```
term variable
\boldsymbol{x}
     type variable
\alpha
T
     type constructor
     coercion variable
c
     index metavariable
i
         ::=
                                                   \operatorname{term}
                                                       variable
                 \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
                                                       abstraction
                 \lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow t
                                                       type abstraction
                 \lambda\{c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\Rightarrow t
                                                       coercion abstraction
                 t_1 t_2
                                                       application
                                                       type application
                                                       coercion application
                                                       coercion
                                                   type
                                                       type variable
                                                       type constructor
                                                       arrow
                \{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \to \tau_3
                                                       coercion arrow
                                                       universal quantification
                                                   coercion proof term
                                                       variable
                 c
                 \operatorname{refl} \tau
                                                       reflexivity
                                                       symmetry
                 \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma
                                                       composition
                                                       arrow introduction
                 \{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \rightarrow \gamma_3
                                                       coercion arrow introduction
                                                       universal quantification introduction
                 \forall \alpha, \gamma
                 \gamma @ \tau
                                                       instantiation (quantification elimination)
                 elim_i \gamma
                                                       generalized elimination
Γ
                                                   typing environment
                 \emptyset
                                                       empty
                 \Gamma, x : \tau
                                                       variable
                 \Gamma, T
                                                       type constructor
                                                       type variable
                 \Gamma, c: \tau_1 \sim \tau_2
                                                       coercion variable
tv
                                                   typed value
                 \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
                                                       abstraction
                 \lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow tv
                                                       type abstraction
                \lambda \{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow tv
tv [\tau]
                                                       coercion abstraction
                                                       type application
                                                       coercion application
                                                       coercion
```

$$v ::=$$
 value $| \lambda x \Rightarrow t$ abstraction

Initial environment: $\Gamma = \emptyset$

$\Gamma \vdash t : \tau$ Typing rules

$$\frac{x:\tau\in\Gamma}{\Gamma\vdash x:\tau}\quad \text{T-VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,x:\tau_1\vdash t:\tau_2\quad \Gamma\vdash\tau_1}{\Gamma\vdash(\lambda(x:\tau_1)\Rightarrow t):\tau_1\to\tau_2}\quad \text{T-Abs}$$

$$\frac{\alpha\notin\Gamma\quad \Gamma,\alpha\vdash t:\tau}{\Gamma\vdash(\lambda\{\alpha\}\Rightarrow t):\forall\alpha,\tau}\quad \text{T-TYAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma,c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\vdash t:\tau_3\quad \Gamma\vdash\tau_1\quad \Gamma\vdash\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash(\lambda\{c:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\Rightarrow t):\{\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\to\tau_3}\quad \text{T-CAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t_1:\tau_2\to\tau_1\quad \Gamma\vdash t_2:\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash t_1\,t_2:\tau_1}\quad \text{T-App}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\forall\alpha,\tau_2\quad \Gamma\vdash\tau_1\quad [\alpha\mapsto\tau_1]\tau_2\rhd\tau_2'}{\Gamma\vdash t\;[\tau_1]:\tau_2'}\quad \text{T-TYApp}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\{\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\to\tau_3\quad \Gamma\vdash\gamma:\tau_1\sim\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash t\;[\tau_1]:\tau_3'}\quad \text{T-CApp}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash \tau:\{\tau_1\sim\tau_2\}\to\tau_3\quad \Gamma\vdash\tau:\tau_1\sim\tau_2}{\Gamma\vdash t\;[\tau_1]:\tau_3}\quad \text{T-CApp}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash\gamma:\tau_1\sim\tau_2\quad \Gamma\vdash t:\tau_1}{\Gamma\vdash(t\blacktriangleright\tau_1):\tau_2}\quad \text{T-COERCE}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2$ Coercion typing

$$\frac{c:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2} \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash c:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}} \quad \text{C-VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau}{\Gamma \vdash \text{refl } \tau:\tau \sim \tau} \quad \text{C-Refl}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma:\tau_{2} \sim \tau_{1}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{sym } \gamma:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}} \quad \text{C-Sym}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1}:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1}:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{2}:\tau_{2} \sim \tau_{3}}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1}\circ\gamma_{2}:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{3}} \quad \text{C-Comp}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1}:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{1}' \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_{2}:\tau_{2} \sim \tau_{2}' \quad \Gamma \vdash \tau_{1} \to \tau_{2}}{\Gamma \vdash (\gamma_{1} \to \gamma_{2}):(\tau_{1} \to \tau_{2}) \sim (\tau_{1}' \to \tau_{2}')} \quad \text{C-Arrow}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_{1}:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{1}' \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_{2}:\tau_{2} \sim \tau_{2}' \quad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_{3}:\tau_{3} \sim \tau_{3}'}{\Gamma \vdash \{\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}\} \to \tau_{3}} \quad \text{C-CArrow}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash (\{\gamma_{1} \sim \gamma_{2}\} \to \gamma_{3}):(\{\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}\} \to \tau_{3}) \sim (\{\tau_{1}' \sim \tau_{2}'\} \to \tau_{3}')}{\Gamma \vdash (\{\gamma_{1} \sim \gamma_{2}\} \to \gamma_{3}):(\{\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}\} \to \tau_{3}) \sim (\{\tau_{1}' \sim \tau_{2}'\} \to \tau_{3}')} \quad \text{C-CArrow}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \quad \Gamma, \alpha \vdash \gamma:\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2} \quad \Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha, \tau_{1}}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall \alpha, \gamma):(\forall \alpha, \tau_{1}) \sim (\forall \alpha, \tau_{2})} \quad \text{C-Forall}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_{1} \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\forall \alpha_{1}, \tau_{2}) \sim (\forall \alpha_{2}, \tau_{3})}{[\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau_{1}]\tau_{2} \triangleright \tau'_{2} \qquad [\alpha_{2} \mapsto \tau_{1}]\tau_{3} \triangleright \tau'_{3}} \qquad \text{C-Inst}}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma @ \tau_{1} : \tau'_{2} \sim \tau'_{3}} \qquad \text{C-Inst}}$$

