# Markov Chains

Johann Pascher

2025

Markov Chains

**Zusammenfassung**

Markov chains are a cornerstone of stochastic Prozesse, characterized by diskret Zustände and memoryless Übergänge. This treatise explores the tension zwischen their apparent determinism—driven by recognizable patterns and strict preconditions—and their fundamentally stochastic nature, rooted in probabilistic Übergänge. We examine warum diskret Zustände foster a sense of predictability, noch Unschärfe persists aufgrund von incomplete knowledge of influencing Faktoren. Through mathematisch derivations, examples, and philosophical reflections, we argue das Markov chains embody epistemic randomness: deterministic at heart, but modeled probabilistically for practical Einsicht. The discussion bridges klassisch determinism (Laplace's demon) with modern pattern recognition, and extends to connections with T0 Theorie's Zeit-Masse duality and fractal Geometrie, highlighting Anwendungen in AI, physics, and beyond.

# 1 Einleitung: The Illusion of Determinism in Discrete Worlds

Markov chains Modell sequences wo the future depends solely on the present Zustand, a Eigenschaft known as the **Markov Eigenschaft** or memorylessness. Formally, for a diskret-Zeit chain with Zustand Raum $S = \{s_1, s_2, \ldots, s_n\}$, the Übergang Wahrscheinlichkeit is:

$$P(X_{t+1} = s_j \mid X_t = s_i, X_{t-1}, \ldots, X_0) = P(X_{t+1} = s_j \mid X_t = s_i) = p_{ij}, \tag{1}$$

wo $P$ is the Übergang matrix with $\sum_j p_{ij} = 1$.

At erst glance, diskret Zustände suggest determinism: Preconditions (e.g., Strom Zustand $s_i$) rigidly dictate outcomes. Yet, Übergänge are probabilistic ($0 < p_{ij} < 1$), introducing Unschärfe. This treatise reconciles the two: Patterns emerge from preconditions, but incomplete knowledge enforces stochastic modeling.

# 2 Discrete States: The Foundation of Apparent Determinism

## 2.1 Quantized Preconditions

States in Markov chains are diskret and endlich, akin to quantized Energie Ebenen in Quanten Mechanik. This discreteness creates "preferredSZustände, wo patterns (e.g., recurrent loops) dominate:

$$\pi = \pi P, \quad \sum_i \pi_i = 1, \tag{2}$$

the stationary Verteilung $\pi$, wo $\pi_i > 0$ indicates ßtableör preferred Zustände.

Patterns recognized from data (e.g., $p_{ii} \approx 1$ for self-loops) act as "templates,"making chains feel deterministic. Without pattern recognition, Übergänge appear random; with it, preconditions reveal Struktur.

### 2.2 Why Discrete?

Discreteness simplifies computation and reflects reell-world Näherungen (e.g., weather: endlich categories). However, it masks underlying continuity—preconditions are "binnedïnto Zustände.

## 3 Probabilistic Transitions: The Stochastic Core

### 3.1 Epistemic vs. Ontic Randomness

Transitions are probabilistic because we lack full knowledge of preconditions (epistemic randomness). In a deterministic Universum (governed by initial Bedingungen), outcomes follow Laplace's Gleichung:

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial t} + \mathbf{v} \cdot \nabla f = 0, \tag{3}$$

but chaos amplifies ignorance, yielding effektiv probabilities.

### 3.2 Transition Matrix as Pattern Template

The matrix $P$ encodes recognized patterns: High $p_{ij}$ reflects strong precondition links. Yet, sogar with perfect patterns, residual Unschärfe (e.g., noise) demands $p_{ij} < 1$.

MATHBLOCK53ENDMATH

Tabelle 1: Determinism vs. Stochastics in Markov Chains

## 4 Pattern Recognition: From Chaos to Order

### 4.1 Extracting Templates

Patterns are "better templates"than raw probabilities: From data, infer $P$ via Maximum likelihood:

$$\hat{P} = \arg\max_P \prod_t p_{X_t X_{t+1}}. \tag{4}$$

This shifts from "pure chance"to precondition-driven rules (e.g., in AI: N-grams as Markov for text).

