```
term variable
\boldsymbol{x}
      type variable
\alpha
T
      type constructor
      coercion variable
c
t
           ::=
                                                        _{\text{term}}
                                                            variable
                   \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
                                                            abstraction
                   \lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\}\Rightarrow t
                                                            type abstraction
                   \lambda\{c: \tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t
                                                            coercion abstraction
                                                            application
                    t [\tau]
                                                            type application
                    t \sim [\gamma]
                                                            coercion application
                                                            type annotation
                                                            coercion
                                                        kind
\kappa
                                                            star
                                                            kind arrow
                   \kappa_1 \to \kappa_2
                                                        type
                                                            type variable
                                                            type constructor
                                                            \equiv (\rightarrow) \ \tau_1 \ \tau_2
                    \{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \to \tau_3  \lambda(\alpha:\kappa), \tau 
                                                            coercion arrow
                                                            operator abstraction
                   \forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau
                                                            universal quantification
                                                            operator application
                                                        coercion proof term
           ::=
                                                            variable
                   \operatorname{\mathbf{refl}} \tau
                                                            reflexivity
                                                            symmetry
                   \operatorname{sym} \gamma
                                                            composition
                   \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2
                                                             \equiv (\rightarrow) \gamma_1 \gamma_2 \text{ where } (\rightarrow) : \text{refl } (\rightarrow)
                    \gamma_1 \rightarrow \gamma_2
                   \{\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2\} \to \gamma_3
                                                            coercion arrow introduction
                   \lambda(\alpha:\kappa),\gamma
                                                            operator abstraction introduction
                   \forall (\alpha : \kappa), \gamma
                                                            universal quantification introduction
                                                            application introduction
                   \gamma_1 \gamma_2
                   left \gamma
                                                            left elimination
                   \mathbf{right} \, \gamma
                                                            right elimination
Γ
                                                         typing environment
                   Ø
                                                            empty
                   \Gamma, x : \tau
                                                            variable
                   \Gamma, T : \kappa
                                                            type constructor
                                                            type variable
                                                            coercion variable
                                                        typed value
tv
                   \lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t
\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow tv
                                                            abstraction
```

type abstraction

 $\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma : \tau_2 \sim \tau_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{sym} \ \gamma : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2} \quad \text{C\_Sym}$ 

 $\frac{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_2 \qquad \tau_2 \equiv \tau_2' \qquad \Gamma \vdash \gamma_2 : \tau_2' \sim \tau_3}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2 : \tau_1 \sim \tau_3} \quad \text{C-Comp}$ 

 $\Gamma \vdash \tau : \kappa$  Kinding rules

$$\frac{\alpha : \kappa \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \alpha : \kappa} \quad \text{K-VAR}$$

$$\frac{T : \kappa \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash T : \kappa} \quad \text{K-TypeConstr}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \qquad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa_1 \vdash \tau : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda(\alpha : \kappa_1), \tau) : \kappa_1 \to \kappa_2} \quad \text{K-Abs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa_2 \to \kappa_1 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 : \kappa_2}{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 \tau_2 : \kappa_1} \quad \text{K-App}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \tau_1 : \kappa \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_2 : \kappa \qquad \Gamma \vdash \tau_3 : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \to \tau_3) : *} \quad \text{K_-CArrow}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \notin \Gamma \qquad \Gamma, \alpha : \kappa \vdash \tau : *}{\Gamma \vdash (\forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau) : *} \quad \text{K_-Forall}$$

 $\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2$  Type equivalence

$$\frac{\tau \equiv \tau}{\tau \equiv \tau} \quad \text{EQ\_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\tau_2 \equiv \tau_1}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ\_SYM}$$

$$\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2 \qquad \tau_2 \equiv \tau_3}{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_3} \quad \text{EQ\_TRANS}$$

$$\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_3}{\alpha \equiv \alpha} \quad \text{EQ\_VAR}$$

$$\overline{T \equiv T} \quad \text{EQ-TypeConstr}$$

$$\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_1' \qquad \tau_2 \equiv \tau_2' \qquad \tau_3 \equiv \tau_3'}{(\{\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \to \tau_3) \equiv (\{\tau_1' \sim \tau_2'\} \to \tau_3')} \quad \text{EQ-CArrow}$$

$$\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{\forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1 \equiv \forall (\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ-Forall}$$

$$\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_2}{\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1 \equiv \lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_2} \quad \text{EQ-Abs}$$

$$\frac{\tau_1 \equiv \tau_1' \qquad \tau_2 \equiv \tau_2'}{\tau_1 \tau_2 \equiv \tau_1' \tau_2'} \quad \text{EQ-App}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau_2] \ \tau_1 \rhd \tau_1'}{(\lambda(\alpha : \kappa), \tau_1) \ \tau_2 \equiv \tau_1'} \quad \text{EQ-AppAbs}$$

