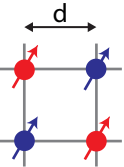
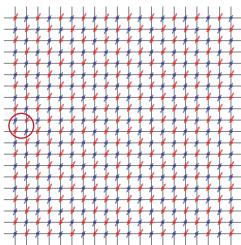


(a)



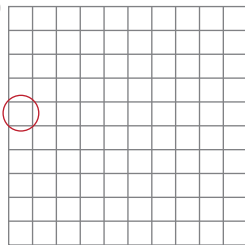
Unit cell

(b)



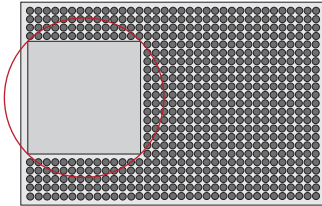
Module

(c)



Quantum plane

(d)



Die

 $N \times N$ $M \times M$