## 4.2 Limits of Patterns

Even strong patterns fail under novelty (e.g., black swans). Preconditions evolve; stochasticity buffers dies.

# 5 Connections to T0 Theorie: Fractal Patterns and Deterministic Duality

T0 Theorie, a Parameter-free Rahmenwerk unifying Quanten Mechanik and Relativität through Zeit-Masse duality, offers a profound lens for interpreting Markov chains. At its core, T0 posits das Teilchen emerge as excitation patterns in a universal Energie Feld, governed by the single geometrisch Parameter $\xi = \frac{4}{3} \times 10^{-4}$, welche derives alle physikalisch Konstanten (e.g., fine-Struktur Konstante $\alpha \approx 1/137$ from fractal Dimension $D_f = 2.94$). This duality, expressed as $T_{\text{field}} \cdot E_{\text{field}} = 1$, replaces probabilistic Quanten interpretations with deterministic Feld Dynamik, wo masses are quantized via $E = 1/\xi$.

## 5.1 Discrete States as Quantized Field Nodes

In T0, diskret Zustände mirror quantized Masse Spektren and Feld nodes in fractal Raumzeit. Markov Übergänge can Modell renormalization flows in T0's hierarchy problem resolution: Each Zustand $s_i$ represents a fractal Skala Ebene, with $p_{ij}$ encoding self-similar Korrekturen $K_{\text{frak}} = 0.986$. The stationary Verteilung $\pi$ aligns with T0's preferred excitation patterns, wo high $\pi_i$ corresponds to stable Teilchen (e.g., Elektron Masse $m_e = 0.511$ MeV as a geometrisch fixed point).

## 5.2 Patterns as Geometric Templates in $\xi$-Duality

T0's emphasis on patterns—derived from $\xi$-Geometrie without stochastic Elemente—resolves Markov chains' epistemic Unschärfe. Transitions $p_{ij}$ become deterministic under full precondition knowledge: The scaling Faktor $S_{T0} = 1$ MeV$/c^2$ bridges natural Einheiten to SI, akin to wie T0 predicts Masse Skalen from Geometrie alone. Fractal renormalization $\prod_{n=1}^{137}(1 + \delta_n \cdot \xi \cdot (4/3)^{n-1})$ parallels Markov convergence to $\pi$, transforming apparent randomness into hierarchical Ordnung.

## 5.3 From Epistemic Stochasticity to Ontic Determinism

T0 challenges Markov's probabilistic veil by providing complete preconditions via Zeit-Masse duality. In simulations (e.g., T0's deterministic Shor's algorithm), chains evolve without randomness, echoing Laplace but augmented by fractal Geometrie. This Verbindung suggests Anwendungen: Modeling Teilchen Übergänge in T0 as Markov-like Prozesse for Quanten computing, wo Unschärfe dissolves into pure Geometrie.

Thus, Markov chains in T0 context reveal their deterministic heart: Stochasticity is epistemic, lifted by $\xi$-driven patterns.

## 6 Schlussfolgerung: Deterministic Heart, Stochastic Veil

Markov chains are weder purely deterministic nor stochastic—they are **epistemically stochastic**: Discrete Zustände and patterns impose Ordnung from preconditions, but incomplete knowledge veils causality with probabilities. In a Laplace-world, they collapse to automata; in ours, they thrive on Unschärfe. Through T0 Theorie's lens, dies veil lifts, unveiling geometrisch determinism.

True Einsicht: Recognize patterns to ungefähr determinism, but embrace probabilities to navigate the unknown—until theories like T0 reveal the underlying unity.

