



## TWELVE

# MEDHA'S DREAM

**New Vocabularies:** Funny, Straight line, Remind, Improve, Encourage, Sketch, Extremely, Fulfill, According to, Hang.

### 12.1 | Look at the picture below and discuss the use of a diary.



### 12.2 | Discuss the following questions in pairs and write down the answers in a complete sentence. Then, underline all the verbs and say which verb refers to what time (Present, past, or future):

জোড়ায় নিচের প্রশ্নগুলো আলোচনা করো এবং সম্পূর্ণ বাক্যে উত্তরগুলো লেখ। তারপর ব্যবহৃত Verb গুলোর নিচে দাগ দাও এবং Verb গুলোর সময় উল্লেখ করো (বর্তমান, অতীত অথবা ভবিষ্যৎ)।

**What are the five things you did yesterday?**

.....  
 .....

**What are the five things you usually do?**

.....  
 .....

**What are the five things you will do tomorrow?**

.....  
 .....

## 12.3 | Read the story

Hi, I'm Medha. Today, I found one of my notebooks I used for writing when I was in class one. But the funny part is, I can't even understand what I wrote. At that time, I was learning to write. I couldn't hold the pencil correctly. I couldn't even draw a straight line. It reminded me of my childhood. I just loved to make doodles on my notebook and the wall of my room at that time. My parents and teacher worked hard to teach me handwriting. I did exercise a lot to improve my writing. My handwriting became good after a few years of practice.



Now I am in class six. My handwriting is much better now. But my drawing skill is not good enough. But I learned from my childhood that, if I practise, I can improve anything. Now I'm practicing drawing a lot. My drawing teacher encourages me to draw more. My drawing skill is becoming better day by day. I want to become an artist.

When I will become a painter, I will decorate my room with my painting. I am also fond of doing sketches. I will draw a picture of my parents and hang that in my room. I will also draw pictures of my favorite teachers and present these to them. But I'm not good at sketching people. I am sure that my sketching skill will improve if I keep practicing. When I will be good enough at sketching, I will fulfill my wishes. I also love to draw pictures of nature. Today, the sky is cloudy. It may rain today. If I can capture the scene in my drawing, it will be interesting.

**Note:** Tense refers to the time when an action takes place. According to time, there are three main tenses.

The Present Tense refers to an action in the present and a habitual, or extremely true action.

The Past Tense refers to an action in the past.

The Future Tense refers to an action that will take place in future.

## 12.4 Identify the tenses (Present, Past and Future) of the following sentences:

নিচের বাক্যগুলোতে Tense (Present/Past/Future) চিহ্নিত করো।

1. My handwriting is much better now.
2. I found one of my notebooks.
3. I can improve my handwriting.
4. I couldn't even draw a straight line.
5. I will draw a picture of my parents and hang it in my room.
6. My handwriting became good after a few years of practice.
7. Now I'm practicing drawing a lot.
8. When I will be good enough at sketching, I will fulfill my wishes.

## 12.5 Read the sentences and notice their structures in pairs. One is given for you:

বাক্যগুলো পড়ো এবং তাদের গঠনসমূহ লক্ষ করো। একটি বাক্য তোমার জন্য করে দেয়া আছে।

**Example: I write letters to my father.**

**Structure: Subject(I) + Verb in present form(write) +Object(letters).....**

**a. Eating an apple every day is a good habit.**

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**b. Our school remained close for the COVID-19 lockdowns.**

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**c. From tomorrow I will help my mother.**

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## 12.6

**Read the story again and in pairs, pick any 10 sentences and write their structures.**

গল্পটি আরেকবার পড়ো এবং জোড়ায় যেকোন দশটি বাক্যের গঠন লেখ।

## 12.7

**Read the sentences in the present tense and change them into the past and the future.**

(Present Tense এর বাক্যগুলোকে পড়ো এবং তাদেরকে Past (অতীত) এবং Future (ভবিষ্যৎ) Tense এ পরিবর্তন করো।)

<b>Present (Subject + V1+.....)</b>	<b>Past (Subject + V2+.....)</b>	<b>Future (Subject +shall/will+ V1+.....)</b>
Today I read an essay on the Sundarbans.		
It makes me interested to visit the Sundarbans.		
And I decide to visit it next month.		
I also take my parent's permission.		
I am very happy now.		

