




# Sistemi Lente/Prism

Manufacturing Test Framework



# The (good) Problem...

- Startup/Small Company develops a product, builds a prototype...
  - Customer loves it, orders thousands, due in 3 months...
  - Time to build a test system...
- Can you afford/budget to outsource the development?
  - Did you write clean specs to transfer knowledge of your product to an outsource to get the job done (in time)?
  - Can your core developers support a 3rd party while they prepare for launch?
- Can you develop the test system yourself?
  - More software, another PCB design...
  - Most test systems are about as complicated as the product they test...
  - Databases, test look up, revision control, ...

The Good Solution...

# Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

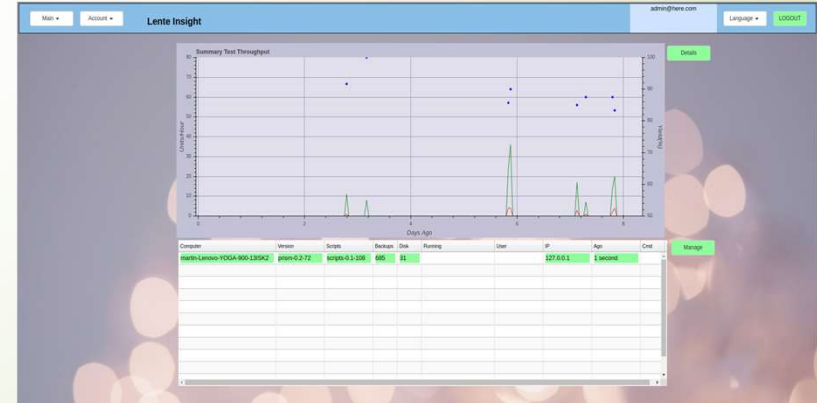
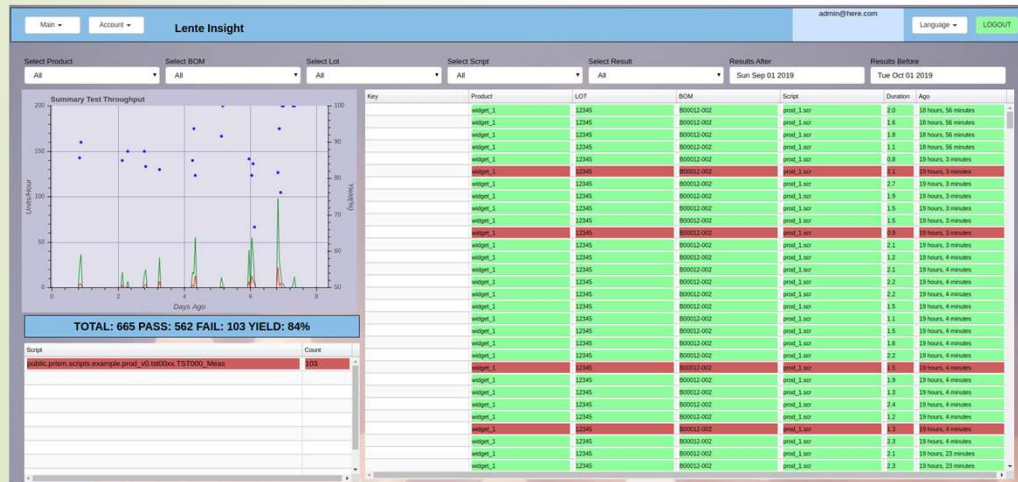
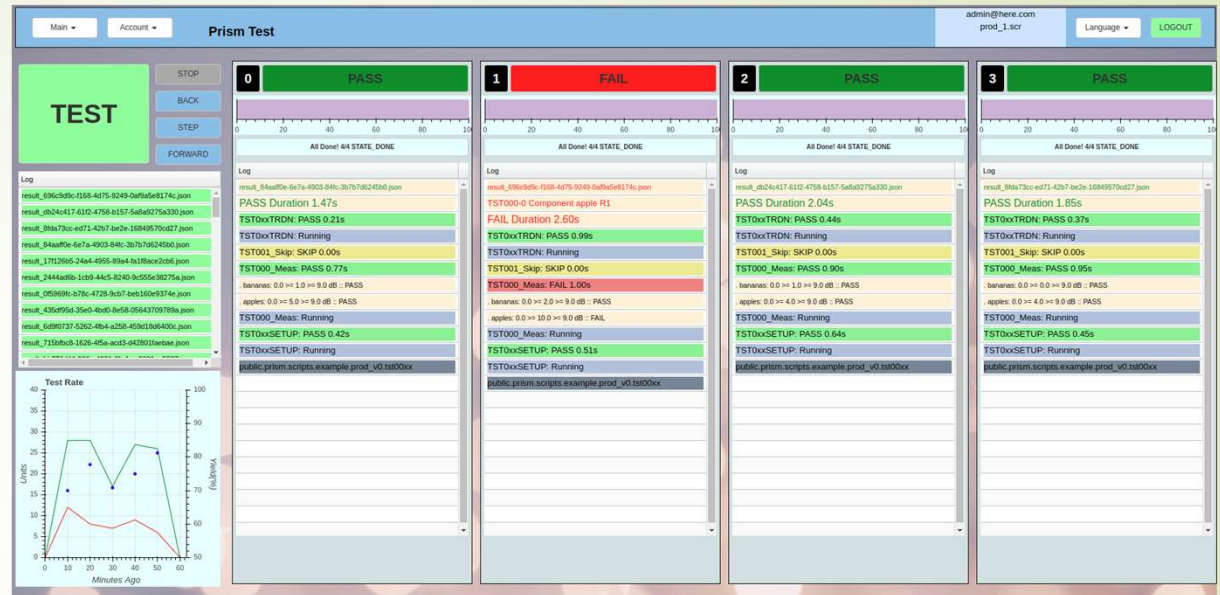
## A Framework to Develop/Deploy Production Test Suites

- Features
  - Graphical (web) User Interface
  - JSON style “Scripts” for Test Flow, Limits, etc
  - Tests programmed in Python
  - Production Monitoring Dashboard
  - Database and JSON Results
  - Scalability
  - Deployment Strategy and Version Control
  - Barcode Travellers for zero-effort Test Configuration
  - User Defined Production Tracking Variables
  - Labels with barcode support
  - Security

Estimated to **save 6-12 man-months of development** for a decent manufacturing test system that has comparable features

## Graphical User Interface

- Color coded eye-catching views
- Get key metrics quickly
- Easy to train operators
- Supports Multiple Languages



## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### JSON Style Test Scripts

