## $V_{AR}$ Derivation

$$[nT] = 10^{-9}T = \frac{[kg \cdot m]}{[s^2]}$$

$$[cm^{-3}] = 10^6 [m^{-3}]$$

$$\rho = Density \cdot Mass_{proton}$$

$$V_{AR} = \frac{B_R}{\sqrt{4\pi\rho}}$$
(1.1)

$$\frac{\text{nT} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{TnT}^{-1} \cdot \text{kgms}^{-2} \text{T}^{-1}}{\sqrt{4\pi \text{cm}^{-3} \cdot 10^{6} \text{cm}^{3} \text{m}^{-3} \cdot (1.67 \cdot 10^{-27} \text{kg})}} = \frac{\text{nT} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{TnT}^{-1} \cdot \text{kgms}^{-2} \text{T}^{-1}}{\sqrt{4\pi \text{cm}^{-3} \cdot 10^{6} \text{cm}^{3} \text{m}^{-3} \cdot (1.67 \cdot 10^{-27} \text{kg})}} = \frac{10^{-9} \text{kgm}}{\text{s}^{2} \sqrt{4\pi (1.67 \cdot 10^{-27} \text{kgm}^{-3})}} = \frac{10^{-9} \text{kgm}}{10^{-13} \cdot 2 \text{s}^{2} \text{m}^{-1} \sqrt{\pi \cdot 1.67 \cdot 10 \text{kgm}}} = \frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^{2}}{2 \cdot 10^{-4} \sqrt{16.7 \cdot \pi \text{kgm}}}$$

## References