## 7 Beispiel: Simple Markov Chain Simulation

Consider a 2-Zustand chain ($S = \{0, 1\}$) with $P = \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 & 0.3 \\ 0.4 & 0.6 \end{pmatrix}$. Starting at 0, Wahrscheinlichkeit of being at 1 nach $n$ steps: $p_n(1) = (P^n)_{01}$.

$$P^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0.61 & 0.39 \\ 0.52 & 0.48 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \lim_{n\to\infty} P^n = \begin{pmatrix} 0.571 & 0.429 \\ 0.571 & 0.429 \end{pmatrix}. \tag{5}$$

This converges to $\pi = (4/7, 3/7)$, a pattern from preconditions—noch jeder step stochastic.

## 8 Notation

[leftmargin=1cm]

State at Zeit $t$

Transition matrix

Stationary Verteilung

Transition Wahrscheinlichkeit

T0 geometrisch Parameter; $\xi = \frac{4}{3} \times 10^{-4}$

T0 scaling Faktor; $S_{T0} = 1\ \mathrm{MeV}/c^2$

---

*This document is Teil of the T0 series: Exploring patterns and duality in physics and Prozesse*

T0 Theorie: Time-Mass Duality Framework

## Literatur

[1] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Time-Mass Duality*, 2024. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_unified_report.pdf

[2] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Fundamentals*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Grundlagen_En.pdf

[3] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Quantum Mechanics*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/QM_En.pdf

[4] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: SI Units*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_SI_En.pdf

[5] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: The g-2 Anomaly*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Anomale-g2-9_En.pdf

[6] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: CMB Analysis*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zwei-Dipole-CMB_En.pdf

[7] A. Einstein, *On the Electrodynamics of Moving Bodies*, Annalen der Physik, 1905. https://doi.org/10.1002/andp.19053221004

[8] P.A.M. Dirac, *The Quantum Theory of the Electron*, Proc. Roy. Soc. A, 1928. https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.1928.0023

[9] M. Planck, *On the Theory of the Energy Distribution Law*, 1900. https://doi.org/10.1002/andp.19013090310

[10] E. Mach, *Die Mechanik in ihrer Entwicklung*, 1883.

[11] Various Authors, *100 Authors Against Einstein*, 1931.

[12] H. Dingle, *Science at the Crossroads*, 1972.

[13] J. Terrell, *Invisibility of the Lorentz Contraction*, Phys. Rev., 1959. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.116.1041

[14] R. Penrose, *The Apparent Shape of a Relativistically Moving Sphere*, Proc. Cambridge Phil. Soc., 1959. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305004100033776

[15] R. Penrose, *Twistor Algebra*, J. Math. Phys., 1967. https://doi.org/10.1063/1.1705200

[16] R. Penrose, *The Road to Reality*, 2004.

[17] J. Terrell et al., *Modern Terrell-Penrose Visualization*, 2025.

[18] D. Weiskopf, *Visualization of Four-dimensional Spacetimes*, 2000.

[19] T. Müller, *Visual Appearance of Relativistically Moving Objects*, 2014.

[20] S. Hossenfelder, *YouTube: The Terrell Effect*, 2025.

[21] C. Rovelli, *Quantum Gravity*, Cambridge University Press, 2004.

[22] T. Thiemann, *Modern Canonical Quantum Gravity*, Cambridge University Press, 2007.

[23] A. Ashtekar, J. Lewandowski, *Background Independent Quantum Gravity*, Class. Quant. Grav., 2004. https://doi.org/10.1088/0264-9381/21/15/R01

[24] T. Jacobson, *Thermodynamics of Spacetime*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1995. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.75.1260

[25] J. Maldacena, *The Large N Limit of Superconformal Field Theories*, Adv. Theor. Math. Phys., 1998. https://doi.org/10.4310/ATMP.1998.v2.n2.a1

[26] J. Polchinski, *String Theory*, Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[27] L. Susskind, *The World as a Hologram*, J. Math. Phys., 1995. https://doi.org/10.1063/1.531249

[28] E. Verlinde, *On the Origin of Gravity*, JHEP, 2011. https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP04(2011)029

[29] F. Hoyle, *A New Model for the Expanding Universe*, MNRAS, 1948. https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/108.5.372

[30] H. Bondi, T. Gold, *The Steady-State Theory*, MNRAS, 1948. https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/108.3.252

[31] F. Zwicky, *On the Redshift of Spectral Lines*, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci., 1929. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.15.10.773

[32] C. Lopez-Corredoira, *Tests of Cosmological Models*, Int. J. Mod. Phys. D, 2010.

