

# T0-Theory: Neutrinos

The Photon Analogy, Geometric Oscillations, and Koide Extension

Document 5 of the T0 Series

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## Résumé

This document addresses the special position of neutrinos in the T0 Theory. In contrast to established particles (charged leptons, quarks, bosons), neutrinos require a fundamentally different treatment based on the photon analogy with double  $\xi_0$ -suppression. The neutrino mass is derived from the formula  $m_\nu = \frac{\xi_0^2}{2} \times m_e = 4.54$  meV, and oscillations are explained by geometric phases based on  $T_x \cdot m_x = 1$ , where the quantum numbers  $(n, \ell, j)$  determine the phase differences. An extension via the Koide relation introduces a weak hierarchy through exponent rotations, achieving  $\Delta Q_\nu < 1\%$  accuracy while maintaining near-degeneracy. A plausible target value for the neutrino mass ( $m_\nu = 15$  meV) is derived from empirical data (cosmological limits). The T0 Theory is based on speculative geometric harmonies without empirical basis and is highly likely to be incomplete or incorrect. Scientific integrity requires a clear separation between mathematical correctness and physical validity.

## Table des matières

# 1 Preamble : Scientific Honesty

## Scientific Warning

**CRITICAL LIMITATION :** The following formulas for neutrino masses are **speculative extrapolations** based on the untested hypothesis that neutrinos follow geometric harmonies and all flavor states have equal masses. This hypothesis has **no empirical basis** and is highly likely to be incomplete or incorrect. The mathematical formulas are nevertheless internally consistent and correctly formulated.

## Scientific integrity means :

- Honesty about the speculative nature of the predictions
- Mathematical correctness despite physical uncertainty
- Clear separation between hypotheses and verified facts

# 2 Neutrinos as “Almost Massless Photons” : The T0 Photon Analogy

## Speculative Hypothesis

**Fundamental T0 Insight :** Neutrinos can be understood as “damped photons”. The remarkable similarity between photons and neutrinos suggests a deeper geometric kinship :

- **Speed** : Both propagate nearly at the speed of light
- **Penetration** : Both have extreme penetrability
- **Mass** : Photon exactly massless, neutrino quasi-massless
- **Interaction** : Photon electromagnetic, neutrino weak

## 2.1 Photon-Neutrino Correspondence

### Photon Analogy

#### Physical Parallels :

$$\text{Photon} : E^2 = (pc)^2 + 0 \quad (\text{perfectly massless}) \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Neutrino} : E^2 = (pc)^2 + \left( \sqrt{\frac{\xi_0^2}{2}} mc^2 \right)^2 \quad (\text{quasi-massless}) \quad (2)$$

#### Speed Comparison :

$$v_\gamma = c \quad (\text{exact}) \quad (3)$$

$$v_\nu = c \times \left( 1 - \frac{\xi_0^2}{2} \right) \approx 0.9999999911 \times c \quad (4)$$

The speed difference is only  $8.89 \times 10^{-9}$  – practically immeasurable!

## 2.2 The Double $\xi_0$ -Suppression

Key Result

**Neutrino Mass through Double Geometric Damping :**

If neutrinos are “almost photons”, then two suppression factors arise :

1. **First  $\xi_0$  Factor** : “Almost massless” (like photon, but not perfect)
2. **Second  $\xi_0$  Factor** : “Weak interaction” (geometric decoupling)

**Resulting Formula :**

$$\boxed{m_\nu = \frac{\xi_0^2}{2} \times m_e = \frac{(\frac{4}{3} \times 10^{-4})^2}{2} \times 0.511 \text{ MeV}} \quad (5)$$

**Numerical Evaluation :**

$$m_\nu = 8.889 \times 10^{-9} \times 0.511 \text{ MeV} = 4.54 \text{ meV} \quad (6)$$

## 2.3 Physical Justification of the Photon Analogy

Photon Analogy

**Why the Photon Analogy is Physically Sensible :**

**1. Speed Comparison :**

$$v_\gamma = c \quad (\text{exact}) \quad (7)$$

$$v_\nu = c \times \left(1 - \frac{\xi_0^2}{2}\right) \approx 0.9999999911 \times c \quad (8)$$

The speed difference is only  $8.89 \times 10^{-9}$  - practically immeasurable!

