

# Zusammenfassung

Johann Pascher

2025

Zusammenfassung

## **Zusammenfassung**

The T0 Modell presents an alternative theoretisch Rahmenwerk for unifying fundamental physics. Starting from a single geometrisch Konstante  $\xi = \frac{4}{3} \times 10^{-4}$  and a universal Energie Feld  $\mathcal{E}(x, t)$ , alle physikalisch Phänomene are interpreted as manifestations of three-dimensional Raum Geometrie. The Modell eliminates the 20+ free Parameter of the Standard Model and offers deterministic explanations for Quanten Phänomene. Remarkable agreements with experimentell data, besonders for the Myon's anomal magnetisch moment (accuracy:  $0.1\sigma$ ), lend empirical Relevanz to the Ansatz. This treatise presents a complete exposition of the theoretisch foundations, mathematisch Strukturen, and experimentell Vorhersagen.

# 1 Einleitung: The Vision of Unified Physics

Imagine being able to explain alle of physics – from the smallest subatomic Teilchen to the largest galaxy clusters – with a single, einfach idea. That's exactly was the T0 Modell attempts to achieve. While modern physics is a complicated patchwork of unterschiedlich theories das oft don't harmonize with jeder andere, the T0 Modell proposes a radically simpler path.

Today's physics resembles a house built by unterschiedlich architects: The ground floor (Quanten Mechanik) follows unterschiedlich rules than the erst floor (Relativität theory), and weder really fits with the attic (Kosmologie). Physicists must determine over twenty unterschiedlich Zahlen – so-called free Parameter – from Experimente, without knowing warum diese Zahlen have exactly diese Werte. It's as if you needed twenty unterschiedlich keys to open alle the doors in the house, without Verständnis warum jeder lock is unterschiedlich.

The T0 Modell proposes: What if dort were nur one master key? A single Zahl das explains everything – the geometrisch Konstante  $\xi = \frac{4}{3} \times 10^{-4}$ . This Zahl isn't arbitrarily chosen but emerges from the Geometrie of the three-dimensional Raum in welche we live.

The kicker: This one Zahl should suffice to calculate alle andere Zahlen in physics – the Masse of the Elektron, the strength of Gravitation, sogar the Temperatur of the Universum. It's as if you'd discovered das alle the scheinbar random phone Zahlen in a phone book are built gemäß a single, hidden pattern.

## 2 The Geometric Constant $\xi$ : The Foundation of Reality

### 2.1 What is dies mysterious Zahl?

Imagine you're baking a cake. No Materie wie big the cake becomes, the Verhältnis of ingredients stays the gleich – for a good cake, you immer need the right Verhältnis of flour to sugar to butter. The geometrisch Konstante  $\xi$  is solch a fundamental Verhältnis for our Universum.

$$\xi = \frac{4}{3} \times 10^{-4} = 0.0001333\dots \quad (1)$$

This Zahl may seem klein and unremarkable, but it's anything but random. The fraction 4/3 might be familiar from music – it's the Frequenz Verhältnis of a perfect fourth, one of the meist harmonic intervals. But mehr importantly: This Zahl appears everywhere in the Geometrie of three-dimensional Raum.

Think of a sphere – the meist perfect shape in Raum. Its Volumen is berechnet with the Formel  $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ . There it is again, our 4/3! It's as if nature itself has woven dies Zahl into the Struktur of Raum.

## 2.2 Why is dies Zahl so important?

To understand warum  $\xi$  is so fundamental, imagine the Universum as a giant orchestra. In conventional physics, jeder instrument (jeder Teilchen, jeder Kraft) has its own, scheinbar random tuning. Physicists must measure the tuning of jeder individual instrument without Verständnis warum an Elektron has exactly dies Masse or warum Gravitation is exactly dies strong (or eher: dies weak).

The T0 Modell claims something astonishing: All instruments in the Universum's orchestra are tuned to a single pitch – and dies pitch is  $\xi$ .

From dies follows:

- The Masse of an Elektron? A specific multiple of  $\xi$
- The strength of Gravitation? Proportional to  $\xi^2$  (das's warum it's so weak!)
- The strength of the nuclear Kraft? Proportional to  $\xi^{-1/3}$  (das's warum it's so strong!)

It's as if you'd discovered das alle scheinbar unterschiedlich colors in the Universum are nur unterschiedlich mixtures of a single primary color.

## 3 The Universal Energy Field: The Only Fundamental Entity

### 3.1 Everything is Energie – but differently than you think

Einstein taught us with his famous Formel  $E = mc^2$  das Masse and Energie are equivalent. The T0 Modell goes a step further and says: There is nur Energie! What we perceive as Materie, as Teilchen, as solid objects, are in reality nur unterschiedlich vibration patterns of a single, alle-permeating Energie Feld.

Imagine empty Raum not as nothing, but as a calm ocean. What we call "Teilchenäre Wellen" on dies ocean. An Elektron is a klein, very schnell circling Welle. A Photon is a Welle das runs across the ocean. A Proton is a mehr komplex Welle pattern, like a whirlpool in water.

$$\Box \mathcal{E} = \left( \nabla^2 - \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} \right) \mathcal{E} = 0 \quad (2)$$

This Gleichung may look complicated, but it says something very einfach: The Energie Feld behaves like Wellen on a pond. It can oscillate, spread, interfere with itself – and from alle diese behaviors emerges the apparent diversity of our world.

### 3.2 How does Energie become an Elektron?

Think of a guitar string. When you pluck it, it doesn't vibrate arbitrarily, but in very specific patterns – the overtones. Similarly, the universal Energie Feld can't vibrate arbitrarily, but nur in specific, stable patterns. We perceive diese stable vibration patterns as Teilchen:

- **An Elektron:** Imagine a tiny tornado of Energie das ständig rotates around itself. This rotation is so stable das it can persist for billions of years.