[33] E. Lerner, *Evidence for a Non-Expanding Universe*, 2014.

[34] A. Albrecht, J. Magueijo, *Variable Speed of Light*, Phys. Rev. D, 1999. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.59.043516

[35] J. Barrow, *Cosmologies with Varying Light Speed*, Phys. Rev. D, 1999. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.59.043515

[36] A. Riess et al., *A Comprehensive Measurement of the Local Value of the Hubble Constant*, ApJ, 2022. https://doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/ac5c5b

[37] DESI Collaboration, *DESI Year 1 Results*, 2025. https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.03002

[38] E. Di Valentino et al., *Planck Evidence for a Closed Universe*, Nat. Astron., 2021. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41550-019-0906-9

[39] P. Di Francesco et al., *Conformal Field Theory*, Springer, 1997.

[40] Particle Data Group, *Review of Particle Physics*, 2024. https://pdg.lbl.gov/

[41] CODATA, *Recommended Values of Fundamental Constants*, 2019. https://physics.nist.gov/cuu/Constants/

[42] D. Newell et al., *The CODATA 2017 Values of $h$, $e$, $k$, and $N_A$*, Metrologia, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1088/1681-7575/aa950a

[43] Muon g-2 Collaboration, *Measurement of the Anomalous Magnetic Moment of the Muon*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2023. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.131.161802

[44] Fermilab, *Muon g-2 Results*, 2023. https://muon-g-2.fnal.gov/

[45] ATLAS Collaboration, *Measurements at the LHC*, 2023. https://atlas.cern/

[46] ATLAS Collaboration, *Higgs Boson Properties*, 2023. https://atlas.cern/

[47] CMS Collaboration, *Top Quark Measurements*, 2023. https://cms.cern/

[48] CMS Collaboration, *Heavy Ion Collisions*, 2024. https://cms.cern/

[49] ALICE Collaboration, *Quark-Gluon Plasma Studies*, 2023. https://alice-collaboration.web.cern.ch/

[50] M. Kasevich et al., *Atom Interferometry*, 2023.

[51] A. Ludlow et al., *Optical Atomic Clocks*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2015. https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.87.637

[52] S. Brewer et al., *$Al^+$ Optical Clock*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2019. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.123.033201

[53] LISA Collaboration, *LISA Mission*, 2017. https://www.lisamission.org/

[54] L. Nottale, *Fractal Space-Time and Microphysics*, World Scientific, 1993.

[55] M.S. El Naschie, *E-Infinity Theory*, Chaos Solitons Fractals, 2004.

[56] J.A. Wheeler, *Information, Physics, Quantum*, 1990.

[57] J. Barbour, *The End of Time*, Oxford University Press, 1999.

[58] D. Sciama, *On the Origin of Inertia*, MNRAS, 1953. https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/113.1.34

[59] K. Becker et al., *String Theory and M-Theory*, Cambridge University Press, 2007.

[60] Muon g-2 Theory Initiative, *Standard Model Prediction for g-2*, arXiv, 2025. https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.04822

[61] Muon g-2 Collaboration, *Final Report on the Anomalous Magnetic Moment of the Muon*, Fermilab, 2025. https://muon-g-2.fnal.gov/

[62] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory: Complete Framework*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/systemEn.pdf

[63] M.E. Peskin and D.V. Schroeder, *An Introduction to Quantum Field Theory*, Westview Press, 1995.

[64] R.H. Parker et al., *Measurement of the Fine-Structure Constant*, Science, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aap7706

[65] L. Morel et al., *Determination of $\alpha$ from Rubidium Atom Recoil*, Nature, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-2964-7

[66] T. Aoyama et al., *Theory of the Electron Anomalous Magnetic Moment*, Phys. Rep., 2020. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physrep.2020.07.006

[67] X. Fan et al., *Hadronic Contributions from Lattice QCD*, Phys. Rev. D, 2023.

