

$x$	term variable	
$\alpha$	type variable	
$T$	type constructor	
$t$	$::=$	term
	$x$	variable
	$\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t$	abstraction
	$\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t$	type abstraction
	$t_1 t_2$	application
	$t [\tau]$	type application
	$t : \tau$	type annotation
$\kappa$	$::=$	kind
	$*$	star
	$\kappa_1 \rightarrow \kappa_2$	kind arrow
$\tau$	$::=$	type
	$\alpha$	type variable
	$T$	type constructor
	$\tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2$	$\equiv (\rightarrow) \tau_1 \tau_2$
	$\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau$	operator abstraction
	$\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau$	universal quantification
	$\tau_1 \tau_2$	operator application
$\Gamma$	$::=$	typing environment
	$\emptyset$	empty
	$\Gamma, x : \tau$	variable
	$\Gamma, T : \kappa$	type constructor
	$\Gamma, \alpha : \kappa$	type variable
$tv$	$::=$	typed value
	$\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t$	abstraction
	$\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow tv$	type abstraction
	$tv [\tau]$	type application
	$tv : \tau$	type annotation
$v$	$::=$	value
	$\lambda x \Rightarrow t$	abstraction

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Initial environment:  $\Gamma = \emptyset,$   
 $(\rightarrow) : * \rightarrow * \rightarrow *$

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$\Gamma \vdash t : \tau$     Typing rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : \tau \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : \tau} \quad \text{T\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : \tau_1 \vdash t : \tau_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda(x : \tau_1) \Rightarrow t) : \tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2} \quad \text{T\_ABS}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \quad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash t : \tau}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t) : \forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau} \quad \text{T\_TYABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \tau_2 \rightarrow \tau_1 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \tau'_2}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 : \tau_1} \quad \text{T\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{\Gamma \vdash t [\tau_1] : \tau'_2} \quad \text{T\_TYAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \tau_2 \quad \tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t : \tau_1) : \tau_1} \quad \text{T\_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \tau : \kappa}$     Kinding rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\alpha : \kappa \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha : \kappa} \quad \text{K\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{T : \kappa \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash T : \kappa} \quad \text{K\_TYPECONSTR} \\
\\
\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \quad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa_1 \vdash \tau : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa_1), \tau) : \kappa_1 \rightarrow \kappa_2} \quad \text{K\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa_2 \rightarrow \kappa_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \tau_2 : \kappa_1} \quad \text{K\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \quad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash \tau : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau) : *} \quad \text{K\_FORALL}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}$     Type equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\tau \equiv \tau} \quad \text{EQ\_REFL} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_2 \equiv \tau_1}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ\_SYM} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau_3}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_3} \quad \text{EQ\_TRANS} \\
\\
\frac{}{\alpha \equiv \alpha} \quad \text{EQ\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{}{T \equiv T} \quad \text{EQ\_TYPECONSTR} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{\forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1 \equiv \forall(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ\_FORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1 \equiv \lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau'_1 \quad \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_2}{\tau_1 \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_1 \tau'_2} \quad \text{EQ\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_2] \tau_1 \triangleright \tau'_1}{(\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \tau_2 \equiv \tau'_1} \quad \text{EQ\_APPABS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{t \longrightarrow tv}$     Operational semantics

$$\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow tv_2 \quad t_1 tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3}{t_1 t_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E\_APP1}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{t \longrightarrow tv_1 \quad tv_1 tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3}{t tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E\_APP2} \\
\frac{[x \mapsto tv_1] \ t \triangleright t' \quad t' \longrightarrow tv_2}{(\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) \ tv_1 \longrightarrow tv_2} \quad \text{E\_APPAbs} \\
\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow tv)} \quad \text{E\_TABS} \\
\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{t \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv \ [\tau]} \quad \text{E\_TAPP} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t \triangleright t' \quad t' \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E\_TAPPAbs} \\
\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(t : \tau) \longrightarrow (tv : \tau)} \quad \text{E\_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{tv \longrightarrow v}$     type erasure

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{(\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda x \Rightarrow t)} \quad \text{ERASE\_ABS} \\
\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow tv) \longrightarrow v} \quad \text{ERASE\_TABS} \\
\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(tv \ [\tau]) \longrightarrow v} \quad \text{ERASE\_TAPP} \\
\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(tv : \tau) \longrightarrow v} \quad \text{ERASE\_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau_3}$     Type substitution

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ \alpha \triangleright \tau} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR1} \\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau] \ \alpha_2 \triangleright \alpha_2} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR2} \\
\overline{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ T \triangleright T} \quad \text{SUBST\_TYPE} \\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2 \quad [\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \ (\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau_2) \triangleright (\lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau'_2)} \quad \text{SUBST\_ABS} \\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2 \quad [\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau_1] \ (\forall(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau_2) \triangleright (\forall(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \tau'_2)} \quad \text{SUBST\_FORALL} \\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_3 \triangleright \tau'_3}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \tau_3 \triangleright \tau'_2 \tau'_3} \quad \text{SUBST\_APP}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}$     substitution

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{[x \mapsto tv] \ x \triangleright tv} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR1} \\
\frac{x_1 \neq x_2}{[x_1 \mapsto tv] \ x_2 \triangleright x_2} \quad \text{SUBST\_VAR2} \\
\overline{[x \mapsto tv] \ (\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) \triangleright (\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t)} \quad \text{SUBST\_ABS1}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x_1 \neq x_2 \quad [x_1 \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[x_1 \mapsto tv] \ (\lambda(x_2 : \tau) \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda(x_2 : \tau) \Rightarrow t_2)} \text{SUBST\_ABS2} \\
\\
\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda\{\alpha : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \text{SUBST\_TABS} \\
\\
\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t'_1 \quad [x \mapsto tv] \ t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \ t_2 \triangleright t'_1 \ t'_2} \text{SUBST\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (t_1 \ [\tau]) \triangleright (t_2 \ [\tau])} \text{SUBST\_TAPP} \\
\\
\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (t_1 : \tau) \triangleright (t_2 : \tau)} \text{SUBST\_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}$  substitution of type variable in term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ x \triangleright x} \text{TTSUBST\_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ (\lambda(x : \tau_2) \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda(x : \tau'_2) \Rightarrow t_2)} \text{TTSUBST\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2 \quad [\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2}{[\alpha_1 \mapsto \tau] \ (\lambda\{\alpha_2 : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_1) \triangleright (\lambda\{\alpha_2 : \kappa\} \Rightarrow t_2)} \text{TTSUBST\_TABS} \\
\\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t_1 \triangleright t'_1 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t_2 \triangleright t'_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t_1 \ t_2 \triangleright t'_1 \ t'_2} \text{TTSUBST\_APP} \\
\\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ (t_1 \ [\tau_2]) \triangleright (t_2 \ [\tau'_2])} \text{TTSUBST\_TAPP} \\
\\
\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ t_1 \triangleright t_2 \quad [\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ \tau_2 \triangleright \tau'_2}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_1] \ (t_1 : \tau_2) \triangleright (t_2 : \tau'_2)} \text{TTSUBST\_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 51 good 0 bad  
Definition rule clauses: 93 good 0 bad