



TÉCNICO LISBOA



Workshop – Grupo 6

# Secure Grades System

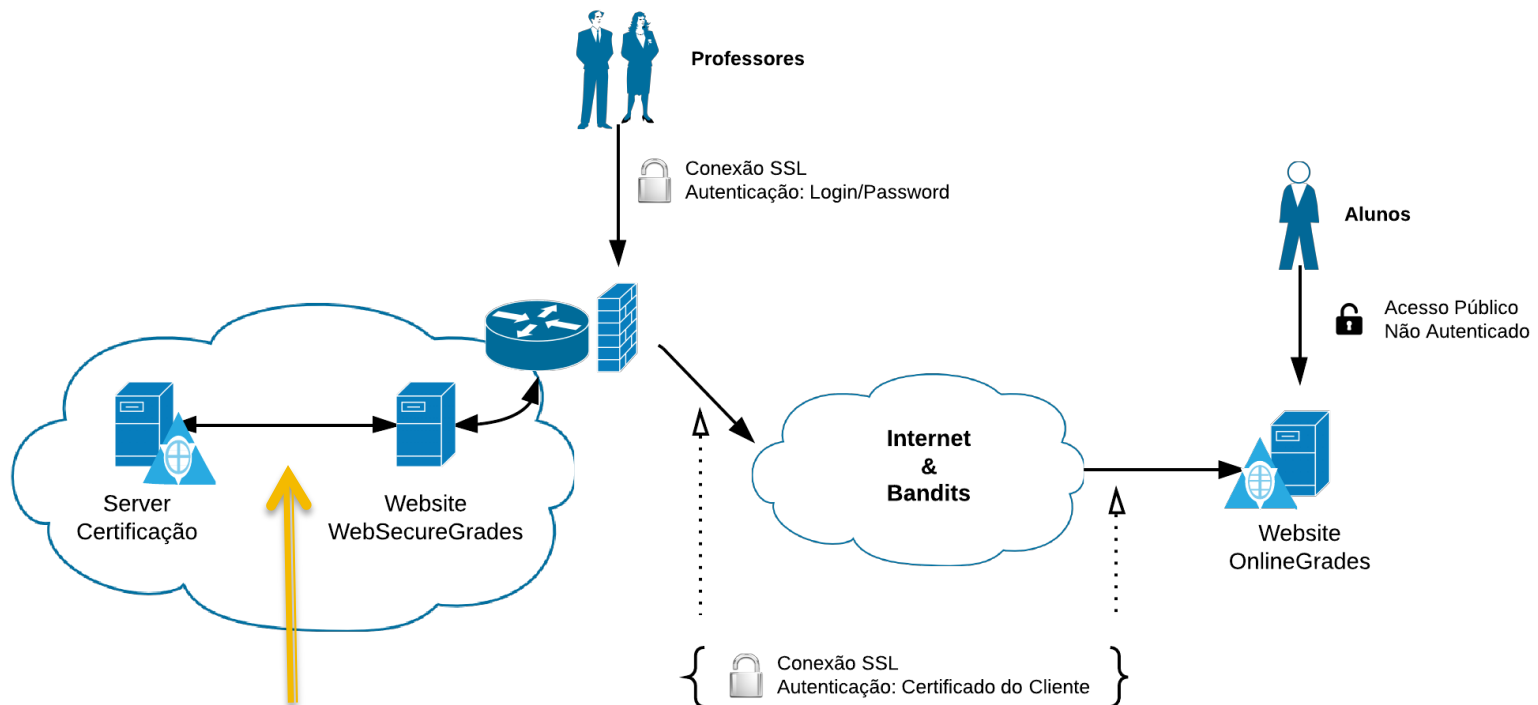
# Problem!

- The work aims to implement the secure submission and correction of students' grades in the Fenix system. It is suggested the development of a system to digitally sign documents with the student evaluations.
- The documents to be signed must be converted to a standard XML format. It should be studied the infrastructure that allows the update notes for teachers.

# Security Considerations

- To implement a secure system the following considerations were taken into account:
  - An HTTP connectio to the WebSecureGrades Website over SSL, with Login authentication (username and password);
  - The grades uploaded into the WebSecureGrades are signed in a Certification Server, before they get sent to the Online Grades (the publishing system);
  - The connection between the WebSecureGrades and the OnlineGrades is done over HTTPS with authentication of both parties done by their respective certificates.

# Solution Architecture



**Pressupostos!**

# WebSecureGrades

- Website System that allows professors to sign-in and submit students grades to an external publishing system, securely!
- Login
  - Password and Salt generated via CSPRNG are stored in the database;
  - Validation process verifies  $\text{SHA1}(\text{Pass}) + \text{Salt} = \text{SHA1}(\text{DbPass}) + \text{Salt}$ , if equal, login succeeds!

# Grades Certifier WebService

- The Certification Server, it's a machine where it's installed a WebService responsible for signing student grades data.
- It signs the binary representation of the data in XML.
- To assure all parties are in sync they must all speak the same language, because of that a XSD schema was created to assure the signatures on both ends have a valid match when the data is actually valid!
- Signature Process:
  - `signature = rsa.SignData(SHA1(Data), "SHA-512")`
- WebService Response is `Base64(signature)`

# OnlineSecureGrades

## ■ Grades Publishing WebService

- This WebService receives the students grades along with the data signature;
- The students grades are published only if:
  - The connection is secure: SSL (HTTP accesses to the WS are automatically refused!)
  - The Client Certificate is of the OnlineSecure Grades System trust, this is, a match is done with the ClientCertificateHashString and the ServerClientKnownPublicCertificate;
  - The data being sent is signed with the WebSecureGrades System Private Key.
- Fulcral Properties Assured: Non Repudiation, Confidentiality, Integrity!

# Conclusions

- We consider the solution robust, simple and secure! Do you? Questions?
- Our shared definition of secure: “It’s secure if the **cost** of the attacker in terms of resources, effort and time to break the overall system security is a considerably higher than the value of what we intent to keep secure”.