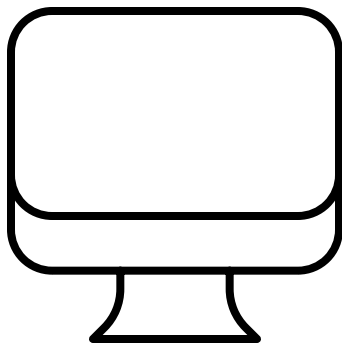


JavaScript

- User-Agent
- Languages
- Referrer
- Timezone
- Fonts
- Screen resolution

Active fingerprint

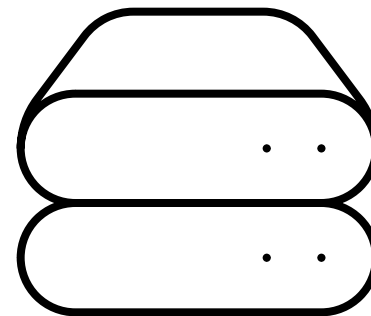


Browser

HTTP

- User-Agent
- Languages
- Referrer
- Content encoding
- Supported formats

Passive fingerprint



Server