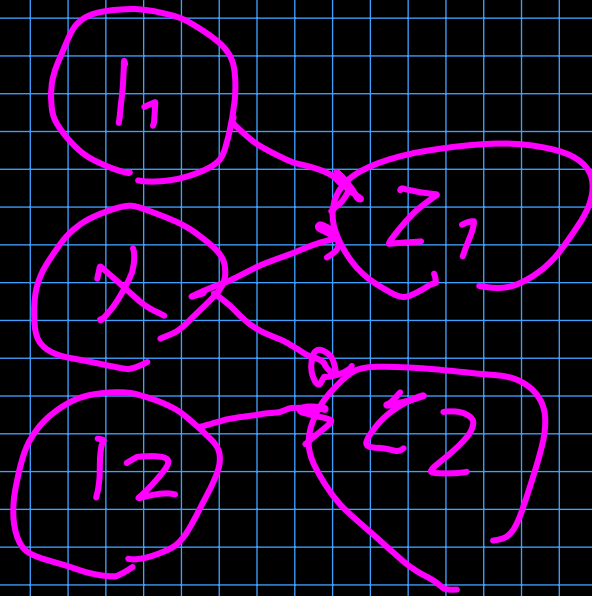


mean $\hat{\mu}$

$$z_1 = 1.1 - x + w_1$$
$$z_2 = 1.2 - x + w_2$$



} ages
net

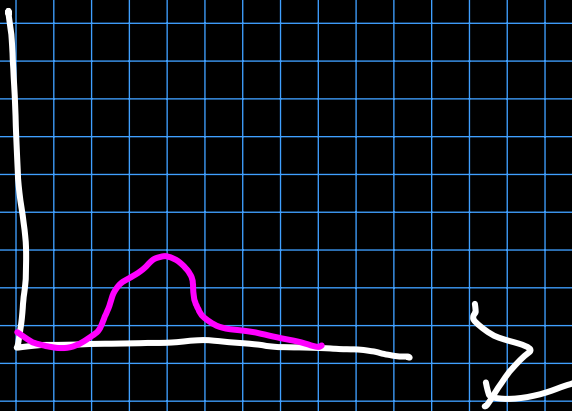
$$P(z_1 | x_1, l_1, l_2) =$$

$$f(z_1, \underbrace{(l_1, x_1)}_{\text{predicted measurement}})$$

actual

predicted measurement

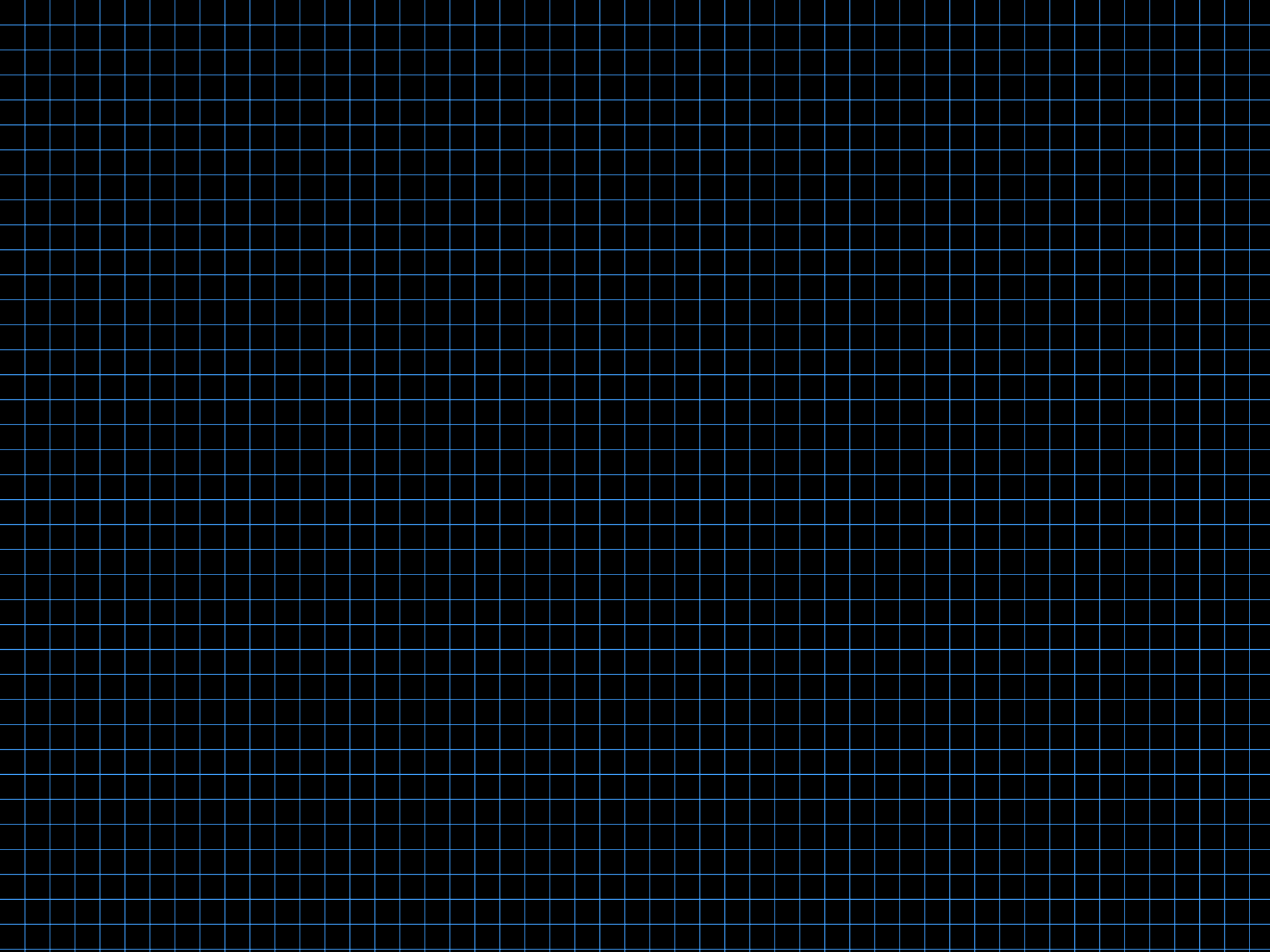
$$P(z | x, l)$$



Z_1, Z_2 not Independent

$$\text{But } P(Z_1, Z_2 | X) = P(Z_1 | X) P(Z_2 | X)$$

Conditionally Independent



X

	open	!open
Z	0.6	0.3
!	0.4	0.7

! 0

sens-open

$$P(\text{open} | Z) = \frac{P(Z | \text{open}) P(\text{open})}{P(Z)}$$

\downarrow
 $\frac{Z}{\text{open}} P(Z, \text{open})$

$$= \sum_{\text{open}} P(Z | \text{open}) P(\text{open})$$

$$= \frac{0.6 \times 0.5}{0.6 \times 0.5 + 0.3 \times 0.5} = \frac{2}{3}$$

Drop evidence
term for η

()

/

/

$$P(x|u) = \int_{x'} P(x, x' | u) dx'$$

$$= \int_{x'} P(x | x', u) \cdot \cancel{P(x')} dx'$$

