

Reducible error (R^2)

$\beta_{\text{causal}} = 0.1$ $\beta_{\text{causal}} = 0.3$ $\beta_{\text{causal}} = 0.8$
 $N = 50$ $N = 150$ $N = 500$ $N = 50$ $N = 150$ $N = 500$ $N = 50$ $N = 150$ $N = 500$