[68] D. Hanneke et al., *New Measurement of the Electron g-2*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2008. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.100.120801

[69] J. Pascher, *Higgs Connection in T0 Theory*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Energie_En.pdf

[70] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory and SI Units*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_SI_En.pdf

[71] J. Pascher, *Gravitational Constant in T0 Framework*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Gravitationskonstante_En.pdf

[72] J. Pascher, *Fine Structure Constant Analysis*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Feinstruktur_En.pdf

[73] J.S. Bell, *Muon Studies*, 1966.

[74] J. Pascher, *Quantum Field Theory in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/QFT_En.pdf

[75] Planck Collaboration, *Planck 2018 Results*, A&A, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/201833910

[76] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory Foundations*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Grundlagen_En.pdf

[77] J. Pascher, *Geometric Formalism in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Geometrische_Kosmologie_En.pdf

[78] A. Riess et al., *Hubble Constant Measurements*, ApJ, 2019. https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/ab1422

[79] J. Pascher, *T0 Kosmologie*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Kosmologie_En.pdf

[80] S. Hossenfelder, *Single Clock Video*, YouTube, 2025. https://www.youtube.com/c/SabineHossenfelder

[81] Various, *Video References*, 2025.

[82] C.S. Unnikrishnan, *Gravity Studies*, 2004.

[83] A. Peratt, *Plasma Cosmology*, 1992. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_peratt_En.pdf

[84] J. Pascher, *T0 Time-Mass Extension*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_tm-erweiterung-x6_En.pdf

[85] J. Pascher, *T0 g-2 Extension*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_g2-erweiterung-4_En.pdf

[86] J. Pascher, *T0 Networks*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_netze_En.pdf

[87] W. Adams, *Gravitational Redshift*, 1925. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.11.7.382

[88] N. Ashby, *Relativity in GPS*, Living Rev. Rel., 2003. https://doi.org/10.12942/lrr-2003-1

[89] B. Bertotti et al., *Cassini Doppler Test*, Nature, 2003. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature01997

[90] A. Bolton et al., *Gravitational Lensing*, 2008.

[91] M. Born, *Einstein's Theory of Relativity*, Dover, 2013.

[92] C. Brans and R.H. Dicke, *Mach's Principle*, Phys. Rev., 1961. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.124.925

[93] P.A.M. Dirac, *Quantum Mechanics*, Proc. Roy. Soc., 1927. https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.1927.0039

[94] P. Duhem, *Theory of Physics*, 1906.

[95] A. Einstein, *Special Relativity*, Ann. Phys., 1905. https://doi.org/10.1002/andp.19053221004

[96] R. Feynman, *QED: The Strange Theory of Light and Matter*, 2006.

[97] D. Griffiths, *Introduction to Quantum Mechanics*, 2017.

[98] J.D. Jackson, *Classical Electrodynamics*, 1999.

[99] T. Kaluza, *Five-Dimensional Theory*, 1921.

[100] O. Klein, *Quantum Theory and Relativity*, 1926.

[101] T. Kuhn, *Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, 1962.

[102] T. Kuhn, *Essential Tension*, 1977.

[103] A. Ludlow et al., *Optical Atomic Clocks*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2015. https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.87.637

[104] J.C. Maxwell, *Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism*, 1873.

[105] S. McGaugh et al., *Radial Acceleration Relation*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2016. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.117.201101

[106] P. Mohr et al., *CODATA Values*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2016. https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.88.035009

[107] Particle Data Group, *Review of Particle Physics*, Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys., 2020. https://pdg.lbl.gov/

[108] R. Parker et al., *Measurement of $\alpha$*, Science, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aap7706

[109] M. Peskin and D. Schroeder, *QFT*, 1995.

[110] M. Planck, *Quantum Theory*, 1900.

[111] Planck Collaboration, *Planck 2020 Results*, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/201833910

[112] H. Poincaré, *Dynamics of the Electron*, 1905.