- **A Photon:** Like a Welle on the sea das spreads in a straight line. Unlike the Elektron-tornado, dies Welle isn't trapped in one place but immer moves at the Geschwindigkeit of Licht.
- **A Quark:** An sogar mehr komplex pattern, like three intertwined vortices das stabilize jeder andere.

The crucial point: There are no "hard"Teilchen, no tiny billiard balls. Everything is motion, everything is vibration, everything is Energie in unterschiedlich forms.

## 4 Quantum Mechanics Reinterpreted: Determinism Instead of Probability

### 4.1 The end of randomness?

Quantum Mechanik is considered the strangest theory in physics. It claims das nature is fundamentally random at the smallest Skalen – das sogar God plays dice, as Einstein put it. A radioactive Atom doesn't Zerfall for a specific reason, but purely zufällig. An Elektron isn't at a specific location, but smeared over viele locations gleichzeitig until we measure it.

The T0 Modell says: Wait a minute! What we take for randomness is nur our ignorance ungefähr the exakt vibration patterns of the Energie Feld. It's like rolling dice – the throw appears random, but if you knew exactly the movement of the hand, air Widerstand, and alle andere Faktoren, you could predict the result.

In the T0 Modell, the famous Schrödinger Gleichung is no longer a Wahrscheinlichkeit Berechnung but describes wie the reell Energie Feld evolves. The "Welle Funktion" isn't an abstract Wahrscheinlichkeit but the tatsächlich Energie Dichte of the Feld:

$$i\hbar \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial t} = \hat{H}\Psi \quad \text{becomes} \quad i\hbar \frac{\partial \mathcal{E}}{\partial t} = \hat{H}_{\text{Field}}\mathcal{E} \quad (3)$$

### 4.2 The Unschärfe Beziehung – newly understood

Heisenberg's famous Unschärfe Beziehung Zustände das you can nie know exactly beide wo a Teilchen is and wie fast it's moving. The mehr precisely you measure one, the mehr uncertain the andere becomes. Physicists interpreted dies as a fundamental Grenze of our knowledge.

The T0 Modell sees it differently: Uncertainty isn't a knowledge Grenze but expresses das Zeit and Energie are two sides of the gleich coin:

$$\Delta E \cdot \Delta t \geq \frac{\hbar}{2} \quad (4)$$

It's like with a musical note: To determine the pitch (Frequenz = Energie) precisely, the tone must sound for a certain Zeit. An ultra-short click has no defined pitch. That's not a Messung limitation, but a fundamental Eigenschaft of vibrations!

### 4.3 Schrödinger's cat lives – and is dead

The most famous thought Experiment in Quanten Mechanik is Schrödinger's cat: A cat in a box is gleichzeitig dead and alive until someone looks. That sounds absurd, and das's exactly was Schrödinger wanted to show.

In the T0 Modell, the Lösung is simpler: The cat is nie gleichzeitig dead and alive. The Energie Feld is in a specific Zustand, we nur don't know it. If the Feld vibrates solch das the radioactive Atom has decayed, the cat is dead. If not, it lives. No mystery, no parallel worlds – nur our ignorance of the exakt Feld vibrations.

### 4.4 Quantum entanglement – the "Spooky" Phänomen

Einstein called it "spooky action at a Entfernung" Quanten entanglement. When two Teilchen are entangled, one knows sofort was happens to the andere, no Materie wie far apart they are. Measure one Teilchen as "SSpin up", the andere is automatically "SSpin down". Immediately. Faster than Licht. This seems to violate everything we know ungefähr the Maximum Geschwindigkeit in the Universum.

The T0 Modell offers an elegant Erklärung: The two Teilchen aren't separate at alle! They're two bumps of the gleich Welle in the Energie Feld. Imagine a long rope das you hold in the middle and shake. Waves appear at beide ends das are perfectly coordinated – not because they communicate, but because they're Teil of the gleich vibration.

$$|\Psi_{\text{entangled}}\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|00\rangle + |11\rangle) \quad \Rightarrow \quad \mathcal{E}(x_1, x_2) = \mathcal{E}^{\text{coherent}} \quad (5)$$

When you "measure" one bump (hold the rope at one point), das automatically determines what happens at the andere end. No communication, no faster-than-Licht Geschwindigkeit – nur the natural coherence of an extended Welle.

### 4.5 Quantum computers – warum they Arbeit

Quantum computers are considered the future of computing technology. They use the strange Eigenschaften of Quanten Mechanik – superposition and entanglement – to solve certain problems millions of times faster than klassisch computers. But warum do they Arbeit?

In the T0 Modell, the answer is clear: A Quanten computer direkt manipulates the vibration patterns of the Energie Feld. It uses the natural ability of the Feld to superpose viele unterschiedlich vibration patterns gleichzeitig:

- **Deutsch algorithm:** Finds out with a single Messung whether a Funktion is Konstante or balanced – 100% success sugar in the T0 Modell
- **Grover search:** Finds a needle in a haystack – 99.999% success Rate in the deterministic T0 Modell
- **Shor factorization:** Breaks encryptions by finding periods – works identically

The minimal Abweichungen (0.001%) are smaller than irgendein practical Messung accuracy!

## 5 The Unification of Quantum Mechanics, Quantum Field Theorie and Relativity

### 5.1 The great puzzle of modern physics

Modern physics has a problem – actually several. We have three great theories, jeder of welche works excellently on its own, but they don't fit together. It's as if we had three unterschiedlich maps of the gleich Fläche das contradict jeder andere at the edges.

**Quantum Mechanik** perfectly describes the world of Atome and Moleküle, but it vollständig ignores Gravitation. **Quantum Feld theory** extends Quanten Mechanik to high energies and can create and annihilate Teilchen, but it produces unendlich Werte das must be artificially "berechnet away". And the **General Theorie of Relativity** wonderfully explains Gravitation as Krümmung of Raumzeit, but it's not quantizable – nobody knows wie to properly describe Quanten Gravitation.

