FRAMEWORK

• EvolutionaryEngine

EvolutionaryEngine

■ An interface for the evolutionary process. Implementations will define the steps for evolution.

Engine

■ Concrete implementation of **EvolutionaryEngine**. This class is a Mediator that encapsulates the interaction between genotype constructors and expressions which create phenotypes. The phenotypes are manipulated by the **Engine** through **Strategy** to define how mating, mutation, and fitness selection are defined. It is also a director for the **Builder** pattern used by the **FirstGeneration** class.

Gene

Gene

An interface for the properties a **Genotype** will be composed of. Implementations will define different traits for the **Phenotype** as properties.

GeneFactory

 An interface for an implementation of a Abstract Factory which creates Genes. This allows any application to use specific Gene implementations in the framework.

GeneticProperty

An interface for metadata about a Gene. Can be used by the Genotype and the GeneFactory to interpret Genes.

PropertyReport

 An interface to support storing FitnessTest results for a GeneticProperty

Genotype

Genotype

■ An interface for a collection of **Genes**. Implementations will define different ways of storing the **Genes**.

GenotypeList

■ An linear list-based implementation of the **Genotype** interface..

GenotypeTree

■ A tree-based implementation of the **Genotype** interface.

Genelterator

An interface for an implementation of the Iterator pattern for the Genotype interface.

GenerationBuilder

GenerationBuilder

■ An interface for objects that create **Genotypes** using **Genes**. This uses the **Builder** pattern. This allows the framework to change how **Genotypes** are constructed.

FirstGeneration

■ An implementation of **GenerationBuilder** which represents creating **Genotypes** for the first generation of the evolutionary process. It is also an implementation of the **Builder** pattern which uses the **EvolutionaryEngine** as the director.

GenerationCritera

A container for parameters that the FirstGeneration will use.

Expression

Phenotype

An interface for a representation of **Genotypes** as objects with behavior.

ExpressionFactoryInterface

An interface for an Abstract Factory that creates Phenotypes based on Genotypes. This allows any application to use specific Phenotype implementations in the framework.

ExpressionFactory

An implementation of ExpressionFactoryInterface as an Abstract Factory that binds Genotypes to Priorities and creates Phenotypes using them.

PriorityInterface

An interface for objects that attach weighted properties to GeneticProperties.

Priority

 An implementation of PriorityInterface that represents a GeneticProperty's weight as an integer.

o PriorityFactoryInterface

An interface for an Abstract Factory that creates Priorities. This allows any application to use specific Priority implementations in the framework.

PriorityFactory

An implementation of PriorityFactoryInterface as an Abstract Factory that uses the Priority implementation of PriorityInterface.

Al Game Solver

Objects to consider: RulesOfTheGame, Objectives, Genotypes, Expressions, Tasks, Player(Phenotype), Priority

- I. Rules and Tasks of the Game
- There is a **RulesOfTheGameFactory** Factory
 - o Uses the game Engine to incorporate Specifics of the Games Rules
 - TaskRuleFactory
 - Creates Tasks oriented Rules
 - Uses <u>GameEngine</u> to provide task related Objects
 - StateRuleFactory
 - Creates State oriented Rules
 - uses <u>GameEngine</u> to provide the game state
 - <u>TaskStateRuleFactory</u>
 - Creates Task Stated oriented Rules
 - uses <u>GameEngine</u> to provide game state and game interactive objects
- Rules are Products
 - These rules are created by their perspective Factory
 - Contains the specific task to complete the rules
 - o <u>TaskRule</u>
 - o StateRule
 - TaskStateRule
- TaskBuilder is a Builder
 - used to create Tasks from the UserInputs
 - uses a Template Method in its create() operation
 - SingleBuilder
 - Creates a SingleTask
 - o TransactionTaskBuilder
 - Creates a TransactionTask
 - MacroTaskBuilder
 - Creates a MacroTask
 - ChainTaskBuilder
 - Creates a ChainTask
- Tasks
 - SingleTask is a Command
 - ChainTask is a Chain Of Responsibilities
 - TransactionTasks is a Command to back track the commands
 - only completed if it able to complete all Tasks within the Transaction, else it backtracks

- MacroTask uses the Command Pattern
 - Uses multiple **SingleTask**'s to create a **MacroTask**

II. Objectives

- ObjectiveBuilder are Builders
 - used to create the Specific Objectives that are needed by the Phenotypes
 - o create() method is a Template Method
 - o uses addRule to build the Objectives, from the standPoint of the Rules
 - o If the Rules add conflict, then create() will return False, else it will succeed
 - <u>StateObjectiveBuilder</u> creates StateObjectives
 - o <u>TaskObjectiveBuilder</u> creates TaskObjectives
 - o <u>TaskStateObjectiveBuilder</u> creates TaskStateObjectives
 - CompositeObjectiveBuilder creates CompositeObjectives
- <u>Objectives</u> is adapted from GeneticProperty from the Framework, It uses the Composite Pattern
 - o **TaskObjective** is a leaf
 - o StateObjective is a leaf
 - TaskStateObjective is a leaf
 - CompositeObjective Abstract class of the Objectives
 - <u>ListOfObjectives</u> this is the primary ObjectiveList
- ObjectiveIterator is an Iterator
 - PreOrderIter used by the ListOfObjectives to make a Iterator
- ObjectiveVisitors are Visitors
 - ExecuteVisitor is a Visitor
- A Genotype is a String representation of the RulesOfTheGame Just a Container of Genes
 - GenotypePlayer
 - represents a Phenotype as a Genotype. Interacts with Expressions through the Player and the Application Engine
 - GenotypeBuilder
 - Builder pattern: This builds a genotype using FirstGameGeneration as the director. Allows for different construction of Genotypes by varying the FirstGameGeneration
- Genes
 - GeneObjective
 - This is the Gene of the Genotype that is represented from the Objective
 - GeneFactory
 - Abstract Factory pattern: This creates and distributes genes for the GenotypeBuilder to use. Separates creation of Genes from creation of Genotypes
- Player
 - Player
 - Composed by **Genotypes (GenotypePlayer)**, **Objectives**, and a **PriorityStrategy**. Uses the **Strategy** pattern to define gameplay

