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In [95]: import itertools

# Assuming B_r data is stored in the variable y1_1

# Find sign changes in B_r
sign_changes = np.diff(np.sign(y1_1))
sign_changes = np.concatenate([[0], sign_changes)) # Pad with a zero at the beginning

# Find consecutive groups of sign changes
groups = [(key, len(list(group))) for key, group in itertools.groupby(sign_changes)]

# Filter regions based on criteria
min_sign_changes = 2 # Minimum number of consecutive sign changes
min_duration = 10 # Minimum duration in minutes
max_duration = 45 # Maximum duration in minutes
threshold = 10 # Threshold for absolute value of B_r

# Find regions where absolute value of B_r is less than 10 for a period of 10-30 minutes
low_br_regions = []
for key, count in groups:
    if count >= min_sign_changes and count <= (max_duration / duration_minutes):
        indices = np.where(sign_changes == key)[0]
        for i in range(0, len(indices)-count+1):
            region_indices = indices[i:i+count]
            region_br = y1_1[region_indices]
            if np.all(np.abs(region_br) < threshold) and np.any(region_br < 0):
                low_br_regions.append(region_indices)

# Find regions where the sign of B_r changes at least 4 times in a span of 10-30 minutes
sign_change_regions = []
for key, count in groups:
    if count >= min_sign_changes and count <= (max_duration / duration_minutes):
        indices = np.where(sign_changes == key)[0]
        for i in range(0, len(indices)-count+1):
            region_indices = indices[i:i+count]
            if len(np.unique(sign_changes[region_indices])) >= min_sign_changes and np.any(y1_1[region_indices] < 0):
                sign_change_regions.append(region_indices)

# Plot B_r
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(12, 1))
plt.plot(x1, y1_1, color='k', linewidth=1)

# Plot shaded regions where absolute value of B_r is less than 10 for a period of 10-30 minutes
for region_indices in low_br_regions:
    start_index = region_indices[0]
    end_index = region_indices[-1]
    plt.axvspan(x1[start_index], x1[end_index], color='blue', alpha=0.2)

# Plot shaded regions where the sign of B_r changes at least 4 times in a span of 10-30 minutes
for region_indices in sign_change_regions:
    start_index = region_indices[0]
    end_index = region_indices[-1]
    plt.axvspan(x1[start_index], x1[end_index], color='red', alpha=0.2)

# Set plot labels and properties
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('B_r')
plt.title('B_r with Highlighted Regions')
plt.grid(True)

# Show the plot
plt.show()

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