

# Common Stop Names Listed by Pipe Category and Family of Organ Tone

Most every speaking stop found on organs in LDS meetinghouses is listed under its pipe category (flue or reed) and family of organ tone.

<i>FLUE pipe category</i>			<i>REED pipe category</i>
<b>Flute family</b>	<b>Principal family</b>	<b>String family</b>	<b>Reed family</b>
Blockflöte	Choral bass	Aeoline	<i>Chorus reeds</i>
Bourdon (– doux, Contre –)	Diapason	Cello	Basson (Contre –)
Chimney flute	Double diapason	Echo gamba	Bombarde
Clarabella	Doublette	Fugara	Clairon (Clarion)
Copula	<u>Dulciana</u>	Gamba	<u>Dulzian</u>
Cor de nuit	Fifteenth	Salicet	Fagotto (Fagott) [bassoon] (pronounced “fuh-GOT”)
Doppelflöte	Montre	Salicional	French trumpet
Fife	Octave (Oktav)	Unda maris	Hautbois [oboe]
Flautino	Open diapason	Viola	Oboe
Flauto dolce	Prestant	Viola da gamba	Posaune [trombone]
Flûte (– à bec, – à fuseau, – bouchée, – celeste, – harmonique, – ouverte)	Principal (Prinzipal)	Viola celeste	Rankett
Gedackt (Gedeckt) (– flûte)	Quint(e)	Viola pomposa	Tromba
Harmonic flute	Spitz prinzipal	Violone (Contre violone)	Trompette (Trompete)
Hohlflöte	Super octave	Voix celeste	Trumpet
Holzgedackt	Twelfth		<u>Waldhorn</u>
Koppelflöte	Chorus mixtures: (Plein jeu, Mixture, Fourniture, Cymbal, Scharf, Acuta)		<i>Solo reeds</i>
Larigot			Clarinet
Lieblich gedeckt			Cromorne
Melodia			English horn (Cor Anglais)
<u>Nachthorn</u>			Festival trumpet
Nazard (Nasard, Nasat)			French horn
<u>Octavin</u>			Horn
Open flute			Krummhorn
Orchestral flute			Regal
Piccolo			Rohrkrummhorn
Pommer			Rohr schalmei
Quintatön (Quintadena)			Schalmei
Quintflöte			Tuba (– mirabilis)
Rohrflöte			
Sifflöte			<i>Other reeds</i>
Spillpfeife			Vox humana (Voix humaine)
Stopped diapason			
Subbass			
Tibia			
Tierce (Terz)			
Traverse flute			
<u>Waldflöte</u>			
Zauberflöte			
Solo mixtures--Cornet II or III, Sesquialtera II (These are usually flutes unless they are found on the Great, in which case they are usually Principals)			
<b>Hybrid stops</b> (share characteristics of more than one family)			<i>Some stop names that can easily be identified with the wrong family are <u>underlined</u>.</i>
Erzähler			
Geigen (– diapason, – principal)			
Gemshorn, Gemshorn celeste			
<u>Spitzflöte</u>			