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配置、使用transformers包

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2019年11月(2) 2019年10月(4)

最新评论

1. Re:配置、使用transformers包 你好,为什么我的测试代码运行后,提示 ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'fused_layer_norm_cuda'呢?

--2014清风2014

--台北蒋介石

3. Re:配置、使用transformers包嗯,虽然比较简单,但是可行

--任小牛

配置、使用transformers包

— transformers

transformers包又名pytorch-transformers或者pytorch-pretrained-bert。它提供了一些列的STOA模型的实现,包括(Bert、XLNet、RoBERTa等)。下面介绍该包的使用方法:

1、如何安装

transformers的安装十分简单,通过pip命令即可

pip install transformers

也可通过其他方式来安装,具体可以参考: https://github.com/huggingface/transformers

2、如何使用

使用transformers前需要下载好pytorch(版本>=1.0)或者tensorflow2.0。下面以pytorch为例,来演示使用方法

1、若要导入所有包可以输入:

import torch
from transformers import *

2、若要导入指定的包可以输入:

import torch
from transformers import BertModel

阅读排行榜

- 1. 配置、使用transformers包(8159)
- 2. Centos安装Nvidia驱动、Cuda、Cudn
- n、TF2.0(722)
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1. 配置、使用transformers包(3)

推荐排行榜

1. 配置、使用transformers包(2)

3、加载预训练权重和词表

```
UNCASED = './bert-base-uncased'
bert = BertModel.from_pretrained(UNCASED)
```

注意:加载预训练权重时需要下载好预训练的权重文件,一般来说,当缓存文件中没有所需文件时(第一次使用),只要网络没有问题,就会自动下载。当网络出现问题的时候,就需要手动下载预训练权重了。

当缓存中不存在所需文件时,一般会出现提示: bert-base-uncased-pytorch model.bin not found in cache

二、手动下载、本地加载预训 练权重

在使用transformers的时候,由于Bert、XLNet的文件都在AWS上存储,transformers的默认下载地址指向的是AWS,因此在国内下载速度非常慢。需要我们自己手动下载。

1、下载.txt、.json、.bin文件到本地

以Bert为例,相关的.bin文件(预训练权重)下载地址如下所示:

```
BERT_PRETRAINED_MODEL_ARCHIVE_MAP = {
     bert-base-uncased: "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-
base-uncased-pytorch_model.bin",
    'bert-large-uncased': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-
large-uncased-pytorch_model.bin", 'bert-base-cased': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-
cased-pytorch_model.bin",
  'bert-large-cased': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-
large-cased-pytorch_model.bin",
     bert-base-multilingual-uncased:
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-multilingual-uncased-
pytorch_model.bin"
    'bert-base-multilingual-cased':
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-multilingual-cased-
pytorch_model.bin"
    'bert-base-chinese': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-
base-chinese-pytorch_model.bin",
   'bert-base-german-cased':
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-german-cased-
pytorch_model.bin"
    'bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking':
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-uncased-whole-word-
masking-pytorch_model.bin"
     bert-large-cased-whole-word-masking':
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-cased-whole-word-
masking-pytorch_model.bin"
    'bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad':
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-uncased-whole-word-
masking-finetuned-squad-pytorch_model.bin"
     bert-large-cased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad:
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-cased-whole-word-
masking-finetuned-squad-pytorch_model.bin",
    'bert-base-cased-finetuned-mrpc'
https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-cased-finetuned-mrpc-
pytorch_model.bin",
     'bert-base-german-dbmdz-cased':
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-german-dbmdz-cased-
pytorch_model.bin".
    'bert-base-german-dbmdz-uncased':
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-german-dbmdz-uncased-
pytorch_model.bin",
```

