

Appendix-1 : The Phrase

Practice

1. To practice regularly, his/ her time, To pass days in idleness, physical exercise, A discrediting task, illegal drugs, Walking in the morning, his body and mind.
2. a very large, too tall, which is green, that is movable, really interesting.
3. (a) good for nothing (b) hard up (c) all in all (d) above his station (e) addicted to.
4. (a) all on a sudden (b) cats and dogs (c) all day and all night (d) by fits and starts (e) at all
5. practice of, addicted to, ambitious for, damaged for, on account of, conscious of
6. (i) With sunglasses, at the bus stand, on a bus, at a slow speed, in a hurry
(ii) by her classmate, to the headteacher, of taking actions, with him, on her studies.
7. (a) To overcome poverty
(b) To make risks
(c) to build castles in the air
(d) to undergo various troubles
(e) To reduce poverty
8. Playing football, Rising from bed, Being tired, approaching, The traveller being weary
9. chatting facebook, chatting anyhow, reciting poems, Reading novels, Walking in the morning, walking from here to there.
10. (i) (a) prepositional phrase
(b) noun phrase
(c) prepositional phrase
(d) noun phrase
(e) prepositional phrase/ adjective phrase (function অনুযায়ী)
- (ii) (a) prepositional phrase
(b) prepositional phrase/ adverbial phrase (function অনুযায়ী)
(c) prepositional phrase
(d) noun phrase
(e) prepositional phrase
- (iii) (a) prepositional phrase
(b) present participle phrase

- (c) Adjective phrase
(d) prepositional phrase
(e) present participle phrase

Production

1. A. The flag (a) of Spain was hoisted finally. The king wore a crown (b) made of gold and the queen sat beside him wearing a gown (c) of royal. They passed a night (d) without sleep earlier. It was a night (e) of horror for them.
B. Deeds (a) done heroically are (b) worthy of praise. (c) Heroes of history never die. They remain alive as (d) the personalities of legend. Their acts are (e) of bravery.
2. A. (a) To make silly mistake is not expected. (b) The inattentive boys often do such mistakes. (c) Their method of always studying is fairly wrong. (d) Their chosen ways are nothing but useless attempts. (e) As a result their obtained result is simply poor.
B. (a) I know Shakespeare's birth place. (b) He is famous for only two things. (c) The first one is accuracy of imagination and (d) the second one is ultimate application. In both cases (e) people of all classes often stumble and fall.
3. A. (a) Weal and woe come in a cyclic way. 'Weal' alone does not last (b) for long; while 'woe' is alike. Nothing comes in (c) a permanent way and nothing remains same (d) all the time. So what stands? (e) In the universe nothing is permanent.
B. One should work hard (a) to earn money/ for earning money. One should not leave any stone unturned (b) for achieving one's goal. One often runs away (c) while facing difficulties. It should not be forgotten 'Fortune favours the brave', (d) in danger. (e) Soon after one's facing it boldly, danger fears to proceed.

Appendix- 2 : The Clause

Practice

1. In spite of incessant rain, (a) Rahim started for his office. (b) He hired a rickshaw, the puller of which was driving recklessly. (c) He warned him about accident so that he does not hurry. But he did not pay heed to Rahim. When the rickshaw-puller hit a passer-by, (d) the traffic police rushed to the spot. (e) The driver was fined because he violated the traffic rules.
2. (a) but literacy causes the realm of light to approach
(b) but literacy is a blessing
(c) and other to progress and prosperity
(d) and some are literate
(e) and show the way of prosperity
3. Arif reacted in such a way (a) that he didn't do anything. He had the full responsibility for the job (b) which he didn't follow. The

authority has justifiably accused him of misdeeds (c) as they found him guilty. He tried to prove himself innocent (d) though it went in vain. But he was anxious (e) because he was in probation period.

4. (a) Noun Clauses (b) Adverb clause (c) Noun clause (d) Adverb clause (e) Adjective clause.
5. (i) She knows why you are absent.
(ii) What she believes is important.
(iii) She suspects that all of your explanation is worthless.
(iv) Whatever your words are next to falsehood to her.
(v) She can detect from how you present.
6. I can't remember (i) what is your name and I don't understand (ii) what you think. Similarly (iii) where you reside is also unknown to me. (iv) What you tell reminds me those great philosophers like Socrates. (v) I bow down to what you believe.

