

Chapter 18 – Lab Solution

Concurrency Control

Exercise 1

a. 'updates a & b' and 'updates b & a' at the same time

```
postgres=# begin:
SEGIN
Dostgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-101';
IPDATE 1

Postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-101';
IPDATE 1

Postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-101';
IPDATE 1

postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-101';

Postgres=*# update account
```

b. by explicit locking the account table, the right transaction cannot acquire even the 1st lock

```
postgres=# begin;
BEGIN
postgres=*# lock table account:
LOCK TABLE
postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-101';
UPDATE 1
postgres=*# commit;
COMMIT

DOCK TABLE

LOCK TABLE

postgres=*# commit;

COMMIT

DOCK TABLE

postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-102';

LOCK TABLE

postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-102';

LOCK TABLE

postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-102';
```

LOCK TABLE

postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-102';

UPDATE 1

postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-101';

UPDATE 1

postgres=*#



Exercise 2

a. 'updates a & b' and 'updates b & a' at the same time

b. 'locks table a & b' and 'locks b & a' at the same time

```
postgres=# begin:
BEGIN

postgres=*# lock table account;
LOCK TABLE
LOCK TABLE
LOCK TABLE
LOCK TABLE
LOCK TABLE
```

postgres=*# lock table account: 오류: deadlock 발생했음 상세정보: 12292 프로세스가 AccessExclusiveLock 상태로 지연되고 있음(해당 작업: 릴레이 션 21603. 데이터베이스 5): 10788 프로세스에 의해 블록킹되었음 10788 프로세스가 AccessExclusiveLock 상태로 지연되고 있음(해당 작업: 릴레이션 21593, 데 이터베이스 5): 12292 프로세스에 의해 블록킹되었음 힌트: 쿼리 상세 정보는 서버 로그를 참조하십시오. postgres=!#



Exercise 2

c. Growing Phase & Shrinking Phase

```
postgres=# begin;
BEGIN
                                                                                             postgres=# begin;
                                                                                            BEGIN
postgres=*# lock table account:
                                                                                            postgres=*# lock table account;
LOCK TABLE
postgres=*# lock table branch;
LOCK TABLE
postgres=*# update account set balance=balance+100 where account_number='A-101';
postgres=*# update branch set assets=assets+100 where branch_name='Downtown';
                                                                                             LOCK TABLE
                                                                                             postgres=*# lock table branch;
                                                                                             LOCK TABLE
                                                                                             postgres=*# update branch set assets = t.total_balance
                                                                                             postgres-*# from (
postgres(*# se
                                                                                                             select branch_name, SUM(balance) AS total_balance
                                                                                             postgres(*#
                                                                                                             from account
                                                                                             postgres(*#
                                                                                                             group by branch name
                                                                                             postgres(*# ) as t
                                                                                             postgres-*# where branch.branch_name = t.branch_name:
                                                                                             UPDAŤE 8
                                                                                            postgres=*# commit;
COMMIT
postgres=*# commit;
```