- Drives the test bench
- Human readable
- Non-programmer can read this file and make changes
- Support for GUI driven variable substitution – see Appendix

```
{
  "info": {
    "product": "widget_1",
    "bom": "B00012-001",
    "lot": "201823",
    "location": "site-A"
  },
  "config": {
    "channel_hw_driver": ["tmi_scripts.prod_v0.drivers.tmi_fake"]
  },
  "tests": [
    {
      "module": "tmi_scripts.prod_v0.tst00xx",
      "options": {
        "fail_fast": false
      },
      "items": [
        {
          "id": "TST0xxSETUP",
          "enable": true
        },
        {
          "id": "TST000_Meas",
          "enable": true,
          "args": {"min": 0, "max": 10},
          "fail": [
            {
              "fid": "TST000-0",
              "msg": "Component apple R1"
            },
            {
              "fid": "TST000-1",
              "msg": "Component banana R1"
            }
          ]
        },
        {
          "id": "TST0xxTRDN",
          "enable": true
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "module": "tmi_scripts.prod_v0.tst01xx",
      "options": {
        "fail_fast": false
      },
      "items": [
        {
          "id": "TST1xxSETUP",
          "enable": true
        },
        {
          "id": "TST100_Meas",
          "enable": true,
          "args": {"min": 0, "max": 11},
          "fail": [
            {
              "fid": "TST100-0",
              "msg": "Component R1"
            }
          ]
        },
        {
          "id": "TST100_Meas",
          "enable": true,
          "args": {"min": 0, "max": 12},
          "fail": [
            {
              "fid": "TST100-0",
              "msg": "Component R1"
            }
          ]
        },
        {
          "id": "TST1xxTRDN",
          "enable": true
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### Tests programmed in Python

- Each test item from the JSON script (previous slide), is a python coded function
- APIs to make test driver code easy
  - Save any measurement
  - Get user input (buttons, text entry)
  - Set product keys (ex serial number)
  - Add logs
- Vast Python Module Ecosystem to draw upon
  - PyVISA - Test Instrument Control Library

```
def TST000_Meas(self):
    """ Measurement example, with multiple failure messages
    - example of taking multiple measurements, and sending as a list of results
    - if any test fails, this test item fails
    """
    {"id": "TST000_Meas", "enable": true, "args": {"min": 0, "max": 10},
     "fail": [ {"fid": "TST000-0", "msg": "Component apple R1"},
               {"fid": "TST000-1", "msg": "Component banana R1"} ] },
    :return:
    """
    ctx = self.item_start() # always first line of test

    time.sleep(self.DEMO_TIME_DELAY * random() * self.DEMO_TIME_RND_ENABLE)

    FAIL_APPLE = 0 # indexes into the "fail" list, just for code readability
    FAIL_BANANNA = 1

    measurement_results = [] # list for all the coming measurements...

    # Apples measurement...
    _result, _bullet = ctx.record.measurement("apples",
                                             random(),
                                             ResultAPI.UNIT_DB,
                                             ctx.item.args.min,
                                             ctx.item.args.max)

    # if failed, there is a msg in script to attach to the record, for repair purposes
    if _result == ResultAPI.RECORD_RESULT_FAIL:
        msg = ctx.item.fail[FAIL_APPLE]
        ctx.record.fail_msg(msg)

    self.log_bullet(_bullet)
    measurement_results.append(_result)

    # Bananas measurement...
    _result, _bullet = ctx.record.measurement("bananas",
                                             randint(0, 10),
                                             ResultAPI.UNIT_DB,
                                             ctx.item.args.min,
                                             ctx.item.args.max)

    # if failed, there is a msg in script to attach to
    if _result == ResultAPI.RECORD_RESULT_FAIL:
        msg = ctx.item.fail[FAIL_BANANNA]
        ctx.record.fail_msg(msg)

    self.log_bullet(_bullet)
    measurement_results.append(_result)

    # Note that we can send a list of measurements
    self.item_end(item_result_state=measurement_results)
```

```
def TST008_TextInput(self):
    """ Text Input Box
    """
    ctx = self.item_start() # always first line of test

    self.log_bullet("Please Enter Text!")

    user_text = self.input_textbox("Enter Some Text:", "change")
    if user_text["success"]:
        self.log_bullet("Text: {}".format(user_text["textbox"]))

    # qualify the text here,
    # make sure you don't timeout...

    _result = ResultAPI.RECORD_RESULT_PASS
    else:
        _result = ResultAPI.RECORD_RESULT_FAIL
        self.log_bullet(user_text.get("err", "UNKNOWN ERROR"))

