```
term variable
\boldsymbol{x}
      type variable
\alpha
T
      type constructor
      coercion variable
c
      index metavariable
i
          ::=
                                                         _{\text{term}}
                                                            variable
                   \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
                                                            abstraction
                   \lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow t
                                                            type abstraction
                   \lambda\{c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\Rightarrow t
                                                            coercion abstraction
                                                            application
                                                            type application
                                                            coercion application
                                                            type annotation
                                                            coercion
                                                        type
                                                            type variable
                                                            type constructor

\begin{aligned}
\tau_1 &\to \tau_2 \\
\{\tau_1 &\sim \tau_2\} &\to \tau_3 \\
\forall \alpha, \tau
\end{aligned}

                                                            arrow
                                                            coercion arrow
                                                            universal quantification
                                                         coercion proof term
                   c
                                                            variable
                                                            reflexivity
                   \operatorname{refl} 	au
                                                            symmetry
                   \operatorname{sym} \gamma
                   \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2
                                                            composition
                                                            arrow introduction
                   \{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \rightarrow \gamma_3
                                                            coercion arrow introduction
                                                            universal quantification introduction
                   \gamma @ \tau
                                                            instantiation (quantification elimination)
                   \mathbf{elim}_{\mathrm{i}} \gamma
                                                            generalized elimination
Γ
                                                         typing environment
                                                            empty
                   \Gamma, x : \tau
                                                            variable
                   \Gamma, T
                                                            type constructor
                                                            type variable
                   \Gamma, c: \tau_1 \sim \tau_2
                                                            coercion variable
                                                        typed value
tv
                   \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
                                                            abstraction
           |\lambda(x:\tau) \to t
|\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow tv
|\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow tv
|tv[\tau]
|tv \sim [\gamma]
                                                            type abstraction
                                                            coercion abstraction
                                                            type application
                                                            coercion application
```

$$\begin{array}{cccc} & & & & & & & & & \\ & & tv : \tau & & & & & \\ & & tv \blacktriangleright \gamma & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ v & & & & & \\ \end{array}$$
 type annotation coercion

v ::= value $| \lambda x \Rightarrow t$ abstraction

Initial environment: $\Gamma = \emptyset$

 $\Gamma \vdash t : \tau$ Typing rules

$$\frac{x:\tau\in\Gamma}{\Gamma\vdash x:\tau}\quad \text{T-VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,x:\tau_1\vdash t:\tau_2\quad \Gamma\vdash\tau_1}{\Gamma\vdash(\lambda(x:\tau_1)\Rightarrow t):\tau_1\to\tau_2}\quad \text{T-Abs}$$

$$\frac{\alpha\notin\Gamma\quad \Gamma,\alpha\vdash t:\tau}{\Gamma\vdash(\lambda\{\alpha\}\Rightarrow t):\forall\alpha,\tau}\quad \text{T-TYAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\vdash t:\tau_3\quad \Gamma\vdash\tau_1\quad \Gamma\vdash\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash(\lambda\{c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\Rightarrow t):\{\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\to\tau_3}\quad \text{T-CAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t_1:\tau_2\to\tau_1\quad \Gamma\vdash t_2:\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash t_1\,t_2:\tau_1}\quad \text{T-App}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\forall\alpha,\tau_2\quad \Gamma\vdash\tau_1\quad [\alpha\mapsto\tau_1]\tau_2\rhd\tau_2'}{\Gamma\vdash t\;[\tau_1]:\tau_2'}\quad \text{T-TYApp}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\{\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\to\tau_3\quad \Gamma\vdash\gamma:\tau_1\sim\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash t\sim[\gamma]:\tau_3}\quad \text{T-CApp}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\tau_1}{\Gamma\vdash(t:\tau_1):\tau_1}\quad \text{T-Annot}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash \tau:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\quad \Gamma\vdash t:\tau_1}{\Gamma\vdash(t:\tau_1):\tau_2}\quad \text{T-Coerce}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2$ Coercion typing

