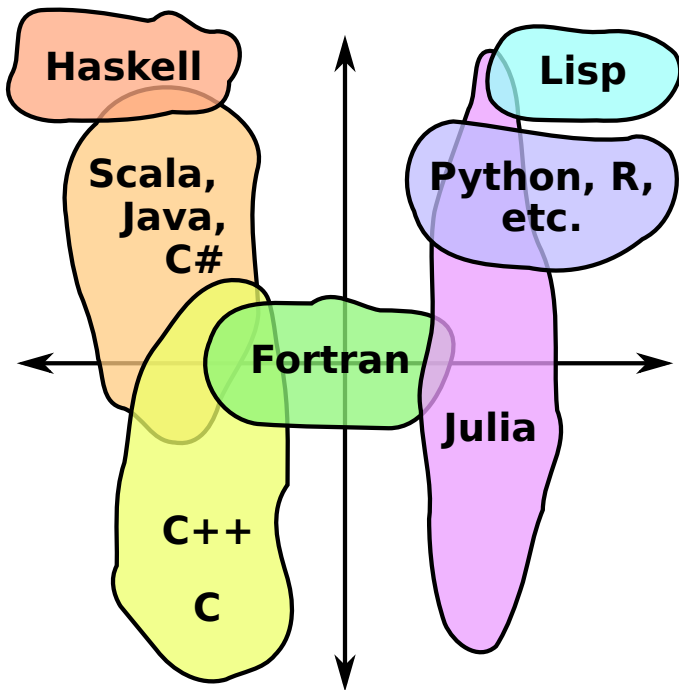


abstract (reasoning about math)

statically analyze program “early”



“late” compilation and error-catching

“bare metal” (reasoning about machine)