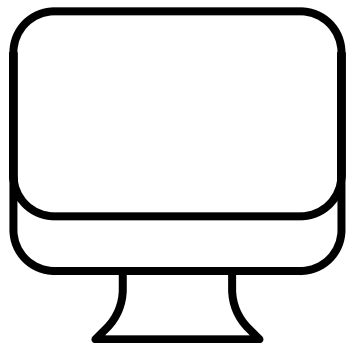


JavaScript

- User-Agent
- Languages
- Screen resolution
- Timezone
- Fonts

Active fingerprint

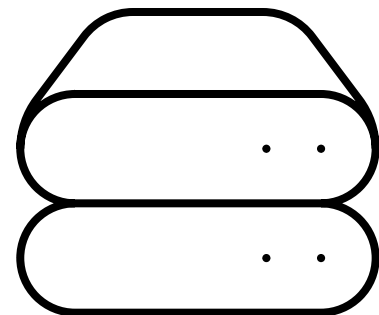


Browser

HTTP

- User-Agent
- Languages
- Supported formats
- Content encoding
- Referrer

Passive fingerprint



Server