

# Photon Chip Implementation

Johann Pascher

2025

Photon Chip Implementation

## Abstract

The implementation of photonic components on wafers (e.g., TFLN or Si photonics) enables scalable, low-latency systems for 6G networks. \*\*The global strategy focuses in 2025 on the industrialization of thin-film lithium niobate (TFLN) through specialized foundries [?] and the development of scalable photonic quantum computers (LNOI/PhoQuant) [?].\*\* This introduction is based on current literature (2024–2025) and highlights fabrication processes (ion slicing, wafer bonding), preferred techniques (MZI integration), and relevance for signal processing. Practical: Table of methods, outlook on hybrid PICs. Sources: Nature, ScienceDirect, arXiv. \*\*A new optoelectronic chip that integrates terahertz and optical signals is key to millimeter-precise distance measurement and high-performance 6G mobile communications [?].\*\*

# 1 Basics: Why Wafer Integration in Communication Engineering?

The fabrication of photonic components on wafers (e.g., thin-film lithium niobate, TFLN) revolutionizes communication engineering: Scalable production of integrated circuits (PICs) for RF signal processing, 6G MIMO, and AI-assisted routing. \*\*The transition to high-volume manufacturing is accelerated by specialized TFLN foundries, such as the QCi Foundry, which will accept the first commercial pilot orders in 2025 [?]. Globally, 2025 (International Year of Quantum Science and Technology) highlights the strategic importance of photonics for competitiveness [?].\*\* Wafer-based processes (e.g., ion slicing + bonding) enable monolithic integration of  $> 1000$  components/wafer, with losses  $< 1$  dB and bandwidths  $> 100$  GHz. Important Note: The technology is hybrid-analog: Optical waveguides for continuous processing, combined with electronic control. This reduces latency (ps range) and energy (pJ/bit), essential for real-time 6G applications.

Current trends (2025): Transition to 300 mm wafers for industrial scaling, focused on flexible, cost-effective processes [?].

## 2 Realization: Key Processes for Component Integration

The implementation occurs in multi-stage processes, strongly aligned with semiconductor fabrication (e.g., CMOS-compatible). Core steps:

- **Ion Slicing and Wafer Bonding:** For thin films (e.g.,  $\text{LiTaO}_3$  on Si); enables high density without substrate losses [?].
- **Etching and Lithography:** Mask-CMP for waveguide microstructures; precise structures ( $< 100$  nm) for MZI arrays [?].
- **Monolithic Integration:** Co-packaging of electronics/photonics; reduces latency in hybrid systems [?].
- **Flexible Wafer Scaling:** Mechanically flexible 300 mm platforms for cost-effective production [?].

Example: Wafer bonding for LNOI (Lithium Niobate on Insulator): Thickness  $t = 525$   $\mu\text{m}$ , implantation dose  $D = 5 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ , resulting layer thickness  $h \approx 400$  nm.

## 3 Preferred Components and Operations on Wafers

Photonic wafers are suited for linear, frequency-dependent components; analog integration prioritizes interference-based operations for 6G signals. \*\*In addition to TFLN, the silicon nitride (SiN) platform is being promoted to offer PICs for biosciences and sensing [?].\*\*

Preferred: Linear operations (e.g., matrix-vector multiplication via MZI meshes) for AI-assisted routing; non-linear (e.g., logic gates) requires hybrids.

| Component                           | Realization Process                         | Relevance for Communication Engineering                             |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| Mach-Zehnder Interferometer (MZI)   | Ion slicing + lithography on TFLN wafers    | Phase modulation for demodulation (6G, latency < 1 ps) [?]          |
| Waveguide Arrays                    | Wafer bonding (LNOI) + etching              | Parallel RF filtering (> 100 GHz bandwidth) [?]                     |
| <b>Optoelectronic THz Processor</b> | <b>Si photonics/InP hybrid PICs</b>         | <b>6G transceivers, millimeter-precise distance measurement</b> [?] |
| Quantum Dot Integrator (InAs)       | Monolithic Si integration                   | Hybrid signal amplification for optical networks [?]                |
| Meta-Optics Structures              | CMP mask etching on LiNbO <sub>3</sub>      | Gradient filters for BSS in MIMO systems [?]                        |
| <b>LNOI Qubit Structures</b>        | <b>Semiconductor fabrication (PhoQuant)</b> | <b>Scalable, room-temperature stable quantum computers</b> [?]      |
| Flexible PICs                       | 300 mm wafers with mechanical flexibility   | Mobile 6G edge devices (roll-to-roll fab) [?]                       |