    self.item_end(_result) # always last line of test
```

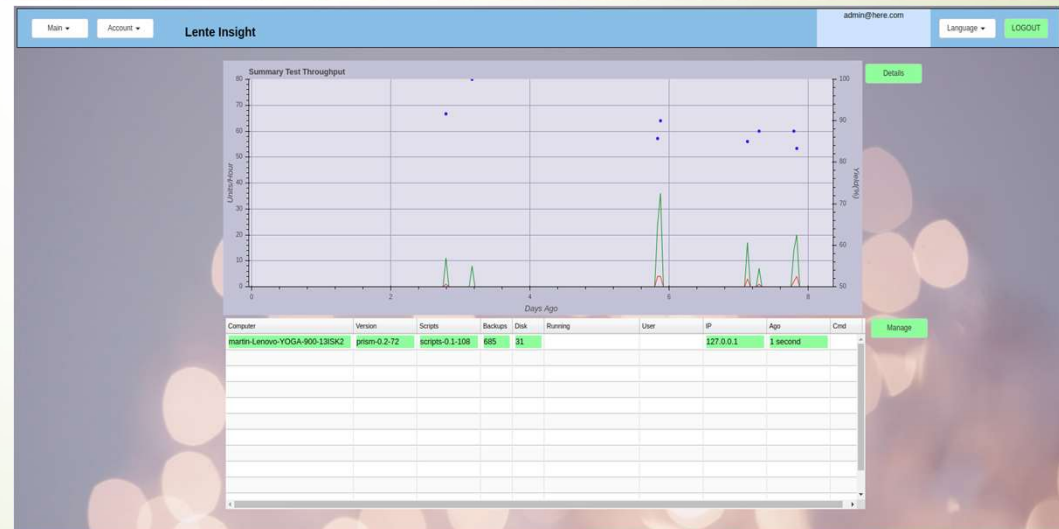
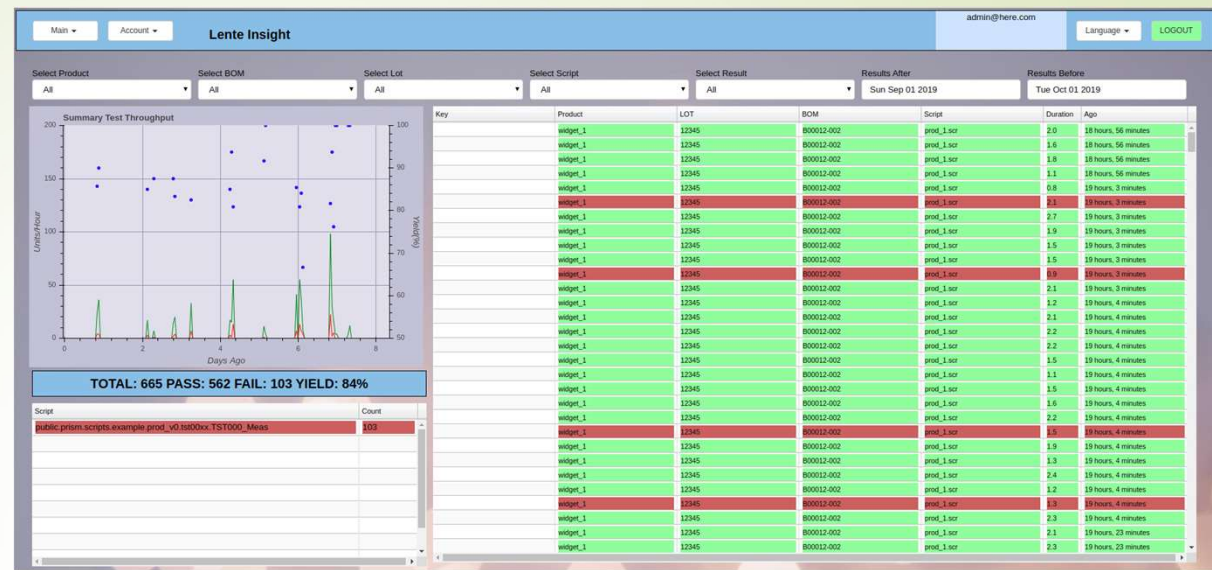


## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### Production Monitoring Dashboard

#### ► Lente

- Realtime results
- Can be on or off site
- Transfers results into Postgres Database
- Shows Prism Test Station(s) status
  - Shows script versions in use
- Manage Users and Scripts deployed
  - For example, allows new test code to be deployed to only one station for evaluation
- Select Filters to drill down to specific results

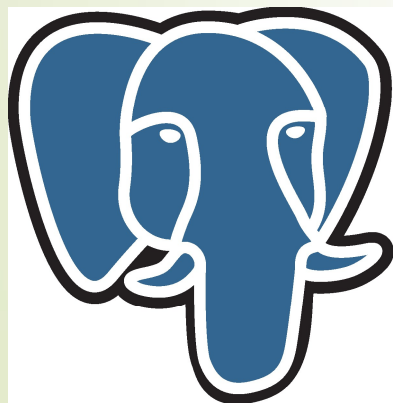


## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### Database and JSON Results

#### ► Lente

- Backend “normalized” SQL Database
  - All test results stored in a consistent way to make queries easier
- Postgres
  - Secure, scalable, cloud options
  - JSON BLOB data



PostgreSQL  
the world's most advanced open source database

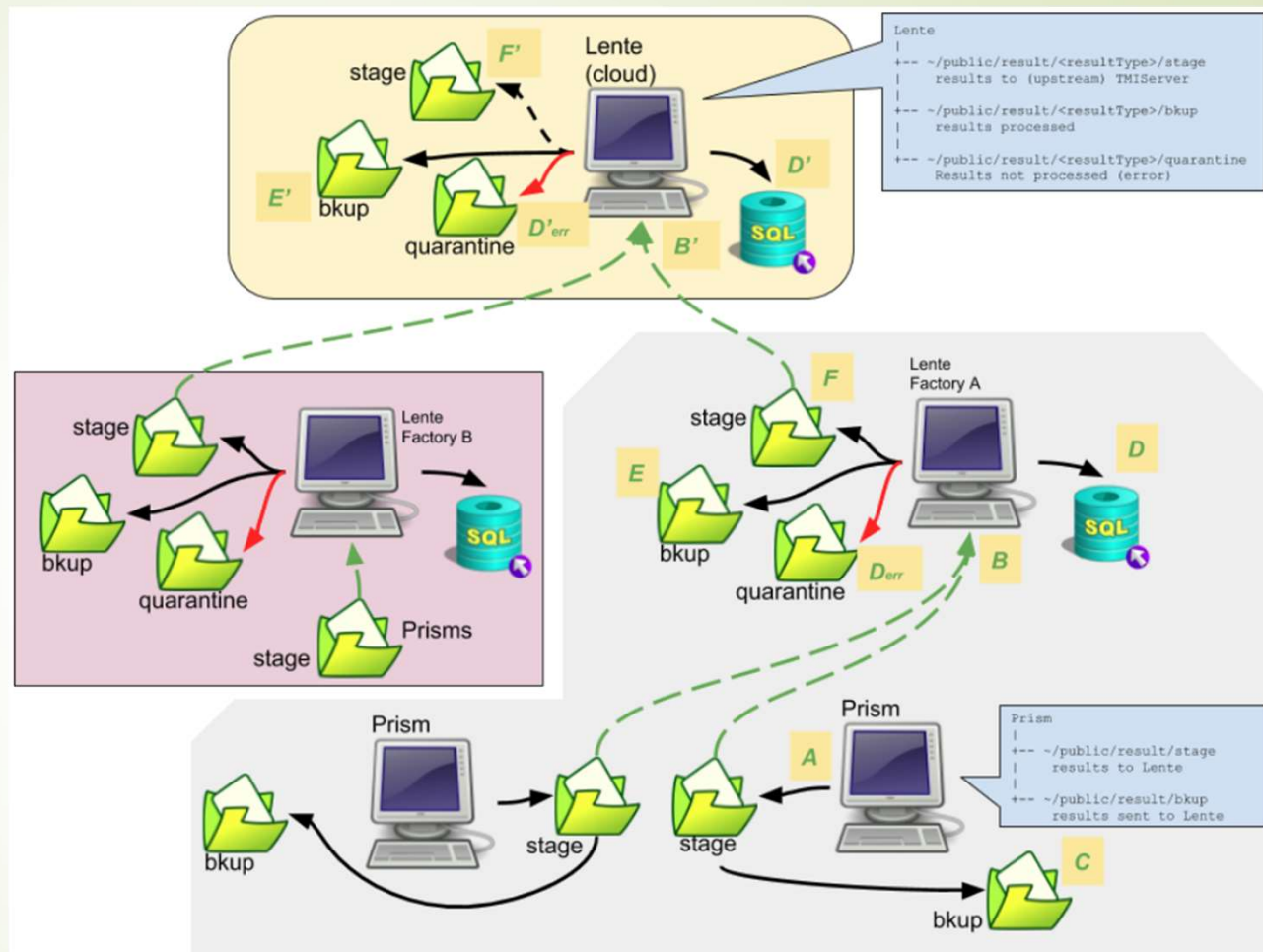
```
"result": {
  "meta": {
    "channel": 0,
    "result": "FAIL",
    "version": "TBD-framework version",
    "start": "2018-07-09T22:46:20.424386",
    "end": "2018-07-09T22:46:45.329920",
    "hostname": [
      "Windows",
      "DESKTOP-06AMGKM",
      "10.0.17134",
      "AMD64",
      "Intel64 Family 6 Model 58 Stepping 9, GenuineIntel"
    ],
    "script": null
  },
  "keys": {
    "serial_num": 12345,
    "ruid": "0dc26c9a-909c-4df3-8c91-bfbe856d5ba2"
  },
  "info": {},
  "config": {},
  "tests": [
    {
      "name": "tests.example.example1.SETUP",
      "result": "PASS",
      "timestamp_start": 1531176380.44,
      "timestamp_end": 1531176381.44,
      "measurements": []
    },
    {
      "name": "tests.example.example1.TST000",
      "result": "PASS",
      "timestamp_start": 1531176381.45,
      "timestamp_end": 1531176383.46,
      "measurements": [
        {
          "name": "tests.example.example1.TST000.apples",
          "min": 0,
          "max": 2,
          "value": 0.5,
          "unit": "dB",
          "pass": "PASS"
        },
        {
          "name": "tests.example.example1.TST000.banannas",
          "min": 0,
          "max": 2,
          "value": 1.5,
          "unit": "dB",
          "pass": "PASS"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```



## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### Test Record Flow

- Supports Aggregating Multiple Sites
- Pyramid structure
- Result Records backed up at every level (may be disabled)
- Prism DOESN'T need Lente to operate. Results will be queued up until a Lente Server is available



## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### Traveler

- ▶ Automates Test Configuration
  - ▶ No Manual entry
  - ▶ Scan and Go
- ▶ User Defined Production Tracking is encoded into the barcode
- ▶ Barcode is encrypted

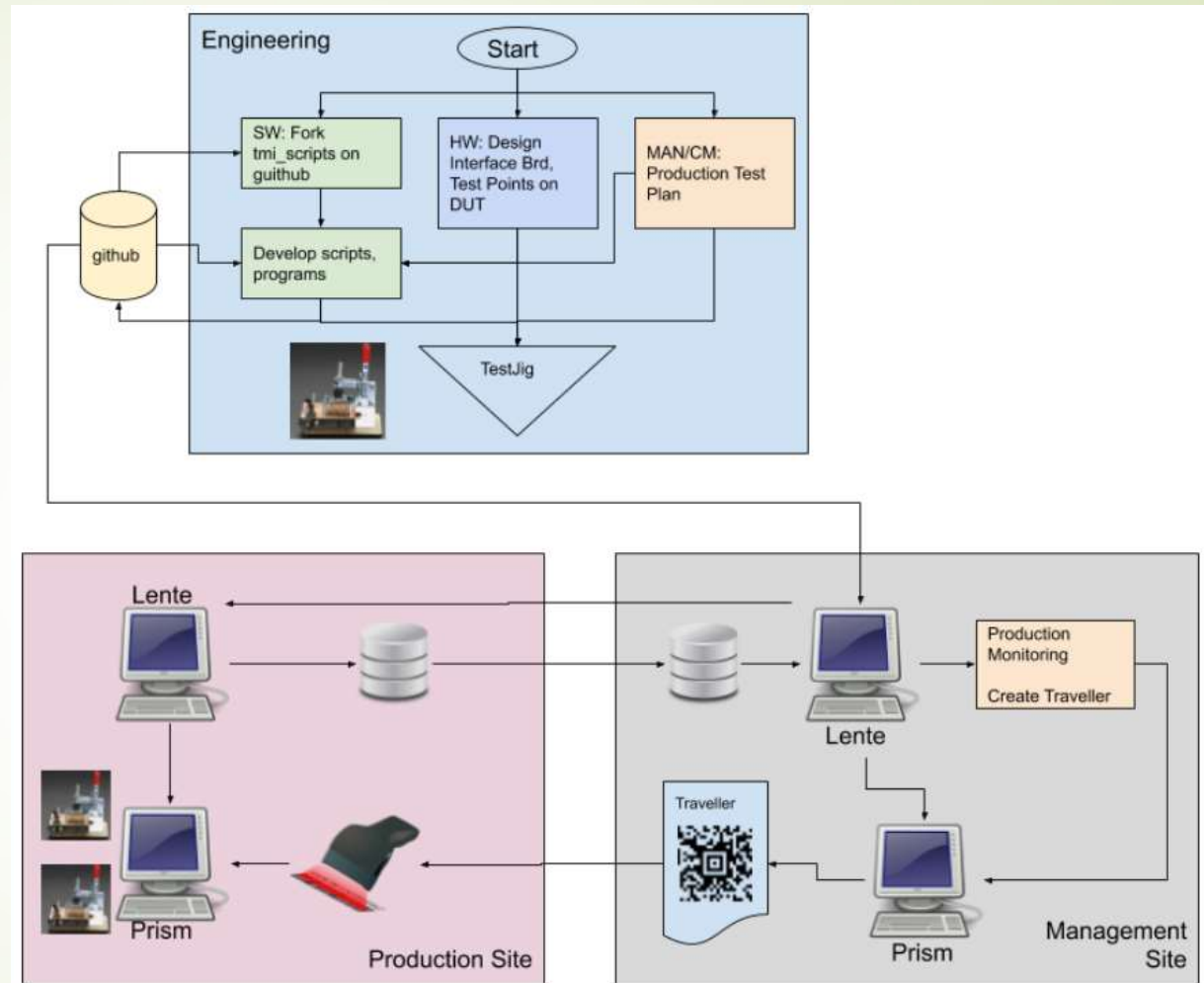
Sistemi Prism Traveller
public/prism/scripts/example/prod_v0/prod_1.scr
admin : 2019, April 16 17:17:49

Lot : 12345
Loc : canada/ontario/milton
TST000Max : 9

## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### Deployment and Version Control

► A thought-out flow between Engineering, Production and Operations



## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### Security

- Stations use Linux file/user security
  - Lente/Prism run as Docker containers, and run automatically when PC is booted
  - Lente/Prism are hosted in the Google Chrome browser
  - Scripts, Configuration Files, Results, etc, are not accessible by an operator (Linux) login account
  - Scripts are also additionally protected by an encryption manifest (files can be read, but not changed)
- Results are optionally encrypted
- User Roles allow access to application functions





# Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

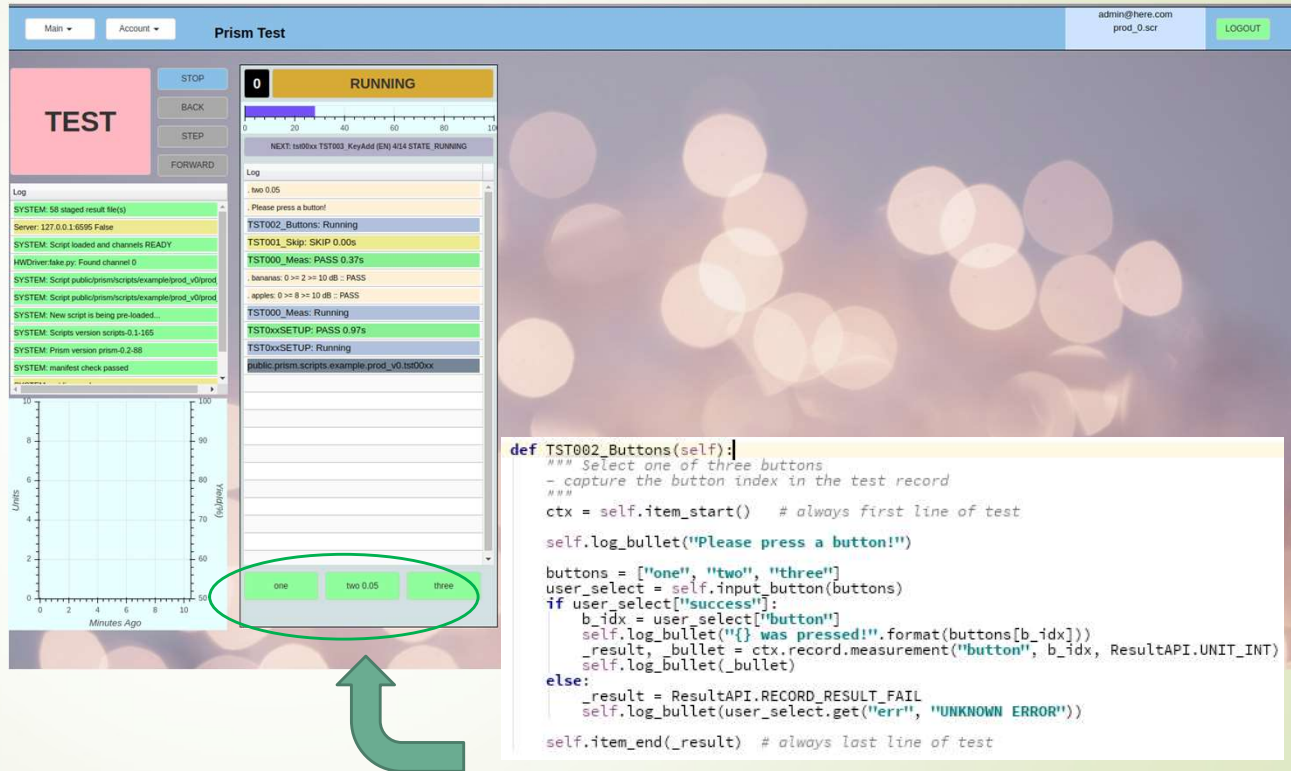
Appendix

Additional Notes

## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### User Defined Buttons

- For the case when testing required operator to input a choice



The screenshot shows the Prism Test Platform interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Main' and 'Account' dropdowns, and a 'Prism Test' title. On the right, it shows 'admin@here.com' and 'prod\_0\_scr' with a 'LOGOUT' button. The main area is divided into a left sidebar and a central panel. The sidebar has a 'TEST' button and a 'Log' section showing system messages. The central panel has a 'STOP', 'BACK', 'STEP', and 'FORWARD' control bar. Below this, a 'Log' section shows test results. At the bottom of the central panel, there are three buttons labeled 'one', 'two 0.05', and 'three'. A green circle highlights these buttons, and a green arrow points from them to a code block on the right.

```
def TST002_Buttons(self):  
    """ Select one of three buttons  
    - capture the button index in the test record  
    """  
    ctx = self.item_start() # always first line of test  
    self.log_bullet("Please press a button!")  
    buttons = ["one", "two", "three"]  
    user_select = self.input_button(buttons)  
    if user_select["success"]:  
        b_idx = user_select["button"]  
        self.log_bullet("{} was pressed!".format(buttons[b_idx]))  
        _result, _bullet = ctx.record.measurement("button", b_idx, ResultAPI.UNIT_INT)  
        self.log_bullet(_bullet)  
    else:  
        _result = ResultAPI.RECORD_RESULT_FAIL  
        self.log_bullet(user_select.get("err", "UNKNOWN ERROR"))  
    self.item_end(_result) # always last line of test
```



## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### Test View Text Entry

- NOTE: Text Entry not meant to be done by hand.
- Barcode Scanner input

The screenshot shows the Prism Test Platform interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Main' and 'Account' menus, the title 'Prism Test', and user information 'admin@here.com prod\_0.scr' with a 'LOGOUT' button. The main area is divided into several sections. On the left, there's a 'TEST' panel with a progress bar at 0% and a 'RUNNING' status. Below this is a 'Log' section with a list of test steps and their results. A green arrow points from the 'Log' section to a code block on the right.

```
def TST008_TextInput(self):  
    """ Text Input Box  
    """  
  
    ctx = self.item_start() # always first line of test  
  
    self.log_bullet("Please Enter Text!")  
  
    user_text = self.input_textbox("Enter Some Text:", "change")  
    if user_text["success"]:  
        self.log_bullet("Text: {}".format(user_text["textbox"]))  
  
        # qualify the text here,  
        # make sure you don't timeout...  
  
        _result = ResultAPI.RECORD_RESULT_PASS  
    else:  
        _result = ResultAPI.RECORD_RESULT_FAIL  
        self.log_bullet(user_text.get("err", "UNKNOWN ERROR"))  
  
    self.item_end(_result) # always last line of test
```

## Sistemi Lente/Prism Test Platform

### JSON Style Test Scripts (showing Variable Substitution)

- JSON Script defines variable substitution
  - Drop Down Selection
  - Text Entry validated by Regex
- For example,
  - Lot Number
  - Location
  - Measurement limits
- Traveler can be created from User input(s) for hands free Production floor configuration

The screenshot displays the Prism Test Platform interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'Main' and 'Account', and a title 'Prism Test'. Below this is a 'Select Script' dropdown menu showing 'public/prism/scripts/example/prod\_v0/prod\_1.scr'. The main area is divided into two panels. The left panel shows a JSON script defining test parameters, including 'Lot' (a text input with a regex validation), 'Loc' (a dropdown selection for location), and 'TST000Max' (a dropdown selection for measurement limits). A green arrow points from the JSON script to the right panel. The right panel shows the corresponding GUI form, which includes a 'Lot (format #####)' field with the value '95035', a 'Location' dropdown menu, and a 'TST000 Max Attenuation (db)' dropdown menu. Below these fields are buttons for 'Validate', 'Start Testing', and 'Create Traveller'. A green arrow points from the 'Validate' button to a 'Sistemi Prism Traveller' form at the bottom. This form includes a QR code and a table with the following data:

Lot	Loc	TST000Max
95035	canada/ontario/milton	9



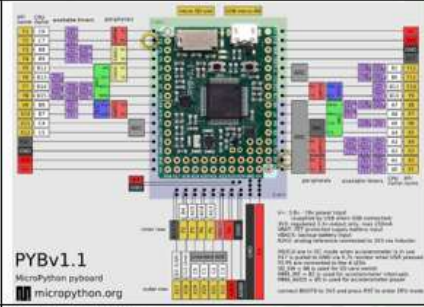
# DUT Design for Testability

- Add test points for the bed of nails jig
- Understand the **IBA01** and/or MicroPython Board IO pin capabilities
  - Or create your own “interface board”
  - Create PCB to interface MicroPython Board to the DUT
  - Determine what external test equipment is required to test things that can't be tested by **IBA01** (or your equivalent)
- Write (Python 3.6) Software within this framework...
  - Results will be normalized, stored in SQL DB
  - Logging
  - Results Dashboard

