

|          |   |  |
|----------|---|--|
| $x$      | term variable                                     |  |
| $\alpha$ | type variable                                     |  |
| $c$      | coercion variable                                 |  |
| $i$      | index metavariable                                |  |
| $t$      | $::=$   | term                                       |
|          | $x$   | variable                                   |
|          | $\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t$                 | abstraction                                |
|          | $\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t$        | type abstraction                           |
|          | $\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t$ | coercion abstraction                       |
|          | $t_1 t_2$   | application                                |
|          | $t [\tau]$  | type application                           |
|          | $t \sim[\gamma]$                                  | coercion application                       |
|          | $t \blacktriangleright \gamma$                    | coercion                                   |
| $\kappa$ | $::=$   | kind                                       |
|          | $*$   | star                                       |
|          | $\kappa_1 \rightarrow \kappa_2$                   | kind arrow                                 |
| $\tau$   | $::=$   | type                                       |
|          | $\alpha$  | type variable                              |
|          | $\tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2$                       | $\equiv (\rightarrow) \tau_1 \tau_2$       |
|          | $\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau$                  | universal quantification                   |
|          | $\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3$       | coercion arrow                             |
|          | $\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau$                  | operator abstraction                       |
|          | $\tau_1 \tau_2$                                   | operator application                       |
| $\gamma$ | $::=$   | coercion proof term                        |
|          | $c$   | variable                                   |
|          | <b>refl</b> $\tau$                                | reflexivity                                |
|          | <b>sym</b> $\gamma$                               | symmetry                                   |
|          | $\gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2$                         | composition                                |
|          | $\gamma_1 \rightarrow \gamma_2$                   | $\equiv (\rightarrow) \gamma_1 \gamma_2$   |
|          | $\{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \rightarrow \gamma_3$ | coercion arrow introduction                |
|          | $\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \gamma$                | operator abstraction introduction          |
|          | $\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \gamma$                | universal quantification introduction      |
|          | $\gamma_1 \gamma_2$                               | application introduction                   |
|          | $\gamma @ \tau$                                   | instantiation (quantification elimination) |
|          | <b>elim</b> <sub>i</sub> $\gamma$                 | generalized elimination                    |
| $\Gamma$ | $::=$   | typing environment                         |
|          | $\emptyset$                                       | empty                                      |
|          | $\Gamma, x : \tau$                                | variable                                   |
|          | $\Gamma, \alpha : \kappa$                         | type variable                              |
|          | $\Gamma, c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2$                  | coercion variable                          |
| $v$      | $::=$   | (typed) value                              |

|  |   |                      |
|--|---|----------------------|
|  | $\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t$                 | abstraction          |
|  | $\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow v$        | type abstraction     |
|  | $\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow v$ | coercion abstraction |

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Initial environment:  $\Gamma = \emptyset,$   
 $(\rightarrow) : * \rightarrow * \rightarrow *$   
 $(\rightarrow) : (\rightarrow) \sim (\rightarrow)$

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$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t : \tau}$     Typing rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : \tau \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : \tau} \quad \text{T\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : \tau_1 \vdash t : \tau_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda(x : \tau_1) \Rightarrow t) : \tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2} \quad \text{T\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \quad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash t : \tau}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t) : \forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau} \quad \text{T\_TYABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2 \vdash t : \tau_3 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 : \kappa}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) : \{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3} \quad \text{T\_CABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \tau_2 \rightarrow \tau_1 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \tau'_2}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 : \tau_1} \quad \text{T\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{\Gamma \vdash t [\tau_1] : \tau'_2} \quad \text{T\_TYAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3 \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau'_1 \sim \tau'_2 \quad \tau_1 \equiv \tau'_1 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_2}{\Gamma \vdash t \sim[\gamma] : \tau_3} \quad \text{T\_CAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t : \tau'_1 \quad \tau_1 \equiv \tau'_1}{\Gamma \vdash (t \blacktriangleright \gamma) : \tau_2} \quad \text{T\_COERCE}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2}$     Coercion typing