Table 1: Preferred Components: Implementation on Wafers and Applications

## 4 Literature Review: Latest Documents (2024–2025)

Selected sources on wafer implementation (focused on photonic components; links to PDFs/abstracts):

- **TFLN Foundries and Industrialization:** The **QCi Foundry** (specialized in TFLN) will accept the first pilot orders for commercial production of photonic chips in 2025, marking the industrialization of the platform [?].
- **Mechanically-flexible wafer-scale integrated-photonics fabrication (2024):** First 300 mm platform for flexible PICs; process: bonding + etching. Relevance: Scalable RF chips for mobile networks. [?]
- **Lithium tantalate photonic integrated circuits for volume manufacturing (2024):** Ion slicing + bonding for LiTaO<sub>3</sub> wafers; density > 1000 components/wafer. Relevance: Low losses for 6G transceivers. [?]
- **LNOI for Quantum Computers (PhoQuant):** Fraunhofer IOF is developing a photonic quantum computer based on **LNOI**, where fabrication methods stem from semiconductor manufacturing and are immediately scalable. This demonstrates the deployability of the LNOI platform for highly complex quantum architectures [?].
- **Fabrication of heterogeneous LNOI photonics wafers (2023/2024 Update):** Room-temperature bonding for LNOI; precise waveguides. Relevance: Hybrid opto-electronics for signal processing. [?]
- **Fabrication of on-chip single-crystal lithium niobate waveguide (2025):** Mask-CMP etching for TFLN microstructures. Relevance: Real-time filters for broadband communication. [?]
- **The integration of microelectronic and photonic circuits on a single wafer (2024):** Monolithic co-integration; applications in optical networks. Relevance: Latency reduction in 6G. [?]

These documents show: Transition to high-volume manufacturing (12 000 wafers/year), with a focus on analog precision for communication engineering.

## 5 Outlook: Photonic Wafers in 6G Networks

Wafer integration enables cost-effective PICs for base stations: E.g., optical MIMO with < 1 dB loss. Challenges: Increase yield (currently < 80%). Future: AI-assisted fab (e.g., for dynamic routing chips). **The THz chip from EPFL/Harvard demonstrates the enormous potential of optoelectronic integration to process high-frequency radio signals with millimeter precision, opening new application fields in robotics and autonomous vehicles [?].**

## References

- [1] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Time-Mass Duality*, 2024.
- [2] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Fundamentals*, 2025.
- [3] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Quantum Mechanics*, 2025.
- [4] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: SI Units*, 2025.
- [5] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: The  $g-2$  Anomaly*, 2025.
- [6] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: CMB Analysis*, 2025.
- [7] A. Einstein, *On the Electrodynamics of Moving Bodies*, Annalen der Physik, 1905.
- [8] P.A.M. Dirac, *The Quantum Theory of the Electron*, Proc. Roy. Soc. A, 1928.
- [9] M. Planck, *On the Theory of the Energy Distribution Law*, 1900.
- [10] E. Mach, *Die Mechanik in ihrer Entwicklung*, 1883.
- [11] Various Authors, *100 Authors Against Einstein*, 1931.
- [12] H. Dingle, *Science at the Crossroads*, 1972.
- [13] J. Terrell, *Invisibility of the Lorentz Contraction*, Phys. Rev., 1959.
- [14] R. Penrose, *The Apparent Shape of a Relativistically Moving Sphere*, Proc. Cambridge Phil. Soc., 1959.
- [15] R. Penrose, *Twistor Algebra*, J. Math. Phys., 1967.
- [16] R. Penrose, *The Road to Reality*, 2004.
- [17] J. Terrell et al., *Modern Terrell-Penrose Visualization*, 2025.
- [18] D. Weiskopf, *Visualization of Four-dimensional Spacetimes*, 2000.
- [19] T. Müller, *Visual Appearance of Relativistically Moving Objects*, 2014.
- [20] S. Hossenfelder, *YouTube: The Terrell Effect*, 2025.
- [21] C. Rovelli, *Quantum Gravity*, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- [22] T. Thiemann, *Modern Canonical Quantum Gravity*, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- [23] A. Ashtekar, J. Lewandowski, *Background Independent Quantum Gravity*, Class. Quant. Grav., 2004.
- [24] T. Jacobson, *Thermodynamics of Spacetime*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1995.
- [25] J. Maldacena, *The Large  $N$  Limit of Superconformal Field Theories*, Adv. Theor. Math. Phys., 1998.

