```
term variable
\boldsymbol{x}
      type variable
\alpha
T
      type constructor
      coercion variable
c
t
           ::=
                                                        _{\text{term}}
                                                           variable
                   \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
                                                           abstraction
                   \lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\}\Rightarrow t
                                                           type abstraction
                   \lambda\{c: \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t
                                                           coercion abstraction
                                                           application
                   t [\tau]
                                                           type application
                    t \sim [\gamma]
                                                           coercion application
                                                           type annotation
                                                           coercion
                                                        kind
\kappa
                                                           star
                                                           kind arrow
                   \kappa_1 \to \kappa_2
                                                        type
                                                           type variable
                                                           type constructor
                                                           \equiv (\rightarrow) \ \tau_1 \ \tau_2
                    \{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \to \tau_3  \lambda(\alpha:\kappa), \tau 
                                                           coercion arrow
                                                           operator abstraction
                   \forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau
                                                           universal quantification
                                                           operator application
                                                        coercion proof term
           ::=
                                                           variable
                   \operatorname{\mathbf{refl}} \tau
                                                           reflexivity
                                                           symmetry
                   \operatorname{sym} \gamma
                                                           composition
                   \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2
                                                            \equiv (\rightarrow) \gamma_1 \gamma_2
                   \gamma_1 \rightarrow \gamma_2
                   \{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \to \gamma_3
                                                           coercion arrow introduction
                   \lambda(\alpha:\kappa),\gamma
                                                           operator abstraction introduction
                   \forall (\alpha : \kappa), \gamma
                                                           universal quantification introduction
                                                           application introduction
                   \gamma_1 \gamma_2
                   left \gamma
                                                           left elimination
                   \mathbf{right} \, \gamma
                                                           right elimination
Γ
                                                        typing environment
                   Ø
                                                           empty
                   \Gamma, x : \tau
                                                           variable
                   \Gamma, T : \kappa
                                                           type constructor
                                                           type variable
                                                           coercion variable
                                                        typed value
tv
                   \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow tv
                                                           abstraction
```

type abstraction

 $\Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2$  Coercion typing

$$\frac{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2 \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2} \quad \text{C-VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl} \, \tau:\tau \sim \tau}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma:\tau_2 \sim \tau_1} \quad \text{C-Refl}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma:\tau_2 \sim \tau_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{sym} \, \gamma:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2} \quad \text{C-SYM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2:\tau_1 \sim \tau_3} \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2:\tau_2' \sim \tau_3}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2:\tau_1 \sim \tau_3} \quad \text{C-COMP}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash \tau : \kappa$  Kinding rules

$$\frac{\alpha : \kappa \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha : \kappa} \quad \text{K-VAR}$$

$$\frac{T : \kappa \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash T : \kappa} \quad \text{K-TypeConstr}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \qquad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa_1 \vdash \tau : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa_1), \tau) : \kappa_1 \to \kappa_2} \quad \text{K-Abs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa_2 \to \kappa_1 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \tau_2 : \kappa_1} \quad \text{K-App}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 : \kappa \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_3 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \to \tau_3) : *} \quad \text{K_-CArrow}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \qquad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash \tau : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau) : *} \quad \text{K_-Forall}$$

 $\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2$  Type equivalence

$$\frac{\tau \equiv \tau}{\tau \equiv \tau} \quad \text{EQ\_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\tau_2 \equiv \tau_1}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ\_SYM}$$

$$\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_3} \quad \text{EQ\_TRANS}$$

$$\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_3}{\alpha \equiv \alpha} \quad \text{EQ\_VAR}$$

$$\overline{T \equiv T} \quad \text{EQ-TypeConstr}$$

$$\underline{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_1' \qquad \tau_2 \equiv \tau_2' \qquad \tau_3 \equiv \tau_3'} \quad \text{EQ-CArrow}$$

$$\underline{(\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3) \equiv (\{\tau_1' \sim \tau_2'\} \rightarrow \tau_3')} \quad \text{EQ-Forall}$$

$$\underline{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ-Forall}$$

$$\underline{(\forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \equiv (\forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2)} \quad \text{EQ-Abs}$$

$$\underline{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ-Abs}$$

$$\underline{(\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \equiv (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2)} \quad \text{EQ-App}$$

$$\underline{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_1' \qquad \tau_2 \equiv \tau_2'} \quad \text{EQ-App}$$

$$\underline{(\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \tau_2 \equiv \tau_1'} \quad \text{EQ-AppAbs}$$

