

操作結果

執行 Swap() 前,

A 是 :

0	1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---	---

B 是 :

0	3	6	9	12	15	18
---	---	---	---	----	----	----

執行 Swap() 後,

A 是 :

0	3	6	9	12	15	18
---	---	---	---	----	----	----

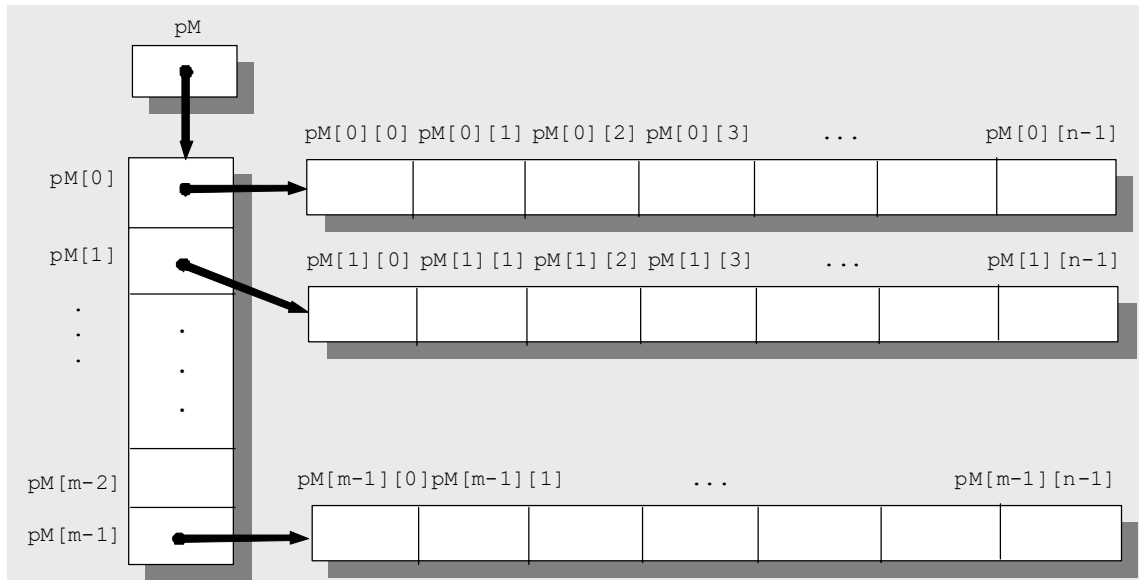
B 是 :

0	1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---	---

以逐列的方式建構二維陣列

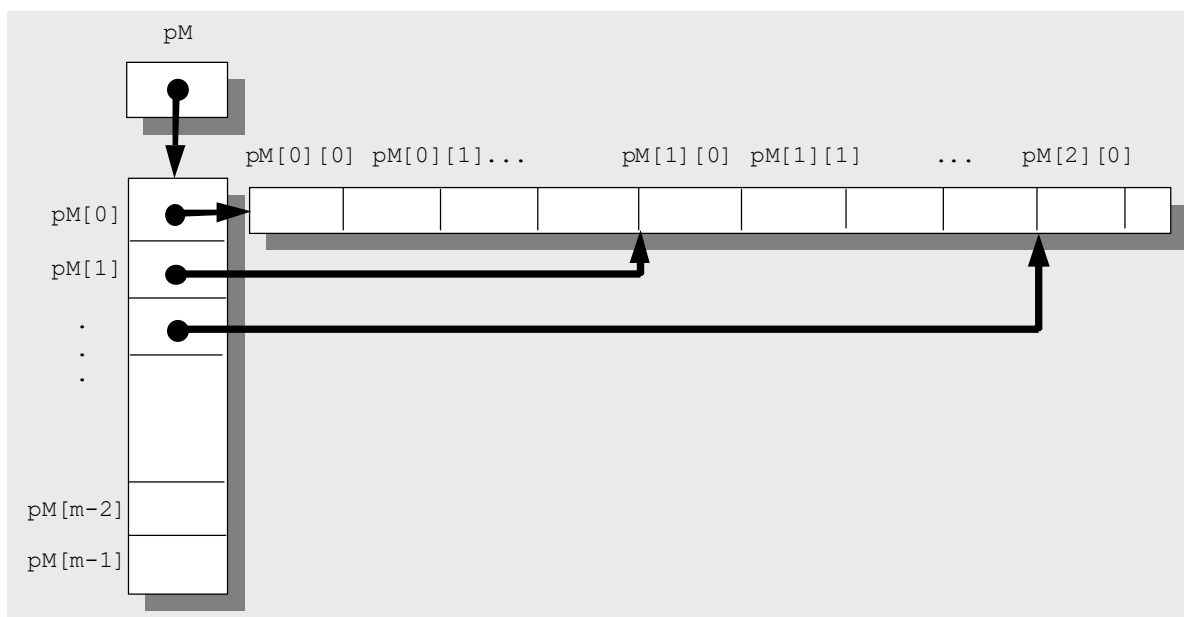
```
int m = 20, n = 50;  
// 動態配置長度為 m 的一維指標陣列  
double **pM = new double *[m];  
for (int i=0; i<m; i++)  
    pM[i] = new double[n];  
// 回收二維陣列的記憶體  
for (int i=0; i<m; i++)  
    delete pM[i];  
delete pM;
```