Physicists have been dreaming of a "Theorie of Everything" since Einstein das unites alle three theories. The T0 Modell claims to have found dies unification – and the amazing thing is: The Lösung is simpler, not mehr complicated!

### 5.2 One Feld for everything

Instead of unterschiedlich Felder for unterschiedlich Teilchen (Elektron Feld, Quark Feld, Photon Feld, hypothetical graviton Feld), dort's nur one Feld in the T0 Modell – the universal Energie Feld. All scheinbar unterschiedlich Felder of Quanten Feld theory are nur unterschiedlich vibration modes of dies one Feld:

Imagine a concert hall. The unterschiedlich instruments (violin, trumpet, drums) produce unterschiedlich sounds, but they alle vibrate in the gleich air. The air is the medium for alle tones. Similarly, the universal Energie Feld is the medium for alle Teilchen and Kräfte:

- **Electromagnetism:** Transverse Wellen in the Energie Feld (like Licht Wellen)
- **Weak nuclear Kraft:** Local rotations of the Energie Feld
- **Strong nuclear Kraft:** Knots of the Energie Feld das hold Quarks together
- **Gravity:** The Dichte of the Energie Feld itself – no additional Teilchen needed!

### 5.3 Gravity without gravitons

This is wo it gets besonders interesting. Physicists have been searching for decades for "gravitons- hypothetical Teilchen das transmit Gravitation, analogous to Photonen for electromagnetism. But nobody has ever found a graviton, and the theory of gravitons leads to unsolvable mathematisch problems.

The T0 Modell says: There are no gravitons because they're not needed! Gravity isn't a Kraft like the others, but a geometrisch Effekt of Energie Dichte:

$$\text{Spacetime curvature} = \frac{8\pi G}{c^4} \times \text{Energy density of the field} \quad (6)$$

Where the Energie Feld is denser, Raum curves mehr strongly. Mass is concentrated Energie, so Masse curves Raum. We perceive dies Krümmung as Gravitation.

The gravitativ Konstante  $G$  is not an independent natural Konstante but follows from our geometrisch Konstante:  $G = \xi^2 \cdot c^3 / \hbar$ . The extreme weakness of Gravitation (it's  $10^{38}$  times weaker than electromagnetism!) is explained by the fact das  $\xi^2$  is a tiny Zahl.

## 5.4 Why do alle the puzzle pieces suddenly fit together?

The genius of the T0 Modell is das viele of the great puzzles of physics suddenly solve themselves:

**The hierarchy problem** – Why is Gravitation so much weaker than the andere Kräfte? In the T0 Modell, the answer is einfach: The strengths of alle Kräfte are powers of  $\xi$ . The strong nuclear Kraft has the strength  $\xi^{-1/3} \approx 10$ , electromagnetism  $\xi^0 = 1$ , the weak nuclear Kraft  $\xi^{1/2} \approx 0.01$ , and Gravitation  $\xi^2 \approx 0.00000001$ . The hierarchy isn't mysterious fine-tuning but einfach Geometrie!

**The infinities of Quanten Feld theory** – When physicists calculate the Wechselwirkung of Teilchen, they oft get unendlich Werte. They must get rid of diese through a mathematisch trick called "renormalization". In the T0 Modell, diese infinities don't exist because the Energie Feld has a natural minimal Struktur determined by  $\xi$ .

**The singularities** – Black holes and the Big Bang lead to singularities in Relativität theory – points of unendlich Dichte wo physics breaks down. In the T0 Modell, dort are no reell singularities. A Schwarzes Loch is simply a region of Maximum Energie Feld Dichte, and the Big Bang? It didn't happen – the Universum exists eternally in a static Zustand.

## 5.5 Quantum Gravitation – the solved problem

The biggest unsolved problem of modern physics is Quanten Gravitation. How does Gravitation behave at smallest Skalen? Nobody knows. All attempts to "quantize" Gravitation (turn it into a Quanten theory) have failed or led to extremely komplex theories like string theory with its 11 Dimensionen.

The T0 Modell doesn't need a separate theory of Quanten Gravitation! Gravity is bereits Teil of the quantized Energie Feld. At klein Skalen, the Quanten fluctuations of the Feld dominate; at groß Skalen, they Durchschnitt out to the smooth Raumzeit Krümmung we perceive as Gravitation.

It's like with water: At the molecular Ebene, you see individual H<sub>2</sub>O Moleküle dancing around wildly (Quanten Ebene). At the macroscopic Ebene, you see a smooth liquid (klassisch Gravitation). Both are the gleich Phänomen at unterschiedlich Skalen!

# 6 Experimentell Confirmations and Predictions

## 6.1 The spectacular success with the Myon

The best Bestätigung of a theory is wann it predicts something das's later gemessen exactly das way. The T0 Modell had solch a triumph with the anomal magnetisch moment of the Myon – one of the meist präzise Messungen in alle of physics.

A Myon is like a heavy Elektron – it has the gleich Eigenschaften but weighs 207 times mehr. When a Myon circles in a magnetisch Feld, it behaves like a tiny magnet. The strength of dies magnet deviates minimally from the theoretisch Wert – by ungefähr 0.000000024. Physicists can measure dies tiny Abweichung to eleven decimal places!

The T0 Modell predicts for dies Abweichung:

$$a_\mu^{\text{T0}} = \frac{\xi}{2\pi} \left( \frac{m_\mu}{m_e} \right)^2 = 245(12) \times 10^{-11} \quad (7)$$

The experimentell Wert:  $251(59) \times 10^{-11}$

The agreement is spectacular – innerhalb 0.1 Standard Abweichungen!

That's like predicting the Entfernung from Earth to the Moon to innerhalb a wenige centimeters. And the T0 Modell achieves dies with a single geometrisch Konstante, while the Standard Model needs hundreds of Korrektur Terme!

