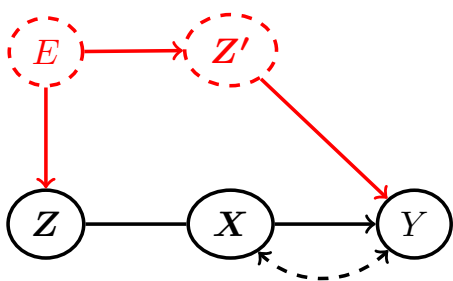
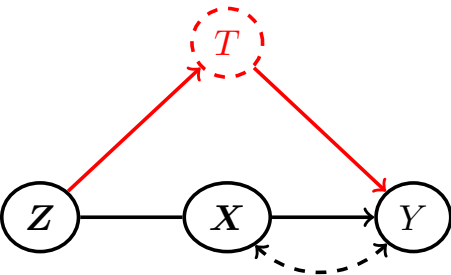


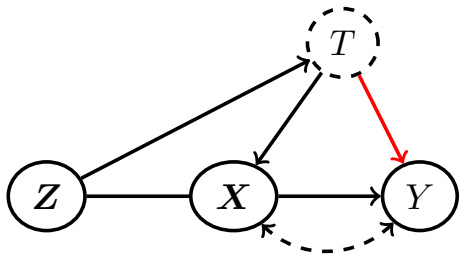
~~(a)~~ Selection, mutation,
population stratification.



~~(a)~~ Linkage disequilibrium.



~~(b)~~ Pleiotropy.



~~(b)~~ Complex mediation.