- [26] J. Polchinski, *String Theory*, Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- [27] L. Susskind, *The World as a Hologram*, J. Math. Phys., 1995.
- [28] E. Verlinde, *On the Origin of Gravity*, JHEP, 2011.
- [29] F. Hoyle, *A New Model for the Expanding Universe*, MNRAS, 1948.
- [30] H. Bondi, T. Gold, *The Steady-State Theory*, MNRAS, 1948.
- [31] F. Zwicky, *On the Redshift of Spectral Lines*, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci., 1929.
- [32] C. Lopez-Corredoira, *Tests of Cosmological Models*, Int. J. Mod. Phys. D, 2010.
- [33] E. Lerner, *Evidence for a Non-Expanding Universe*, 2014.
- [34] A. Albrecht, J. Magueijo, *Variable Speed of Light*, Phys. Rev. D, 1999.
- [35] J. Barrow, *Cosmologies with Varying Light Speed*, Phys. Rev. D, 1999.
- [36] A. Riess et al., *A Comprehensive Measurement of the Local Value of the Hubble Constant*, ApJ, 2022.
- [37] DESI Collaboration, *DESI Year 1 Results*, 2025.
- [38] E. Di Valentino et al., *Planck Evidence for a Closed Universe*, Nat. Astron., 2021.
- [39] P. Di Francesco et al., *Conformal Field Theory*, Springer, 1997.
- [40] Particle Data Group, *Review of Particle Physics*, 2024.
- [41] CODATA, *Recommended Values of Fundamental Constants*, 2019.
- [42] D. Newell et al., *The CODATA 2017 Values of  $h$ ,  $e$ ,  $k$ , and  $N_A$* , Metrologia, 2018.
- [43] Muon  $g-2$  Collaboration, *Measurement of the Anomalous Magnetic Moment of the Muon*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2023.
- [44] Fermilab, *Muon  $g-2$  Results*, 2023.
- [45] ATLAS Collaboration, *Measurements at the LHC*, 2023.
- [46] ATLAS Collaboration, *Higgs Boson Properties*, 2023.
- [47] CMS Collaboration, *Top Quark Measurements*, 2023.
- [48] CMS Collaboration, *Heavy Ion Collisions*, 2024.
- [49] ALICE Collaboration, *Quark-Gluon Plasma Studies*, 2023.
- [50] M. Kasevich et al., *Atom Interferometry*, 2023.
- [51] A. Ludlow et al., *Optical Atomic Clocks*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2015.
- [52] S. Brewer et al.,  *$Al^+$  Optical Clock*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2019.
- [53] LISA Collaboration, *LISA Mission*, 2017.