strategies using a **PriorityStrategy** to choose an objective. Is acted on by fitness, mating, and mutation through the **ApplicationEngine**.

PriorityStrategy

Strategy for a player. Encapsulates an algorithm for choosing an objective based on the **Objective**'s priority property. Attached to a player through the **PlayerFactory**. Can be extended to support different selection algorithms.

• Expressions

PlayerExpressionFactory

Abstract Factory pattern. Creates Players based on configurable
 Objectives and Genotypes. References ObjectiveBuilder and
 PriorityFactory (from framework).

Fitness

GameFitnessTest

■ An implementation of FitnessTest from the framework. It is a Strategy for the **ApplicationEngine**. Defines an algorithm for determining the fitness score of a list of players, and will return a list of players that passed and should be mated based on implementation.

Level

An abstraction for a game level. Encapsulates the behavior for choosing the minimum fitness score a player needs to pass.

Mating

MatingPlayerStrategy

A Strategy for the ApplicationEngine that encapsulates the behavior for creating a new Genotypes from two Players. The ApplicationEngine takes the Genotype and passes it to the Expressions system for the next generation.

Mutation

MutatePlayerStrategy

A Strategy for the ApplicationEngine that encapsulates the behavior for creating a new Genotype which is a mutation of a Player's Genotype. The ApplicationEngine takes the Genotype and passes it to the Expressions system for the next generation.

• GameGeneration

o creates the first generation for the game

• GenerationCriteria

used by the GameGeneration to create batch of Phenotypes

ApplicationEngine

Mediator between rules, player, and game generation, and uses Strategy to
define those interactions using the mating, mutation, fitness, and expression
modules. Allows variations in how the different classes interact with each other
without modifying class internals or knowing specifics about interactions.

UI Application Analyzer

• GenotypeBuilder

- The GenotypeBuilder is Builder that constructs the genotype representation of the HTML and CSS for a Phenotype
- HTMLParser is used by the GenotypeBuilder to parse the html and add it to the Genotypes genetic property Composite
- <u>CSSParser</u> is also used by the GenotypeBuilder, and parses through the CSS, adding the appropriate styles to the DNA of the genes in the Composite

• WebpageBuilder

 Uses a Builder to convert the composite Genotype back into it's phenotype representation.

• Webpage

 This is a Product of the WebpageBuilder, it is the phenotype representation of the WebpageGenotype

WebpageMatchMaker

This is a Strategy_used in the Mating of two

• GeneChanger

 The gene changer is a concrete Strategy which defines the algorithm for mutating genes in the <u>WebpageGenotype</u>

• FitnessEvaluator

- Defined as a Strategy that determines the fitness of the genotype
 - The fitness evaluator iterates through the <u>GeneticComponents</u> in the Genotype to determine an overall fitness
 - It then determines a fitness level for each of the <u>Surveys</u> for the genotype to add to the overall fitness

Survey

- Is used in part of the fitness test, and represents a score applied after computing the genotypes fitness
- Holds a reference to the Genotype that it applies to.

• <u>UIApplicationEngine</u>

- Mediator that emulates the Evolutionary Generation of the webpages.
- Uses Mating, Mutation, Fitness, Genotypes, and Phenotypes to cycle the Evolutionary Process.

UIDataPoint

 Keeps track of the time spent, as well as whether or not there was a "click" in a particular div (Genotype) of the given Phenotype (current webpage). This is the primary data used in determining the fitness score for each of the genetic components

• HTMLReport

 Contains a list of UIDataPoints, and inherits from the Report interface in the framework.

• GeneticComponent

- A Composite structure that holds the HTML and CSS that is being examined.
 - HTMLGeneticProperty
 - A Composite that represents the tree of the HTML hierarchy.

■ HTMLDecorator

A Decorator that that represents the <u>HTMLClass</u> and <u>HTMLID</u> applied to a given HTML tags.

• WebpageGenotype

- A Genotype of a web page representation.
- Inherits from genotypetree in the framework which has a reference to the genetic component tree

DNA

Inherits from Gene from the framework. Contains a list of HTML tags and a
hashmap of the styles that are associated with each. It is accessed using
HTMLTag as a key.

o HTMLTag

- A gene representation of DNA
- CSSStyle
 - A gene representation of DNA

• StyleProperty

• The data of the style, wrapped in a class.