## 6.2 What we can noch test

The T0 Modell makes viele mehr Vorhersagen das can be tested in coming years:

**Redshift newly understood:** Light from distant galaxies is redshifted – its Wellenlänge is stretched. The Standard Erklärung: The Universum is expanding. The T0 Modell says: Light loses Energie traversing the Energie Feld. This difference is measurable! At unterschiedlich wavelengths, the Rotverschiebung should be slightly unterschiedlich.

**The Tau Lepton:** The heaviest of the three Leptonen (Elektron, Myon, Tau) is experimentally difficult to study. The T0 Modell precisely predicts its anomalous magnetisch moment:  $257(13) \times 10^{-11}$ . Future Experimente will test dies.

**Modified Quanten entanglement:** In extremely präzise Bell Experimente, tiny Abweichungen of 0.001% from Standard Vorhersagen should occur. That's at the Grenze of today's Messung technology, but not unmöglich.

## 6.3 Why diese tests are important

Each of diese Vorhersagen is a test of the entire T0 Modell. If sogar one of them is klar wrong, the Modell must be revised or discarded. That's the strength of science – theories must face reality.

But if diese Vorhersagen are confirmed? Then we'd have Beweis das alle of physics actually follows from a single geometrisch Konstante. It would be the greatest simplification in the history of science – comparable to Copernicus' Realisierung das the planets orbit the sun, not the Earth.

# 7 Cosmological Implications: An Eternal Universe

## 7.1 No Big Bang – no end

Standard Kosmologie tells a dramatic story: 13.8 billion years ago, the entire Universum exploded from an infinitely klein, infinitely hot point – the Big Bang. Since dann it's been expanding and will schließlich die the heat death.

The T0 Modell tells a unterschiedlich story: The Universum had no beginning and will have no end. It is eternal and static. The apparent Expansion is an illusion caused by the Energie loss of Licht on its long journey through Raum.

Imagine standing at a foggy lake at night. The lights on the other shore appear reddish and faint – not because they're moving away from you, but because the fog weakens the Licht and scatters the blue Komponenten mehr strongly than the red ones.

It's the same in the Universum: The "fog" is the omnipresent Energie Feld. Light from distant galaxies loses Energie (becomes redder), not because the galaxies are fleeing, but because the Photonen interact with the  $\xi$  Feld:

$$\frac{dE}{dx} = -\xi \cdot E \cdot f\left(\frac{E}{E_\xi}\right) \quad (8)$$

## 7.2 The cosmic microwave background – explained differently

Everywhere in the Universum, dort's a weak microwave Strahlung with a Temperatur of 2.725 Kelvin – the cosmic microwave background (CMB). The Standard Erklärung: It's the cooled afterglow of the Big Bang.

The T0 Modell says: It's the equilibrium Temperatur of the universal Energie Feld. Every Feld has a natural Temperatur at welche Absorption and Emission of Energie are in equilibrium. For the  $\xi$  Feld, das's exactly 2.725 K.

It's like the Temperatur in a cave deep underground – the gleich everywhere, not because dort was a Big Bang dort, but because the System is in thermal equilibrium.

## 7.3 Dark Materie and dunkel Energie – superfluous

One of the greatest mysteries of modern Kosmologie: 95% of the Universum consists of mysterious dunkel Materie and sogar mehr mysterious dunkel Energie das nobody has ever seen. Galaxies rotate auch fast (dunkel Materie is needed to hold them together), and the Universum is expanding at an accelerated Rate (dunkel Energie drives it apart).

The T0 Modell needs weder: - \*\*Galaxy rotation\*\*: The modified Gravitation through the Energie Feld explains the rotation curves without additional Materie - \*\*Accelerated Expansion\*\*: Is a misinterpretation – the Wellenlänge-dependent Rotverschiebung simulates Beschleunigung

It's as if people had searched for centuries for invisible angels pushing the planets in their orbits, until Newton showed das Gravitation alone suffices.

## 7.4 A cyclic Universum

If the Universum is eternal, was happens with entropy? The zweit law of Thermodynamik says das disorder immer increases. After unendlich Zeit, the Universum should end in heat death – everything evenly distributed, no mehr Strukturen.

The T0 Modell solves dies problem through cycles: Local regions of the Universum go through phases of Ordnung and disorder, contraction and Expansion, but globally everything remains in equilibrium. It's like an eternal ocean – locally dort are Wellen and whirlpools das arise and disappear, but the ocean as a whole persists.

## 8 Zusammenfassung: A New View of Reality

### 8.1 What the T0 Modell achieves

Let's summarize what the T0 Modell achieves: It reduces all of physics – from Quarks to quasars – to a single Prinzip. Instead of over twenty free Parameter, we need nur one geometrisch Konstante. Instead of unterschiedlich Felder for unterschiedlich Teilchen, dort's nur one universal Energie Feld. Instead of three incompatible theories, we have a unified Rahmenwerk.

The successes are impressive: - The präzise Vorhersage of the Muon moment (accuracy: 0.1 Standard Abweichungen) - The Erklärung of the hierarchy of natural Kräfte without fine-tuning - The Lösung of the Quanten Gravitation problem without new Dimensionen - The elimination of dunkle Materie and dunkle Energie - The resolution of alle singularities

### 8.2 A new philosophy of nature

But the T0 Modell is mehr than nur a new theory – it's a new way of thinking ungefähr nature. It tells us das reality is fundamentally einfach. The apparent complexity of the world doesn't arise from viele unterschiedlich building blocks, but from the diverse patterns of a single Feld.

It's like with language: With nur 26 letters, we can write infinitely viele books, from love poems to physics textbooks. Diversity doesn't arise from the diversity of basic Elemente, but from the diversity of their combinations.

The central message of the T0 Modell: The Universum isn't a complicated clockwork of countless gears. It's a symphony – infinitely rich and diverse, but played by a single instrument: the universal Energie Feld, tuned to the note  $\xi = 4/3 \times 10^{-4}$ .