- [54] L. Nottale, *Fractal Space-Time and Microphysics*, World Scientific, 1993.
- [55] M.S. El Naschie, *E-Infinity Theory*, Chaos Solitons Fractals, 2004.
- [56] J.A. Wheeler, *Information, Physics, Quantum*, 1990.
- [57] J. Barbour, *The End of Time*, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- [58] D. Sciama, *On the Origin of Inertia*, MNRAS, 1953.
- [59] K. Becker et al., *String Theory and M-Theory*, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- [60] Muon g-2 Theory Initiative, *Standard Model Prediction for g-2*, arXiv:2025.
- [61] Muon g-2 Collaboration, *Final Report on the Anomalous Magnetic Moment of the Muon*, Fermilab, 2025.
- [62] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Complete Framework*, viXra, 2025.
- [63] M.E. Peskin and D.V. Schroeder, *An Introduction to Quantum Field Theory*, Westview Press, 1995.
- [64] R.H. Parker et al., *Measurement of the Fine-Structure Constant*, Science, 2018.
- [65] L. Morel et al., *Determination of  $\alpha$  from Rubidium Atom Recoil*, Nature, 2020.
- [66] T. Aoyama et al., *Theory of the Electron Anomalous Magnetic Moment*, Phys. Rep., 2020.
- [67] X. Fan et al., *Hadronic Contributions from Lattice QCD*, Phys. Rev. D, 2023.
- [68] D. Hanneke et al., *New Measurement of the Electron g-2*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2008.
- [69] J. Pascher, *Higgs Connection in T0 Theory*, 2025.
- [70] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory and SI Units*, 2025.
- [71] J. Pascher, *Gravitational Constant in T0 Framework*, 2025.
- [72] J. Pascher, *Fine Structure Constant Analysis*, 2025.
- [73] J.S. Bell, *Muon Studies*, 1966.
- [74] J. Pascher, *Quantum Field Theory in T0*, 2025.
- [75] Planck Collaboration, *Planck 2018 Results*, A&A, 2018.
- [76] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory Foundations*, 2025.
- [77] J. Pascher, *Geometric Formalism in T0*, 2025.
- [78] A. Riess et al., *Hubble Constant Measurements*, ApJ, 2019.
- [79] J. Pascher, *T0 Kosmologie*, 2025.
- [80] S. Hossenfelder, *Single Clock Video*, YouTube, 2025.

- 
- [81] Various, *Video References*, 2025.
- [82] C.S. Unnikrishnan, *Gravity Studies*, 2004.
- [83] A. Peratt, *Plasma Cosmology*, 1992.
- [84] J. Pascher, *T0 Time-Mass Extension*, 2025.
- [85] J. Pascher, *T0 g-2 Extension*, 2025.
- [86] J. Pascher, *T0 Networks*, 2025.
- [87] W. Adams, *Gravitational Redshift*, 1925.
- [88] N. Ashby, *Relativity in GPS*, Living Rev. Rel., 2003.
- [89] B. Bertotti et al., *Cassini Doppler Test*, Nature, 2003.
- [90] A. Bolton et al., *Gravitational Lensing*, 2008.
- [91] M. Born, *Einstein's Theory of Relativity*, Dover, 2013.
- [92] C. Brans and R.H. Dicke, *Mach's Principle*, Phys. Rev., 1961.
- [93] P.A.M. Dirac, *Quantum Mechanics*, Proc. Roy. Soc., 1927.
- [94] P. Duhem, *Theory of Physics*, 1906.
- [95] A. Einstein, *Special Relativity*, Ann. Phys., 1905.
- [96] R. Feynman, *QED: The Strange Theory of Light and Matter*, 2006.
- [97] D. Griffiths, *Introduction to Quantum Mechanics*, 2017.
- [98] J.D. Jackson, *Classical Electrodynamics*, 1999.
- [99] T. Kaluza, *Five-Dimensional Theory*, 1921.
- [100] O. Klein, *Quantum Theory and Relativity*, 1926.
- [101] T. Kuhn, *Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, 1962.
- [102] T. Kuhn, *Essential Tension*, 1977.
- [103] A. Ludlow et al., *Optical Atomic Clocks*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2015.
- [104] J.C. Maxwell, *Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism*, 1873.
- [105] S. McGaugh et al., *Radial Acceleration Relation*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2016.
- [106] P. Mohr et al., *CODATA Values*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2016.
- [107] Particle Data Group, *Review of Particle Physics*, Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys., 2020.
- [108] R. Parker et al., *Measurement of  $\alpha$* , Science, 2018.
- [109] M. Peskin and D. Schroeder, *QFT*, 1995.



