

# Gravitational Constant v2

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## Abstract

This work presents the new insight that the gravitational constant  $G$  is not a fundamental constant of nature but is calculable from other SI constants:  $G = \ell_P^2 \times c^3 / \hbar$ . The central innovation of the T0-Theory is that  $G$  emerges from the geometry of spacetime, analogous to  $c = 1/\sqrt{\mu_0 \varepsilon_0}$  in electrodynamics. All SI constants prove to be different projections of an underlying dimensionless geometry. The perfect agreement between calculated and experimental values ( $G = 6.674 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{s}^2)$ ) confirms this fundamental reinterpretation of gravity.

# 1 The Fundamental T0-Insight

[New Paradigm Shift] **From the T0 perspective, ALL SI constants are merely "conversion factors"!**

- In natural units:  $G = 1$ ,  $c = 1$ ,  $\hbar = 1$  (exactly)
- SI values are only different descriptions of the same geometry
- The true physics is dimensionless and geometric

**Analogue to:**  $c = 1/\sqrt{\mu_0\varepsilon_0}$  (electromagnetic structure)

**Now also:**  $G = f(\hbar, c, \ell_P)$  (geometric structure)

# 2 The Fundamental Formula

[G from SI Constants] **Gravitational constant as an emergent quantity:**

$$G = \frac{\ell_P^2 \times c^3}{\hbar} \quad (1)$$

**Where all constants are in SI units:**

- $\ell_P = 1.616 \times 10^{-35}$  m (Planck length)
- $c = 2.998 \times 10^8$  m/s (Speed of light)
- $\hbar = 1.055 \times 10^{-34}$  J·s (Reduced Planck constant)

# 3 Step-by-Step Calculation

## 3.1 Given SI Constants

Constant	Value	Unit
Planck length $\ell_P$	$1.616 \times 10^{-35}$	m
Speed of light $c$	$2.998 \times 10^8$	m/s
Reduced Planck constant $\hbar$	$1.055 \times 10^{-34}$	J·s

Table 1: SI Constants (from T0 perspective: conversion factors)

### 3.2 Numerical Calculation

**Step 1: Planck length squared**

$$\ell_P^2 = (1.616 \times 10^{-35})^2 \quad (2)$$

$$= 2.611 \times 10^{-70} \text{ m}^2 \quad (3)$$

**Step 2: Speed of light cubed**

$$c^3 = (2.998 \times 10^8)^3 \quad (4)$$

$$= 2.694 \times 10^{25} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}^3 \quad (5)$$

**Step 3: Calculate numerator**

$$\ell_P^2 \times c^3 = 2.611 \times 10^{-70} \times 2.694 \times 10^{25} \quad (6)$$

$$= 7.035 \times 10^{-45} \text{ m}^5/\text{s}^3 \quad (7)$$

**Step 4: Division by  $\hbar$**

$$G = \frac{7.035 \times 10^{-45}}{1.055 \times 10^{-34}} \quad (8)$$

$$= 6.674 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{s}^2) \quad (9)$$

## 4 Result and Verification

### Perfect Agreement

**Calculated result:**

$$G_{\text{calculated}} = 6.674 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{s}^2) \quad (10)$$

**Experimental value (CODATA):**

$$G_{\text{experimental}} = 6.67430 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{s}^2) \quad (11)$$

**Agreement:** Exact up to rounding errors!

## 5 Dimensional Analysis

### 5.1 Unit Verification

$$\left[ \frac{\ell_P^2 \times c^3}{\hbar} \right] = \frac{[\text{m}]^2 \times [\text{m/s}]^3}{[\text{J} \cdot \text{s}]} \quad (12)$$

$$= \frac{[\text{m}]^2 \times [\text{m}]^3 / [\text{s}]^3}{[\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2 / \text{s}^2] \times [\text{s}]} \quad (13)$$

$$= \frac{[\text{m}]^5 / [\text{s}]^3}{[\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2 / \text{s}]} \quad (14)$$

$$= \frac{[\text{m}]^5 / [\text{s}]^3 \times [\text{s}]}{[\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2]} \quad (15)$$

$$= \frac{[\text{m}]^5 / [\text{s}]^2}{[\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2]} \quad (16)$$

$$= \frac{[\text{m}]^3}{[\text{kg} \cdot \text{s}^2]} \quad \checkmark \quad (17)$$

The dimensions perfectly match those of the gravitational constant!

## 6 Physical Interpretation

### 6.1 What does this formula mean?

- $\ell_P^2$ : Planck area - fundamental geometric scale
- $c^3$ : Third power of the speed of light - relativistic dynamics
- $\hbar$ : Quantum character - smallest action

**G arises from the combination of geometry, relativity, and quantum mechanics!**

### 6.2 Analogy to the electromagnetic constant

Electromagnetism	Gravitation
$c = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\mu_0 \varepsilon_0}}$	$G = \frac{\ell_P^2 \times c^3}{\hbar}$
emergent from EM vacuum	emergent from spacetime geometry
$\mu_0, \varepsilon_0$ fundamental	$\ell_P, c, \hbar$ fundamental

Table 2: Parallel between electromagnetic and gravitational constants

## 7 The New T0-Insight

[Fundamental Paradigm Shift] **Traditional physics:**

- $G$  is a fundamental constant of nature
- Must be determined experimentally
- Unexplained origin

**T0-Physics:**

- $G$  is emergent from other constants
- Calculable from first principles
- Origin: Geometry of spacetime

All SI constants are merely different projections of the underlying dimensionless T0-geometry!

## 8 Practical Consequences

### 8.1 For Experiments

- **G-measurements** serve to verify the T0-Theory
- **Precision experiments** can search for deviations from the T0 prediction
- **New calibrations** become possible

### 8.2 For Theoretical Physics

- **Unification:** One constant less in the standard model
- **Quantum gravity:** Natural connection between  $\hbar$  and  $G$
- **Cosmology:** New insights into the structure of spacetime

## 9 Summary

[The Revolutionary Insight] **Gravitational constant is not fundamental:**

$$G = \frac{\ell_P^2 \times c^3}{\hbar} = 6.674 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{s}^2) \quad (18)$$

**Key statements:**

- $G$  follows from the geometry of spacetime
- All SI constants are conversion factors
- The true physics is dimensionless (T0)
- Perfect experimental agreement

**This is the breakthrough of the T0-Theory!**

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