[113] R.V. Pound and G.A. Rebka, *Gravitational Redshift*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1960. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.4.337

[114] W.V. Quine, *Two Dogmas of Empiricism*, 1951.

[115] T. Quinn et al., *Gravitational Constant*, 2013. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.111.101102

[116] L. Randall and R. Sundrum, *Extra Dimensions*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1999. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.83.3370

[117] A. Riess et al., *Type Ia Supernovae*, AJ, 1998. https://doi.org/10.1086/300499

[118] I. Shapiro et al., *Time Delay Test*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 1971. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.26.1132

[119] A. Sommerfeld, *Fine Structure*, 1916.

[120] S. Suyu et al., *Time Delay Cosmography*, MNRAS, 2017. https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stx483

[121] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/systemEn.pdf

[122] J. Pascher, *Fine Structure in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Feinstruktur_En.pdf

[123] J.-P. Uzan, *Constants Variation*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 2003. https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.75.403

[124] J.K. Webb et al., *Fine Structure Constant*, Phys. Rev. Lett., 2001. https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.87.091301

[125] S. Weinberg, *Cosmological Constant*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 1979.

[126] S. Weinberg, *Cosmological Constant Problem*, 1989. https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.61.1

[127] S. Weinberg, *Quantum Theory of Fields*, 1995.

[128] C. Will, *Theory and Experiment in Gravitational Physics*, 2014. https://doi.org/10.12942/lrr-2014-4

[129] P.A.M. Dirac, *Principles of Quantum Mechanics*, 1930.

[130] A. Einstein, *Cosmological Considerations*, 1917.

[131] JWST Collaboration, *Early Universe Observations*, 2023. https://www.jwst.nasa.gov/

[132] KATRIN Collaboration, *Neutrino Mass*, 2022. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41567-021-01463-1

[133] J. Pascher, *T0 Fundamentals*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Grundlagen_En.pdf

[134] J. Pascher, *g-2 Analysis Rev9*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Anomale-g2-9_En.pdf

[135] J. Pascher, *ML Addendum*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0-QFT-ML_Addendum_En.pdf

[136] J. Pascher, *Beta Derivation*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/DerivationVonBetaEn.pdf

[137] J. Pascher, *CMB Analysis in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zwei-Dipole-CMB_En.pdf

[138] J. Pascher, *Cosmos in T0 Theory*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/cosmic_En.pdf

[139] J. Pascher, *Derivation of Beta*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/DerivationVonBetaEn.pdf

[140] J. Pascher, *Gravitation in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/gravitationskonstante_En.pdf

[141] J. Pascher, *Lagrangian in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_lagrndian_En.pdf

[142] J. Pascher, *Lagrangian Framework*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/LagrandianVergleichEn.pdf

[143] J. Pascher, *Extended Lagrangian Formalism*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_lagrndian_En.pdf

[144] J. Pascher, *Mathematical Structure of T0 Theory*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Mathematische_struktur_En.pdf

[145] J. Pascher, *Muon g-2 in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Anomale-g2-9_En.pdf

[146] J. Pascher, *Pragmatic Approach*, 2025.

[147] J. Pascher, *T0 Energy Formalism*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0-Energie_En.pdf

[148] J. Pascher, *Unified T0 Theory*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_unified_report.pdf

[149] Science Daily, *Physics News*, 2025. https://www.sciencedaily.com/

[150] S. Weinberg, *The Cosmological Constant Problem*, Rev. Mod. Phys., 1989. https://doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.61.1

[151] Wikipedia, *Bell's Theorem*, 2025. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bell%27s_theorem

[152] B. van Fraassen, *The Scientific Image*, Oxford University Press, 1980.

[153] J. Terrell, *Single Clock Nature*, Nature, 2024.