7. In the last 25 years alone the world has lost one third of its wealth (i) which is natural. The forests, wetlands, seas and coasts are in a state (ii) that is worse today than they were before. We are cutting down forests (iii) which are natural. It is one of the reasons of global warming (iv) which is dreadful. We can obviously term it as a pollution (v) that is reckless.
8. (i) even though they were ill.
(ii) while they were in their college classes and in off-periods.
(iii) while others were busy in playing carom and reading newspaper.
(iv) As they believed, it was the most pleasing job in the world.
(v) while they coo.

✍ Production

1. Man proposes but (i) God disposes. Man desires one but (ii) gets another. Against his will he comes to this world and (iii) goes against his will. Not only his hopes stumble again and again but also (iv) end in smoke. Therefore choose to sacrifice or (v) surrender.
2. We know that (i) Stephen Hawking got his Ph.D in cosmology from Cambridge University. Why (ii) he is famous/ world's one of the best scientists is for writing a book regarding 'Big Bang' theory. What (iii) is

unfortunate for him is to be a victim of Gehrig's disease. We only know about him (iv) how he communicates through a computer with a voice synthesizer, as he can't speak at all. Nevertheless, that (v) being a relentless worker, using his computer to carry out research work as well as deliver lectures, makes us started.

3. At the age of five I went to a primary school, which was near our home. My father, who took me there, introduced me to the headmaster. The headmaster, who was a big bald-headed man, asked my name. I answered in a voice which was hardly audible. Smiling, the headmaster gave me a book, which was full of nice pictures.
4. A person once went to a saint (i) so that he could ask him two questions. The first one asked why do people say, 'God is everywhere'? I don't see him (ii) wherever I try. Therefore tell me (iii) where he is. The second question why is man punished for crime, since he is not a free agent but made to do as God wishes? (iv) As the saint heard the two questions (as), he took a lump of earth and threw it at the head of questioner. The man went to the Judge and complained against the saint (v) as he hit the man severely.

Appendix- 3 : Study of Verbs

Practice

1. (i) was (auxiliary), observed (principal), focused (principal), said (principal), was (principal)
(ii) has (auxiliary), imposed (principal), has (auxiliary), arisen (principal), allowed (principal)
2. (i) (a) are (b) was formed (c) stands (d) was (e) is
(ii) (a) is (b) are (c) is brought (d) will be (e) makes
3. (a) Attaining (b) serving (c) Thinking (d) getting (e) rolling

4. (a) spoken (b) burnt (c) ruined (d) built (e) used
5. (a) To pass (b) to do (c) to kill (d) To save (e) to caw
6. (a) seeing (b) Believing (c) perceiving (d) building (e) using
7. (a) announcing (b) lost (c) to deliver (d) promised (e) to reward
8. (a) shall (b) will (c) going to (d) Could (e) may
9. (a) Can (b) may (c) had better (d) have to (e) should (f) should (g) should (h) may (i) will (j) shall

✍ Production

Solution to Question No 1-10 : Try it yourself

Appendix – 4 : Subject Verb Agreement

Practice

1. (a) was (b) am (c) is (d) was (e) were (f) are (g) is (h) are (i) is (j) is
2. (a) has (b) has (c) have (d) Have (e) has (f) have (g) has
3. (a) works (b) know (c) keeps (d) say (e) earns (f) does not rain (g) flow (h) tastes (i) do not do
4. (a) are (b) is (c) are (d) is (e) don't (f) doesn't (g) is (h) lives (i) takes (j) want (k) predicts (l) plans (m) are (n) is (o) answers (p) return (q) returns (r) is (s) answer (t) believes (u) is (v) lives (w) is (x) look (y) is (z) understand (aa) are (bb) is (cc) emails (dd) wants (ee) needs (ff) was (gg) is (hh) is (ii) was (jj) is
5. (a) was (b) is (c) is (d) were (e) were (f) have (g) is (h) was (i) are (j) were (k) aren't (l) seems (m) lives (n) is (o) are (p) have (q) aren't (r) is (s) comes
6. (a) has (b) are (c) are (d) know (e) are (f) want (g) has
7. (a) feel (b) go (c) is (d) fit (e) look (f) suit (g) is