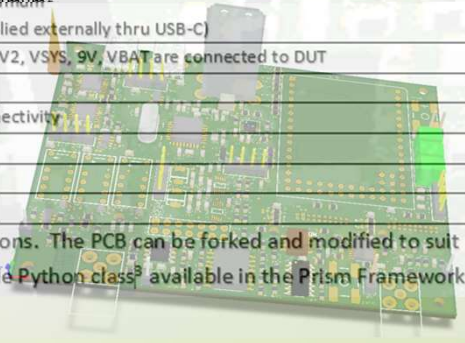
# IBA01 Interface Board & Jig



## Features<sup>1</sup>

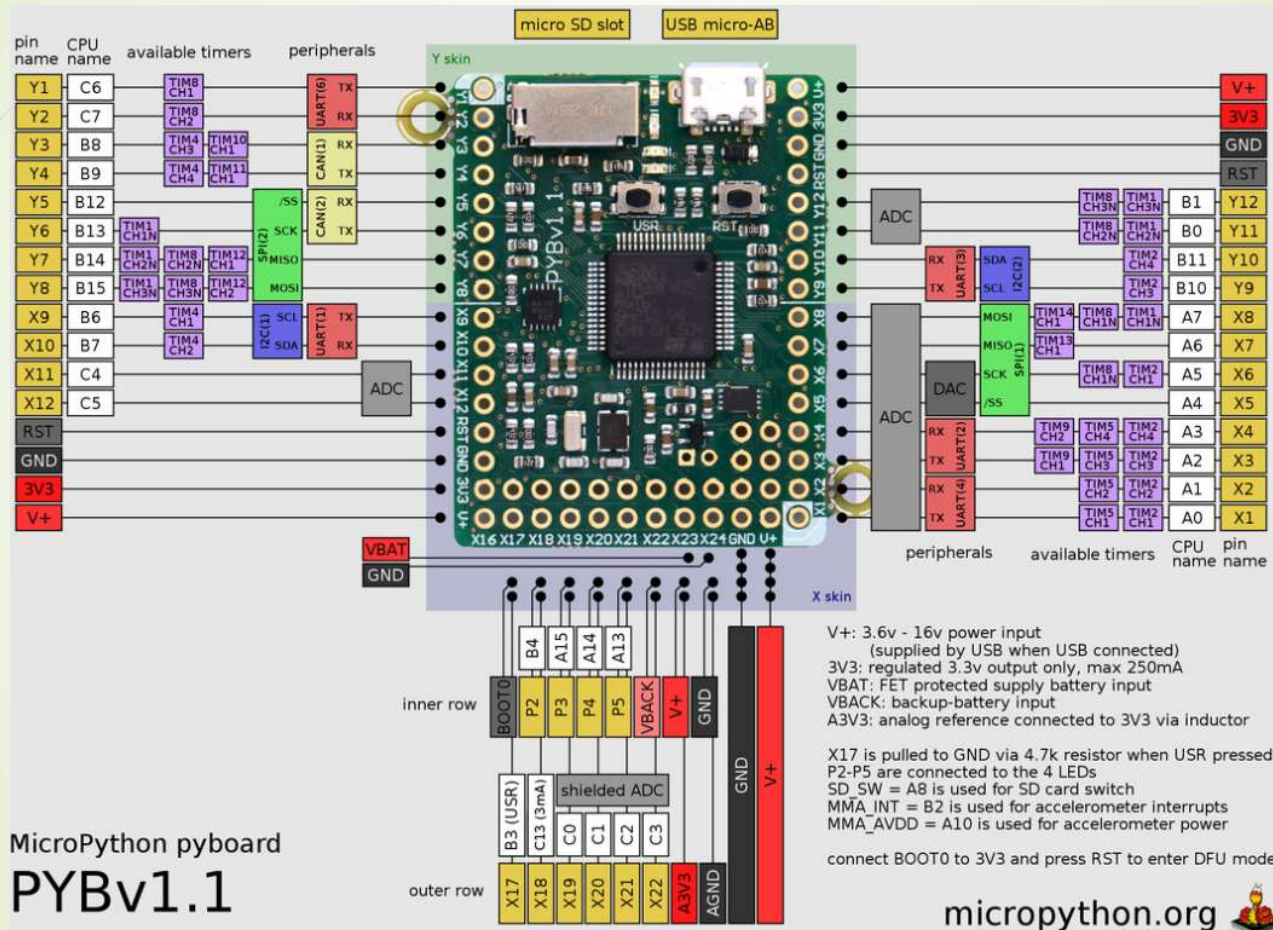
<b>Embedded MicroPython Board</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• STM32F405</li> <li>• (12bit)ADCs, DAC, GPIOs, UARTs, PWMs, Timers, I2C, SPI</li> <li>• MicroSD Slot</li> <li>• Note some resources used by the IBA01, see schematic</li> </ul>	 <p>PYBv1.1 MicroPython pyboard micropython.org</p>
<b>Two Programmable DC Supplies</b>	<b>V1 (TPS7A2501)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1650-4500mV, 50mV Steps, 500mA Maximum<sup>2</sup></li> <li>• Current measurement, <math>\pm 100\mu\text{A}</math>, 100mA Max</li> </ul> <b>V2 (TPS7A7200)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 500-3500mV, 50mV Steps, 500mA Maximum<sup>2</sup></li> <li>• Current measurement, <math>\pm 100\mu\text{A}</math>, 100mA Max</li> </ul>
<b>Programable Battery Emulator</b>	<b>VBAT (LT1118)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Source and Sink Current to 800mA Maximum<sup>2</sup></li> <li>• 1650-4500mV, 50mV Steps</li> <li>• Current measurement, <math>\pm 1\text{mA}</math>, 500mA Max</li> </ul>
<b>USB Embedded HUB</b>	Two free USB (2.1) ports
<b>USB Virtual Serial Port</b>	Based FT232
<b>USB JTAG Programmer</b>	Based FT232
<b>16Bit ADC</b>	Two inputs, based on ADS1115
<b>Two non-programmable Supplies</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 9V, 500mA Maximum<sup>2</sup></li> <li>• 5V (VSYS) (Supplied externally thru USB-C)</li> </ul>
<b>DUT Supply Connect Relays</b>	Relays control when V1, V2, VSYS, 9V, VBAT are connected to DUT
<b>LoRa Module</b>	RF Solutions RFM95W
<b>Arduino Nano Slot</b>	For WiFi/Bluetooth Connectivity
<b>Digital Resistor</b>	Based on TPL0102
<b>Buffer Amplifier</b>	Based on LTC6090
<b>Level Translator</b>	Based on TXS0104

The IBA01 PCB provides a prototype for all the above functions. The PCB can be forked and modified to suit specific DUT needs. All functions are available through simple Python class<sup>3</sup> available in the Prism Framework.