## 12.8

Read the sentences below and compare the present, past and future among yourselves. Then tick the correct verb forms.

নিচের বাক্যগুলো পড়ো এবং বর্তমান, অতীত ও ভবিষ্যৎকাল অনুযায়ী শুদ্ধ Verb ব্যবহার করে লেখ।

1. I go/went to school every day
2. The sun rises/rose in the east.
3. Honesty helps/helped to make us happy.
4. I will take/took a walk tomorrow.
5. He helped/helps a beggar yesterday.
6. I got/get a gift from my teacher last month.
7. My friends play/played with me last Friday.
8. He will prepare/prepared lunch for his mother tomorrow.

## 12.9

Read the following situations and add some sentences using proper tenses:

নিচের Situation গুলো পড়ো এবং সঠিক Tense ব্যবহার করে কয়েকটি বাক্য লেখ।

### ■ Situation 1: Daily Routine of Rajib

Rajib is the youngest of three siblings. He is in class six. He is an early bird.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

### ■ Situation 2: My Dream

I am Ratul. I lived in a small village in Munshiganj. From my childhood, I had a dream to study in a Public University .....

.....

.....

.....

### ■ Situation 3: How to Follow Direction

I am Laila. I am the captain of my class. My class teacher has asked me to arrange a class party. I have made a plan. It is as follows:

First, I will make a committee .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

## 12.10

**Read the following situations and add some sentences using proper tenses:**

নিচের অবস্থাগুলো পড়ো এবং সঠিক Tense ব্যবহার করে কয়েকটি বাক্য লেখ।

#### Instructions:

Make a big circle. Count 1,2 & 3- 1,2 & 3.... Student 1 will tell a sentence in the present tense. Student 2 will tell a sentence in the past tense and student 3 will tell a sentence in the future tense. The student who will make mistakes in tenses will be out of the game and the student who will be in the game till the end will be the winner. You may start the game with this sentence-

“I know how to make tea.” or you can choose any other sentence.

#### নির্দেশনা:

একটি বড় বৃত্ত তৈরী করো। ১,২ এবং ৩..... ১,২ এবং ৩..... এভাবে প্রথম জন Present Tense ব্যবহার করে একটি বাক্য বলবে, দ্বিতীয় জন প্রথম জনের বলা বাক্যটি Past tense এ বলবে এবং তৃতীয় জন তা Future Tense এ বলবে। যে ভুল করবে সে খেলা থেকে বাদ পড়বে। এভাবে যে শেষ পর্যন্ত টিকে থাকবে সেই বিজয়ী হবে। নিচের বাক্যটি ব্যবহার করে তুমি খেলাটি শুরু করতে পারো।

**SOME RIGHT FORM VERBS**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
Answer	Answered	Answered
Appreciate	Appreciated	Appreciated
Allow	Allowed	Allowed
Avoid	Avoided	Avoided
Arrange	Arranged	Arranged
Announce	Announced	Announced
Acquire	Acquired	Acquired
Accept	Accepted	Accepted
Address	Addressed	Addressed
Add	Added	Added
Agree	Agreed	Agreed
Arrive	Arrived	Arrived
Become	Became	Become
Begin	began	Begun
Believe	Believed	Believed
Borrow	Borrowed	Borrowed
Beg	Begged	Begged
Bend	Bent	Bent
Break	Broke	Broken
Beat	beat	Beaten
Come	Came	Come
Cook	Cooked	Cooked
Compare	Compared	Compared
Change	Changed	Changed
Capture	Captured	Captured
Concentrate	Concentrated	Concentrated
Confuse	Confused	Confused
Count	Counted	Counted
Call	Called	Called
Collect	Collected	Collected
Communicate	Communicated	Communicated
Clap	Clapped	Clapped
Clean	Cleaned	Cleaned