- [110] M. Planck, *Quantum Theory*, 1900.
- [111] Planck Collaboration, *Planck 2020 Results*, 2020.
- [112] H. Poincaré, *Dynamics of the Electron*, 1905.
- [113] R.V. Pound and G.A. Rebka, *Gravitational Redshift*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1960.
- [114] W.V. Quine, *Two Dogmas of Empiricism*, 1951.
- [115] T. Quinn et al., *Gravitational Constant*, 2013.
- [116] L. Randall and R. Sundrum, *Extra Dimensions*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1999.
- [117] A. Riess et al., *Type Ia Supernovae*, AJ, 1998.
- [118] I. Shapiro et al., *Time Delay Test*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1971.
- [119] A. Sommerfeld, *Fine Structure*, 1916.
- [120] S. Suyu et al., *Time Delay Cosmography*, MNRAS, 2017.
- [121] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory*, 2025.
- [122] J. Pascher, *Fine Structure in T0*, 2025.
- [123] J.-P. Uzan, *Constants Variation*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2003.
- [124] J.K. Webb et al., *Fine Structure Constant*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2001.
- [125] S. Weinberg, *Cosmological Constant*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 1979.
- [126] S. Weinberg, *Cosmological Constant Problem*, 1989.
- [127] S. Weinberg, *Quantum Theory of Fields*, 1995.
- [128] C. Will, *Theory and Experiment in Gravitational Physics*, 2014.
- [129] P.A.M. Dirac, *Principles of Quantum Mechanics*, 1930.
- [130] A. Einstein, *Cosmological Considerations*, 1917.
- [131] JWST Collaboration, *Early Universe Observations*, 2023.
- [132] KATRIN Collaboration, *Neutrino Mass*, 2022.
- [133] J. Pascher, *T0 Fundamentals*, 2025.
- [134] J. Pascher, *g-2 Analysis Rev9*, 2025.
- [135] J. Pascher, *ML Addendum*, 2025.
- [136] J. Pascher, *Beta Derivation*, 2025.
- [137] J. Pascher, *CMB Analysis in T0*, 2025.
- [138] J. Pascher, *Cosmos in T0 Theory*, 2025.

- 
- [139] J. Pascher, *Derivation of Beta*, 2025.
  - [140] J. Pascher, *Gravitation in  $T0$* , 2025.
  - [141] J. Pascher, *Lagrangian in  $T0$* , 2025.
  - [142] J. Pascher, *Lagrangian Framework*, 2025.
  - [143] J. Pascher, *Muon  $g-2$  in  $T0$* , 2025.
  - [144] J. Pascher, *Pragmatic Approach*, 2025.
  - [145] J. Pascher,  *$T0$  Energy Formalism*, 2025.
  - [146] J. Pascher, *Unified  $T0$  Theory*, 2025.
  - [147] Science Daily, *Physics News*, 2025.
  - [148] S. Weinberg, *The Cosmological Constant Problem*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 1989.
  - [149] Wikipedia, *Bell's Theorem*, 2025.
  - [150] B. van Fraassen, *The Scientific Image*, Oxford University Press, 1980.
  - [151] J. Pascher, *Extended Lagrangian Formalism*, 2025.
  - [152] J. Pascher, *Mathematical Structure of  $T0$  Theory*, 2025.
  - [153] J. Terrell, *Single Clock Nature*, Nature, 2024.
  - [154] J. Pascher, *Unified  $T0$  Framework*, 2025.
  - [155] J. Pascher, *Machine Learning Addendum to  $T0$  Theory*, 2025.
  - [156] C. S. Unnikrishnan, *On the Nature of Gravitational Waves*, Pramana, 2004.
  - [157] W. S. Adams, *The Relativity Displacement of the Spectral Lines*, PNAS, 1925.
  - [158] N. Ashby, *Relativity and the GPS*, Living Reviews, 2003.
  - [159] B. Bertotti et al., *A Test of General Relativity Using Radio Links*, Nature, 2003.
  - [160] A. S. Bolton et al., *Strong Gravitational Lens Halo*, ApJ, 2008.
  - [161] M. Born, *Atomic Physics*, Dover, 2013.
  - [162] C. Brans, R. H. Dicke, *Mach's Principle and a Relativistic Theory of Gravitation*, Phys. Rev., 1961.
  - [163] P. A. M. Dirac, *The Quantum Theory of the Electron*, Proc. R. Soc., 1927.
  - [164] P. Duhem, *La Théorie Physique*, 1906.
  - [165] A. Einstein, *Zur Elektrodynamik bewegter Körper*, Ann. Phys., 1905.
  - [166] R. P. Feynman, *QED: The Strange Theory of Light and Matter*, Princeton, 2006.

