

# JPE\_Twitter

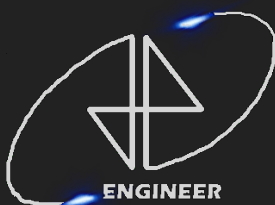
Splunk App for Twitter Mining

This document was made, designed and wrote uniquely to general understand of JPE\_Twitter application, so it can't be edited and distribute whitout the written authorization of the author.

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JPEngineer ©

## 1 Introduction

JPE\_Twitter is a Splunk Application developed in Python, whose purpose is the Twitter Mining and complete integration with the log analysis tool previously mentioned. With JPE\_Twitter you'll can extract of Twitter important information based on words filter, phrases, hashtag, among other and get data indicate what's happening with our business or service on Twitter, building a development base to sentiment analysis on Twitter.

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## 2 Basic concepts of development

The application is developed in Python 2.7, with the purpose of sharing the Python base installation of the Splunk platform (6.x or higher) and has five essential modules:

- **config** : The application has a configuration file called *twitter.conf*, where config module can read and write the necessary parameter to the authentication with Twitter API, log files configuration, encrypt, among others.
- **security** : For the security of confidential data (authentication token), this module has what it needs to encrypt and decrypt, based on the key that the user defines in the configuration of the tokens in Splunk.
- **splunk\_read** : The purpose of this modules is take all parameters entered from the Splunk platform and take them to the corresponding module (config, security, service, among others).
- **service** : Responsible to start, stop and restart the service, besides to obtain its status.
- **twitter** : Corresponding to the main module, who will return everything filtered on Twitter.

Besides, JPE\_Twitter has its own log files, [for | to] make process debug through Splunk or directly looking at log files:

- **config.log** : Show the ran process by *config* module, including its problem (if there are any).
- **service.log** : Show the service state and its PID, besides include problems that this service could have.
- **twitter.log** : Show the authentication state with Twitter API and filtered messages from this social network.
- **splunk\_read.log** : Show the ran process by *splunk\_read* module, including its problem (if there are any).

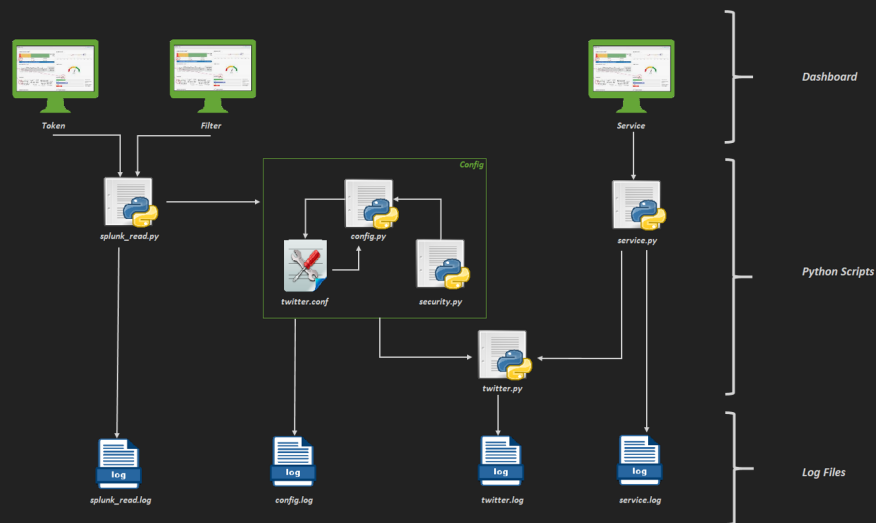


Fig. 1: JPE\_Twitter General Diagram

**Important:** All necessary libraries to proper running of application, is includes on the installation package.

## 2.1 Dashboards

For administration of Twitter listener process it exists three important dashboard, that allow configure the authentication tokens and filters, besides allow start, stop and restart service or verificate its status:

- Token and Security
- Filter
- Service

And also have with three basic dashboard, that allow show Twitter general information base on the filters configurated, such as user with most followers, hashtag the most used and users mention:

- Twitter Users
- Twitter Hashtag
- Twitter Comments

### 2.1.1 Token and Security

This dashboard allow to configure the authentication tokens of Twitter API, which are: *consumer key*, *consumer secret*, *access token* and *access secret*. This tokens are stored in configuration file *twitter.conf* and security concern, the authentication tokens can be encrypted to prevent that other people access to them, only is necessary to write an encryption key in the same panel, after to indicate that you want to encrypt the tokens.

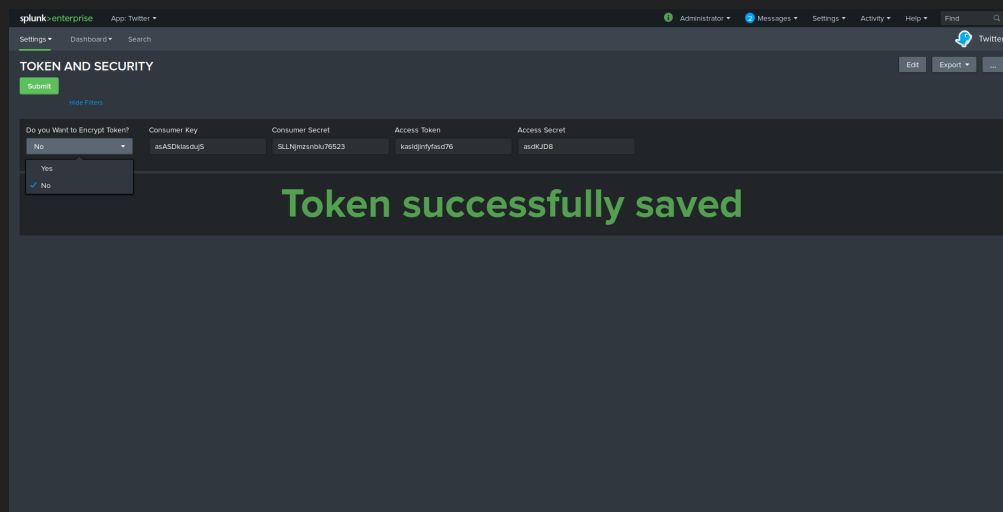


Fig. 2: Setting: Token and Security Dashboard

It is important consider that: to obtain tokens, it must create a developer account on Twitter (<https://developer.twitter.com>)

### 2.1.2 Filter

This dashboard allow to configure filters that will be apply in listener Twitter process. Configuration option include adding new filter to the already configured or create new filter, replacing the previous ones, by choosing *add o new* respectively.

Entered filters can be words, phrases, hashtag, among others and should be separate by comma.

