# MCA CT 204- Data Science & Big Data Analysis Model questions

## Module 1

## **Part A-3 Marks Questions**

- 1. Explain the steps of knowledge discovery from data
- 2. Define Knowledge base
- 3. What motivated Data Mining? Why is it important?
- 4. What are the major components in data mining architecture?
- 5. What is Data Mining?
- 6. Distinguish between the relational databases and transactional databases
- 7. What is a data warehouse?
- 8. Explain the basic two categories of Data Mining task?
- 9. Illustrate data Discrimination with Example
- 10. Write down any three Data mining Task primitives
- 11. List out the applications of data mining
- 12. What are the major issues of data mining?
- 13. Illustrate the technologies used in data mining
- 14. What is decision Support system?
- 15. Summarize Major Functionalities of Data Mining
- 16. What are Data objects?
- 17. What is an Attribute?
- 18. Explain Data Integration
- 19. Why data cleaning is needed in Data Mining?
- 20. What do you mean by data Integration?

- 21. How do we handle missing values in data preprocessing?
- 22. Explain how we handle noisy Data
- 23. Discuss Data Reduction Methods
- 24. Basic Methods of Attribute subset selection
- 25. What is OLTP?
- 26. What kinds of data can be mined
- 27. Differentiate classification and clustering
- 28. Differentiate data warehouse and database

## Part B-9 marks Questions

- 1. Explain KDD (Knowledge Discovery from Data) process with suitable diagram
- 2. What kinds of patterns can be mined in data mining? Explain
- 3. Explain the different kinds of Databases used in Data Mining
- 4. Explain the Architecture of a typical data mining system with diagram
- 5. What are the major issues of Data Mining?
- 6. Explain basic preprocessing Methods
- 7. What is Data Reduction? Briefly explain different methods used in data Reduction
- 8. Difference between OLAP and OLTP
- 9. Illustrate the discretization and concept hierarchy generation methods
- 10. How do we handle data cleaning process in Data Mining

## Module 2

# **Part A-3 Marks Questions**

- 1. Define itemset and frequent item sets?
- 2. Explain the strategy in Market Basket Analysis
- 3. Define Frequent itemset and closed item set.
- 4. Discuss how we can represent the frequent patterns.

- 5. Discuss association rule mining.
- 6. What is Apriori property?
- 7. How the Apriori property is used in Apriori Algorithm?
- 8. Illustrate how association rules are generated from frequent item set of a transactional database.
- 9. Explain Apriori algorithm.
- 10. What are strong association rules?
- 11. Explain support and confidence.
- 12. Explain hash-based technique.
- 13. Discuss the strategy adopted in FP growth.
- 14. How can you estimate the accuracy of the classifier built?
- 15. Compare Classification and Prediction.
- 16. Explain the two steps in classification.
- 17. Differentiate training data set and test data set.
- 18. Compare supervised learning and unsupervised learning process.
- 19. Discuss partitioning method of clustering.
- 20. Why did you say that clustering is an unsupervised learning process?

## Part B- 9 marks Questions

- 1. Discuss Market Basket Analysis. Briefly explain how Association rules are generated.
- 2. Discuss FP Growth Algorithm with an example.
- 3. Explain Apriori Algorithm in detail
- 4. Illustrate FP Growth principle with an example
- 5. Explain the importance of Classification in Data mining.
- 6. Explain the general approach for building a Classification model in detail.
- 7. Briefly explain the various Clustering methods

8. Discuss the requirements of cluster analysis in Data mining

## Module 3

## Part A- 3 marks Questions

- 1. What does Data Science means?
- 2. Which are the facets of data science?
- 3. What are the benefits and uses of Data Science?
- 4. Explain the different facets of data in Data Science?
- 5. Describe the facets of data?
- 6. What are the different Data Science process?
- 7. Explain Data Science process?
- 8. Describe Data Exploration.
- 9. Explain data preparation in Data Science process?
- 10. Describe the steps involved in data preparation in Data Science process?
- 11. What is Big Data? Explain unstructured data?
- 12. Explain the three V's of Big Data?
- 13. What is the importance of unstructured data in Data Science?
- 14. What does Big Data Means?
- 15. What is Web Analytics? Explain credit risk management?
- 16. What is the purpose of Web Analytics?
- 17. Explain with diagram credit risk management?
- 18. Explain Big Data and algorithmic trading?
- 19.Briefly explain Big Data in healthcare
- 20. How is Big Data useful in healthcare?
- 21. Briefly explain Big Data in medicine?
- 22. Explain the different applications of Big Data?