$$\frac{i \in \{1, 2\} \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\tau_{1} \to \tau_{2}) \sim (\tau'_{1} \to \tau'_{2})}{\Gamma \vdash \text{elim}_{i} \gamma : \tau_{i} \sim \tau'_{i}} \qquad \text{C-ELIMARROW}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{elim}_{i} \gamma : \tau_{i} \sim \tau'_{i}} \qquad \text{C-ELIMCARROW}}$$

$$\frac{i \in \{1, 2, 3\} \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma : (\{\tau_{1} \sim \tau_{2}\} \to \tau_{3}) \sim (\{\tau'_{1} \sim \tau'_{2}\} \to \tau'_{3})}{\Gamma \vdash \text{elim}_{i} \gamma : \tau_{i} \sim \tau'_{i}} \qquad \text{C-ELIMCARROW}}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash \tau$ Type τ is well formed

$$\frac{\alpha \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha} \quad \text{K_-VAR}$$

$$\frac{T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash T} \quad \text{K_-TYPECONSTR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2} \quad \text{K_-ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_3}{\Gamma \vdash \{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \rightarrow \tau_3} \quad \text{K_-CARROW}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \qquad \Gamma, \alpha \vdash \tau}{\Gamma \vdash \forall \alpha, \tau} \quad \text{K_-FORALL}$$

 $t \longrightarrow tv$ Operational semantics

$$\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow tv_2 \qquad t_1 \, tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3}{t_1 \, t_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E_APP1}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv_1 \qquad tv_1 \, tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3}{t \, tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \quad \text{E_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv_1]t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv_2}{(\lambda(x : \tau) \Rightarrow t) \, tv_1 \longrightarrow tv_2} \quad \text{E_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow tv)} \quad \text{E_TABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow tv)} \quad \text{E_CABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{t \, [\tau] \longrightarrow tv \, [\tau]} \quad \text{E_TAPP}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha\} \Rightarrow t) \, [\tau] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E_TAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{t \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow tv \sim [\gamma]} \quad \text{E_CAPP}$$

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma]t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E_CAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E_CAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow tv} \quad \text{E_CAPPABS}$$

 $|tv \longrightarrow v|$ type erasure

 $\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_1' \qquad [x \mapsto tv]t_2 \rhd t_2'}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 t_2) \rhd t_1' t_2'} \quad \text{SUBST_APP}$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 \ [\tau]) \rhd (t_2 \ [\tau])} \quad \text{Subst_TApp}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 \sim [\gamma]) \rhd (t_2 \sim [\gamma])} \quad \text{Subst_CApp}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv]t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv](t_1 \blacktriangleright \gamma) \rhd (t_2 \blacktriangleright \gamma)} \quad \text{Subst_Coerce}$$

 $[\alpha \mapsto \tau]t_1 \triangleright t_2$ substitution of type variable in term

 $[\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2$ substitution of type variable in coercion term

$$\begin{array}{ll} [\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2} \\ [\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}]\tau_{2} \rhd \tau_{3} \\ \hline [\alpha \mapsto \tau_{1}](\gamma_{1} @ \tau_{2}) \rhd \gamma_{2} @ \tau_{3} \\ \hline [\alpha \mapsto \tau]\gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2} \\ \hline [\alpha \mapsto \tau](\mathbf{elim}_{i} \gamma_{1}) \rhd \mathbf{elim}_{i} \gamma_{2} \end{array} \quad \text{ACSUBST_ELIM}$$

 $[c \mapsto \gamma]t_1 \triangleright t_2$ substitution of coercion variable in term

 $[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3$ substitution of coercion variable in coercion term

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \rhd \gamma_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\gamma_2 @ \tau) \rhd \gamma_3 @ \tau} \quad \text{CCSubst_Inst}$$

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma_1]\gamma_2 \rhd \gamma_3}{[c \mapsto \gamma_1](\mathbf{elim_i} \ \gamma_2) \rhd \mathbf{elim_i} \ \gamma_3} \quad \text{CCSubst_Elim}$$

Definition rules: 91 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 174 good 0 bad