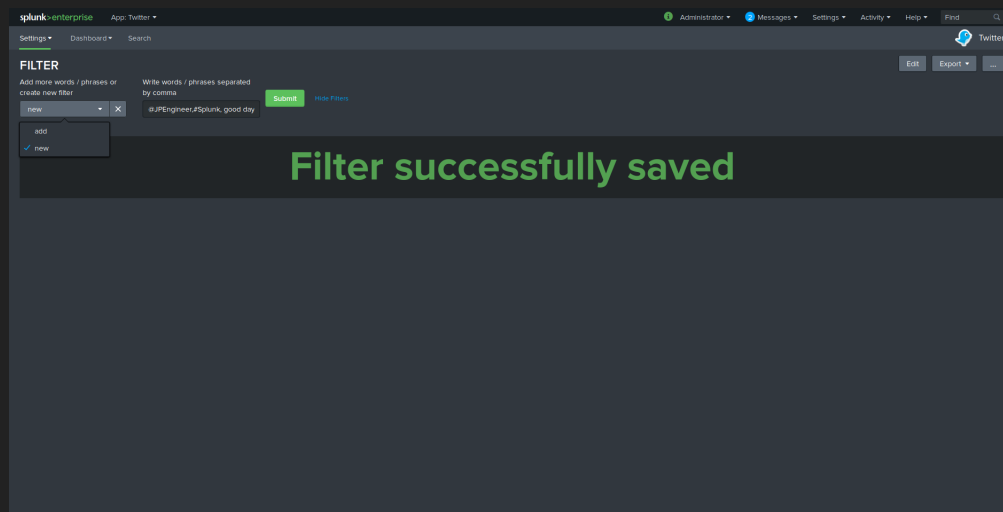


Fig. 3: Setting: filter Dashboard

### 2.1.3 Service

This dashboard allows action run over Twitter service. Start option allows initiate to service and begin indexing data obtained from Twitter and as previous requisite, is required do you have authentication tokens and filters configured. Stop option is responsible to stop it service. Restart option allows automatically stop and start service if is require by own development or others reason. Status option shows service information (active or stopped).

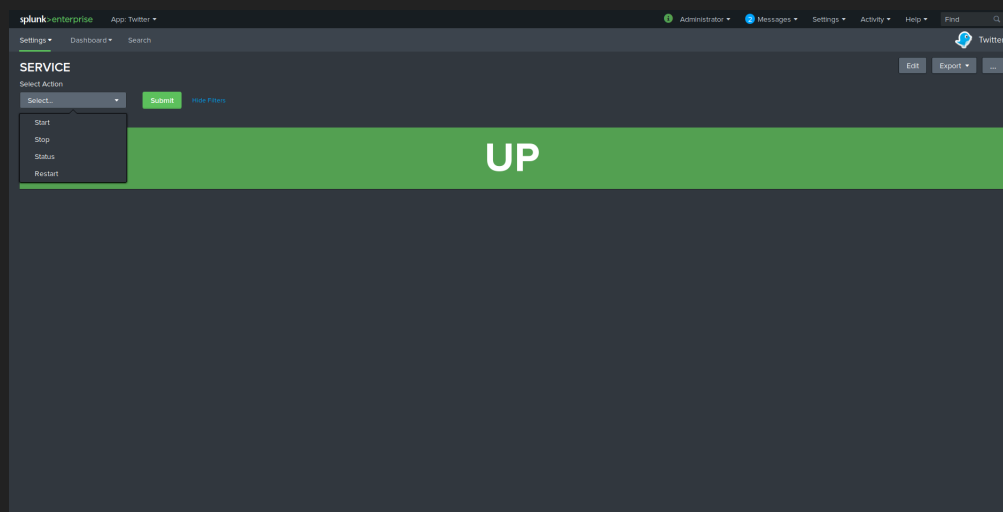


Fig. 4: Setting: Service Dashboard

### 2.1.4 Twitter Users

This dashboard shows Twitter users information, as followers number, name, alias and location. On the same dashboard new developments can be applied to obtain additional information.

