

|          |   |                                      |
|----------|---|--------------------------------------|
| $x$      | term variable                               |                                      |
| $\alpha$ | type variable                               |                                      |
| $T$      | type constructor                            |                                      |
| $t$      | $::=$                                       | term                                 |
|          | $x$   | variable                             |
|          | $\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t$           | abstraction                          |
|          | $\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t$  | type abstraction                     |
|          | $t_1 t_2$                                   | application                          |
|          | $t [\tau]$                                  | type application                     |
|          | $t : \tau$                                  | type annotation                      |
| $\kappa$ | $::=$                                       | kind                                 |
|          | $*$   | star                                 |
|          | $\kappa_1 \rightarrow \kappa_2$             | kind arrow                           |
| $\tau$   | $::=$                                       | type                                 |
|          | $\alpha$                                    | type variable                        |
|          | $T$   | type constructor                     |
|          | $\tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2$                 | $\equiv (\rightarrow) \tau_1 \tau_2$ |
|          | $\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau$            | operator abstraction                 |
|          | $\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau$            | universal quantification             |
|          | $\tau_1 \tau_2$                             | operator application                 |
| $\Gamma$ | $::=$                                       | typing environment                   |
|          | $\emptyset$                                 | empty                                |
|          | $\Gamma, x : \tau$                          | variable                             |
|          | $\Gamma, T : \kappa$                        | type constructor                     |
|          | $\Gamma, \alpha : \kappa$                   | type variable                        |
| $tv$     | $::=$                                       | typed value                          |
|          | $\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t$           | abstraction                          |
|          | $\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow tv$ | type abstraction                     |
|          | $tv [\tau]$                                 | type application                     |
|          | $tv : \tau$                                 | type annotation                      |
| $v$      | $::=$                                       | value                                |
|          | $\lambda x \Rightarrow t$                   | abstraction                          |

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Initial environment:  $\Gamma = \emptyset,$   
 $(\rightarrow) : * \rightarrow * \rightarrow *$

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$[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \triangleright \tau_3$     Type substitution

$\frac{}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \alpha \triangleright \tau}$     SUBSTT\_VAR1

$\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau] \alpha_2 \triangleright \alpha_2}$     SUBSTT\_VAR2

$\frac{}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] T \triangleright T}$     SUBSTT\_TYPE

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \ (\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau_2) \triangleright (\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau'_2)} \quad \text{SUBSTT\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \ (\forall(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau_2) \triangleright (\forall(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau'_2)} \quad \text{SUBSTT\_FORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_3 \triangleright \tau'_3}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \tau_3 \triangleright \tau'_2 \tau'_3}}{\quad} \quad \text{SUBSTT\_APP}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t : \tau}$     Typing rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : \tau \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : \tau} \quad \text{T\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : \tau_1 \vdash t : \tau_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda(x : \tau_1) \Rightarrow t) : \tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2} \quad \text{T\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash t : \tau \quad \alpha \notin \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t) : \forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau} \quad \text{T\_TYABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \tau_2 \rightarrow \tau_1 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \tau'_2}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 : \tau_1} \quad \text{T\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{\Gamma \vdash t [\tau_1] : \tau'_2} \quad \text{T\_TYAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \tau_2 \quad \tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t : \tau_1) : \tau_1} \quad \text{T\_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \tau : \kappa}$     Kinding rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha : \kappa \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha : \kappa} \quad \text{K\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{T : \kappa \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash T : \kappa} \quad \text{K\_TYPECONSTR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha : \kappa_1 \vdash \tau : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa_1), \tau) : \kappa_1 \rightarrow \kappa_2} \quad \text{K\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa_2 \rightarrow \kappa_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \tau_2 : \kappa_1} \quad \text{K\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash \tau : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau) : *} \quad \text{K\_FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}$     Type equivalence

$$\frac{}{\tau \equiv \tau} \quad \text{EQ\_REFL}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\tau_2 \equiv \tau_1}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ\_SYM} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau_3}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_3} \quad \text{EQ\_TRANS} \\
\\
\frac{}{\alpha \equiv \alpha} \quad \text{EQ\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{}{T \equiv T} \quad \text{EQ\_TYPECONSTR} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{\forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1 \equiv \forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ\_FORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1 \equiv \lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau'_1 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_2}{\tau_1 \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_1 \tau'_2} \quad \text{EQ\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_2] \tau_1 \triangleright \tau'_1}{(\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_1} \quad \text{EQ\_APPAbs} \\
\\
\boxed{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2} \quad \text{substitution} \\
\\
\frac{}{[x \mapsto tv] \ x \triangleright tv} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR1} \\
\\
\frac{x_1 \neq x_2}{[x_1 \mapsto tv] \ x_2 \triangleright x_2} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR2} \\
\\
\frac{}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) \triangleright (\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t)} \quad \text{SUBST\_ABS1} \\
\\
\frac{x_1 \neq x_2 \quad [x_1 \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[x_1 \mapsto tv] \ (\lambda(x_2 : \tau) \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda(x_2 : \tau) \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{SUBST\_ABS2} \\
\\
\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{SUBST\_TABS} \\
\\
\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t'_1 \quad [x \mapsto tv] \ t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 t_2 \triangleright t'_1 t'_2} \quad \text{SUBST\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (t_1 [\tau]) \triangleright (t_2 [\tau])} \quad \text{SUBST\_TAPP} \\
\\
\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (t_1 : \tau) \triangleright (t_2 : \tau)} \quad \text{SUBST\_ANNOT} \\
\\
\boxed{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2} \quad \text{substitution of type variable in term} \\
\\
\frac{}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ x \triangleright x} \quad \text{TTSUBST\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ (\lambda(x : \tau_2) \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda(x : \tau'_2) \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{TTSUBST\_ABS}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau] \ (\lambda\{\alpha_2 : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda\{\alpha_2 : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{TTSUBST\_TABS} \\
\\
\frac{\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t_1 \triangleright t'_1}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t_2 \triangleright t'_2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t_1 \ t_2 \triangleright t'_1 \ t'_2} \quad \text{TTSUBST\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ (t_1 \ [\tau_2]) \triangleright (t_2 \ [\tau'_2])} \quad \text{TTSUBST\_TAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ (t_1 : \tau_2) \triangleright (t_2 : \tau'_2)} \quad \text{TTSUBST\_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$t \longrightarrow tv$  Operational semantics

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow tv_2}{t_1 \ tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E\_APP1} \\
\\
\frac{t \longrightarrow tv_1}{tv_1 \ tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E\_APP2} \\
\\
\frac{\frac{[x \mapsto tv_1] \ t \triangleright t'}{t' \longrightarrow tv_2}}{(\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) \ tv_1 \longrightarrow tv_2} \quad \text{E\_APPABS} \\
\\
\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow tv)} \quad \text{E\_TABS} \\
\\
\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{t \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv \ [\tau]} \quad \text{E\_TAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t \triangleright t'}{t' \longrightarrow tv}}{(\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E\_TAPPABS} \\
\\
\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(t : \tau) \longrightarrow (tv : \tau)} \quad \text{E\_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$tv \longrightarrow v$  type erasure

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{(\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda x \Rightarrow t)} \quad \text{ERASE\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow tv) \longrightarrow v} \quad \text{ERASE\_TABS} \\
\\
\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(tv \ [\tau]) \longrightarrow v} \quad \text{ERASE\_TAPP} \\
\\
\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(tv : \tau) \longrightarrow v} \quad \text{ERASE\_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 51 good 0 bad  
Definition rule clauses: 114 good 0 bad