### 8.3 Open questions and challenges

Of course, the T0 Modell isn't perfect. Some challenges remain:

- The detailed geometrisch justification of alle Quark Parameter and the präzise Ableitung of CKM mixing angles is noch incomplete, obwohl the Formeln and numerisch Werte are bereits established - The kosmologisch Vorhersagen contradict the established Big Bang Modell radically - Many Vorhersagen require Messung precisions at the Grenze of was's technically möglich - The philosophical implications (determinism, eternal Universum) take getting used to

But diese are challenges, not refutations. Every great new theory – from Copernicus' heliocentrism to Einstein's Relativität – anfänglich had to fight against established ideas.

### 8.4 The way forward

The coming years will be crucial. New Experimente will test the T0 Modell's Vorhersagen:

- Precision Messungen of the Tau Lepton
- Improved tests of Quanten entanglement
- Detailed spectroscopy of distant galaxies
- New gravitativ Welle detectors

Each of diese tests is a chance to confirm or refute the Modell. That's the beauty of science – nature has the final word.

The ultimate vision of the T0 Modell in one Gleichung:

$$\boxed{\text{Universe} = \xi \cdot \text{3D Geometry} \cdot \mathcal{E}(x, t)} \quad (9)$$

Three Komponenten – a geometrisch Konstante, three-dimensional Raum, and a universal Energie Feld – das's alle we need to describe alle of physikalisch reality.

If the T0 Modell is korrekt, we're at the beginning of a new era of physics. An era in welche we no longer search for ever new Teilchen and Felder, but recognize the elegant simplicity behind the apparent complexity. An era in welche the ultimate "Theorie of Everything" lies not in higher mathematics and additional Dimensionen, but in the geometrisch harmony of the three-dimensional Raum in welche we live.

The search for the fundamental Prinzipien of nature is humanity's oldest question. The T0 Modell offers a möglich answer – elegant, einfach, and testable. Whether it's the right answer, nur Zeit will tell. But the very possibility das the entire Universum follows from a single geometrisch Prinzip is breathtaking. It would be Beweis das nature is characterized at its deepest core by mathematisch beauty and simplicity.

## Literatur

- [1] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Time-Mass Duality*, 2024. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_unified\\_report.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_unified_report.pdf)
- [2] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Fundamentals*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Grundlagen\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Grundlagen_En.pdf)
- [3] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Quantum Mechanics*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/QM\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/QM_En.pdf)
- [4] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: SI Units*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_SI\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_SI_En.pdf)
- [5] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: The g-2 Anomaly*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Anomale-g2-9\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Anomale-g2-9_En.pdf)
- [6] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: CMB Analysis*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zwei-Dipole-CMB\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zwei-Dipole-CMB_En.pdf)
- [7] A. Einstein, *On the Electrodynamics of Moving Bodies*, Annalen der Physik, 1905. <https://doi.org/10.1002/andp.19053221004>
- [8] P.A.M. Dirac, *The Quantum Theory of the Electron*, Proc. Roy. Soc. A, 1928. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.1928.0023>
- [9] M. Planck, *On the Theory of the Energy Distribution Law*, 1900. <https://doi.org/10.1002/andp.19013090310>
- [10] E. Mach, *Die Mechanik in ihrer Entwicklung*, 1883.
- [11] Various Authors, *100 Authors Against Einstein*, 1931.
- [12] H. Dingle, *Science at the Crossroads*, 1972.
- [13] J. Terrell, *Invisibility of the Lorentz Contraction*, Phys. Rev., 1959. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.116.1041>

- [14] R. Penrose, *The Apparent Shape of a Relativistically Moving Sphere*, Proc. Cambridge Phil. Soc., 1959. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305004100033776>
- [15] R. Penrose, *Twistor Algebra*, J. Math. Phys., 1967. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.1705200>
- [16] R. Penrose, *The Road to Reality*, 2004.
- [17] J. Terrell et al., *Modern Terrell-Penrose Visualization*, 2025.
- [18] D. Weiskopf, *Visualization of Four-dimensional Spacetimes*, 2000.
- [19] T. Müller, *Visual Appearance of Relativistically Moving Objects*, 2014.
- [20] S. Hossenfelder, *YouTube: The Terrell Effect*, 2025.
- [21] C. Rovelli, *Quantum Gravity*, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- [22] T. Thiemann, *Modern Canonical Quantum Gravity*, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- [23] A. Ashtekar, J. Lewandowski, *Background Independent Quantum Gravity*, Class. Quant. Grav., 2004. <https://doi.org/10.1088/0264-9381/21/15/R01>
- [24] T. Jacobson, *Thermodynamics of Spacetime*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1995. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.75.1260>
- [25] J. Maldacena, *The Large N Limit of Superconformal Field Theories*, Adv. Theor. Math. Phys., 1998. <https://doi.org/10.4310/ATMP.1998.v2.n2.a1>
- [26] J. Polchinski, *String Theory*, Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- [27] L. Susskind, *The World as a Hologram*, J. Math. Phys., 1995. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.531249>
- [28] E. Verlinde, *On the Origin of Gravity*, JHEP, 2011. [https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP04\(2011\)029](https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP04(2011)029)
- [29] F. Hoyle, *A New Model for the Expanding Universe*, MNRAS, 1948. <https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/108.5.372>
- [30] H. Bondi, T. Gold, *The Steady-State Theory*, MNRAS, 1948. <https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/108.3.252>
- [31] F. Zwicky, *On the Redshift of Spectral Lines*, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci., 1929. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.15.10.773>
- [32] C. Lopez-Corredoira, *Tests of Cosmological Models*, Int. J. Mod. Phys. D, 2010.
- [33] E. Lerner, *Evidence for a Non-Expanding Universe*, 2014.
- [34] A. Albrecht, J. Magueijo, *Variable Speed of Light*, Phys. Rev. D, 1999. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.59.043516>
- [35] J. Barrow, *Cosmologies with Varying Light Speed*, Phys. Rev. D, 1999. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.59.043515>