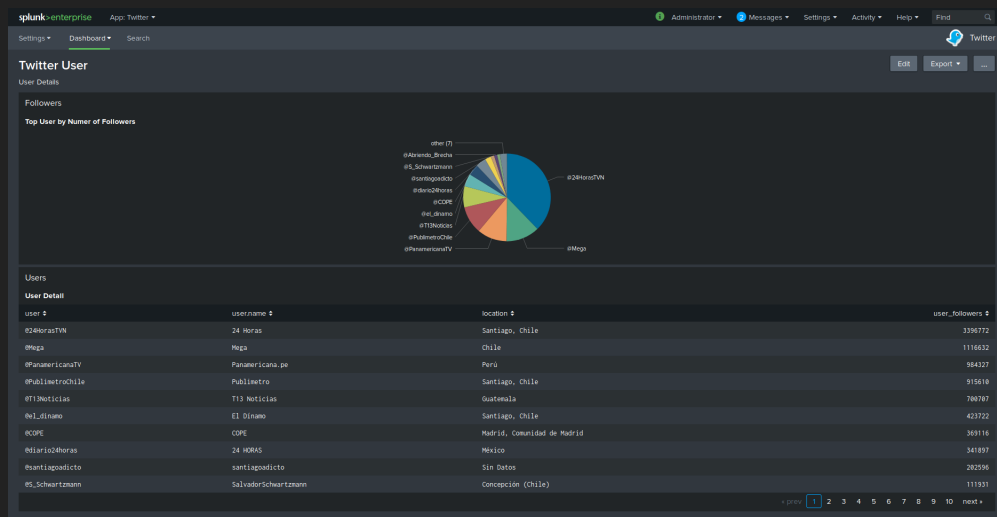


Fig. 5: Twitter User Dashboard

### 2.1.5 Twitter Hashtag

This dashboard shows hashtag information (trending topic). On the same dashboard new developments can be applied to obtain additional information.

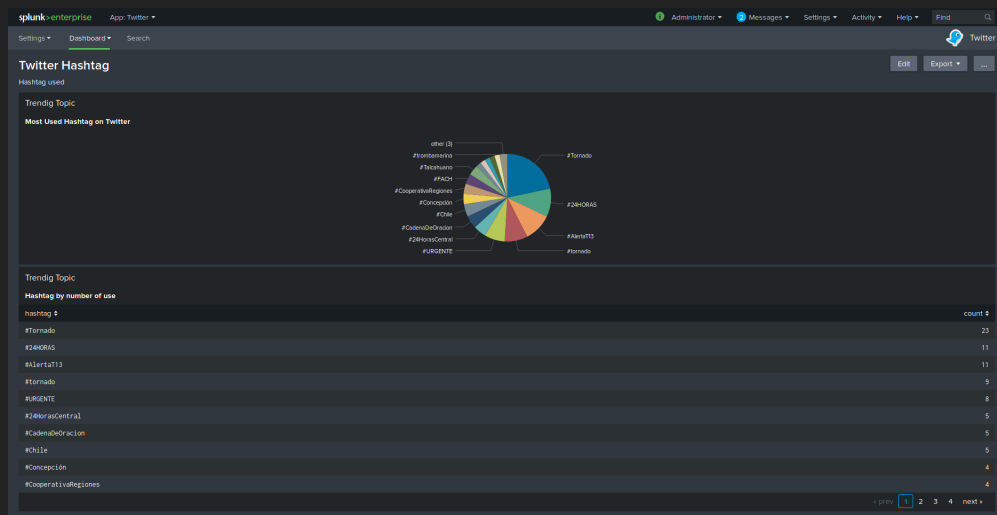


Fig. 6: Twitter Hashtag Dashboard

### 2.1.6 Twitter Comments

This dashboard shows the details of the most commented users, comments made and user information. On the same dashboard new developments can be applied to obtain additional information.

**Fig. 7: Twitter Comments Dashboard**

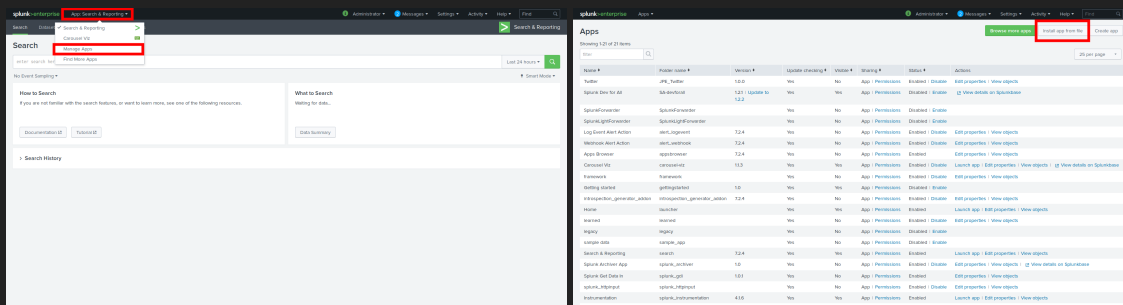


### 3 Instalation

JPE\_Twitter was tested in Splunk 6.x versions or higher and was development on Splunk 7, which will be used in the following intalation guide.

