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no no	no	no no	no	110	110	no	110	110	no	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	n
[281]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[309]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[337]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[365]		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
[393] o no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no	n													
[421]		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[449]	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[477]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[505]		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no [533]	no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no	n													
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	11
[561]		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[589]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[617]	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	n									
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															
[645]		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no no	no	no	no	no	no	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	no	nc	nc	no	VOC	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	no	yes	110	no	no	no	n								
[701]		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	n
o no	no	no	no	no	no	no															

[729] no n no no no no no no no [757] no [785] no n no no no no no no no [813] no [841] no n no no no no no no no [869] no n no no no no no no no [897] no n no no no no no no no [925] no n no o no no no no no no no [953] no n no no no no no no no [981] no [ reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 34211 entries ] Levels: no yes

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mean(lda\_pred\$class==test\$loan)

[1] 0.84786

## plot

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