若需要下载.json文件,则下载地址为:

```
BERT PRETRAINED CONFIG ARCHIVE MAP = {
'bert-base-uncased': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-uncased-config.jsom",
'bert-large-uncased': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-uncased-config.jsom",
'details in the state of 
           bert-base-cased: "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-
cased-config. ison",
', bert-large-cased': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-cased-config.json",
           bert-base-multilingual-uncased:
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-multilingual-uncased-
config. json",
         'bert-base-multilingual-cased':
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-multilingual-cased-
config. json",
         'bert-base-chinese': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-
base-chinese-config.json",
          'bert-base-german-cased'
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-german-cased-
config. json",
          bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking:
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-uncased-whole-word-
masking-config. json"
          bert-large-cased-whole-word-masking:
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-cased-whole-word-
masking-config.json",
           bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad:
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-uncased-whole-word-
masking-finetuned-squad-config. json"
           bert-large-cased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad':
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-cased-whole-word-
masking-finetuned-squad-config.json", 'bert-base-cased-finetuned-mrpc':
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-cased-finetuned-mrpc-
config. json",
          'bert-base-german-dbmdz-cased':
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-german-dbmdz-cased-
config. json",
         'bert-base-german-dbmdz-uncased':
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-german-dbmdz-uncased-
config. json",
```

.txt相关文件(词表文件)下载地址如下:

```
PRETRAINED_VOCAB_FILES_MAP = {
          vocab_file':
                  bert-base-uncased': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-
base-uncased-vocab, txt".
                  bert-large-uncased:
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-uncased-vocab.txt",
                  bert-base-cased': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-
base-cased-vocab. txt",
                 'bert-large-cased': "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-
large-cased-vocab.txt",
                 'bert-base-multilingual-uncased':
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-multilingual-uncased-
vocab. txt",
                 'bert-base-multilingual-cased':
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-multilingual-cased-vocab.txt",
                 'bert-base-chinese': "https://s3. amazonaws. com/models. huggingface. co/bert/bert-
base-chinese-vocab.txt",
                 'bert-base-german-cased': "https://int-deepset-models-bert.s3.eu-central-
1. amazonaws. com/pytorch/bert-base-german-cased-vocab. txt",
                  bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking'
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-uncased-whole-word-
masking-vocab.txt",
   'bert-large-cased-whole-word-masking':
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-cased-whole-word-
masking-vocab.txt",
'bert-large-uncased-whole-word-masking-finetuned-squad':
\verb|"https://s3. amazonaws.com/models.hugging face.co/bert/bert-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-whole-word-large-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-uncased-un
masking-finetuned-squad-vocab.txt",
                  bert-large-cased-whole-word-masking-fine tuned-squad':\\
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-large-cased-whole-word-
masking-finetuned-squad-vocab.txt",
                  bert-base-cased-finetuned-mrpc':
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-cased-finetuned-mrpc-
vocab. txt",
                 'bert-base-german-dbmdz-cased':
 "https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-german-dbmdz-cased-
vocab. txt
                  bert-base-german-dbmdz-uncased:
 "https://s3. amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/bert-base-german-dbmdz-uncased-
```

```
vocab. txt",
}
```

本地使用预训练的权重文件

假设我们下载好了如下三个文件:

首先我们建立一个文件夹,命名为bert-base-uncased,然后将这个三个文件放入这个文件夹,并且对文件进行重命名,重命名时将bert-base-uncased-去除即可。

假设我们训练文件夹名字为 train.py, 我们需要将上面的bert-base-uncased文件夹放到与train.py同级的目录下面。

若不改名以及调整文件夹位置将会出现:

vocab.txt not found; pytorch_model.bin not found; Model name 'xxx/pytorch model.bin ' was not found in model name list等错误。

之后使用下面的代码进行测试即可:

```
UNCASED = './bert-base-uncased'
VOCAB = 'vocab.txt'
tokenizer=BertTokenizer.from_pretrained(os.path.join(UNCASED, VOCAB))
bert = BertModel.from_pretrained(UNCASED)
```



« 上一篇: <u>Centos安装Nvidia驱动、Cuda、Cudnn、TF2.0</u>

posted @ 2019-11-28 10:56 天花板掉啦a 阅读(8160) 评论(3) 编辑 收藏

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