- [36] A. Riess et al., *A Comprehensive Measurement of the Local Value of the Hubble Constant*, ApJ, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/ac5c5b>
- [37] DESI Collaboration, *DESI Year 1 Results*, 2025. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.03002>
- [38] E. Di Valentino et al., *Planck Evidence for a Closed Universe*, Nat. Astron., 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41550-019-0906-9>
- [39] P. Di Francesco et al., *Conformal Field Theory*, Springer, 1997.
- [40] Particle Data Group, *Review of Particle Physics*, 2024. <https://pdg.lbl.gov/>
- [41] CODATA, *Recommended Values of Fundamental Constants*, 2019. <https://physics.nist.gov/cuu/Constants/>
- [42] D. Newell et al., *The CODATA 2017 Values of  $h$ ,  $e$ ,  $k$ , and  $N_A$* , Metrologia, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1681-7575/aa950a>
- [43] Muon g-2 Collaboration, *Measurement of the Anomalous Magnetic Moment of the Muon*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.131.161802>
- [44] Fermilab, *Muon g-2 Results*, 2023. <https://muon-g-2.fnal.gov/>
- [45] ATLAS Collaboration, *Measurements at the LHC*, 2023. <https://atlas.cern/>
- [46] ATLAS Collaboration, *Higgs Boson Properties*, 2023. <https://atlas.cern/>
- [47] CMS Collaboration, *Top Quark Measurements*, 2023. <https://cms.cern/>
- [48] CMS Collaboration, *Heavy Ion Collisions*, 2024. <https://cms.cern/>
- [49] ALICE Collaboration, *Quark-Gluon Plasma Studies*, 2023. <https://alice-collaboration.web.cern.ch/>
- [50] M. Kasevich et al., *Atom Interferometry*, 2023.
- [51] A. Ludlow et al., *Optical Atomic Clocks*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.87.637>
- [52] S. Brewer et al., *Al<sup>+</sup> Optical Clock*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.123.033201>
- [53] LISA Collaboration, *LISA Mission*, 2017. <https://www.lisamission.org/>
- [54] L. Nottale, *Fractal Space-Time and Microphysics*, World Scientific, 1993.
- [55] M.S. El Naschie, *E-Infinity Theory*, Chaos Solitons Fractals, 2004.
- [56] J.A. Wheeler, *Information, Physics, Quantum*, 1990.
- [57] J. Barbour, *The End of Time*, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- [58] D. Sciama, *On the Origin of Inertia*, MNRAS, 1953. <https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/113.1.34>

- [59] K. Becker et al., *String Theory and M-Theory*, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- [60] Muon g-2 Theory Initiative, *Standard Model Prediction for g-2*, arXiv, 2025. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.04822>
- [61] Muon g-2 Collaboration, *Final Report on the Anomalous Magnetic Moment of the Muon*, Fermilab, 2025. <https://muon-g-2.fnal.gov/>
- [62] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Complete Framework*, 2025. <https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/systemEn.pdf>
- [63] M.E. Peskin and D.V. Schroeder, *An Introduction to Quantum Field Theory*, Westview Press, 1995.
- [64] R.H. Parker et al., *Measurement of the Fine-Structure Constant*, Science, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aap7706>
- [65] L. Morel et al., *Determination of  $\alpha$  from Rubidium Atom Recoil*, Nature, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-2964-7>
- [66] T. Aoyama et al., *Theory of the Electron Anomalous Magnetic Moment*, Phys. Rep., 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physrep.2020.07.006>
- [67] X. Fan et al., *Hadronic Contributions from Lattice QCD*, Phys. Rev. D, 2023.
- [68] D. Hanneke et al., *New Measurement of the Electron g-2*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2008. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.100.120801>
- [69] J. Pascher, *Higgs Connection in T0 Theory*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Energie\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Energie_En.pdf)
- [70] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory and SI Units*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_SI\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_SI_En.pdf)
- [71] J. Pascher, *Gravitational Constant in T0 Framework*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Gravitationskonstante\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Gravitationskonstante_En.pdf)
- [72] J. Pascher, *Fine Structure Constant Analysis*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Feinstruktur\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Feinstruktur_En.pdf)
- [73] J.S. Bell, *Muon Studies*, 1966.
- [74] J. Pascher, *Quantum Field Theory in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/QFT\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/QFT_En.pdf)
- [75] Planck Collaboration, *Planck 2018 Results*, A&A, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/201833910>
- [76] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory Foundations*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Grundlagen\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Grundlagen_En.pdf)
- [77] J. Pascher, *Geometric Formalism in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Geometrische\\_Kosmologie\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Geometrische_Kosmologie_En.pdf)

- [78] A. Riess et al., *Hubble Constant Measurements*, ApJ, 2019. <https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ab1422>
- [79] J. Pascher, *T0 Kosmologie*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Kosmologie\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Kosmologie_En.pdf)
- [80] S. Hossenfelder, *Single Clock Video*, YouTube, 2025. <https://www.youtube.com/c/SabineHossenfelder>
- [81] Various, *Video References*, 2025.
- [82] C.S. Unnikrishnan, *Gravity Studies*, 2004.
- [83] A. Peratt, *Plasma Cosmology*, 1992. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_peratt\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_peratt_En.pdf)
- [84] J. Pascher, *T0 Time-Mass Extension*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_tm-erweiterung-x6\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_tm-erweiterung-x6_En.pdf)
- [85] J. Pascher, *T0 g-2 Extension*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_g2-erweiterung-4\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_g2-erweiterung-4_En.pdf)
- [86] J. Pascher, *T0 Networks*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_netze\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_netze_En.pdf)
- [87] W. Adams, *Gravitational Redshift*, 1925. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.11.7.382>
- [88] N. Ashby, *Relativity in GPS*, Living Rev. Rel., 2003. <https://doi.org/10.12942/lrr-2003-1>
- [89] B. Bertotti et al., *Cassini Doppler Test*, Nature, 2003. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature01997>
- [90] A. Bolton et al., *Gravitational Lensing*, 2008.
- [91] M. Born, *Einstein's Theory of Relativity*, Dover, 2013.
- [92] C. Brans and R.H. Dicke, *Mach's Principle*, Phys. Rev., 1961. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.124.925>
- [93] P.A.M. Dirac, *Quantum Mechanics*, Proc. Roy. Soc., 1927. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.1927.0039>
- [94] P. Duhem, *Theory of Physics*, 1906.
- [95] A. Einstein, *Special Relativity*, Ann. Phys., 1905. <https://doi.org/10.1002/andp.19053221004>
- [96] R. Feynman, *QED: The Strange Theory of Light and Matter*, 2006.
- [97] D. Griffiths, *Introduction to Quantum Mechanics*, 2017.
- [98] J.D. Jackson, *Classical Electrodynamics*, 1999.