- [167] D. J. Griffiths, *Introduction to Electrodynamics*, 4th ed., Cambridge, 2017.
- [168] J. D. Jackson, *Classical Electrodynamics*, 3rd ed., Wiley, 1999.
- [169] T. Kaluza, *Zum Unitätsproblem der Physik*, Sitz. Preuss. Akad. Wiss., 1921.
- [170] O. Klein, *Quantentheorie und fünfdimensionale Relativitätstheorie*, Z. Phys., 1926.
- [171] T. S. Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, Chicago, 1962.
- [172] T. S. Kuhn, *The Essential Tension*, Chicago, 1977.
- [173] A. D. Ludlow et al., *Optical Atomic Clocks*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2015.
- [174] J. C. Maxwell, *A Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism*, Oxford, 1873.
- [175] S. S. McGaugh et al., *Radial Acceleration Relation*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2016.
- [176] P. J. Mohr et al., *CODATA 2014*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2016.
- [177] Particle Data Group, *Review of Particle Physics*, Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys., 2020.
- [178] R. H. Parker et al., *Measurement of the Fine-Structure Constant*, Science, 2018.
- [179] M. E. Peskin, D. V. Schroeder, *An Introduction to Quantum Field Theory*, Westview, 1995.
- [180] M. Planck, *Zur Theorie des Gesetzes der Energieverteilung*, Verh. Dtsch. Phys. Ges., 1900.
- [181] Planck Collaboration, *Planck 2018 Results*, A&A, 2020.
- [182] H. Poincaré, *Sur la Dynamique de l'Électron*, C. R. Acad. Sci., 1905.
- [183] R. V. Pound, G. A. Rebka, *Gravitational Red-Shift in Nuclear Resonance*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1960.
- [184] J. Pascher, *Quantum Field Theory in  $T_0$  Framework*, 2025.
- [185] W. V. O. Quine, *Two Dogmas of Empiricism*, Phil. Rev., 1951.
- [186] T. Quinn et al., *Improved Determination of  $G$* , Phys. Rev. Lett., 2013.
- [187] L. Randall, R. Sundrum, *A Large Mass Hierarchy*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1999.
- [188] A. G. Riess et al., *Observational Evidence from Supernovae*, AJ, 1998.
- [189] I. I. Shapiro, *Fourth Test of General Relativity*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1971.
- [190] A. Sommerfeld, *Zur Quantentheorie der Spektrallinien*, Ann. Phys., 1916.
- [191] S. H. Suyu et al., *H0LiCOW*, MNRAS, 2017.
- [192] J. Pascher,  *$T_0$  Theory: Foundations*, 2025.
- [193] J. Pascher, *Fine-Structure Constant in  $T_0$* , 2025.