## $t \longrightarrow tv$ Operational semantics

$$\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow tv_2 \qquad t_1 \, tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3}{t_1 \, t_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E\_APP1}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv_1 \qquad tv_1 \, tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3}{t \, tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E\_APP2}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv_1] t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv_2}{(\lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t) \, tv_1 \longrightarrow tv_2} \quad \text{E\_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow tv)} \quad \text{E\_TABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow tv)} \quad \text{E\_CABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{t \, [\tau] \longrightarrow tv \, [\tau]} \quad \text{E\_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \, [\tau] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E\_TAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{t \, \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow tv \, \sim [\gamma]} \quad \text{E\_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma] t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \, \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E\_CAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(t \colon \tau) \longrightarrow (tv \colon \tau)} \quad \text{E\_CAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(t \colon \tau) \longrightarrow (tv \colon \tau)} \quad \text{E\_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(t \mapsto \gamma) \longrightarrow (tv \mapsto \gamma)} \quad \text{E\_COERCE}$$

 $|tv \longrightarrow v|$  type erasure

$$\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow t} \quad \text{Erase\_Abs}$$

$$\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow tv) \longrightarrow v} \quad \text{Erase\_TAbs}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} tv \longrightarrow v \\ (\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow tv) \longrightarrow v \end{array} \quad \text{Erase\_CAbs} \\ \hline tv \longrightarrow v \\ (tv \mid \tau|) \longrightarrow v \end{array} \quad \text{Erase\_TAPP} \\ \hline tv \longrightarrow v \\ (tv \mid \tau|) \longrightarrow v \end{array} \quad \text{Erase\_CAPP} \\ \hline tv \longrightarrow v \\ (tv \mid \tau|) \longrightarrow v \end{array} \quad \text{Erase\_CAPP} \\ \hline tv \longrightarrow v \\ (tv \mid \tau) \longrightarrow v \end{array} \quad \text{Erase\_Corce} \\ \hline \begin{bmatrix} a \mapsto \tau_1 \\ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{Type substitution} \\ \hline \begin{bmatrix} a \mapsto \tau_1 \\ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{SubstT\_Var1} \\ \hline \frac{a_1 \neq a_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau] \alpha_2 \triangleright \alpha_2} \quad \text{SubstT\_Var2} \\ \hline \begin{bmatrix} a \mapsto \tau_1 \\ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau_2' \\ \hline [a \mapsto \tau_1] (\tau_2 \triangleright \tau_2' \\ \hline [a \mapsto \tau_1] (\tau_3 \triangleright \tau_3' \\ \hline [a \mapsto \tau_1] (\lambda(a_2 : \kappa), \tau_3) \mapsto \tau_4' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1) (\lambda(a_2 : \kappa), \tau_2) \triangleright (\lambda(a_2 : \kappa), \tau_2') \\ \hline \frac{a_1 \neq a_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] (\lambda(a_2 : \kappa), \tau_2) \triangleright (\lambda(a_2 : \kappa), \tau_2')} \quad \text{SubstT\_Abs} \\ \hline \frac{a_1 \neq a_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] (\lambda(a_2 : \kappa), \tau_2) \triangleright (\lambda(a_2 : \kappa), \tau_2')} \quad \text{SubstT\_App} \\ \hline \begin{bmatrix} x \mapsto tv | t_1 \triangleright t_2 \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_2 \triangleright \tau_2' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_2 \mapsto \tau_2' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_1 \mapsto \tau_1' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_2 \mapsto \tau_2' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_1 \mapsto \tau_1' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_2 \mapsto \tau_2' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_1 \mapsto \tau_1' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_2 \mapsto \tau_2' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_1 \mapsto \tau_1' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_2 \mapsto \tau_1' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_2 \mapsto \tau_1' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1| \tau_1 \mapsto \tau_1' \\ \hline (a \mapsto \tau_1|$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 \ [\tau]) \rhd (t_2 \ [\tau])} \quad \text{Subst\_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 \sim [\gamma]) \rhd (t_2 \sim [\gamma])} \quad \text{Subst\_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 : \tau) \rhd (t_2 : \tau)} \quad \text{Subst\_Annot}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 \triangleright \gamma) \rhd (t_2 \triangleright \gamma)} \quad \text{Subst\_Coerce}$$