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2 \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2} \quad \text{C\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau : \kappa}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl}_\tau : \tau \sim \tau} \quad \text{C\_REFL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau_2 \sim \tau_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{sym} \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2} \quad \text{C\_SYM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2 : \tau'_2 \sim \tau_3}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_3} \quad \text{C\_COMP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 : \tau_1 \sim \tau'_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2 : \tau_2 \sim \tau'_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_3 : \tau_3 \sim \tau'_3 \quad \Gamma \vdash \{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \rightarrow \gamma_3) : (\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3) \sim (\{\tau'_1 \sim \tau'_2\} \rightarrow \tau'_3)} \quad \text{C\_CARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \quad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \gamma) : (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \sim (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2)} \quad \text{C\_ABS}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \quad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \gamma) : (\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \sim (\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2)} \quad \text{C\_FORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 : \tau_1 \sim \tau'_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2 : \tau_2 \sim \tau'_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \tau_2 : \kappa}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 \gamma_2 : \tau_1 \tau_2 \sim \tau'_1 \tau'_2} \quad \text{C\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\forall(\alpha_1 : \kappa), \tau_2) \sim (\forall(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau_3) \quad [\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2 \quad [\alpha_2 \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_3 \triangleright \tau'_3}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma @ \tau_1 : \tau'_2 \sim \tau'_3} \quad \text{C\_INST} \\
\\
\frac{i \in \{1, 2\} \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau_1 \tau_2 \sim \tau'_1 \tau'_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{elim}_i \gamma : \tau_i \sim \tau'_i} \quad \text{C\_ELIMAPP} \\
\\
\frac{i \in \{1, 2, 3\} \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3) \sim (\{\tau'_1 \sim \tau'_2\} \rightarrow \tau'_3)}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{elim}_i \gamma : \tau_i \sim \tau'_i} \quad \text{C\_ELIMCARROW}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \tau : \kappa}$     Kinding rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha : \kappa \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha : \kappa} \quad \text{K\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \quad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa_1 \vdash \tau : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa_1), \tau) : \kappa_1 \rightarrow \kappa_2} \quad \text{K\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa_2 \rightarrow \kappa_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \tau_2 : \kappa_1} \quad \text{K\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 : \kappa \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_3 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3) : *} \quad \text{K\_CARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \quad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash \tau : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau) : *} \quad \text{K\_FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}$     Type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\tau \equiv \tau} \quad \text{EQ\_REFL} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_2 \equiv \tau_1}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ\_SYM} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau_3}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_3} \quad \text{EQ\_TRANS} \\
\\
\frac{}{\alpha \equiv \alpha} \quad \text{EQ\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau'_1 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_2 \quad \tau_3 \equiv \tau'_3}{(\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3) \equiv (\{\tau'_1 \sim \tau'_2\} \rightarrow \tau'_3)} \quad \text{EQ\_CARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{(\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \equiv (\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2)} \quad \text{EQ\_FORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{(\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \equiv (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2)} \quad \text{EQ\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau'_1 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_2}{\tau_1 \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_1 \tau'_2} \quad \text{EQ\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_2] \tau_1 \triangleright \tau'_1}{(\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_1} \quad \text{EQ\_APPABS}
\end{array}$$

$t \longrightarrow t'$  Operational semantics

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow t'_2}{t_1 t_2 \longrightarrow t_1 t'_2} \quad \text{E\_APP1} \\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{t v \longrightarrow t' v} \quad \text{E\_APP2} \\
\frac{[x \mapsto v] t \triangleright t'}{(\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) v \longrightarrow t'} \quad \text{E\_APPAbs} \\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{(\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t')} \quad \text{E\_TABS} \\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{t [\tau] \longrightarrow t' [\tau]} \quad \text{E\_TAPP} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] v \triangleright v'}{(\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow v) [\tau] \longrightarrow v'} \quad \text{E\_TAPPAbs} \\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{(\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t')} \quad \text{E\_CABS} \\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{t \sim[\gamma] \longrightarrow t' \sim[\gamma]} \quad \text{E\_CAPP} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma] t \triangleright t'}{(\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \sim[\gamma] \longrightarrow t'} \quad \text{E\_CAPPAbs} \\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{(t \blacktriangleright \gamma) \longrightarrow t'} \quad \text{E\_COERCE}
\end{array}$$

$[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \triangleright \tau_3$  Type substitution

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \alpha \triangleright \tau} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR1} \\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau] \alpha_2 \triangleright \alpha_2} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR2} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_3 \triangleright \tau'_3 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_4 \triangleright \tau'_4}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] (\{\tau_2 \sim \tau_3\} \rightarrow \tau_4) \triangleright (\{\tau'_2 \sim \tau'_3\} \rightarrow \tau'_4)} \quad \text{SUBST\_CARRROW} \\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2 \quad [\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] (\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau_2) \triangleright (\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau'_2)} \quad \text{SUBST\_ABS} \\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2 \quad [\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] (\forall(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau_2) \triangleright (\forall(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau'_2)} \quad \text{SUBST\_FORALL} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_3 \triangleright \tau'_3}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] (\tau_2 \tau_3) \triangleright \tau'_2 \tau'_3} \quad \text{SUBST\_APP}
\end{array}$$

