```
term variable
x
     type variable
\alpha
     coercion variable
c
     index metavariable
i
t
                                                      term
                                                          variable
                  \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
                                                         abstraction
                 \lambda\{\alpha:*\}\Rightarrow t
                                                         type abstraction
                 \lambda\{c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\Rightarrow t
                                                         coercion abstraction
                                                         application
                                                         type application
                  t \sim [\gamma]
                                                         coercion application
                                                         coercion
                                                      type
                                                         type variable
                 \tau_1 \to \tau_2 
 \{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \to \tau_3 
 \forall (\alpha:*), \tau
                                                         arrow
                                                         coercion arrow
                                                         universal quantification
                                                      coercion proof term
                                                          variable
                 \mathbf{refl}\,	au
                                                         reflexivity
                                                         symmetry
                 \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma
                                                         composition
                  \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2
                                                         arrow introduction
                                                         coercion arrow introduction
                  \{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \rightarrow \gamma_3
                 \forall (\alpha:*), \gamma
                                                         universal quantification introduction
                                                         instantiation (quantification elimination)
                  \gamma @ \tau
                  elim_i \gamma
                                                         generalized elimination
Γ
                                                      typing environment
                                                          empty
                 \begin{array}{l} \Gamma, x : \tau \\ \Gamma, \alpha : * \end{array}
                                                          variable
                                                          type variable
                                                          coercion variable
                                                      (typed) value
                 \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
\lambda\{\alpha:*\} \Rightarrow v
\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow v
                                                         abstraction
                                                         type abstraction
                                                         coercion abstraction
Initial environment: \Gamma = \emptyset
```

 $\Gamma \vdash t : \tau$  Typing rules

$$\frac{x : \tau \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : \tau} \quad \text{T_-VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,x:\tau_1\vdash t:\tau_2\qquad \Gamma\vdash\tau_1:*}{\Gamma\vdash(\lambda(x:\tau_1)\Rightarrow t):\tau_1\to\tau_2} \quad \text{T.Abs}$$

$$\frac{\alpha\notin\Gamma\qquad \Gamma,\alpha:*\vdash t:\tau}{\Gamma\vdash(\lambda\{\alpha:*\}\Rightarrow t):\forall(\alpha:*),\tau} \quad \text{T.TYAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\vdash t:\tau_3\qquad \Gamma\vdash\tau_1:*\qquad \Gamma\vdash\tau_2:*}{\Gamma\vdash(\lambda\{c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\Rightarrow t):\{\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\to\tau_3} \quad \text{T.CAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t_1:\tau_2\to\tau_1\qquad \Gamma\vdash t_2:\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash t_1t_2:\tau_1} \quad \text{T.App}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\forall(\alpha:*),\tau_2\qquad \Gamma\vdash\tau_1:*\qquad [\alpha\mapsto\tau_1]\tau_2\rhd\tau_2'}{\Gamma\vdash t\ [\tau_1]:\tau_2'} \quad \text{T.TYApp}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\{\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\to\tau_3\qquad \Gamma\vdash\gamma:\tau_1\sim\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash t\sim[\gamma]:\tau_3} \quad \text{T.CApp}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash\gamma:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\qquad \Gamma\vdash t:\tau_1}{\Gamma\vdash(t\blacktriangleright\gamma):\tau_2} \quad \text{T.COERCE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash\gamma:\tau_1\sim\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2} \quad \text{C.VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash\tau:*}{\Gamma\vdash refl\ \tau:\tau\sim\tau} \quad \text{C.Refl.}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau_2 \sim \tau_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{sym} \, \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2} \quad \text{C\_SYM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2 : \tau_2 \sim \tau_3}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_3} \quad \text{C\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_1' \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2 : \tau_2 \sim \tau_2' \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \to \tau_2 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\gamma_1 \to \gamma_2) : (\tau_1 \to \tau_2) \sim (\tau_1' \to \tau_2')} \quad \text{C\_Arrow}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_1' \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2 : \tau_2 \sim \tau_2' \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_3 : \tau_3 \sim \tau_3'}{\Gamma \vdash (\{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \to \gamma_3) : (\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \to \tau_3) \sim (\{\tau_1' \sim \tau_2'\} \to \tau_3')} \quad \text{C\_CARROW}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \qquad \Gamma, \alpha : * \vdash \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \forall (\alpha : *), \tau_1 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall (\alpha : *), \gamma) : (\forall (\alpha : *), \tau_1) \sim (\forall (\alpha : *), \tau_2)} \quad \text{C\_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : * \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\forall (\alpha_1 : *), \tau_2) \sim (\forall (\alpha_2 : *), \tau_3)}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \rhd \tau_2' \qquad [\alpha_2 \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_3 \rhd \tau_3'} \qquad C_{\text{INST}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma @ \tau_1 : \tau_2' \sim \tau_3'}{}$$