23. How is Big Data useful in advertisement?

## Part B- 9 marks Questions

- 1. Which are the facets of data science?
- 2. What are the different Data Science process?
- 3. Explain Web Analytics and Credit risk management?
- 4. Explain the different facets of data in Data Science
- 5. Describe the steps involved in data preparation in Data Science process
- 6. Explain Big Data in healthcare?

## **Module 4**

## Part A- 3 marks Questions

- 1. What do you know about the term "Big Data"? Explain its applications?
- 2. Differentiate between structured & unstructured data?
- 3. What are the four V's of Big Data?
- 4. Explain the Types of Big data?
- 5. What is big data Analytics. Explain it types?
- 6. Explain parallel computing and its techniques?
- 7. Write a short note for distributed computing technique for processing large data?
- 8. Compare distributed and parallel system?
- 9. What is Hadoop?
- 10. Briefly explain In Memory Computing (IMC)?
- 11. Discuss the role of cloud services play in handling big data.
- 12. Discuss the features of cloud computing that can be used to handle big data.
- 13. Write about Hadoop Echo system? Define HDFS?
- 14. Explain HDFS Architecture?
- 15. Define Name node and Data Node?

- 16. Define the Fetures of HDFS?
- 17. Explain about MapReduce?
- 18. Write about YARN?
- 19. Explain HDFS, list and describe HDFS Commands?
- 20. Explain Regions in HBase?
- 21. What are the features of HBase?
- 22. Write about combining Hbase and HDFS?
- 23. What are the features of MapReduce?
- 24. What are the techniques to optimize MapReduce jobs?

## **Part B-9 marks Questions**

- 1. Write a short note on different technologies for handling big data
- 2. Explain:-
- i) Structuring Big data
- ii) Elements of Big data
- iii) Big Data Analytics
- 3. Explain cloud computing and big data? Elaborate on cloud computing features and its types.
- 4. Briefly explain the technologies for handling Big Data.
  - i. Distributed and Parallel computing
  - ii. In-Memory Computing for Big data.(IMC)
- 5. Compare the distributed and parallel computing of big data with sufficient explanation
- 6. Briefly explain the technologies for handling Big Data.
- 7. Describe data models and computing models of Hadoop and distributed databases.
- 8. What is MapRdeuce Framework? Diagrammatically explain the working of Map Reduce Architecture
- 9. What is Hadoop echo system? Explain with the data processing elements YARN and MapRdeuce in detail
- 10. Describe elaborately on Hadoop architecture with HDFS and MapRdeuce

- 11. What is HDFS? Diagrammatically explain the architecture of HDFS along with Heartbeat Mechanism.
- 12. What is Hadoop? Explain the relevance of HBase in Big data.

## Module 5

#### Part A

- 1. Define RDBMS
- 2. What are the characteristics of RDBMS?
- 3. What is non-relational database?
- 4. Give the characteristics of non-relational database technologies.
- 5. What is CAP theorem?
- 6. What are the issues with relational model and non-relational model?
- 7. Define ployglot persistence
- 8. What is the relationship between big data and a data warehouse?
- 9. What is MapReduce framework?
- 10. What are the functions of mapper and reducer?
- 11. What is YARN? What are the advantages of YARN?
- 12. Discuss about the components of YARN
- 13. What are containers and node managers?
- 14. Discuss fair scheduling in YARN.
- 15. What is the role of Hive?
- 16. What are the components of Hive?
- 17. Discuss about the data types in Hive
- 18. How can Hive be accessed? What are the different Hive services?
- 19. Write any 3 built-in functions and 3 aggregate functions of Hive

## Part B

- 1. Compare the features of RDBMS and big data solutions.
- 2. Write notes on a) Polyglot persistence b) CAP theorem c)Advantages of YARN
- 3. What is YARN? Explain the working of YARN.
- 4. Explain the features of non-relational database.
- 5. Write notes on a)MapReduce framework b)Polyglot persistence
- 6. Explain YARN schedulers
- 7. Write notes on a) Any 9 built-in functions of Hive b) Any 9 aggregate functions of Hive
- 8. Explain a) Architecture of Hive b) Any 5 built-in functions in Hive
- 9. Write notes on a) Data types in Hive b) Variables, properties and queries in Hive
- 10. What are the data types in Hive? Explain Hive services