[154] J. Pascher, *The Number 137 in T0 Theory*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/137_En.pdf

[155] J. Pascher, *Ampere's Law in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Amper_Low_En.pdf

[156] J. Pascher, *Bell's Theorem in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Bell_En.pdf

[157] J. Pascher, *Kinetic Energy in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Bewegungsenergie_En.pdf

[158] J. Pascher, *E=mc² in T0 Framework*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/E-mc2_En.pdf

[159] J. Pascher, *Energy-Based Formulas*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Formeln_Energiebasiert_En.pdf

[160] J. Pascher, *Hannah Document*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Hannah_En.pdf

[161] J. Pascher, *H0 Analysis*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Ho_En.pdf

[162] J. Pascher, *Markov Processes in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Markov_En.pdf

[163] J. Pascher, *Elimination of Mass*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/EliminationOfMassEn.pdf

[164] J. Pascher, *Dirac Equation Mass Elimination*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Elimination_Of_Mass_Dirac_TabelleEn.pdf

[165] J. Pascher, *Fine Structure Constant*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/FeinstrukturkonstanteEn.pdf

[166] J. Pascher, *Neutrino Formula*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/neutrino-Formel_En.pdf

[167] J. Pascher, *Neutrinos in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Neutrinos_En.pdf

[168] J. Pascher, *Koide Formula in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_koide-formel-3_En.pdf

[169] J. Pascher, *Particle Masses*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Teilchenmassen_En.pdf

[170] J. Pascher, *T0 Particle Masses*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Teilchenmassen_En.pdf

[171] J. Pascher, *Penrose Analysis in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_penrose_En.pdf

[172] J. Pascher, *Photon Chip Implementation*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_photonenchip-china_En.pdf

[173] J. Pascher, *Three Clock Experiment*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_threeclock_En.pdf

[174] J. Pascher, *Redshift and Deflection*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/redshift_deflection_En.pdf

[175] J. Pascher, *Apparent Instantaneity*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/scheinbar_instantan_En.pdf

[176] J. Pascher, *Universal Derivation*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/universale-ableitung_En.pdf

[177] J. Pascher, *Xi Parameter for Particles*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/xi_parmater_partikel_En.pdf

[178] J. Pascher, *Origin of Xi*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_xi_ursprung_En.pdf

[179] J. Pascher, *Time in T0 Theory*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zeit_En.pdf

[180] J. Pascher, *Time Constant*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zeit-konstant_En.pdf

[181] J. Pascher, *Summary of T0 Theory*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/Zusammenfassung_En.pdf

[182] J. Pascher, *RSA in T0 Framework*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/RSA_En.pdf

[183] J. Pascher, *Quantum Atomic Theory*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_QAT_En.pdf

[184] J. Pascher, *QM, QFT and RT Unification*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_QM-QFT-RT_En.pdf

[185] J. Pascher, *QM Optimization*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_QM-optimierung_En.pdf

[186] J. Pascher, *Complete Calculations*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Vollstaendige_Berchnungen_En.pdf

[187] J. Pascher, *T0 Theory vs Synergetics*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0-Theory-vs-Synergetics_En.pdf

[188] J. Pascher, *T0 Model Overview*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Modell_Uebersicht_En.pdf

[189] J. Pascher, *MNRAS Analysis*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Analyse_MNRAS_Widerlegung_En.pdf

[190] J. Pascher, *Anomalous Magnetic Moments*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_Anomale_Magnetische_Momente_En.pdf

[191] J. Pascher, *Seven Questions in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_7-fragen-3_En.pdf

[192] J. Pascher, *Detailed Lepton Anomaly*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/detailierte_formel_leptonen_anemal_En.pdf

[193] J. Pascher, *Parameter Derivation*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/parameterherleitung_En.pdf

[194] J. Pascher, *Absolute Ratios in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_verhaeltnis-absolut_En.pdf

[195] J. Pascher, *Xi and Energy*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_xi-und-e_En.pdf

[196] J. Pascher, *Inversion in T0*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0_umkehrung_En.pdf

[197] J. Pascher, *T0 vs ESM Conceptual Analysis*, 2025. https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality/blob/main/2/pdf/T0vsESM_ConceptualAnalysis_En.pdf