二維陣列的動態記憶體配置 (以逐列的方式建構二維陣列)



53/61

以連續記憶體空間的方式建構二維陣列



54/61

以連續記憶空間的方式建構二維陣列

```
int m = 20, n = 50;
// 動態配置長度為 m 的一維指標陣列
double **pM = new double *[m];
pM[0] = new double [m*n]; // pM[0] 指向新向量的開頭處
for (int i=1; i<m; i++)
    pM[i] = pM[i-1]+n; // 每個pM[i]指向陣列的特殊
delete pM[0]; // 釋放指標pM[0]所指的向量
delete pM; // 釋放pM所指的指標向量
```

55/61

範例程式 DynMatrix.cpp

向量和矩陣用在檢查亂數的平均值

```
// DynMatrix.cpp
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
#include <new>
using namespace std;
const int m = 2;
const int n = 3;
// --- 各函數的宣告 -----
void ShowMatrix(double **);
double MatrixAvg (double **);
void Sum(double **, double **, double **);
void LackMemory()
{
    cerr << "記憶體不足!\n";
    abort();
}
```

56/61

```
// --- 主程式 -----
int main()
{
    // 動態記憶體配置 pMa
    set_new_handler(LackMemory);
    double **pMa = new double *[m];
    for (int i=0; i<m; i++)
        pMa[i] = new double[n];

    for (int i=0; i< m; i++)
        for (int j=0; j< n; j++)
            pMa[i][j]= (i*i+2.0*j)/2.0;
    // 動態記憶體配置 pMb
    double **pMb = new double *[m];
    pMb[0] = new double [m*n];
    for (int i=1; i<m; i++)
        pMb[i] = pMb[i-1]+n;
    for (int i=0; i< m; i++)
        for (int j=0; j< n; j++)
            pMb[i][j] = double(i+j)/2.0;
57/61
```

```
// 動態記憶體配置 pMc
double **pMc = new double *[m];
pMc[0] = new double [m*n];
for (int i=1; i<m; i++)
    pMc[i] = pMc[i-1]+n;
// 顯示 pMa 和 pMb
cout << "陣列 pMa 是: " << endl;
ShowMatrix(pMa);
cout << "陣列 pMb 是: " << endl;
ShowMatrix(pMb);
// 求 pMc
Sum(pMa, pMb, pMc);
cout << "陣列 pMa + pMb 是: " << endl;
ShowMatrix(pMc);
// 求 pMa 的平均值
cout << "陣列 pMa 的平均值是: " << MatrixAvg(pMa) <<
endl;
// 回收 pMa
for (int i=0; i<m; i++)
    delete [] pMa[i];
58/61 delete [] pMa;
```

```
// 回收 pMb
delete [] pMb[0];
delete [] pMb;
// 回收 pMc
delete [] pMc[0];
delete [] pMc;
return 0;
}
// --- 函數 ShowMatrix() 的定義 -----
void ShowMatrix(double **M)
{
    for (int i=0; i< m; i++)
    {
        for (int j=0; j< n; j++)
            cout << setw(5) << M[i][j];
        cout << endl;
    }
    cout << endl;
    return;
}
59/61 }
```

```
// --- 函數 MatrixAvg() 的定義 -----
double MatrixAvg(double **M)
{
    double Sum = 0;
    for (int i=0; i< m; i++)
        for (int j=0; j< n; j++)
            Sum+= M[i][j];
    return Sum / double(m*n);
}
// --- 函數 Sum() 的定義 -----
void Sum(double **X, double **Y, double **Z)
{
    for (int i=0; i< m; i++)
        for (int j=0; j< n; j++)
            Z[i][j]= X[i][j]+Y[i][j];
    return;
}
}
```

程式 DynMatrix.cpp 操作結果

陣列pMa是：

01 2

0.51.52.5

陣列pMb是：

00.51

0.511.5

陣列pMa + pMb是：

01.53

12.54

陣列pMa的平均值是：1.25