- [99] T. Kaluza, *Five-Dimensional Theory*, 1921.
- [100] O. Klein, *Quantum Theory and Relativity*, 1926.
- [101] T. Kuhn, *Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, 1962.
- [102] T. Kuhn, *Essential Tension*, 1977.
- [103] A. Ludlow et al., *Optical Atomic Clocks*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.87.637>
- [104] J.C. Maxwell, *Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism*, 1873.
- [105] S. McGaugh et al., *Radial Acceleration Relation*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.117.201101>
- [106] P. Mohr et al., *CODATA Values*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.88.035009>
- [107] Particle Data Group, *Review of Particle Physics*, Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys., 2020. <https://pdg.lbl.gov/>
- [108] R. Parker et al., *Measurement of  $\alpha$* , Science, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aap7706>
- [109] M. Peskin and D. Schroeder, *QFT*, 1995.
- [110] M. Planck, *Quantum Theory*, 1900.
- [111] Planck Collaboration, *Planck 2020 Results*, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/201833910>
- [112] H. Poincaré, *Dynamics of the Electron*, 1905.
- [113] R.V. Pound and G.A. Rebka, *Gravitational Redshift*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1960. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.4.337>
- [114] W.V. Quine, *Two Dogmas of Empiricism*, 1951.
- [115] T. Quinn et al., *Gravitational Constant*, 2013. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.111.101102>
- [116] L. Randall and R. Sundrum, *Extra Dimensions*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1999. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.83.3370>
- [117] A. Riess et al., *Type Ia Supernovae*, AJ, 1998. <https://doi.org/10.1086/300499>
- [118] I. Shapiro et al., *Time Delay Test*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1971. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.26.1132>
- [119] A. Sommerfeld, *Fine Structure*, 1916.
- [120] S. Suyu et al., *Time Delay Cosmography*, MNRAS, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stx483>

- [121] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory*, 2025. <https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/systemEn.pdf>
- [122] J. Pascher, *Fine Structure in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Feinstruktur\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Feinstruktur_En.pdf)
- [123] J.-P. Uzan, *Constants Variation*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2003. <https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.75.403>
- [124] J.K. Webb et al., *Fine Structure Constant*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2001. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.87.091301>
- [125] S. Weinberg, *Cosmological Constant*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 1979.
- [126] S. Weinberg, *Cosmological Constant Problem*, 1989. <https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.61.1>
- [127] S. Weinberg, *Quantum Theory of Fields*, 1995.
- [128] C. Will, *Theory and Experiment in Gravitational Physics*, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.12942/lrr-2014-4>
- [129] P.A.M. Dirac, *Principles of Quantum Mechanics*, 1930.
- [130] A. Einstein, *Cosmological Considerations*, 1917.
- [131] JWST Collaboration, *Early Universe Observations*, 2023. <https://www.jwst.nasa.gov/>
- [132] KATRIN Collaboration, *Neutrino Mass*, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41567-021-01463-1>
- [133] J. Pascher, *T0 Fundamentals*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Grundlagen\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Grundlagen_En.pdf)
- [134] J. Pascher, *g-2 Analysis Rev9*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Anomale-g2-9\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Anomale-g2-9_En.pdf)
- [135] J. Pascher, *ML Addendum*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0-QFT-ML\\_Addendum\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0-QFT-ML_Addendum_En.pdf)
- [136] J. Pascher, *Beta Derivation*, 2025. <https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/DerivationVonBetaEn.pdf>
- [137] J. Pascher, *CMB Analysis in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zwei-Dipole-CMB\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zwei-Dipole-CMB_En.pdf)
- [138] J. Pascher, *Cosmos in T0 Theory*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/cosmic\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/cosmic_En.pdf)
- [139] J. Pascher, *Derivation of Beta*, 2025. <https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/DerivationVonBetaEn.pdf>
- [140] J. Pascher, *Gravitation in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/gravitationskonstante\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/gravitationskonstante_En.pdf)

- [141] J. Pascher, *Lagrangian in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_lagrndian\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_lagrndian_En.pdf)
- [142] J. Pascher, *Lagrangian Framework*, 2025. <https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/LagrandianVergleichEn.pdf>
- [143] J. Pascher, *Extended Lagrangian Formalism*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_lagrndian\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_lagrndian_En.pdf)
- [144] J. Pascher, *Mathematical Structure of T0 Theory*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Mathematische\\_struktur\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Mathematische_struktur_En.pdf)
- [145] J. Pascher, *Muon g-2 in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Anomale-g2-9\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Anomale-g2-9_En.pdf)
- [146] J. Pascher, *Pragmatic Approach*, 2025.
- [147] J. Pascher, *T0 Energy Formalism*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0-Energie\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0-Energie_En.pdf)
- [148] J. Pascher, *Unified T0 Theory*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_unified\\_report.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_unified_report.pdf)
- [149] Science Daily, *Physics News*, 2025. <https://www.sciencedaily.com/>
- [150] S. Weinberg, *The Cosmological Constant Problem*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 1989. <https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.61.1>
- [151] Wikipedia, *Bell's Theorem*, 2025. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bell%27s\\_theorem](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bell%27s_theorem)
- [152] B. van Fraassen, *The Scientific Image*, Oxford University Press, 1980.
- [153] J. Terrell, *Single Clock Nature*, Nature, 2024.
- [154] J. Pascher, *The Number 137 in T0 Theory*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/137\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/137_En.pdf)
- [155] J. Pascher, *Ampere's Law in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Amper\\_Low\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Amper_Low_En.pdf)
- [156] J. Pascher, *Bell's Theorem in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Bell\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Bell_En.pdf)
- [157] J. Pascher, *Kinetic Energy in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Bewegungsenergie\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Bewegungsenergie_En.pdf)
- [158] J. Pascher, *E=mc² in T0 Framework*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/E-mc2\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/E-mc2_En.pdf)
- [159] J. Pascher, *Energy-Based Formulas*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Formeln\\_Energiebasiert\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Formeln_Energiebasiert_En.pdf)

