



# Progress in Pixelless Electron-Finding

Jim Pivarski

Cornell University

21 July, 2006



last time: submitted dummy producer and object  
(SiStripElectronProducer and SiStripElectron)  
implemented simple “band” algorithm



**last time:** submitted dummy producer and object  
(SiStripElectronProducer and SiStripElectron)

implemented simple “band” algorithm

**today:** added useful features to algorithm

output TrackCandidates and fit tracks  
(KFFinalFit with material)

produced diagnostic plots



**last time:** submitted dummy producer and object  
(SiStripElectronProducer and SiStripElectron)

implemented simple “band” algorithm

**today:** added useful features to algorithm

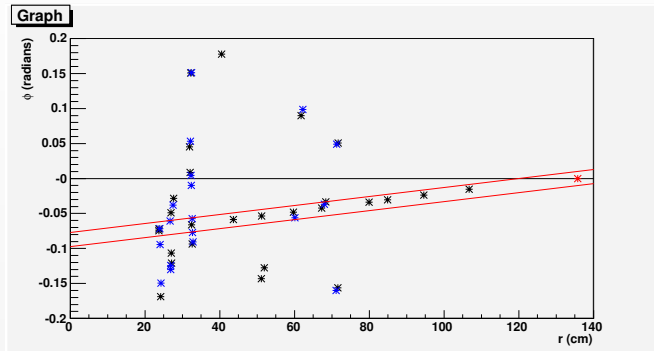
output TrackCandidates and fit tracks  
(KFFinalFit with material)

produced diagnostic plots

**however:** tracking efficiency is 3%

electrons and fitted tracks are not yet associated

# Band Algorithm



- ▶ plot hit  $\phi$  versus hit radius (mentally)
- ▶ project a line from SuperCluster position and energy
- ▶ count hits within a  $\Delta\phi$  band



## New Features in SiStripElectronProducer

- ▶ linear fit  $z(r)$  of stereo hits determine vertex  $z$  and  $\eta$
- ▶  $\Delta z$  window provides more hit discrimination
- ▶ linear fit to  $\phi(r)$  yields  $\phi_0$ , average  $p_T$ , and  $\chi^2$
- ▶ we try both charge hypotheses but accept only one
- ▶ hits associated with each SuperCluster are disjoint sets
- ▶ output hits and trajectory as a TrackCandidate for fitting



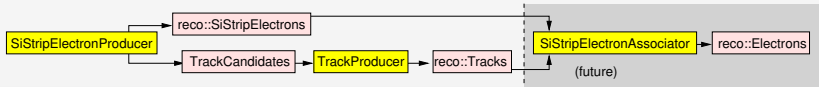
## Sample .cfg excerpt

```
# Find the electrons
include "RecoEgamma/EgammaElectronProducers/data/findElectronsInSiStrips.cfi"

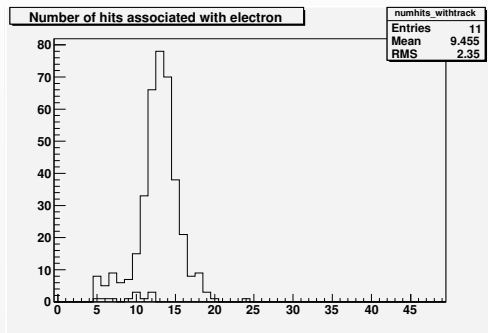
# TrackProducer
include "RecoTracker/TrackProducer/data/CTFFinalFitWithMaterial.cfi"
replace CTFWMaterial.src = "findElectronsInSiStrips"

# Associate fitted tracks with SiStripElectrons to make reco::Electrons (future)
include "RecoEgamma/EgammaElectronProducers/data/buildElectronObjects.cfi"

path p = {
    findElectronsInSiStrips,
    CTFWMaterial,
    buildElectronObjects      # (future)
}
```



## Diagnostic Plots



- ▶ Using Chris Jones's new FWCore/TFWLiteSelector
- ▶ 50 GeV,  $\eta = 0$  electron gun,  $\Delta\phi$  band width = 0.01 rad
- ▶ 400 events, 378 identified electrons, 11 fitted tracks





## Late-breaking news:

I brought this up at the tracking meeting, and they pointed out two things:

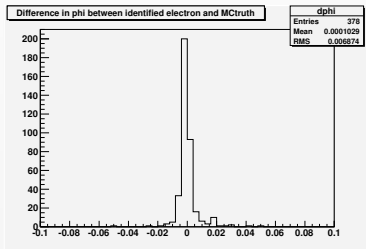
- ▶ We need to sort hits given to the tracker.
- ▶ We need to reduce the number of noise hits.

This will probably make a difference.