- [194] J. Pascher, *SI Units in T0 Framework*, 2025.
- [195] J. Pascher, *T0 Fine-Structure Analysis*, 2025.
- [196] J. Pascher, *T0 g-2 Extension*, 2025.
- [197] J. Pascher, *Gravitational Constant in T0*, 2025.
- [198] J. Pascher, *T0 Networks*, 2025.
- [199] J. Pascher, *Time-Mass Extension in T0*, 2025.
- [200] J.-P. Uzan, *The Fundamental Constants and Their Variation*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2003.
- [201] J. K. Webb et al., *Further Evidence for Cosmological Evolution of the Fine Structure Constant*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2001.
- [202] S. Weinberg, *A Model of Leptons*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1979.
- [203] S. Weinberg, *The Cosmological Constant Problem*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 1989.
- [204] S. Weinberg, *The Quantum Theory of Fields*, Cambridge, 1995.
- [205] C. M. Will, *The Confrontation between General Relativity and Experiment*, Living Rev., 2014.
- [206] A. Albrecht, J. Magueijo, *A Time Varying Speed of Light*, Phys. Rev. D, 1999.
- [207] ALICE Collaboration, *Measurement Results*, CERN, 2023.
- [208] A. Ashtekar, *Background Independent Quantum Gravity*, Class. Quant. Grav., 2004.
- [209] ATLAS Collaboration, *Physics Results*, CERN, 2023.
- [210] ATLAS Collaboration, *Higgs Measurements*, CERN, 2023.
- [211] J. Barbour, *The End of Time*, Oxford, 1999.
- [212] J. D. Barrow, *Cosmologies with Varying Light Speed*, Phys. Rev. D, 1999.
- [213] K. Becker et al., *String Theory and M-Theory*, Cambridge, 2007.
- [214] J. S. Bell, *On the Einstein Podolsky Rosen Paradox*, Physics, 1964.
- [215] H. Bondi, T. Gold, *The Steady-State Theory*, MNRAS, 1948.
- [216] S. M. Brewer et al., *27Al+ Quantum-Logic Clock*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2019.
- [217] CMS Collaboration, *Top Quark Measurements*, CERN, 2023.
- [218] CMS Collaboration, *Physics Results*, CERN, 2024.
- [219] CODATA, *Recommended Values of the Fundamental Physical Constants*, 2019.
- [220] DESI Collaboration, *Cosmological Results*, 2025.

- 
- [221] H. Dingle, *Science at the Crossroads*, Martin Brian, 1972.
- [222] P. A. M. Dirac, *The Principles of Quantum Mechanics*, Oxford, 1930.
- [223] E. Di Valentino et al., *In the Realm of the Hubble Tension*, Class. Quant. Grav., 2021.
- [224] A. Einstein, *Kosmologische Betrachtungen zur allgemeinen Relativitätstheorie*, Sitz. Preuss. Akad. Wiss., 1917.
- [225] M. S. El Naschie, *A Review of E Infinity Theory*, Chaos Solitons Fractals, 2004.
- [226] Fermilab, *Muon g-2 Results*, 2023.
- [227] P. Di Francesco et al., *Conformal Field Theory*, Springer, 1997.
- [228] S. Hossenfelder, *Lost in Math*, Basic Books, 2025.
- [229] S. Hossenfelder, *Single Clock Video Analysis*, YouTube, 2025.
- [230] F. Hoyle, *A New Model for the Expanding Universe*, MNRAS, 1948.
- [231] H. Dingle, *Philosophy of Physics*, Dover, 1931.
- [232] T. Jacobson, *Thermodynamics of Spacetime*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1995.
- [233] JWST Collaboration, *Early Release Observations*, NASA, 2022.
- [234] M. Kasevich, *Atom Interferometry*, Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci., 2023.
- [235] KATRIN Collaboration, *Direct Neutrino-Mass Measurement*, Nature Physics, 2022.
- [236] E. Lerner, *The Big Bang Never Happened*, Vintage, 2014.
- [237] LISA Consortium, *Laser Interferometer Space Antenna*, ESA, 2017.
- [238] A. Lopez et al., *Asymmetry of the CMB*, Phys. Rev. D, 2010.
- [239] A. D. Ludlow et al., *Optical Atomic Clocks*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2015.
- [240] E. Mach, *Die Mechanik in ihrer Entwicklung*, Leipzig, 1883.
- [241] J. Maldacena, *The Large N Limit of Superconformal Field Theories*, Adv. Theor. Math. Phys., 1998.
- [242] H. Müller et al., *Atom-Interferometry Tests of the Isotropy of Post-Newtonian Gravity*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2014.
- [243] Muon g-2 Collaboration, *Final Results*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2025.
- [244] Muon g-2 Collaboration, *Measurement of the Anomalous Precession Frequency*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2023.
- [245] D. B. Newell et al., *The CODATA 2017 Values*, Metrologia, 2018.
- [246] L. Nottale, *Fractal Space-Time and Microphysics*, World Scientific, 1993.