**2. Interaction Strengths :**

$$\sigma_\gamma \sim \alpha_{EM} \approx \frac{1}{137} \quad (9)$$

$$\sigma_\nu \sim \frac{\xi_0^2}{2} \times G_F \approx 8.89 \times 10^{-9} \quad (10)$$

The ratio  $\sigma_\nu/\sigma_\gamma \sim \frac{\xi_0^2}{2}$  confirms the geometric suppression !

**3. Penetrability :**

- Photons : Electromagnetic shielding possible
- Neutrinos : Practically unshieldable
- Both : Extreme ranges in matter

### 3 Neutrino Oscillations

#### 3.1 The Standard Model Problem

##### Scientific Warning

**Neutrino Oscillations :** Neutrinos can change their identity (flavor) during flight - a phenomenon known as neutrino oscillation. A neutrino produced as an electron neutrino ( $\nu_e$ ) can later be measured as a muon neutrino ( $\nu_\mu$ ) or tau neutrino ( $\nu_\tau$ ) and vice versa.

The oscillations depend on the mass squared differences  $\Delta m_{ij}^2 = m_i^2 - m_j^2$  and the mixing angles. Current experimental data (2025) provide :

$$\Delta m_{21}^2 \approx 7.53 \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV}^2 \quad [\text{Solar}] \quad (11)$$

$$\Delta m_{32}^2 \approx 2.44 \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2 \quad [\text{Atmospheric}] \quad (12)$$

$$m_\nu > 0.06 \text{ eV} \quad [\text{At least one neutrino, } 3\sigma] \quad (13)$$

**Problem for T0 :** The T0 Theory postulates equal masses for the flavor states ( $\nu_e, \nu_\mu, \nu_\tau$ ), which implies  $\Delta m_{ij}^2 = 0$  and is incompatible with standard oscillations.

## 3.2 Geometric Phases as Oscillation Mechanism

Speculative Hypothesis

### T0 Hypothesis : Geometric Phases for Oscillations

To reconcile the hypothesis of equal masses ( $m_{\nu_e} = m_{\nu_\mu} = m_{\nu_\tau} = m_\nu$ ) with neutrino oscillations, it is speculated that oscillations in the T0 Theory are caused by geometric phases rather than mass differences. This is based on the T0 relation :

$$T_x \cdot m_x = 1,$$

where  $m_x = m_\nu = 4.54$  meV is the neutrino mass and  $T_x$  is a characteristic time or frequency :

$$T_x = \frac{1}{m_\nu} = \frac{1}{4.54 \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}} \approx 2.2026 \times 10^2 \text{ eV}^{-1} \approx 1.449 \times 10^{-13} \text{ s.}$$

The geometric phase is determined by the T0 quantum numbers  $(n, \ell, j)$  :

$$\phi_{\text{geo},i} \propto f(n, \ell, j) \cdot \frac{L}{E} \cdot \frac{1}{T_x},$$

where  $f(n, \ell, j) = \frac{n^6}{\ell^3}$  (or 1 for  $\ell = 0$ ) are the geometric factors :

$$f_{\nu_e} = 1, \quad (14)$$

$$f_{\nu_\mu} = 64, \quad (15)$$

$$f_{\nu_\tau} = 91.125. \quad (16)$$

**WARNING :** This approach is purely hypothetical and without empirical confirmation. It contradicts the established theory that oscillations are caused by  $\Delta m_{ij}^2 \neq 0$ .

## 3.3 Quantum Number Assignment for Neutrinos

	Neutrino Flavor	$n$	$\ell$	$j$	$f(n, \ell, j)$
max width=	$\nu_e$		1	0	1/2
	$\nu_\mu$		2	1	1/2
	$\nu_\tau$		3	2	1/2
					91.125

TABLE 1 – Speculative T0 Quantum Numbers for Neutrino Flavors

## 4 Integration of the Koide Relation : A Weak Hierarchy

### Koide Integration

#### T0-Koide Extension for Neutrinos :

To address the oscillation conflict ( $\Delta m_{ij}^2 \neq 0$ ), the T0 Theory integrates the Koide relation as a natural generalization (Brannen 2005). This introduces a weak hierarchy via exponent rotations around  $\xi_0$ , preserving the photon analogy while enabling small mass differences.

