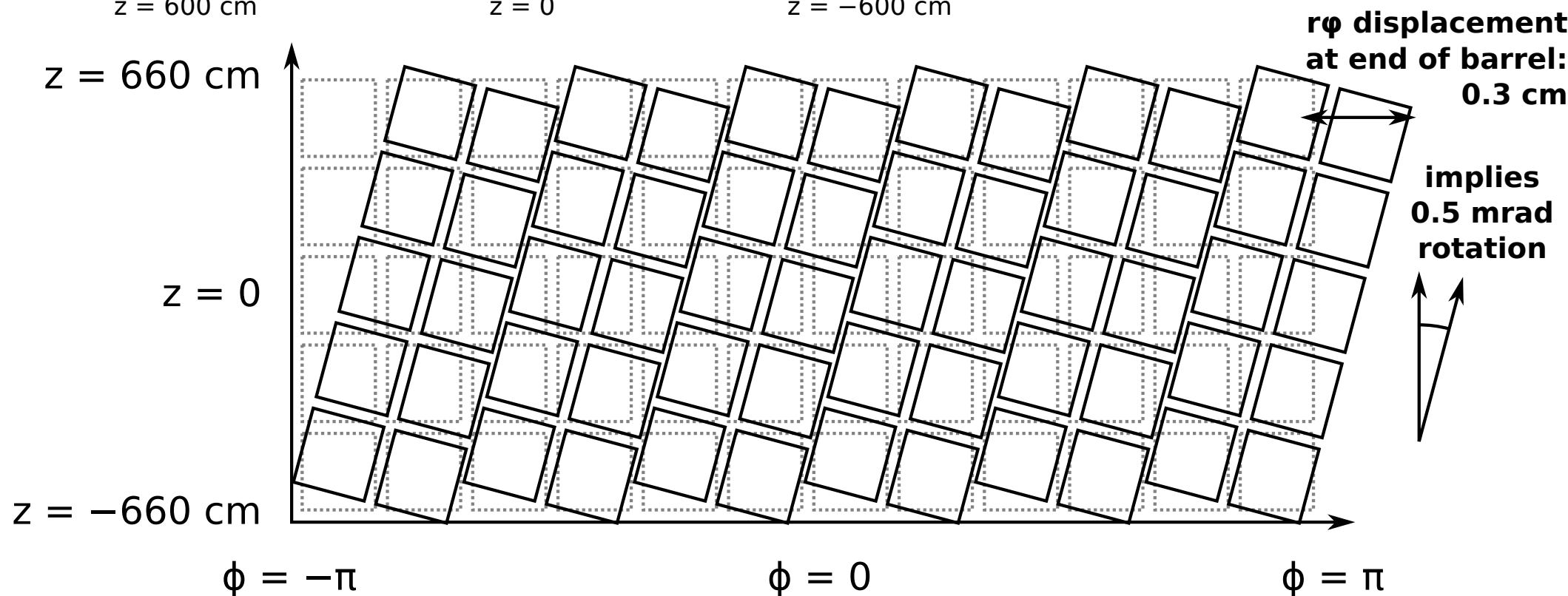


Geometric model that could explain the effect:



size of discontinuities:

$$\Delta y = \frac{2\pi R}{6} \tan 0.0005$$

predicted local Δy residuals

(approximate: depends on station)