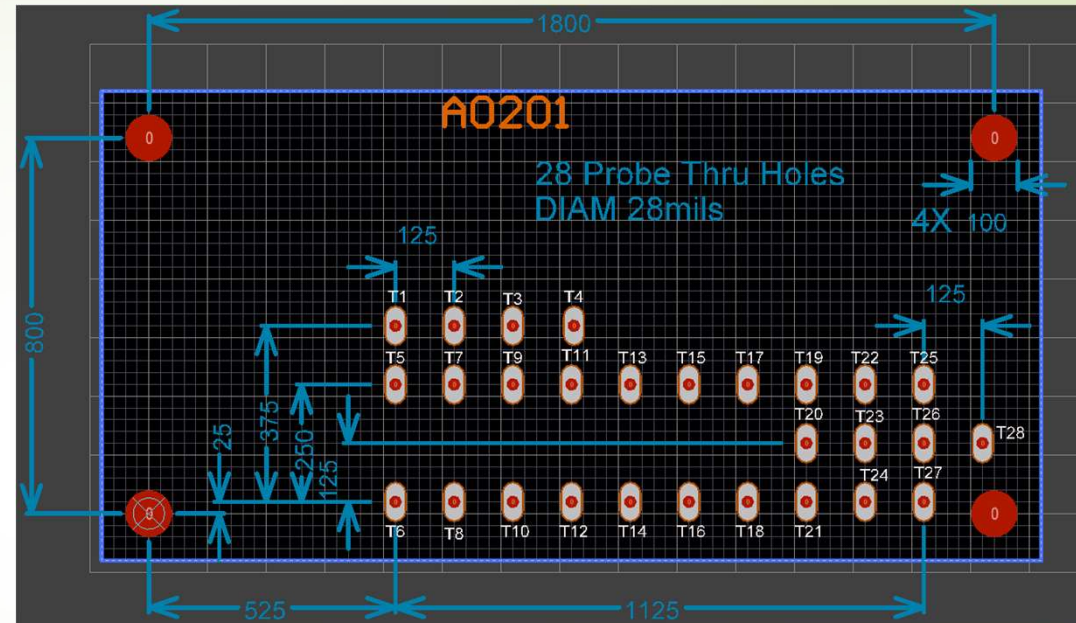
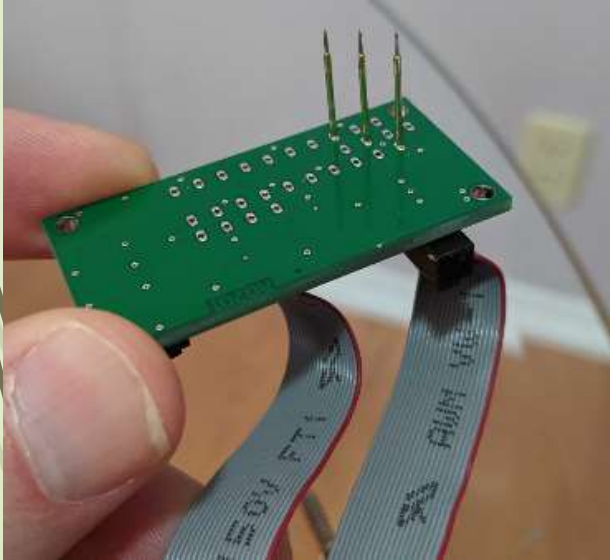
# IBA01 Embedded PyBoard 1.1



MicroPython pyboard  
PYBv1.1

# IBA01 Probe Interface Board v1.x

- Regardless of your PCB design, if you place test pads to **use any subset** of the 28 pads that are in this arrangement – then you can use the already designed **IBA01**
- Any of the test points can be connected to the **IBA01** which can make ADC measurements, GPIO, JTAG, UART, I2C and other functions



Your exact test point requirements should be described and checked to see if they can be satisfied.

The IBA01 does have expansion bus where you can add a small PCB to add functionality

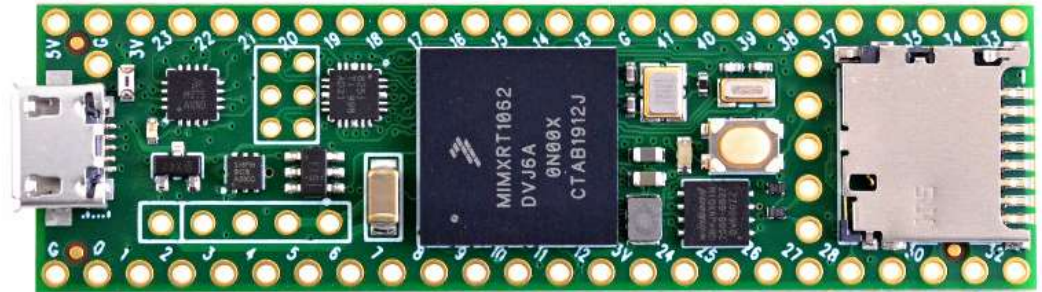
The IBA01 Interface Board is available on CircuitMaker as a project that can be forked, modified for your requirements



# Teensy Based Interface

- *In Development*
- Arduino based
- More capable than PyBoard

## Photos



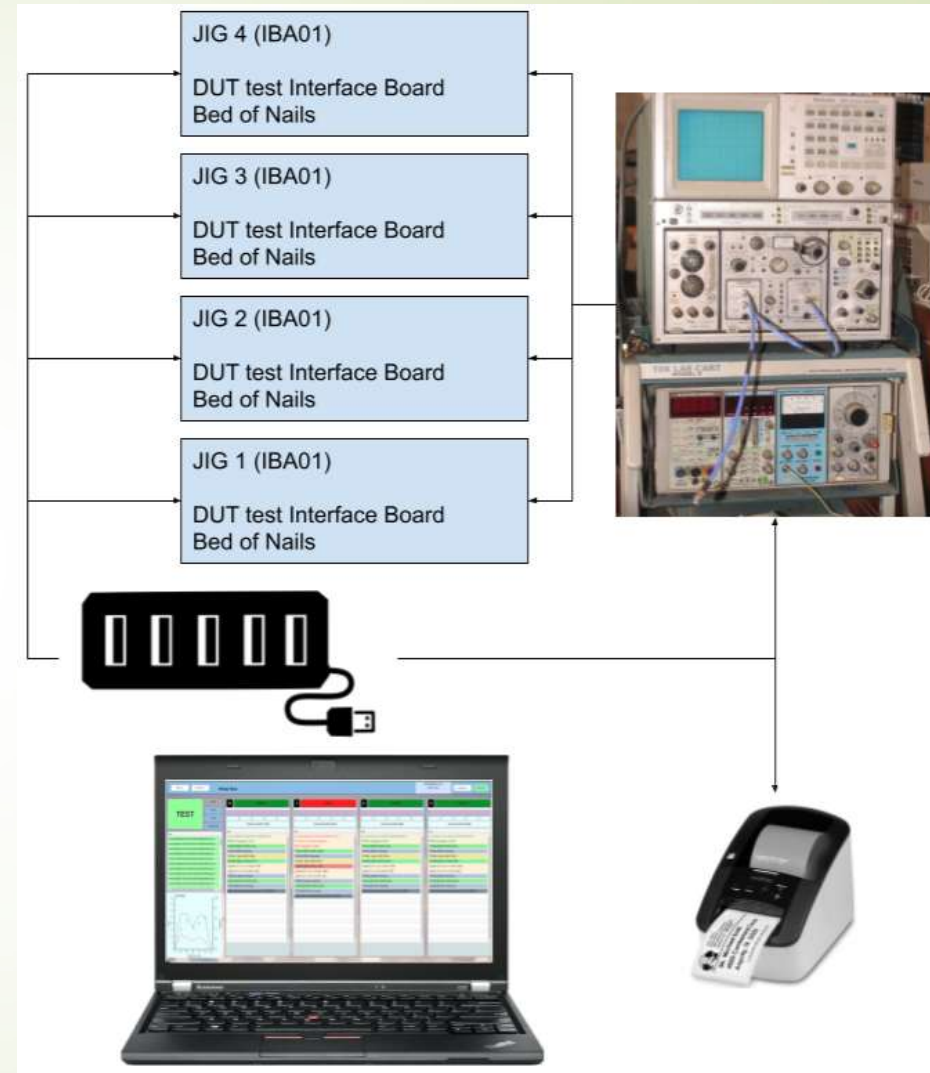
TODO: more photos - Javascript slide show...