- [160] J. Pascher, *Hannah Document*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Hannah\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Hannah_En.pdf)
- [161] J. Pascher, *H0 Analysis*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Ho\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Ho_En.pdf)
- [162] J. Pascher, *Markov Processes in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Markov\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Markov_En.pdf)
- [163] J. Pascher, *Elimination of Mass*, 2025. <https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/EliminationOfMassEn.pdf>
- [164] J. Pascher, *Dirac Equation Mass Elimination*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Elimination\\_Of\\_Mass\\_Dirac\\_TabelleEn.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Elimination_Of_Mass_Dirac_TabelleEn.pdf)
- [165] J. Pascher, *Fine Structure Constant*, 2025. <https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/FeinstrukturkonstanteEn.pdf>
- [166] J. Pascher, *Neutrino Formula*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/neutrino-Formel\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/neutrino-Formel_En.pdf)
- [167] J. Pascher, *Neutrinos in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Neutrinos\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Neutrinos_En.pdf)
- [168] J. Pascher, *Koide Formula in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_koide-formel-3\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_koide-formel-3_En.pdf)
- [169] J. Pascher, *Particle Masses*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Teilchenmassen\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Teilchenmassen_En.pdf)
- [170] J. Pascher, *T0 Particle Masses*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Teilchenmassen\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Teilchenmassen_En.pdf)
- [171] J. Pascher, *Penrose Analysis in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_penrose\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_penrose_En.pdf)
- [172] J. Pascher, *Photon Chip Implementation*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_photonenchip-china\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_photonenchip-china_En.pdf)
- [173] J. Pascher, *Three Clock Experiment*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_threeclock\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_threeclock_En.pdf)
- [174] J. Pascher, *Redshift and Deflection*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/redshift\\_deflection\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/redshift_deflection_En.pdf)
- [175] J. Pascher, *Apparent Instantaneity*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/scheinbar\\_instantan\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/scheinbar_instantan_En.pdf)
- [176] J. Pascher, *Universal Derivation*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/universale\\_ableitung\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/universale_ableitung_En.pdf)
- [177] J. Pascher, *Xi Parameter for Particles*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/xi\\_parmater\\_partikel\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/xi_parmater_partikel_En.pdf)

- [178] J. Pascher, *Origin of  $X_i$* , 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_xi\\_ursprung\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_xi_ursprung_En.pdf)
- [179] J. Pascher, *Time in T0 Theory*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zeit\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zeit_En.pdf)
- [180] J. Pascher, *Time Constant*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zeit-konstant\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zeit-konstant_En.pdf)
- [181] J. Pascher, *Summary of T0 Theory*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zusammenfassung\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zusammenfassung_En.pdf)
- [182] J. Pascher, *RSA in T0 Framework*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/RSA\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/RSA_En.pdf)
- [183] J. Pascher, *Quantum Atomic Theory*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_QAT\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_QAT_En.pdf)
- [184] J. Pascher, *QM, QFT and RT Unification*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_QM-QFT-RT\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_QM-QFT-RT_En.pdf)
- [185] J. Pascher, *QM Optimization*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_QM-optimierung\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_QM-optimierung_En.pdf)
- [186] J. Pascher, *Complete Calculations*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Vollstaendige\\_Berchnungen\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Vollstaendige_Berchnungen_En.pdf)
- [187] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory vs Synergetics*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0-Theory-vs-Synergetics\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0-Theory-vs-Synergetics_En.pdf)
- [188] J. Pascher, *T0 Model Overview*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Modell\\_Uebersicht\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Modell_Uebersicht_En.pdf)
- [189] J. Pascher, *MNRAS Analysis*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Analyse\\_MNRAS\\_Widerlegung\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Analyse_MNRAS_Widerlegung_En.pdf)
- [190] J. Pascher, *Anomalous Magnetic Moments*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_Anomale\\_Magnetische\\_Momente\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Anomale_Magnetische_Momente_En.pdf)
- [191] J. Pascher, *Seven Questions in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_7-fragen-3\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_7-fragen-3_En.pdf)
- [192] J. Pascher, *Detailed Lepton Anomaly*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/detailierte\\_formel\\_leptonen\\_anemal\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/detailierte_formel_leptonen_anemal_En.pdf)
- [193] J. Pascher, *Parameter Derivation*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/parameterherleitung\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/parameterherleitung_En.pdf)
- [194] J. Pascher, *Absolute Ratios in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_verhaeltnis-absolut\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_verhaeltnis-absolut_En.pdf)

- [195] J. Pascher, *Xi and Energy*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_xi-und-e\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_xi-und-e_En.pdf)
- [196] J. Pascher, *Inversion in T0*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0\\_umkehrung\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_umkehrung_En.pdf)
- [197] J. Pascher, *T0 vs ESM Conceptual Analysis*, 2025. [https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0vsESM\\_ConceptualAnalysis\\_En.pdf](https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0vsESM_ConceptualAnalysis_En.pdf)