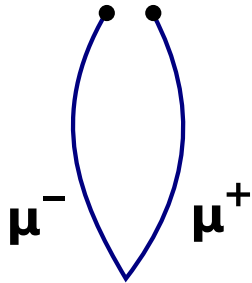
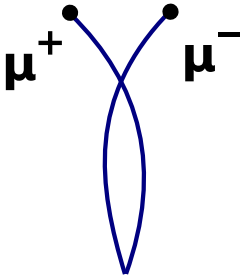


$$\Delta\phi = \phi^{\mu^+} - \phi^{\mu^-}$$

**negative  $\Delta\phi$**



**positive  $\Delta\phi$**



**energy loss  
increases  $\Delta\phi$**