8. (a) are (b) runs (c) spends (d) is (e) are (f) were (g) are (h) seems (i) was (j) have (k) are (l) were (m) are (n) are (o) taste (p) are (q) has (r) is (s) is (t) knows (u) is (v) are (w) debates (x) lead (y) are
9. (a) were (b) was (c) were (d) were (e) was (f) was (g) were (h) was/ were
10. (i) is (ii) is (iii) work (iv) have (v) are (vi) are (vii) isn't (viii) is (ix) is (x) has
11. (a) is (b) are (c) are (d) are (e) is
12. (i) (a) have (b) spend (c) got (d) attend (e) look
(ii) (a) means (b) does not (c) is composed (d) meant (e) is shaped
(iii) (a) wear (b) consists (c) are (d) are (e) were
(iv) (a) have (b) have changed (c) see (d) are developing (e) will adapt (f) are

✍ Production

- A. (i) rise (ii) enjoys/ can enjoy (iii) take/ perform (iv) are (v) goes

- B. 1. **News** – The news surprises us.
 2. **Who** – Who has/ have done the work?
 3. **No nook and corner** – No nook and corner is unknown to me.
 4. **Either he or I** – Either he or I shall do the work.
 5. **Each of these substances** – Each of these substances is precious.
 6. **Many a boy** – Many a boy is/ was present in the function.
 7. **Mathematics** – Mathematics is very difficult to me.
 8. **Pains** – Pains lead him to death.
 9. **The Arabian Nights** – The Arabian Nights is a famous story book.

10. **Ten kilometres** – Ten kilometres is a long distance.
 11. **The cost of all these articles** – The cost of all these articles is high.
 12. **The suspected** – The suspected were arrested.
 13. **Two thirds of the city** – Two thirds of the city are flooded.
 14. **The committee** – The committee is formed of six members.
 15. **Man's happiness or misery** – Man's happiness or misery depends on his work.

Appendix – 5 : Use of Tense

Practice

1. There is a law of laws and that is natural law. Water flows downward from upward. In the east the sun rises and in the west it sets. Might is right and rules over everything. But truth prevails upon that. According to law of nature fire burns each and everything, water drowns and wind blows away.
2. Girl : Do you like playing cricket, Robi?
 Boy : Yes, I love it. What is about you?
 Girls : Well, I do not like playing cricket but I love watching it on TV.
 Boy : That sounds interesting. So, besides that, what do you like doing in your free time?
 Girl : Well, I am fond of meeting new people. I also enjoy gardening and cooking.
 Boy : Cooking? I can not stand it.
3. Sam : What are you doing, Susie?
 Susie : I am writing a letter to John.
 Sam : Where is John these days? What is he doing?
 Susie : He is in Japan. He is studying there.
 Sam : I am watching a nice film on TV. I came to call you during the commercial break. Would you like to join me?
 Susie : No, I am preparing for tomorrow's test.
4. A : Are you going to Mary's World Theater tonight?
 B : I do not know. What's playing?
 A : Every Monday night, Mary shows Italian movies.
 B : Then, she is showing an Italian movie tonight. Let's go. I like Italian movies.
 A : My friend Sally is not going to Mary's tonight.
 B : Why not?
 A : She does not like to watch Italian movies very often.
5. Muna : I see you're still writing. Have you not finished the essay?
 Dipti : I have not done much. I have written only the introduction.
 Muna : I have finished mine and I have showed it to the teacher.
 Dipti : Has the teacher marked it? How have you done?
 Muna : Yes. I have made a few mistakes. The teacher has given me 8 out of 10.
 Dipti : You have done well!

6. Joy : Luna, I have not seen you for ages.
 Luna : Joy, how have you been?
 Joy : Pretty good. Say, you have really changed.
 Luna : Oh, well, I have lost some weight. And my hair is longer than before.
 Joy : Well, you look great. How are you?
 Luna : I'm doing really well. I have already got married. I have two kids now.
 Joy : That's terrific.
7. A : What are you and your friends doing?
 B : We're standing in line for movie tickets.
 A : Oh? How long have you been standing in line?
 B : We have been waiting in this line for half an hour.
 A : The movie you're going to see must be popular.
 B : Yes, it is. It has been playing in this theater for several months.
8. (i) A : You have been acting nervous all day. What's up?
 B : I'm going to fly in an airplane tomorrow.
 A : Have you ever flown in an airplane before?
 B : No, I haven't. I have been worrying about it for weeks.
 A : Don't worry! I've been flying in airplanes for years.
 B : OK. I guess there's nothing to be nervous about.
- (ii) A : Judy has been typing letters since 9 A.M.
 B : Really? How many letters has she typed so far?
 A : She's typed 25 letters today, and she's tired.
 B : She has never typed that many letters in one day before.
 A : I know that. Fortunately, she only has to type one more letter. Then she can go home.
 B : I bet she's looking forward to a relaxing dinner.
9. Friday was a holiday. Hasan did not go to work. He got up late. Then he ran in the open air for about an hour. All the family members ate breakfast together. After breakfast, they sat together and discussed family problems.

