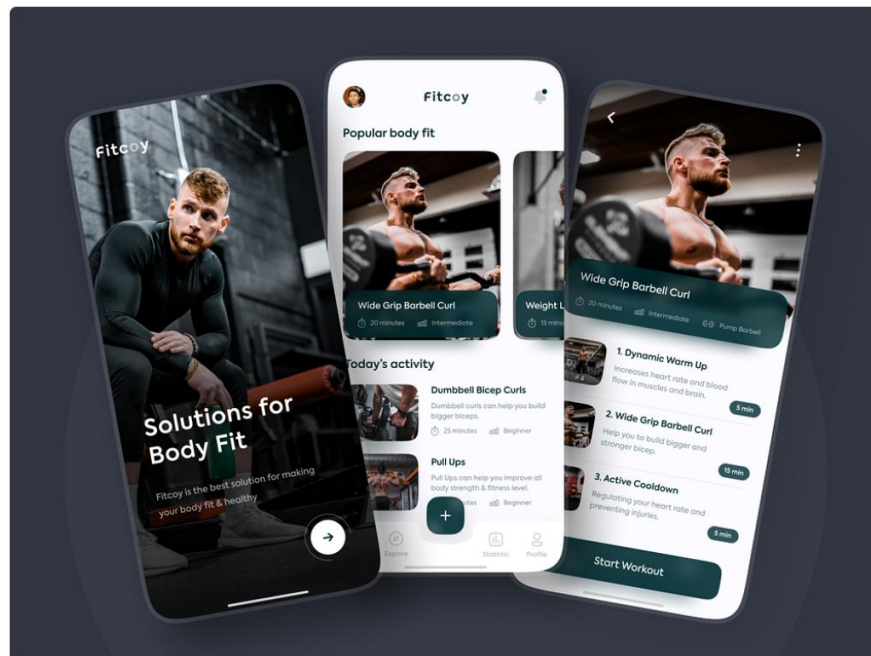


Original:



Imitación (el mio):