Present	Past	Past Participle
Close	Closed	Closed
Cancel	Cancelled	Cancelled
Carry	Carried	Carried
Cry	Cried	Cried
Catch	Caught	Caught
Choose	Chose	Chosen
Cut	Cut	Cut
Describe	Described	Described
Do	Did	Done
Draw	Drew	Drawn
Decide	Decided	Decided
Dip	Dipped	Dipped
Decide	Decided	Decided
Decrease	decreased	Decreased
Delight	Delighted	Delighted
Dance	Danced	Danced
Discuss	Discussed	Discussed
Die	Died	Died
Enter	Entered	Entered
Express	Expressed	Expressed
Encourage	Encouraged	Encouraged
Expect	Expected	Expected
Entertain	Entertained	Entertained
Emphasize	Emphasized	Emphasized
Enjoy	Enjoyed	Enjoyed
Feed	Fed	Fed
Find	Found	Found
Fulfill	Fulfilled	Fulfilled
Fail	Failed	Failed
Fill	Filled	Filled
Feel	Felt	Felt
Fly	Flew	Flown
Fight	Fought	Fought
Guess	Guessed	Guessed
Go	Went	Gone
Get	Got	Got/ Gotten



Present	Past	Past Participle
Gather	Gathered	Gathered
Grant	Granted	Granted
Gaze	Gazed	Gazed
Grow	Grew	Grown
Have	Had	Had
Help	Helped	Helped
Hope	Hoped	Hoped
Hang	Hung	Hung
Hang	Hanged	Hanged
Hold	Held	Held
Hug	Hugged	Hugged
Import	Imported	Imported
Imagine	Imagined	Imagined
Improve	Improved	Improved
Inspire	Inspired	Inspired
Include	Included	Included
Increase	Increased	Increased
Jump	Jumped	Jumped
Keep	Kept	Kept
Know	Knew	Known
Like	Liked	Liked
Live	Lived	Lived
Look	Looked	Looked
Listen	Listened	Listened
Leave	Left	Left
Love	Loved	Loved
Learn	Learnt	learnt
Lead	Led	Led
Lean	Leant	Leant
Laugh	Laughed	Laughed
Load	Loaded	Loaded
Meet	Met	Met
Mistake	Mistook	Mistaken
Make	Made	Made
Mention	Mentioned	Mentioned
Mumble	Mumbled	Mumbled

Present	Past	Past Participle
Notice	Noticed	Noticed
Nod	Nodded	Nodded
Need	Needed	Needed
Occur	Occurred	Occurred
Observe	Observed	Observed
Obey	Obeyed	Obeyed
Protect	Protected	Protected
Park	Parked	Parked
Purchase	Purchased	Purchased
Perceive	Perceived	Perceived
Push	Pushed	Pushed
Participate	Participated	Participated
Please	Pleased	Pleased
Practice	Practiced	Practiced
Prepare	Prepared	Prepared
Play	Played	Played
Puzzle	Puzzled	Puzzled
Perform	Performed	Performed
Put	Put	Put
Plan	Planned	Planned
Return	Returned	Returned
Run	Ran	Run
Recognise	Recognised	Recognised
Reserve	Reserved	Reserved
Remind	Reminded	Reminded
Read	Read	Read
Rise	Rose	Risen
Recite	Recited	Recited
Reward	Rewarded	Rewarded
Refer	Referred	Referred
Receive	Received	Received
Repeat	Repeated	Repeated
Ring	Rang	Rung
Request	Requested	Requested
Serve	Served	Served
Show	Showed	Showed

Present	Past	Past Participle
Start	Started	Started
Stand	Stood	Stood
Study	Studied	Studied
State	Stated	Stated
Spend	Spent	Spent
Solve	Solved	Solved
See	Saw	Seen
Share	Shared	Shared
Starve	Starved	Starved
Stay	Stayed	Stayed
Seek	Sought	Sought
Smile	Smiled	Smiled
Spend	Spent	Spent
Scream	Screamed	Screamed
Sacrifice	Sacrificed	Sacrificed
Speak	Spoke	Spoken
Suffer	Suffered	Suffered
Sanction	Sanctioned	Sanctioned
Sit	Sat	Sat
Take	Took	Taken
Turn	Turned	Turned
Tell	Told	Told
Try	Tried	Tried
Understand	Understood	Understood
Use	Used	Used
Visit	Visited	Visited
Wonder	Wondered	Wondered
Write	Wrote	Written
Wash	Washed	Washed
Want	Wanted	Wanted
Walk	Walked	Walked
Wear	Wore	Worn
Wrap	Wrapped	Wrapped