 $\boxed{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t_1 \rhd t_2}$ 

substitution of type variable in term

 $[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2$ 

substitution of type variable in coercion term

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]c \rhd c} & \text{ACSUBST\_VAR} \\ \\ \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_2 \rhd \tau_2'} & \text{ACSUBST\_REFL} \\ \\ \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1](\mathbf{refl}\,\tau_2) \rhd \mathbf{refl}\,\tau_2'} & \text{ACSUBST\_REFL} \\ \\ \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2} & \text{ACSUBST\_SYM} \\ \\ \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_1'} & \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_2 \rhd \gamma_2'} & \text{ACSUBST\_COMP} \\ \\ \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2) \rhd \gamma_1' \circ \gamma_2'} & \text{ACSUBST\_COMP} \\ \\ \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_1'} & \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_2 \rhd \gamma_2'} & \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_3 \rhd \gamma_3'} & \text{ACSUBST\_CARROW} \\ \\ \overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \to \gamma_3) \rhd (\{\gamma_1' \sim \gamma_2'\} \to \gamma_3')} & \overline{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2} & \overline{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2} & \text{ACSUBST\_ABS} \\ \\ \overline{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau](\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \gamma_1) \rhd (\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \gamma_2)} & \text{ACSUBST\_ABS} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\alpha_{1} \neq \alpha_{2} \qquad [\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau] \gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau] (\forall (\alpha_{2} : \kappa), \gamma_{1}) \rhd (\forall (\alpha_{2} : \kappa), \gamma_{2})} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{1}' \qquad [\alpha \mapsto \tau] \gamma_{2} \rhd \gamma_{2}'}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] (\gamma_{1} \gamma_{2}) \rhd \gamma_{1}' \gamma_{2}'} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_APP}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] (\text{left } \gamma_{1}) \rhd \text{left } \gamma_{2}} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_LEFT}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] (\text{right } \gamma_{1}) \rhd \text{right } \gamma_{2}} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_RIGHT}$$

 $[c \mapsto \gamma]t_1 \rhd t_2$ 

substitution of coercion variable in term

 $[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3$  substitution of coercion variable in coercion term

$$\frac{c_1 \neq c_2}{[c_1 \mapsto \gamma] c \triangleright \gamma} \quad \text{CCSubst\_Var1}$$

$$\frac{c_1 \neq c_2}{[c_1 \mapsto \gamma] c_2 \triangleright c_2} \quad \text{CCSubst\_Var2}$$

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma] (\mathbf{refl} \, \tau) \triangleright \mathbf{refl} \, \tau}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1] \gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3} \quad \text{CCSubst\_Sym}$$

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1] (\mathbf{sym} \, \gamma_2) \triangleright \mathbf{sym} \, \gamma_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1] (\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_2) \quad [c \mapsto \gamma_1] \gamma_3 \triangleright \gamma_3'} \quad \text{CCSubst\_Comp}$$

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1] (\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3) \triangleright \gamma_2' \circ \gamma_3'}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1] (\gamma_2 \circ \gamma_3) \triangleright \gamma_2' \circ \gamma_3'} \quad \text{CCSubst\_Comp}$$

Definition rules: 114 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 213 good 0 bad