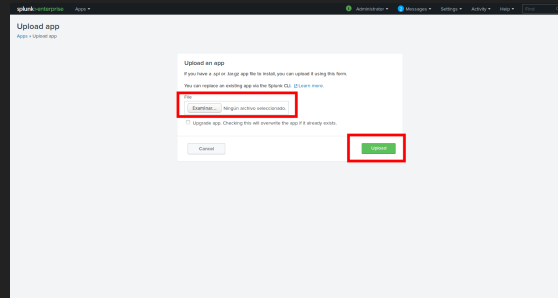
Considering that application is downloaded, you must follow the next steps:

- Make click on top left of the Splunk platform, says **App: Search & Reporting > Manage Apps**
- Make click on top right of the Splunk platform, on the buttom **Install Apps from File**
- Make click on **Examine** and select JPE\_Twitter.zip, later make click on **Upload**



(a) Manage Apps

(b) Install Apps from File



(c) Upload

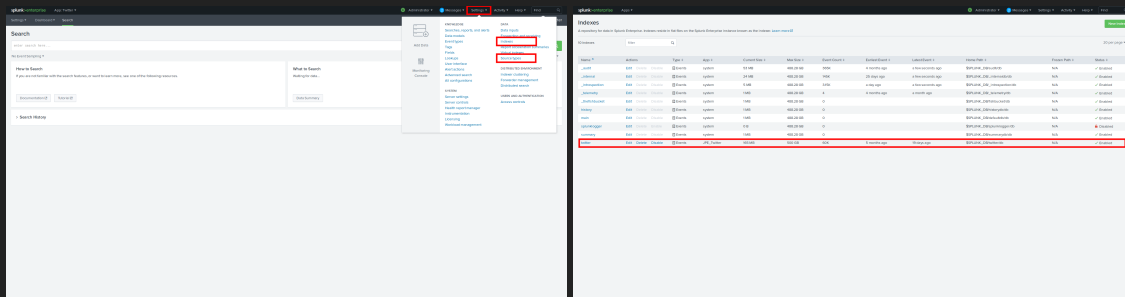
Fig. 8: JPE\_Twitter Intalation

With these simple steps, JPE\_Twitter will be installed. The recomendation is to restart Splunk.

## 4 Validations

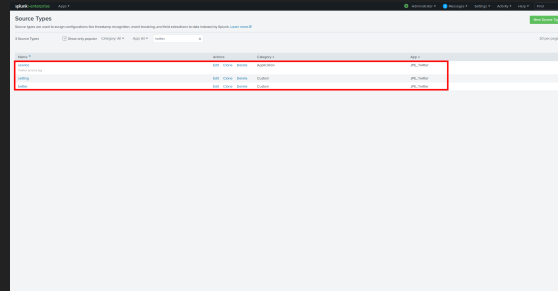
For the validation of installation, you must follow the next steps:

- Make click on top right of Splunk platform, in **Setting > Indexes** section.
- Validate that **twitter** index exist.
- Make click on **Setting > Source Types** and validate that **twitter**, **setting** y **service** source types exist.



(a) Setting: Index - Sourcetype

(b) Index



(c) Sourcetype

Fig. 9: Validations

**Index twitter:** Data repository of installed application.

**Source Type twitter:** Identify the structure of the filtered data on twitter.

**Source Type service:** Identify the structure of the generated data by *service.py* module.

**Source Type setting:** Identify the structure of the generated data by *twitter.py* y *security.py* modules.

## 5 Support, questions and comments

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