$$\frac{i \in \{1, 2\} \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\tau_1 \to \tau_2) \sim (\tau_1' \to \tau_2')}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{elim}_i \, \gamma : \tau_i \sim \tau_i'} \quad \text{C\_ELIMARROW}$$

$$\frac{i \in \{1, 2, 3\}}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \to \tau_3) \sim (\{\tau_1' \sim \tau_2'\} \to \tau_3')}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{elim}_i \ \gamma : \tau_i \sim \tau_i'} \quad \text{C_ELIMCARROW}$$

 $|\Gamma \vdash \tau : *|$  Type  $\tau$  is well formed

$$\frac{\alpha : * \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha : *} \quad \text{K_-VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_{1} : * \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_{2} : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\tau_{1} \to \tau_{2}) : *} \quad \text{K\_ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_{1} : * \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_{2} : * \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_{3} : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\{\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}\} \to \tau_{3}) : *} \quad \text{K\_CARROW}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \qquad \Gamma, \alpha : * \vdash \tau : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall (\alpha : *), \tau) : *} \quad \text{K\_FORALL}$$

## $t \longrightarrow t'$ Operational semantics

$$\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow t_2'}{t_1 t_2 \longrightarrow t_1 t_2'} \quad \text{E-APP1}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{t \ v \longrightarrow t' \ v} \quad \text{E-APP2}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto v] t \rhd t'}{(\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) \ v \longrightarrow t'} \quad \text{E-APPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{(\lambda\{\alpha : *\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{\alpha : *\} \Rightarrow t')} \quad \text{E-TABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{t \ [\tau] \longrightarrow t' \ [\tau]} \quad \text{E-TAPP}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] v \rhd v'}{(\lambda\{\alpha : *\} \Rightarrow v) \ [\tau] \longrightarrow v'} \quad \text{E-TAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{(\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t')} \quad \text{E-CABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{t \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow t' \sim [\gamma]} \quad \text{E-CAPP}$$

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma] t \rhd t'}{(\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow t'} \quad \text{E-CAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{(t \blacktriangleright \gamma) \longrightarrow t'} \quad \text{E-COERCE}$$

 $[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_2 \rhd \tau_3$  Type substitution

$$\frac{\alpha_{1} \neq \alpha_{2}}{[\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau] \alpha_{2} \triangleright \tau} \quad \text{SubstT\_Var1}$$

$$\frac{\alpha_{1} \neq \alpha_{2}}{[\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau] \alpha_{2} \triangleright \alpha_{2}} \quad \text{SubstT\_Var2}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}] \tau_{2} \triangleright \tau_{2}' \qquad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}] \tau_{3} \triangleright \tau_{3}'}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}] (\tau_{2} \to \tau_{3}) \triangleright \tau_{2}' \to \tau_{3}'} \quad \text{SubstT\_Arrow}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}] \tau_{2} \triangleright \tau_{2}' \qquad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}] \tau_{3} \triangleright \tau_{3}' \qquad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}] \tau_{4} \triangleright \tau_{4}'}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}] (\{\tau_{2} \sim \tau_{3}\} \to \tau_{4}) \triangleright (\{\tau_{2}' \sim \tau_{3}'\} \to \tau_{4}')} \quad \text{SubstT\_CArrow}$$

$$\frac{\alpha_{1} \neq \alpha_{2} \qquad [\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau_{1}] \tau_{2} \triangleright \tau_{2}'}{[\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau_{1}] (\forall (\alpha_{2} : *), \tau_{2}) \triangleright (\forall (\alpha_{2} : *), \tau_{2}')} \quad \text{SubstT\_Forall}$$

 $[x \mapsto t]t_1 \rhd t_2$  substitution

 $[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t_1 \triangleright t_2$  substitution of type variable in term

 $[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2$  substitution of type variable in coercion term

 $|[c \mapsto \gamma]t_1 \triangleright t_2|$  substitution of coercion variable in term

 $[c \mapsto \overline{\gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3}$  substitution of coercion variable in coercion term

Definition rules: 84 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 162 good 0 bad