## Specifications

- ARM Cortex-M7 at 600 MHz
- Float point math unit, 64 & 32 bits
- 7936K Flash, 1024K RAM (512K tightly coupled), 4K EEPROM (emulated)
- QSPI memory expansion, locations for 2 extra RAM or Flash chips
- USB device 480 Mbit/sec & USB host 480 Mbit/sec
- 55 digital input/output pins, 35 PWM output pins
- 18 analog input pins
- 8 serial, 3 SPI, 3 I2C ports
- 2 I2S/TDM and 1 S/PDIF digital audio port
- 3 CAN Bus (1 with CAN FD)
- 1 SDIO (4 bit) native SD Card port
- Ethernet 10/100 Mbit with [DP83825 PHY](#)
- 32 general purpose DMA channels
- Cryptographic Acceleration & Random Number Generator
- RTC for date/time
- Programmable FlexIO
- Pixel Processing Pipeline
- Peripheral cross triggering
- Power On/Off management

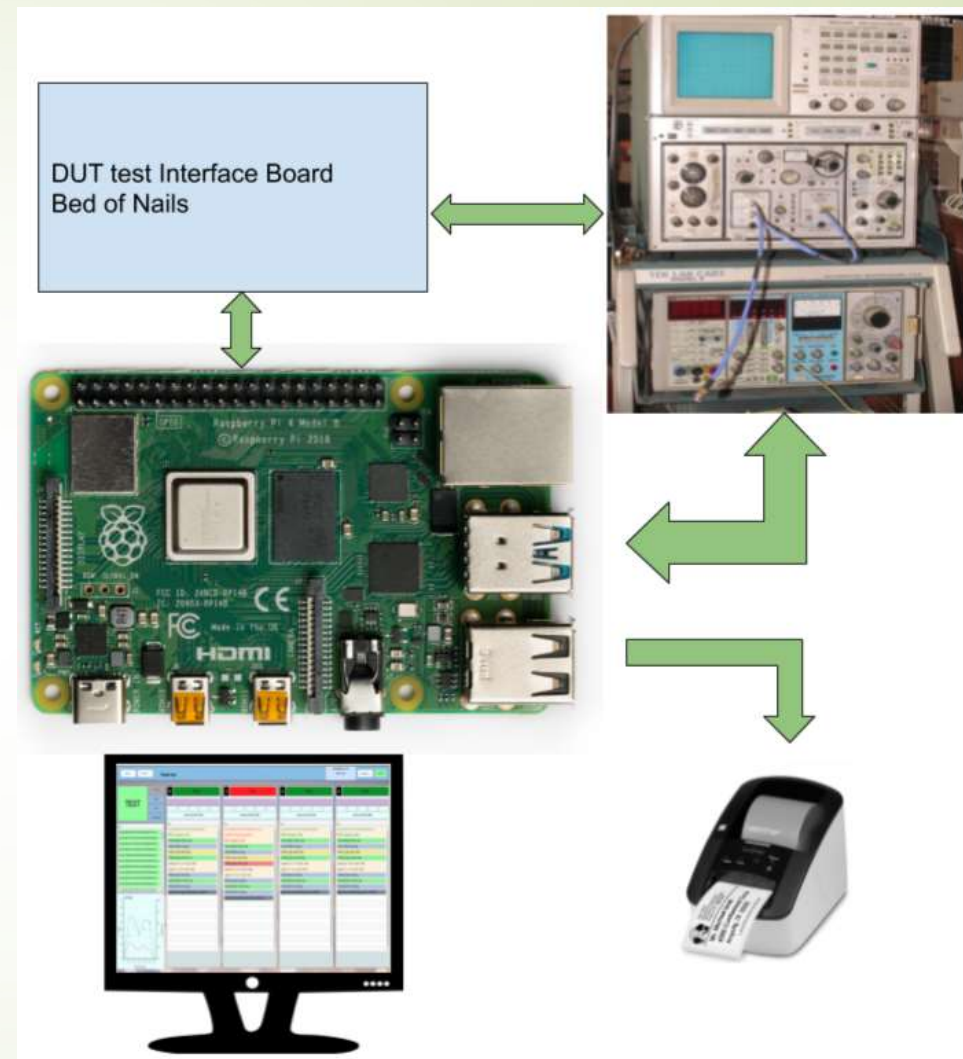
# PC-USB Test Jigs

- One PC controls (up to) 4 Test Jigs
  - Consider laptop, built in display, keyboard, mouse and UPS
- External equipment must have USB interface, support VISA protocol
- PRO
  - Can share test equipment across Test Jigs – Lower cost
  - Prism framework handles threaded execution seamlessly
- CON
  - Interface Board is a USB “proxy” design, like the IBA01
  - PC should be more powerful than a RPi. Recommend ~\$600 x86 PC Laptop



# Raspberry Pi4 Test Jig

- Runs Prism AND direct control of Interface PCB
- External equipment must have USB interface, support VISA protocol
- PRO
  - Inexpensive Computer (RPI)
  - Easy to replace (move SD Card)
  - Easy control over Interface Board via RPI GPIO Header (no need for a proxy based Interface board)
- CON
  - One Test Jig per RPi
  - Can't share Test Equipment between Test Jigs



# Label Printing Support

- Brother QL-700 Printer driver support
  - Create labels with barcodes





# Lente Cloud Instance

- ▶ Example
  - ▶ Using Google Cloud (GCP) Free Tier
    - ▶ Because it is “free forever”, unlike others which are free for a year
  - ▶ Lente is not resource intensive
    - ▶ Easily runs on the free tier VM instance

# How many Test Jigs To Build?

- Ultimately depends on the required throughput to meet volume demand...
- But the MINIMUM answer is 3
  - One for Engineering
    - Development, troubleshooting
  - Two for Production
    - One is backup
- How much does each Test Jig Cost?
  - Plunger Test Jig
    - AliExpress ~\$150/unit, depends on size
      - <https://www.aliexpress.com/item/32956169457.html>
    - Machining plates for PCB nest: ~\$500 for 3 sets
  - Interface (Bed of Nails) Board (does not include design time)
    - PCBs, 5-10 for ~\$150 from [www.jlcpcb.com](http://www.jlcpcb.com)
    - Cost of Parts, <\$100/board
    - Assembly, 1-2 day/PCB by co-op
  - External Test Equipment for the DUT
    - As required...
  - PC (running Prism)
    - PC ~\$500, or RaspPi ~\$100, or Laptop ~\$700
    - Monitor/Keyboard/Mouse, \$200 (if required)
    - UPS \$100 (if required)
  - Networking/USB/cables
    - ~\$100
- TOTAL: ~\$1K per Test Jig Station