- 
- [247] J. Pascher, *CMB Analysis in T0 Framework*, 2025.
- [248] J. Pascher, *Muon  $g-2$  in T0 Theory*, 2025.
- [249] J. Pascher, *Quantum Mechanics in T0 Framework*, 2025.
- [250] J. Pascher, *SI Units Derivation in T0*, 2025.
- [251] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory Overview*, 2025.
- [252] J. Pascher, *Fundamentals of T0 Theory*, 2025.
- [253] J. Pascher, *Muon  $g-2$  Revision 9*, 2025.
- [254] J. Pascher, *Geometric Formalism in T0*, 2025.
- [255] J. Pascher, *T0 Foundations*, 2025.
- [256] J. Pascher, *Beta Parameter Derivation*, 2025.
- [257] J. Pascher, *CMB in T0 (English)*, 2025.
- [258] J. Pascher, *Cosmology in T0 (English)*, 2025.
- [259] J. Pascher, *Derivation of Beta*, 2025.
- [260] J. Pascher, *Gravitation in T0 (English)*, 2025.
- [261] J. Pascher, *Higgs Connection in T0*, 2025.
- [262] J. Pascher, *Lagrangian Formulation in T0*, 2025.
- [263] J. Pascher, *Lagrangian in T0 (English)*, 2025.
- [264] J. Pascher, *Muon  $g-2$  Analysis in T0*, 2025.
- [265] J. Pascher, *Pragmatic T0 Framework*, 2025.
- [266] J. Pascher, *Energy in T0 Framework*, 2025.
- [267] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory Complete*, 2025.
- [268] Particle Data Group, *Review of Particle Physics*, Phys. Rev. D, 2024.
- [269] R. Penrose, *The Apparent Shape of a Relativistically Moving Sphere*, Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 1959.
- [270] R. Penrose, *Twistor Algebra*, J. Math. Phys., 1967.
- [271] R. Penrose, *The Road to Reality*, Knopf, 2004.
- [272] A. L. Peratt, *Physics of the Plasma Universe*, Springer, 1992.
- [273] M. E. Peskin, D. V. Schroeder, *An Introduction to Quantum Field Theory*, Westview, 1995.
- [274] Planck Collaboration, *Planck 2018 Results*, A&A, 2020.

- [275] J. Polchinski, *String Theory*, Cambridge, 1998.
- [276] A. G. Riess et al., *Large Magellanic Cloud Cepheid Standards*, ApJ, 2019.
- [277] A. G. Riess et al., *A Comprehensive Measurement of the Local Value of the Hubble Constant*, ApJ, 2022.
- [278] C. Rovelli, *Quantum Gravity*, Cambridge, 2004.
- [279] D. W. Sciama, *On the Origin of Inertia*, MNRAS, 1953.
- [280] Science Daily, *Physics News*, 2025.
- [281] Standard Model g-2 Theory Initiative, *Updated SM Prediction*, 2025.
- [282] L. Susskind, *The World as a Hologram*, J. Math. Phys., 1995.
- [283] J. Pascher, *T0 Cosmology*, 2025.
- [284] J. Terrell, *Invisibility of the Lorentz Contraction*, Phys. Rev., 1959.
- [285] J. Terrell, *Single Clock Framework*, 2025.
- [286] T. Thiemann, *Modern Canonical Quantum General Relativity*, Cambridge, 2007.
- [287] B. C. van Fraassen, *The Scientific Image*, Oxford, 1980.
- [288] E. Verlinde, *On the Origin of Gravity and the Laws of Newton*, JHEP, 2011.
- [289] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory Video Presentation*, 2025.
- [290] S. Weinberg, *The Cosmological Constant Problem*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 1989.
- [291] D. Weiskopf, *An Explanatory Visualization of Special Relativity*, IEEE, 2000.
- [292] J. A. Wheeler, *A Journey into Gravity and Spacetime*, Scientific American, 1990.
- [293] Wikipedia, *Bell's Theorem*, 2024.
- [294] F. Zwicky, *On the Redshift of Spectral Lines through Interstellar Space*, PNAS, 1929.