$[x \mapsto t] t_1 \triangleright t_2$  substitution

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{[x \mapsto t] x \triangleright t} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR1} \\
\frac{x_1 \neq x_2}{[x_1 \mapsto t] x_2 \triangleright x_2} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR2}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{[x \mapsto t_1](\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t_2) \triangleright (\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t_2)} \text{SUBST\_ABS1} \\
\frac{x_1 \neq x_2 \quad x_2 \notin fv(t_1) \quad [x_1 \mapsto t_1]t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[x_1 \mapsto t_1](\lambda(x_2 : \tau) \Rightarrow t_2) \triangleright (\lambda(x_2 : \tau) \Rightarrow t'_2)} \text{SUBST\_ABS2} \\
\frac{x_1 \neq x_2 \quad x_3 \notin fv(t_1, t_2) \quad [x_2 \mapsto x_3]t_2 \triangleright t'_2 \quad [x_1 \mapsto t_1]t'_2 \triangleright t''_2}{[x_1 \mapsto t_1](\lambda(x_2 : \tau) \Rightarrow t_2) \triangleright (\lambda(x_3 : \tau) \Rightarrow t''_2)} \text{SUBST\_ABS3} \\
\frac{[x \mapsto t_1]t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[x \mapsto t_1](\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_2) \triangleright (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t'_2)} \text{SUBST\_TABS} \\
\frac{[x \mapsto t_1]t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[x \mapsto t_1](\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t_2) \triangleright (\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t'_2)} \text{SUBST\_CABS} \\
\frac{[x \mapsto t_1]t_2 \triangleright t'_2 \quad [x \mapsto t_1]t_3 \triangleright t'_3}{[x \mapsto t_1](t_2 t_3) \triangleright t'_2 t'_3} \text{SUBST\_APP} \\
\frac{[x \mapsto t_1]t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[x \mapsto t_1](t_2 [\tau]) \triangleright (t'_2 [\tau])} \text{SUBST\_TAPP} \\
\frac{[x \mapsto t_1]t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[x \mapsto t_1](t_2 \sim [\gamma]) \triangleright (t'_2 \sim [\gamma])} \text{SUBST\_CAPP} \\
\frac{[x \mapsto t_1]t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[x \mapsto t_1](t_2 \blacktriangleright \gamma) \triangleright (t'_2 \blacktriangleright \gamma)} \text{SUBST\_COERCE}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t_1 \triangleright t_2}$  substitution of type variable in term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]x \triangleright x} \text{TTSUBST\_VAR} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1](\lambda(x : \tau_2) \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda(x : \tau'_2) \Rightarrow t_2)} \text{TTSUBST\_ABS} \\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2 \quad [\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau]t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau](\lambda\{\alpha_2 : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda\{\alpha_2 : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \text{TTSUBST\_TABS} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_3 \triangleright \tau'_3 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1](\lambda\{c : \tau_2 \sim \tau_3\} \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda\{c : \tau'_2 \sim \tau'_3\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \text{TTSUBST\_CABS} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t_1 \triangleright t'_1 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](t_1 t_2) \triangleright t'_1 t'_2} \text{TTSUBST\_APP} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]t_1 \triangleright t_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1](t_1 [\tau_2]) \triangleright (t_2 [\tau'_2])} \text{TTSUBST\_TAPP} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t_1 \triangleright t_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](t_1 \sim [\gamma_1]) \triangleright (t_2 \sim [\gamma_2])} \text{TTSUBST\_CAPP} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t_1 \triangleright t_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](t_1 \blacktriangleright \gamma_1) \triangleright (t_2 \blacktriangleright \gamma_2)} \text{TTSUBST\_COERCE}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2}$  substitution of type variable in coercion term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]c \triangleright c} \text{ACSUBST\_VAR} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1](\mathbf{refl} \tau_2) \triangleright \mathbf{refl} \tau'_2} \text{ACSUBST\_REFL}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\mathbf{sym} \gamma_1) \triangleright \mathbf{sym} \gamma_2} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_SYM} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma'_1 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma'_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2) \triangleright \gamma'_1 \circ \gamma'_2} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_COMP} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma'_1 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma'_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_3 \triangleright \gamma'_3}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \rightarrow \gamma_3) \triangleright (\{\gamma'_1 \sim \gamma'_2\} \rightarrow \gamma'_3)} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_CARROW} \\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2 \quad [\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau](\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \gamma_1) \triangleright (\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \gamma_2)} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_ABS} \\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2 \quad [\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau](\forall(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \gamma_1) \triangleright (\forall(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \gamma_2)} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_FORALL} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma'_1 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma'_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\gamma_1 \gamma_2) \triangleright \gamma'_1 \gamma'_2} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_APP} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_2 \triangleright \tau_3}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1](\gamma_1 @ \tau_2) \triangleright \gamma_2 @ \tau_3} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_INST} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\mathbf{elim}_i \gamma_1) \triangleright \mathbf{elim}_i \gamma_2} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_ELIM}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{[c \mapsto \gamma]t_1 \triangleright t_2}$  substitution of coercion variable in term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{[c \mapsto \gamma]x \triangleright x} \quad \text{CTSUBST\_VAR} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma]t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[c \mapsto \gamma](\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{CTSUBST\_ABS} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma]t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[c \mapsto \gamma](\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{CTSUBST\_TABS} \\
\frac{}{[c \mapsto \gamma](\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \triangleright (\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t)} \quad \text{CTSUBST\_CABS1} \\
\frac{c_1 \neq c_2 \quad [c_1 \mapsto \gamma]t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[c_1 \mapsto \gamma](\lambda\{c_2 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda\{c_2 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{CTSUBST\_CABS2} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma]t_1 \triangleright t'_1 \quad [c \mapsto \gamma]t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[c \mapsto \gamma](t_1 t_2) \triangleright t'_1 t'_2} \quad \text{CTSUBST\_APP} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma]t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[c \mapsto \gamma](t_1 [\tau]) \triangleright (t_2 [\tau])} \quad \text{CTSUBST\_TAPP} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]t_1 \triangleright t_2 \quad [c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma'_2}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](t_1 \sim [\gamma_2]) \triangleright (t_2 \sim [\gamma'_2])} \quad \text{CTSUBST\_CAPP} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]t_1 \triangleright t_2 \quad [c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma'_2}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](t_1 \blacktriangleright \gamma_2) \triangleright (t_2 \blacktriangleright \gamma'_2)} \quad \text{CTSUBST\_COERCE}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3}$  substitution of coercion variable in coercion term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{[c \mapsto \gamma]c \triangleright \gamma} \quad \text{CCSUBST\_VAR1} \\
\frac{c_1 \neq c_2}{[c_1 \mapsto \gamma]c_2 \triangleright c_2} \quad \text{CCSUBST\_VAR2}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{[c \mapsto \gamma](\mathbf{refl} \tau) \triangleright \mathbf{refl} \tau} \text{CCSUBST\_REFL} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\mathbf{sym} \gamma_2) \triangleright \mathbf{sym} \gamma_3} \text{CCSUBST\_SYM} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma'_2 \quad [c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_3 \triangleright \gamma'_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\gamma_2 \circ \gamma_3) \triangleright \gamma'_2 \circ \gamma'_3} \text{CCSUBST\_COMP} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma'_2 \quad [c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_3 \triangleright \gamma'_3 \quad [c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_4 \triangleright \gamma'_4}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\{\gamma_2 \sim \gamma_3\} \rightarrow \gamma_4) \triangleright (\{\gamma'_2 \sim \gamma'_3\} \rightarrow \gamma'_4)} \text{CCSUBST\_CARROW} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \gamma_2) \triangleright (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \gamma_3)} \text{CCSUBST\_ABS} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \gamma_2) \triangleright (\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \gamma_3)} \text{CCSUBST\_FORALL} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma'_2 \quad [c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_3 \triangleright \gamma'_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\gamma_2 \gamma_3) \triangleright \gamma'_2 \gamma'_3} \text{CCSUBST\_APP} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\gamma_2 @ \tau) \triangleright \gamma_3 @ \tau} \text{CCSUBST\_INST} \\
\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\mathbf{elim}_i \gamma_2) \triangleright \mathbf{elim}_i \gamma_3} \text{CCSUBST\_ELIM}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 98 good 0 bad

Definition rule clauses: 188 good 0 bad