

## উৎপাদকে বিশ্লেষণ

# নিচের সমীকরনসমূহ উৎপাদকে বিশ্লেষণ কর:

- ১।  $3x - 75x^3$       ২।  $4x^2 - y^2$       ৩।  $3ay^2 - 48a$   
৪।  $a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - p^2$       ৫।  $16y^2 - a^2 - 6a - 9$       ৬।  $8a + ap^3$   
৭।  $2a^3 + 16b^3$       ৮।  $x^2 + y^2 - 2xy - 1$       ৯।  $a^2 - 2ab + 2b - 1$   
১০।  $x^4 - 6x^2 + 1$       ১১।  $36 - 12x + x^2$       ১২।  $x^6 - y^6$   
১৩।  $(x - y)^3 + z^3$       ১৪।  $64x^3 - 8y^3$       ১৫।  $x^2 + 14x + 40$   
১৬।  $x^2 + 7x - 120$       ১৭।  $x^2 - 51x + 650$       ১৮।  $a^2 + 7ab + 12b^2$   
১৯।  $p^2 + 2pq - 80b^2$       ২০।  $x^2 - 3xy - 40y^2$       ২১।  $(x^2 - x)^2 + 3(x^2 - x) - 40$   
২২।  $(a^2 + b^2)^2 - 18(a^2 + b^2) - 88$       ২৩।  $(a^2 + 7a)^2 - 8(a^2 + 7a) - 180$   
২৪।  $x^2 + (3a + 4b)x + (2a^2 + 5ab + 3b^2)$       ২৫।  $6x^2 - x - 15$   
২৬।  $x^2 - x - (a + 1)(a + 2)$       ২৭।  $3x^2 + 11x - 4$   
২৮।  $3x^2 - 16x - 12$       ২৯।  $2x^2 - 9x - 35$       ৩০।  $2x^2 - 5xy + 2y^2$   
৩১।  $x^3 - 8(x - y)^3$       ৩২।  $10p^2 + 11pq - 6q^2$       ৩৩।  $2(x + y)^2 - 3(x + y) - 2$   
৩৪।  $ax^2 + (a^2 + 1)x + a$       ৩৫।  $15x^2 - 11xy - 12y^2$       ৩৬।  $a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - 2b^3$

১।  $3x - 75x^3$

সমাধান :

$$\begin{aligned} & 3x - 75x^3 \\ &= 3x(1 - 25x^2) \\ &= 3x\{(1) - (5x)^2\} \\ &= 3x(1 + 5x)(1 - 5x) \end{aligned}$$

২।  $4x^2 - y^2$

সমাধান:

$$\begin{aligned} & 4x^2 - y^2 \\ &= (2x)^2 - y^2 \\ &= (2x + y)(2x - y) \end{aligned}$$

৩।  $3ay^2 - 48a$

সমাধান:

$$\begin{aligned} & 3ay^2 - 48a \\ &= 3a(y^2 - 16) \\ &= 3a(y^2 - 4^2) \\ &= 3a(y - 4)(y + 4) \end{aligned}$$

৪।  $a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - p^2$

সমাধান:

$$\begin{aligned} & a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - p^2 \\ &= (a - b)^2 - p^2 \\ &= (a - b + p)(a - b - p) \end{aligned}$$

**৫।  $16y^2 - a^2 - 6a - 9$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} 16y^2 - a^2 - 6a - 9 \\ &= (4y)^2 - (a^2 + 2.a.3 + 3^2) \\ &= (4y)^2 - (a+3)^2 \\ &= \{(4y+(a+3))\}\{(4y-(a+3))\} \\ &= (4y+a+3)(4y-a-3) \end{aligned}$$

**৬।  $8a + ap^3$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} 8a + ap^3 \\ &= a(8 + p^3) \\ &= a(2^3 + pp^3) \\ &= a(2+p)(2^2 + 2.p + p^2) \\ &= a(2+pp)(4+2p+pp^2) \end{aligned}$$

**৭।  $2a^3 + 16b^3$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} 2a^3 + 16b^3 \\ &= 2(a^3 + 8b^3) \\ &= 2\{a^3 + (2b)^3\} \\ &= 2(a+2b)\{(a)^2 + a.2b + (2b)^2\} \\ &= 2(a+2b)(a^2 + 2ab + 4b^2) \end{aligned}$$

**৮।  $x^2 + y^2 - 2xy - 1$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + y^2 - 2xy - 1 \\ &= x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 1 \\ &= (x-y)^2 - 1^2 \\ &= (x-y+1)(x-y-1) \end{aligned}$$

**৯।  $a^2 - 2ab + 2b - 1$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} a^2 - 2ab + 2b - 1 \\ &= (a^2 - 1) - 2b(a - 1) \\ &= (a-1)(a+1) - 2b(a-1) \\ &= (a-1)(a+1-2b) \end{aligned}$$