10. Five people lost their lives when a Jeep carrying ten passengers plunged into the Bagmati river yesterday. The accident occurred when the driver did not manage to clear a turning. The jeep overturned and rolled down thirty feet below the road into the Bagmati. Some passersby noticed the accident and rushed to help. Police arrived at the scene immediately. They called an ambulance and sent the injured to the hospital. The driver escaped unhurt.
11. Last year I went to England on holiday. It was fantastic. I visited lots of interesting places. I was with two friends of mine. In the mornings we walked in the streets of London. In the evenings we went to the pubs. The weather was strangely fine. It rained a lot. But we saw some beautiful rainbows. Where did you spend your last holiday?
12. (i) I saw Junu at the market yesterday but she did not see me. I waved my hand, but she did not notice me. She looked the other way.
 (ii) I met Sarala and Binod at the bus park last week. They were going to Pokhara and I was going to Nepal. We talked for sometime while we were waiting for our buses.
 (iii) I was walking in a hurry when I slipped and fell. My back was hurt badly and I did not manage to get back on my feet. Some people saw me while I was lying there. They came and helped me to my feet. They called an ambulance and rushed me to hospital.
13. (a) travelling (b) felt relieved (c) seeing (d) visiting (e) visiting/ inquiring
14. It was time to go. I phoned Lisa and her mother answered the phone. She said Lisa had left home early in the morning. I thought she had forgot about our plan.
15. (a) had suffered (b) surrendered (c) didn't see (d) had lost (e) began/ started
16. (i) (a) had been suffering (b) had been taking (c) had read (d) had been cherishing (e) had been.
 (ii) (a) had been (b) had fallen in (c) had travelled to (d) had faced (e) had been living.
17. (i)
 A : What are you going to give/will give them, do you know?
 B : I probably will not give them silverware.
 A : Mr. and Mrs. Parker will give them silverware.
 B : I know. I am going to/will go to Macy's and try to get ideas.
 A : I will probably give them a set of sheets and blankets.
 B : Good idea. I'm sure they will need those things.
- (ii) A : Are you not going to apply for the job in New York?
 B : No. I'm not. I really don't want to live there.
 A : So, are you not going to move to New York next year?
 B : No, we will not stay in California if I can get a good job here.
- A : You will probably get a good job in the Bay Area.
 B : Yes, I think IBM will hire/is going to hire me. I will get in touch with them tomorrow.
18. (i) will be playing (ii) will be watching (iii) will be enjoying (iv) be passing (v) will be keeping
19. (i) Your college will have closed for the summer vacation. So I will have given you a proposal for spending the vacation with us in our village. After a long confinement in city life you will have felt very happy in the countryside. The rural environment will have refreshed your mind. Besides, my parents will have been very happy to have you with us.
 (ii) An honest man will have been true to his words. He will not have deviated from the path of honesty. He will have known that true peace consists in honesty. So, he will not have fallen victim to any greed.
20. Mr. Kabir will have been teaching for twenty years. By the time he retires, we will have been working in the army for 5 years. By next month, he will have been living in this town for five months.
- ✎ Production**
- Solution to Question No 1-7 : Try it yourself**
08. Rahim and Karim will go for a walk in the jungle. They will follow a path and come to an old empty house. Karim will look into the house first and then they both will go in. In one of rooms Rahim will see a hole in the floor, with steps leading down. He will walk down the steps and come to a small room.
09. (i) Where will she have stayed before she moves to Beijing?
 (ii) I shall/will have accompanied him by the time he leaves this afternoon.
 (iii) By the time I finish this course, I will be well prepared for the exam.
 (iv) What will you have done by the time you turn 50?
 (v) By half past seven I will have reached the Kamalapur Railway Station.
- 10(A). (1) The students will have been preparing their lessons since 7 pm.
 (2) I shall have been working in the garden since this afternoon.
 (3) The farmers will have been harvesting paddy since last Saturday.
 (4) Scientists have been trying to go to the Mars for ages.
 (5) You will have been trying to do the work for many months.
 (6) We will have been looking for a job since 2003.
 (7) The girls will have been singing for half an hour.
 (8) The villagers will have been repairing the bridge for a couple of hours.
 (9) He will have been living in London since March.
 (10) The teacher will have been teaching the students since half past two.