## $t \longrightarrow tv$ Operational semantics

$$\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow tv_2}{t_1 t_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \qquad \text{E-APP1}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv_1 \qquad tv_1 tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3}{t tv_2 \longrightarrow tv_3} \qquad \text{E-APP2}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv_1] \ t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv_2}{(\lambda(x:\tau) \Rightarrow t) \ tv_1 \longrightarrow tv_2} \qquad \text{E-APPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow tv)} \qquad \text{E-TABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow (\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow tv)} \qquad \text{E-CABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{t \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv \ [\tau]} \qquad \text{E-TAPP}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv} \qquad \text{E-TAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \ [\tau] \longrightarrow tv} \qquad \text{E-CAPP}$$

$$\frac{[c \mapsto \gamma] \ t \rhd t' \qquad t' \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow tv} \qquad \text{E-CAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow t) \sim [\gamma] \longrightarrow tv} \qquad \text{E-CAPPABS}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(t \vdash \tau) \longrightarrow (tv \vdash \tau)} \qquad \text{E-ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow tv}{(t \mapsto \tau) \longrightarrow (tv \vdash \tau)} \qquad \text{E-COERCE}$$

 $|tv \longrightarrow v|$  type erasure

$$\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow t) \longrightarrow t} \quad \text{Erase\_Abs}$$

$$\frac{tv \longrightarrow v}{(\lambda\{\alpha:\kappa\} \Rightarrow tv) \longrightarrow v} \quad \text{Erase\_TAbs}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} tv \longrightarrow v \\ \hline (\lambda\{c:\tau_1 \sim \tau_2\} \Rightarrow tv) \longrightarrow v \\ \hline (tv\mid \tau|) \longrightarrow v \\ \hline (tv\mid \tau|)$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (t_1 \ [\tau]) \rhd (t_2 \ [\tau])} \quad \text{Subst\_TApp}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (t_1 \sim [\gamma]) \rhd (t_2 \sim [\gamma])} \quad \text{Subst\_CApp}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (t_1 : \tau) \rhd (t_2 : \tau)} \quad \text{Subst\_Annot}$$

$$\frac{[x \mapsto tv] \ t_1 \rhd t_2}{[x \mapsto tv] \ (t_1 \vdash \gamma) \rhd (t_2 \vdash \gamma)} \quad \text{Subst\_Coerce}$$

 $\boxed{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ t_1 \rhd t_2}$ 

substitution of type variable in term

 $[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2$  substitution of type variable in coercion term

$$\frac{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ c \rhd c }{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau_1 \right] \ \tau_2 \rhd \tau_2' } \quad \text{ACSUBST\_REFL}$$
 
$$\frac{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau_1 \right] \ \text{refl} \ \tau_2 \rhd \text{refl} \ \tau_2' }{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \text{refl} \ \tau_2 \rhd \text{refl} \ \tau_2' } \quad \text{ACSUBST\_REFL}$$
 
$$\frac{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2 }{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \text{sym} \ \gamma_1 \rhd \text{sym} \ \gamma_2 } \quad \text{ACSUBST\_SYM}$$
 
$$\frac{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_1' \qquad \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \gamma_2 \rhd \gamma_2' }{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \gamma_1 \circ \gamma_2 \rhd \gamma_1' \circ \gamma_2' } \quad \text{ACSUBST\_COMP}$$
 
$$\frac{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_1' \qquad \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \gamma_2 \rhd \gamma_2' \qquad \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \gamma_3 \rhd \gamma_3' }{ \left[ \alpha \mapsto \tau \right] \ \left\{ \gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2 \right\} \to \gamma_3 \rhd \left\{ \gamma_1' \sim \gamma_2' \right\} \to \gamma_3' } \quad \text{ACSUBST\_CARROW}$$
 
$$\frac{ \alpha_1 \neq \alpha_2 \qquad \left[ \alpha_1 \mapsto \tau \right] \ \gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2 }{ \left[ \alpha_1 \mapsto \tau \right] \ \left( \lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \gamma_1 \right) \rhd \left( \lambda(\alpha_2 : \kappa), \gamma_2 \right) } \quad \text{ACSUBST\_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\alpha_{1} \neq \alpha_{2} \qquad [\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau] \ \gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha_{1} \mapsto \tau] \ (\forall (\alpha_{2} : \kappa), \gamma_{1}) \rhd (\forall (\alpha_{2} : \kappa), \gamma_{2})} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ \gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{1}' \qquad [\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ \gamma_{2} \rhd \gamma_{2}'}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ \gamma_{1} \gamma_{2} \rhd \gamma_{1}' \gamma_{2}'} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_APP}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ \gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ \text{left} \ \gamma_{1} \rhd \text{left} \ \gamma_{2}} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_LEFT}$$

$$\frac{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ \gamma_{1} \rhd \gamma_{2}}{[\alpha \mapsto \tau] \ \text{right} \ \gamma_{1} \rhd \text{right} \ \gamma_{2}} \quad \text{ACSUBST\_RIGHT}$$

 $[c \mapsto \gamma] \ t_1 \rhd t_2$ 

substitution of coercion variable in term

 $[c \mapsto \gamma_1] \gamma_2 \triangleright \gamma_3$  substitution of coercion variable in coercion term

Definition rules: 114 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 213 good 0 bad