**১০।  $x^4 - 6x^2 + 1$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} x^4 - 6x^2 + 1 \\ &= (x^2)^2 - 2.x^2.1 + 1^2 - 4x^2 \\ &= (x^2-1)^2 - (2x)^2 \\ &= (x^2-1+2x)(x^2-1-2x) \end{aligned}$$

**১১।  $36 - 12x + x^2$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
 36 - 12x + x^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 2 \cdot x \cdot 6 + 6^2 \\
 &= (x-6)^2 \\
 &= (x-6)(x+6)
 \end{aligned}$$

**১২।  $x^6 - y^6$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
 x^6 - y^6 \\
 &= (x^3)^2 - (y^3)^2 \\
 &= (x^3 + y^3)(x^3 - y^3) \\
 &= (X+Y)(X^2 - XY + Y^2)(X-Y)(X^2 + XY - Y^2) \\
 &= (X+Y)(X-Y)(X^2 - XY + Y^2)(X^2 + XY - Y^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

**১৩।  $(x - y)^3 + z^3$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
 (x - y)^3 + z^3 \\
 &= \{(x - y) + z\}\{(x-y)^2 - (x-y)z + z^2\} \\
 &= (x-y+z)(x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - xz + yz + z^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

**১৪।  $64x^3 - 8y^3$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
 64x^3 - 8y^3 \\
 &= 8(8x^3 - y^3) \\
 &= 8\{(2x)^3 - y^3\} \\
 &= 8(2x-y)\{(2x)^2 + 2 \cdot x \cdot y + (y)^2\} \\
 &= 8(2x-y)(4x^2 + 2xy + y^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

**১৫।  $x^2 + 14x + 40$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
 x^2 + 14x + 40 \\
 &= x^2 + 4x + 10x + 40 \\
 &= x(x+4) + 10(x+4) \\
 &= (x+4)(x+10)
 \end{aligned}$$

**১৬।  $x^2 + 7x - 120$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
 x^2 + 7x - 120 \\
 &= x^2 + 15x - 8x - 120 \\
 &= x(x+15) - 8(x+15) \\
 &= (x-8)(x+15)
 \end{aligned}$$

**১৭।  $x^2 - 51x + 650$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
 x^2 - 51x + 650 \\
 &= x^2 - 26x - 25x + 650 \\
 &= x(x-26) - 25(x-26) \\
 &= (x-25)(x-26)
 \end{aligned}$$

**১৮।  $a^2 + 7ab + 12b^2$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} a^2 + 7ab + 12b^2 \\ &= a^2 + 3ab + 4ab + 12b^2 \\ &= a(a+3b) + 4b(a+3b) \\ &= (a+4b)(a+3b) \end{aligned}$$

**১৯।  $p^2 + 2pq - 80b^2$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} p^2 + 2pq - 80b^2 \\ &= p^2 + 10pq - 8pq - 80b^2 \\ &= p(p+10q) - 8q(p+10q) \\ &= (p-8q)(p+10q) \end{aligned}$$

**২০।  $x^2 - 3xy - 40y^2$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 3xy - 40y^2 \\ &= x^2 - 8xy + 5xy - 40y^2 \\ &= x(x-8y) + 5y(x-8y) \\ &= (x+5y)(x-8y) \end{aligned}$$

**২১।  $(x^2 - x)^2 + 3(x^2 - x) - 40$**

সমাধানঃ

মনে করি,  $x^2 - x = a$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{প্রাপ্ত রাশি} &= a^2 + 3a - 40 \\ &= a^2 + 8a - 5a - 40 \\ &= a(a+8) - 5(a+8) \\ &= (a-5)(a+8) \\ &= (x^2 - x - 5)(x^2 - x + 8) \text{ [মান বসিয়ে]} \end{aligned}$$

**২২।  $(a^2 + b^2)^2 - 18(a^2 + b^2) - 88$**

সমাধানঃ

ধরি,  $a^2 + b^2 = x$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{প্রদত্ত রাশি} &= x^2 - 18x - 88 \\ &= x^2 - 22x + 4x - 88 \\ &= x(x-22) + 4(x-22) \\ &= (x+4)(x-22) \\ &= (a^2 + b^2 + 4)(a^2 + b^2 - 22) \end{aligned}$$

**২৩।  $(a^2 + 7a)^2 - 8(a^2 + 7a) - 180$**

সমাধানঃ

মনে করি,  $a^2 + 7a = x$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{প্রদত্ত রাশি} &= x^2 - 8x - 180 \\ &= x^2 - 18x + 10x - 180 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&=x(x-18)+10(x-18) \\
&=(x+10)(x-18) \\
&=(a^2+7a+10)(a^2+7a-18)
\end{aligned}$$

**২৪।  $x^2 + (3a + 4b)x + (2a^2 + 5ab + 3b^2)$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
&x^2 + (3a + 4b)x + (2a^2 + 5ab + 3b^2) \\
&= x^2 + (3a + 4b)x + (2a^2 + 3ab + 2ab + 3b^2) \\
&= x^2 + (3a + 4b)x + \{a(2a+3b) + b(2a+3b)\} \\
&= x^2 + (3a + 4b)x + (a+b)(2a+3b) \\
&= x^2 + (2a + 3b)x + (a+b)x + (a+b)(2a+3b) \\
&= x(x+2a+3b) + (a+b)(x+2a+3b) \\
&= (x+a+b)(x+2a+3b)
\end{aligned}$$