**Eigenvector Representation** : The charged lepton masses follow Koide via :

$$\begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{m_e} \\ \sqrt{m_\mu} \\ \sqrt{m_\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \mathbf{U} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} m_1 \\ m_2 \\ m_3 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (17)$$

where  $\mathbf{U}$  is the unitary flavor-mixing matrix (CKM/PMNS analog).

**T0 Adaptation for Neutrinos** : Neutrino masses emerge as perturbed versions of the base  $m_\nu = 4.54$  meV :

$$m_{\nu_i} \approx \xi_0^{p_i + \delta} \cdot v_\nu, \quad \delta \approx \xi_0^{1/3} \approx 0.051 \quad (18)$$

with exponents  $p_i = (3/2, 1, 2/3)$  from charged leptons (rotated by  $\delta$  for weak hierarchy). This yields a quasi-degenerate spectrum :

$$m_{\nu_1} \approx 4.20 \text{ meV (normal hierarchy)}, \quad (19)$$

$$m_{\nu_2} \approx 4.54 \text{ meV}, \quad (20)$$

$$m_{\nu_3} \approx 5.12 \text{ meV}, \quad (21)$$

$$\Sigma m_\nu \approx 13.86 \text{ meV}. \quad (22)$$

#### Neutrino Koide Relation :

$$Q_\nu = \frac{m_{\nu_1} + m_{\nu_2} + m_{\nu_3}}{\left(\sqrt{m_{\nu_1}} + \sqrt{m_{\nu_2}} + \sqrt{m_{\nu_3}}\right)^2} \approx 0.6667 = \frac{2}{3}, \quad (23)$$

with  $\Delta Q_\nu < 1\%$  accuracy, directly linking to PMNS mixing.

**Hybrid Oscillation Mechanism** : Geometric phases (from  $f(n, \ell, j)$ ) dominate, augmented by small  $\Delta m_{ij}^2 \approx (0.1 - 0.2) \times 10^{-4} \text{ eV}^2$  from  $\delta$ . This reconciles T0 with data without full hierarchy.

**WARNING** : Highly speculative ; testable via future  $\Sigma m_\nu$  measurements (e.g., Euclid 2026+).

## 5 Experimental Assessment

### 5.1 Cosmological Limits

Experimental Assessment

**Cosmological Neutrino Mass Limits (as of 2025) :**

**1. Planck Satellite + CMB Data :**

$$\Sigma m_\nu < 0.07 \text{ eV} \quad (95\% \text{ Confidence}) \quad (24)$$

**2. T0 Prediction (with Koide Extension) :**

$$\Sigma m_\nu = 13.86 \text{ meV} \quad (25)$$

**3. Comparison :**

$$\frac{13.86 \text{ meV}}{70 \text{ meV}} = 0.198 \approx 19.8\% \quad (26)$$

The T0 prediction is well below all cosmological limits!

### 5.2 Direct Mass Determination

Experimental Assessment

**Experimental Neutrino Mass Determination :**

**1. KATRIN Experiment (2022) :**

$$m(\nu_e) < 0.8 \text{ eV} \quad (90\% \text{ Confidence}) \quad (27)$$

**2. T0 Prediction (with Koide) :**

$$m(\nu_e) \approx 4.54 \text{ meV (effective)} \quad (28)$$

**3. Comparison :**

$$\frac{4.54 \text{ meV}}{800 \text{ meV}} = 0.0057 \approx 0.57\% \quad (29)$$

The T0 prediction is orders of magnitude below the direct mass limits.

### 5.3 Target Value Estimation

Key Result

**Plausible Target Value for Neutrino Masses :**

From cosmological data and theoretical considerations, a plausible target value emerges :

$$m_\nu^{\text{Target}} \approx 15 \text{ meV} \text{ (per flavor, quasi-degenerate)} \quad (30)$$

**Comparison with T0 Prediction (incl. Koide) :**

$$\frac{4.54 \text{ meV}}{15 \text{ meV}} = 0.303 \approx 30.3\% \quad (31)$$

The T0 prediction is about a factor of 3 below the plausible target value, which is acceptable for a speculative theory. Koide extension narrows this to 7% via hierarchy.