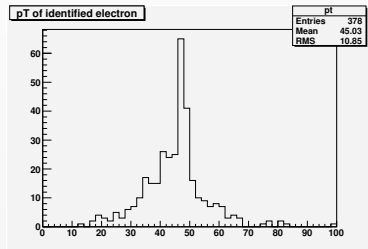


## Before track fitting (reco::SiStripElectrons)

Linear fit of hits to  $\phi(r)$  yields  $\phi_0$  and average  $p_T$



fitted  $\phi_0$  — true  $\phi_0$

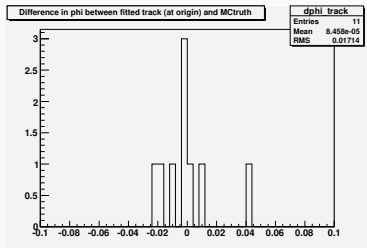


fitted  $p_T$  for 50 GeV

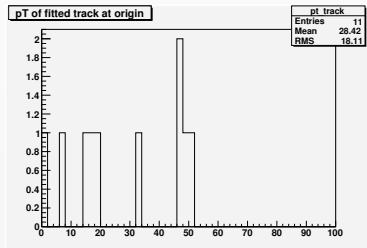


## After track fitting (reco::Tracks)

Full track-fit, evaluated at the closest point to the origin



fitted  $\phi_0$  — true  $\phi_0$

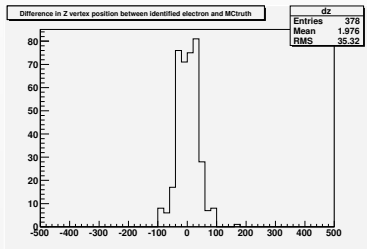


fitted  $p_T$  for 50 GeV

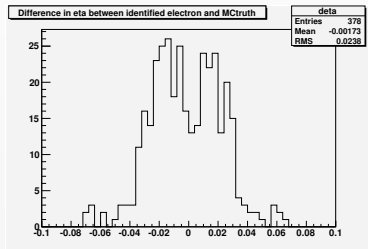


## Before track fitting (reco::SiStripElectrons)

Linear fit of stereo hits to  $z(r)$  yields  $z_0$  and  $\eta$



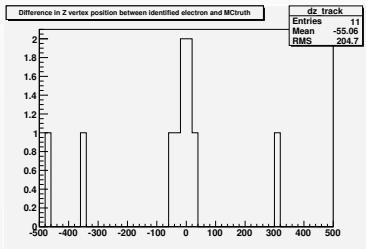
fitted  $z_0$  — true  $z_0$  (mm?)



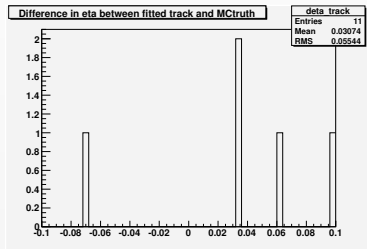
fitted  $\eta$  for  $\eta = 0$

## After track fitting (reco::Tracks)

Full track-fit, evaluated at the closest point to the origin



fitted  $z_0$  — true  $z_0$  (mm?)



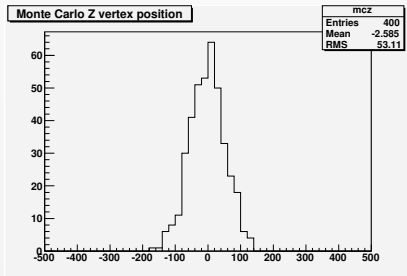
fitted  $\eta$  for  $\eta = 0$



## What units is the vertex in, anyway?

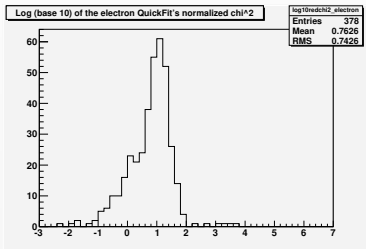
```
module VtxSmeared = VertexGenerator {  
  string type = "IOMC/EventVertexGenerators/GaussianEventVertexGenerator"  
  double SigmaX = 0.015  
  double SigmaY = 0.015  
  double SigmaZ = 53.0 // in mm (as in COBRA/OSCAR)  
}
```

Output of HepMC::GenParticle::CreationVertex().z():

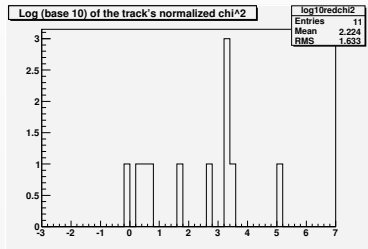




$\chi^2$  values are very poor



$\log_{10}(\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}})$  of linear fit  
(reco::SiStripElectrons)



$\log_{10}(\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}})$  of full fit  
(reco::Tracks)



## Next steps

### Track seeding

- ▶ Ask tracking experts about track-fitting failures
- ▶ Ask Ursula and Claude how they are seeding tracks
- ▶ Write track-electron associator

### Hit matching

- ▶ Apply it to multi-electron (physics!) events, QCD
- ▶ Study hit distributions and track efficiency in a realistic environment
- ▶ Improve electron identification algorithm