$$\frac{c:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2} \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash c:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}} \quad \text{C-VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl} \ \tau : \tau \sim \tau} \quad \text{C-Refl}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{refl} \ \tau : \tau \sim \tau} \quad \text{C-SYM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1} : \tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1} : \tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{2} : \tau_{2} \sim \tau_{3}}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1} : \tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}} \quad \text{C-Comp}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1} : \tau_{1} \sim \tau_{1}}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{2} : \tau_{2} \sim \tau_{2}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_{1} \to \tau_{2}}{\Gamma \vdash \tau_{1} \to \tau_{2}} \quad \text{C-Arrow}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1} : \tau_{1} \sim \tau_{1}' \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_{2} : \tau_{2} \sim \tau_{2}' \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_{1} \to \tau_{2}}{\Gamma \vdash (\gamma_{1} \to \gamma_{2}) : (\tau_{1} \to \tau_{2}) \sim (\tau_{1}' \to \tau_{2}')} \quad \text{C-Arrow}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1} : \tau_{1} \sim \tau_{1}' \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_{2} : \tau_{2} \sim \tau_{2}' \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_{3} : \tau_{3} \sim \tau_{3}'}{\Gamma \vdash (\{\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}\} \rightarrow \gamma_{3}) : (\{\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}\} \rightarrow \tau_{3}) \sim (\{\tau_{1}' \sim \tau_{2}'\} \rightarrow \tau_{3}')} \quad \text{C-CARROW}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \qquad \Gamma, \alpha \vdash \gamma : \tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2} \qquad \Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha, \tau_{1}}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall \alpha, \gamma) : (\forall \alpha, \tau_{1}) \sim (\forall \alpha, \tau_{2})} \quad \text{C-Forall}}{\Gamma \vdash \tau_{1} \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\forall \alpha_{1}, \tau_{2}) \sim (\forall \alpha_{2}, \tau_{3})} \quad \frac{[\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau_{1}]\tau_{2} \triangleright \tau_{2}' \qquad [\alpha_{2} \mapsto \tau_{1}]\tau_{3} \triangleright \tau_{3}'}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma @ \tau_{1} : \tau_{2}' \sim \tau_{3}'} \quad \text{C-Inst}}$$

$$\frac{i \in \{1, 2\} \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\tau_{1} \rightarrow \tau_{2}) \sim (\tau_{1}' \rightarrow \tau_{2}')}{\Gamma \vdash \text{elim}_{i} \gamma : \tau_{i} \sim \tau_{i}'} \quad \text{C-ELIMARROW}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{elim}_{i} \gamma : \tau_{i} \sim \tau_{i}'} \quad \text{C-ELIMCARROW}}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash \tau$ Type τ is well formed

$$\frac{\alpha \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha} \quad \text{K_-VAR}$$

$$\frac{T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash T} \quad \text{K_-TYPECONSTR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2} \quad \text{K_-ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_3}{\Gamma \vdash \{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3} \quad \text{K_-CARROW}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \qquad \Gamma, \alpha \vdash \tau}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha, \tau} \quad \text{K_-FORALL}$$

 $t \longrightarrow tv$ Operational semantics

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv_2 \qquad t_1 \ tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3}{t_1 \ t_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E_APP1}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv_1 \qquad tv_1 \ tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3}{t \ tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E_APP2}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv_1]t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv_2}{(\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) \ tv_1 \longrightarrow tv_2} \quad \text{E_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow tv)} \quad \text{E_TABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow tv)} \quad \text{E_CABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{t \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv \ [\tau]} \quad \text{E_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow t) \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E_TAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow t) \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E_TAPPABS}$$

$$\begin{split} \frac{[c \mapsto \gamma]t \rhd t' & t' \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c: \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow tv} & \text{E_CAPPABS} \\ \frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(t:\tau) \longrightarrow (tv:\tau)} & \text{E_ANNOT} \\ \frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(t \blacktriangleright \gamma) \longrightarrow (tv \blacktriangleright \gamma)} & \text{E_COERCE} \end{split}$$

 $tv \longrightarrow v$ type erasure

$$\begin{array}{ll} (\lambda(x:\tau)\Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda x\Rightarrow t) & \text{Erase_Abs} \\ \frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(\lambda\{\alpha\}\Rightarrow tv) \longrightarrow v} & \text{Erase_TAbs} \\ \\ \frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\}\Rightarrow tv) \longrightarrow v} & \text{Erase_CAbs} \\ \\ \frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(tv \ [\tau]) \longrightarrow v} & \text{Erase_TApp} \\ \\ \frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(tv \sim [\gamma]) \longrightarrow v} & \text{Erase_CApp} \\ \\ \frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(tv : \tau) \longrightarrow v} & \text{Erase_Annot} \\ \\ \frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(tv : \tau) \longrightarrow v} & \text{Erase_Coerce} \\ \end{array}$$