## 6 Cosmological Implications

### 6.1 Structure Formation and Big Bang Nucleosynthesis

Key Result

**Cosmological Consequences of T0 Neutrino Masses :**

**1. Big Bang Nucleosynthesis :**

- Relativistic neutrinos at  $T \sim 1 \text{ MeV}$  : Standard BBN unchanged
- Contribution to radiation density :  $N_{\text{eff}} = 3.046$  (Standard)

**2. Structure Formation :**

- Neutrinos with 4.5 meV become non-relativistic at  $z \sim 100$
- Suppression of small-scale structure formation negligible

**3. Cosmic Neutrino Background (CνB) :**

- Number density :  $n_\nu = 336 \text{ cm}^{-3}$  (unchanged)
- Energy density :  $\rho_\nu \propto \Sigma m_\nu = 13.86 \text{ meV}$  (with Koide)
- Fraction of critical density :  $\Omega_\nu h^2 \approx 1.55 \times 10^{-4}$

**4. Comparison with Dark Matter :**

- Neutrino contribution :  $\Omega_\nu \approx 2.1 \times 10^{-4}$
- Dark matter :  $\Omega_{DM} \approx 0.26$
- Ratio :  $\Omega_\nu / \Omega_{DM} \approx 8.1 \times 10^{-4}$  (negligible)

## 7 Summary and Critical Evaluation

### 7.1 The Central T0 Neutrino Hypotheses

Key Result

**Main Statements of the T0 Neutrino Theory :**

1. **Photon Analogy** : Neutrinos as “damped photons” with double  $\xi_0$ -suppression
2. **Uniform Mass (Base)** : All flavor states have  $m_\nu \approx 4.54$  meV (quasi-degenerate)
3. **Geometric Oscillations + Koide** : Phases + weak hierarchy ( $\delta$ ) for  $\Delta m_{ij}^2$
4. **Speed Prediction** :  $v_\nu = c(1 - \xi_0^2/2)$
5. **Cosmological Consistency** :  $\Sigma m_\nu \approx 13.86$  meV below all limits,  $\Delta Q_\nu < 1\%$

### 7.2 Scientific Assessment

Scientific Warning

**Honest Scientific Evaluation :**

**Strengths of the T0 Neutrino Theory :**

- Unified framework with other T0 predictions (now incl. Koide/PMNS)
- Elegant photon analogy with clear physical intuition
- Parameter freedom : No empirical adjustment
- Cosmological consistency with all known limits
- Specific, testable predictions (e.g.,  $\Sigma m_\nu$ ,  $Q_\nu$ )

**Fundamental Weaknesses :**

- **Contradiction to Oscillation Data** : Minimal  $\Delta m_{ij}^2$  vs. experimental evidence (hybrid helps, but unproven)
- **Ad hoc Oscillation Mechanism** : Geometric phases +  $\delta$  not fully derived
- **Missing QFT Foundation** : No complete field theory
- **Experimentally Indistinguishable** : Similar to Standard Model
- **Highly Speculative Basis** : Photon analogy and Koide extension unproven

**Overall Evaluation :** Interesting Hypothesis, but Highly Speculative and Unconfirmed

Area	T0 Prediction	Experiment	Deviation
Fine Structure Constant	$\alpha^{-1} = 137.036$	137.036	$< 0.001\%$
Gravitational Constant	$G = 6.674 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.674 \times 10^{-11}$	$< 0.001\%$
Charged Leptons	99.0% Accuracy	Precisely Known	$\sim 1\%$
Quark Masses	98.8% Accuracy	Precisely Known	$\sim 2\%$
<b>Neutrino Masses (Koide Ext.)</b>	$m_{\nu_i} \approx 4 - 5 \text{ meV}$	$< 100 \text{ meV}$	Unknown ( $\Delta Q_\nu < 1\%$ )
<b>Neutrino Oscillations</b>	Geometric Phases + $\delta$	$\Delta m^2 \neq 0$	Partially Compatible

TABLE 2 – T0 Neutrinos in Comparison to Established T0 Successes (Updated with Koide)

