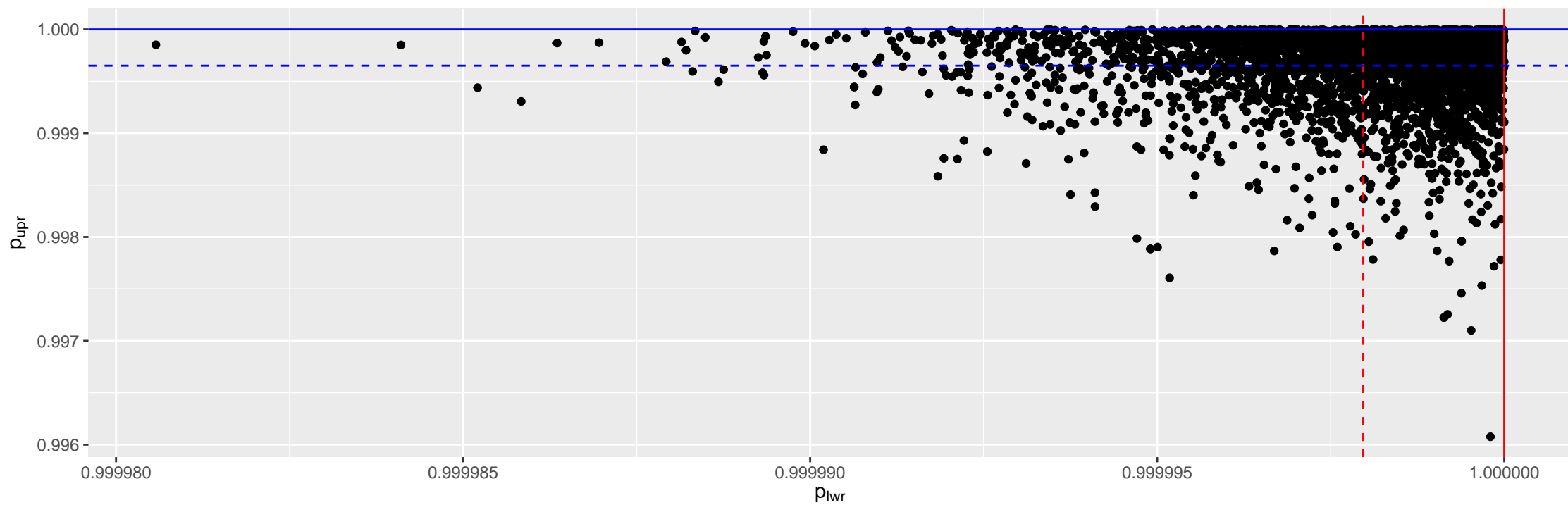


*A. bipustulatus*  $p_{lwr}$  vs.  $p_{upr}$



*A. bipustulatus*  $p_{lwr}'$  vs.  $p_{upr}'$