 $\boxed{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_2 \rhd \tau_3}$ Type substitution

 $[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2$ substitution

$$\frac{x_1 \neq x_2}{[x_1 \mapsto tv]x \triangleright tx} \quad \text{Subst_Var1}$$

$$\frac{x_1 \neq x_2}{[x_1 \mapsto tv]x_2 \triangleright x_2} \quad \text{Subst_Var2}$$

$$\overline{[x \mapsto tv](\lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t) \triangleright (\lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t)} \quad \text{Subst_Abs1}$$

$$\frac{x_1 \neq x_2 \qquad [x_1 \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x_1 \mapsto tv](\lambda(x_2 : \tau) \Rightarrow t_1) \rhd (\lambda(x_2 : \tau) \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{Subst_Abs2}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow t_1) \rhd (\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{Subst_TAbs}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t_1) \rhd (\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \quad \text{Subst_CAbs}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t'_1 \qquad [x \mapsto tv]t_2 \rhd t'_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 t_2) \rhd t'_1 t'_2} \quad \text{Subst_App}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 [\tau]) \rhd (t_2 [\tau])} \quad \text{Subst_TApp}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 \sim [\gamma]) \rhd (t_2 \sim [\gamma])} \quad \text{Subst_CApp}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 : \tau) \rhd (t_2 : \tau)} \quad \text{Subst_Annot}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 : \tau) \rhd (t_2 : \tau)} \quad \text{Subst_Annot}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 \vdash \tau) \rhd (t_2 \vdash \tau)} \quad \text{Subst_Coerce}$$

 $[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t_1 \rhd t_2$

substitution of type variable in term

 $[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2$

substitution of type variable in coercion term

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]c \rhd c}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1]\tau_2 \rhd \tau_2'} \quad \text{ACSUBST_VAR}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1](\mathbf{refl} \, \tau_2) \rhd \mathbf{refl} \, \tau_2'}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1](\mathbf{refl} \, \tau_2) \rhd \mathbf{refl} \, \tau_2'} \quad \text{ACSUBST_REFL}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\operatorname{sym}\gamma_{1}) \rhd \operatorname{sym}\gamma_{2}} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Sym}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{1}' \qquad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{2} \rhd \gamma_{2}'}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\gamma_{1} \circ \gamma_{2}) \rhd \gamma_{1}' \circ \gamma_{2}'} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Comp}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{1}' \qquad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{2} \rhd \gamma_{2}'}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\gamma_{1} \to \gamma_{2}) \rhd \gamma_{1}' \to \gamma_{2}'} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Arrow}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{1}' \qquad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{2} \rhd \gamma_{2}' \qquad [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{3} \rhd \gamma_{3}'}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\{\gamma_{1} \sim \gamma_{2}\} \to \gamma_{3}) \rhd (\{\gamma_{1}' \sim \gamma_{2}'\} \to \gamma_{3}')} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_CArrow}$$

$$\frac{\alpha_{1} \neq \alpha_{2} \qquad [\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau](\forall \alpha_{2}, \gamma_{1}) \rhd (\forall \alpha_{2}, \gamma_{2})} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Forall}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Inst}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{1}) \rhd \operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{2}} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Elim}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{1}) \rhd \operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{2}} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Elim}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{1}) \rhd \operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{2}} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Elim}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{1}) \rhd \operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{2}} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Elim}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{1}) \rhd \operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{2}} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Elim}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{1}) \rhd \operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{2}} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Elim}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau](\operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{1}) \rhd \operatorname{elim}_{i}\gamma_{2}} \quad \operatorname{aCSubst_Abs}$$

 $[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3$ substitution of coercion variable in coercion term

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma]c \rhd \gamma}{[c_1 \mapsto \gamma]c_2 \rhd c_2} \quad \text{CCSubst_Var1}$$

$$\frac{c_1 \neq c_2}{[c_1 \mapsto \gamma]c_2 \rhd c_2} \quad \text{CCSubst_Var2}$$

Definition rules: 97 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 186 good 0 bad