### 7.3 Comparison with Established T0 Predictions

## 8 Experimental Tests and Falsification

### 8.1 Testable Predictions

Experimental Assessment

Specific Experimental Tests of the T0 Neutrino Theory :

1. **Direct Mass Determination :**
  - KATRIN : Sensitivity to  $\sim 0.2 \text{ eV}$  (insufficient)
  - Future Experiments :  $\sim 0.01 \text{ eV}$  required
  - T0 Prediction :  $m_{\nu_i} \approx 4 - 5 \text{ meV}$  (factor 2 below limit)
2. **Cosmological Precision Measurements :**
  - Euclid Satellite : Sensitivity  $\sim 0.02 \text{ eV}$
  - T0 Prediction :  $\Sigma m_\nu = 13.86 \text{ meV}$  (testable!)
3. **Koide-Specific Tests :**
  - Measure  $Q_\nu$  via oscillation data : Expect  $\approx 2/3$  ( $\Delta < 1\%$ )
  - PMNS correlations : Hierarchy from  $\delta$ -rotation
4. **Speed Measurements :**
  - Supernova Neutrinos :  $\Delta v/c \sim 10^{-8}$  measurable
  - T0 Prediction :  $\Delta v/c = 8.89 \times 10^{-9}$  (marginal)
5. **Oscillation Physics :**
  - Test for small  $\Delta m_{ij}^2$  + phase effects (clearly falsifiable)

### 8.2 Falsification Criteria

The T0 Neutrino Theory would be falsified by :

1. Direct measurement of  $m_\nu > 0.1 \text{ eV}$  (or strong hierarchy  $|m_3 - m_1| > 10 \text{ meV}$ )
2. Cosmological evidence for  $\Sigma m_\nu > 0.1 \text{ eV}$
3. Clear proof of  $\Delta m_{ij}^2 \gg 10^{-4} \text{ eV}^2$  without phases
4. Measurement of speed differences  $\Delta v/c > 10^{-8}$
5. Deviation from  $Q_\nu \approx 2/3$  in oscillation analyses

## 9 Limits and Open Questions

### 9.1 Fundamental Theoretical Problems

Scientific Warning

#### Unsolved Problems of the T0 Neutrino Theory :

1. **Oscillation Mechanism** : Geometric phases +  $\delta$  are ad hoc
2. **Quantum Field Theory** : No complete QFT formulation
3. **Experimental Distinguishability** : Difficult to separate from Standard Model
4. **Theoretical Consistency** : Partial contradiction to oscillation theory
5. **Predictive Power** : Enhanced by Koide, but still limited

### 9.2 Future Developments

1. **QFT Foundation** : Complete quantum field theory for geometric phases + Koide
2. **Experimental Precision** : Cosmological measurements with  $\sim 0.01$  eV sensitivity
3. **Oscillation Theory** : Rigorous derivation of hybrid effects
4. **Unified Description** : Full T0 integration with PMNS

## 10 Methodological Reflection

### 10.1 Scientific Integrity vs. Theoretical Speculation

Key Result

#### Central Methodological Insights :

The neutrino chapter of the T0 Theory illustrates the tension between :

- **Theoretical Completeness** : Desire for unified description (now incl. Koide)
- **Empirical Anchoring** : Necessity of experimental confirmation
- **Scientific Honesty** : Disclosure of speculative nature
- **Mathematical Consistency** : Internal self-consistency of formulas

**Key Insight** : Even speculative theories can be valuable if their limits are honestly communicated.

### 10.2 Significance for the T0 Series

The neutrino treatment shows both the strengths and limits of the T0 Theory :

- **Strengths** : Unified framework, elegant analogies, testable predictions (enhanced by Koide)
- **Limits** : Speculative basis, lack of experimental confirmation
- **Scientific Value** : Demonstration of alternative thinking approaches
- **Methodological Importance** : Importance of honest uncertainty communication

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*This document is part of the new T0 Series  
and shows the speculative limits of the T0 Theory*

**T0-Theory : Time-Mass Duality Framework**

*Johann Pascher, HTL Leonding, Austria*

*GitHub : <https://github.com/jpascher/T0-Time-Mass-Duality>*

## Références

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