**২৫।  $6x^2 - x - 15$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
&6x^2 - x - 15 \\
&= 6x^2 - 10x + 9x - 15 \\
&= 2x(3x-5) + 3(3x-5) \\
&= (2x+3)(3x-5)
\end{aligned}$$

**২৬।  $x^2 - x - (a + 1)(a + 2)$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
&x^2 - x - (a + 1)(a + 2) \\
&= x^2 - x - (a + 1)(a + 1 + 1) \\
&= x^2 - x - m(m+1) \quad [a+1=m \text{ ধরে}] \\
&= x^2 - x - m^2 - m \\
&= x^2 - m^2 - x - m \\
&= (x-m)(x+m) - 1(x+m) \\
&= (x+m)(x-m-1) \\
&= (x+a+1)(x-a-1-1) \quad [\text{মান বসিয়ে}] \\
&= (x+a+1)(x-a-2)
\end{aligned}$$

**২৭।  $3x^2 + 11x - 4$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
&3x^2 + 11x - 4 \\
&= 3x^2 + 12x - x - 4 \\
&= 3x(x+4) - 1(x+4) \\
&= (3x-1)(x+4)
\end{aligned}$$

**২৮।  $3x^2 - 16x - 12$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned}
&3x^2 - 16x - 12 \\
&= 3x^2 - 18x - 2x - 12 \\
&= 3x(x-6) - 2(x-6) \\
&= (3x-2)(x-6)
\end{aligned}$$

**২৯।  $2x^2 - 9x - 35$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} 2x^2 - 9x - 35 \\ &= 2x^2 - 14x - 5x - 35 \\ &= 2x(x-7) - 5(x-7) \\ &= (2x-5)(x-7) \end{aligned}$$

**৩০।  $2x^2 - 5xy + 2y^2$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} 2x^2 - 5xy + 2y^2 \\ &= 2x^2 - 4xy - xy + 2y^2 \\ &= 2x(x-2y) - y(x-2y) \\ &= (2x-y)(x-2y) \end{aligned}$$

**৩১।  $x^3 - 8(x - y)^3$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} x^3 - 8(x - y)^3 \\ &= (x)^3 - \{2(x - y)\}^3 \\ &= (x)^3 - \{2x - 2y\}^3 \\ &= \{x - (2x - 2y)\} \{x^2 + x(2x - 2y) + (2x - 2y)^2\} \\ &= (x - 2x + 2y) \{x^2 + 2x^2 - 2xy + (2x)^2 - 2 \cdot 2x \cdot 2y + (2y)^2\} \\ &= (x - 2x + 2y) (3x^2 - 2xy + 4x^2 - 8xy + 4y^2) \\ &= (2y - x)(7x^2 - 10xy + 4y^2) \end{aligned}$$

**৩২।  $10p^2 + 11pq - 6q^2$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} 10p^2 + 11pq - 6q^2 \\ &= 10p^2 + 15pq - 4pq - 6q^2 \\ &= 5p(2p + 3q) - 2q(2p + 3q) \\ &= (5p - 2q)(2p + 3q) \end{aligned}$$

**৩৩।  $2(x + y)^2 - 3(x + y) - 2$**

সমাধানঃ

ধরি,  $x + y = a$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{প্রদত্ত রাশি} &= 2(a)^2 - 3(a) - 2 \\ &= 2a^2 - 4a + a - 2 \\ &= 2a(a - 2) + 1(a - 2) \\ &= (2a + 1)(a - 2) \\ &= (2x + 2y + 1)(x + y - 2) \end{aligned}$$

**৩৪।  $ax^2 + (a^2 + 1)x + a$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} ax^2 + (a^2 + 1)x + a \\ &= ax^2 + a^2x + x + a \\ &= ax(x + a) + 1(x + a) \\ &= (ax + 1)(x + 1) \end{aligned}$$

**৩৫।  $15x^2 - 11xy - 12y^2$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} 15x^2 - 11xy - 12y^2 \\ &= 15x^2 - 20xy + 9xy - 12y^2 \\ &= 5x(3x - 4y) + 3y(3x - 4y) \\ &= (3x - 4y)(5x + 3y) \end{aligned}$$

**৩৬।  $a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - 2b^3$**

সমাধানঃ

$$\begin{aligned} a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - 2b^3 \\ &= a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3 - b^3 \\ &= (a - b)^3 - b^3 \\ &= (a - b - b)\{(a - b)^2 + (a - b).b + b^2\} \\ &= (a - 2b)(a^2 - 2ab + b^2 + ab - b^2 + b^2) \\ &= (a - 2b)(a^2 - ab + b^2) \end{aligned}$$