

(* Copyright (C) 2015 Francois P. LANDES *)

MathcalM := 2 (*THIS CANNOT BE CHANGED !*)

Explanation for the use of the Gamma[x1,x2] function:

$$\frac{\text{Sum}\left[\frac{1}{x!} \text{lambda}^x, \{x, 0, \text{Xmax}\}\right]}{e^{\text{lambda}} \text{Gamma}[1 + \text{Xmax}, \text{lambda}]}$$

Xmax !

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Clear[NormalizationOld, NormalizationNew,
  ps1Tot, ps2Tot, M1, M2, NN, Step1, Step2, Step, cci, NNi]
P1[z1_, z2_, i_] := (1 / NormalizationOld) 1 / (Factorial[z1] * Factorial[z2]) *
  (M1 / (NN * (ps1Tot))) ^ z1 (M2 / (NN * (ps2Tot))) ^ z2

EE := 1.2
eeStep := 0.100001
errorBar := 0.0001
MathcalNStep = 5

Array[psResults, 100, 0]
Array[psMathcalN, 100, 0]
For[ MathcalN = 0, MathcalN < 100, MathcalN++, {psResults[MathcalN] = 0}]
psResultsCounter = 0

Timing[For[beta = 1.8, beta < 4.1,
  (*MathcalN=4, MathcalN<100, *)
  (*ee=EE, ee<EE+eeStep, *)
  Timing[{
    Clear[NormalizationOld, NormalizationNew,
      ps1Tot, ps2Tot, M1, M2, NN, Step1, Step2, Step, cci, NNi],
    (*P1[z1_, z2_, i_] := (1 / NormalizationOld) 1 / (Factorial[z1] * Factorial[z2]) *
      (M1 / (NN * (ps1Tot))) ^ z1 (M2 / (NN * (ps2Tot))) ^ z2 , *)
    (*Initial Guess: *)

    beta = beta + 0.2,
    ee = EE,

    MathcalN = 32,

    (*MathcalN = MathcalN + MathcalNStep,
    (* Number of different kinds of agents *) *)
    (*beta=1.5, *)
    Array[partialSums, MathcalN + 1, 0],

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base = 1.1,

rr = 30.0,
gg = 1.0 / rr,

pi1 = 0.01,
MagicN = 10 000,

(*Initial Guess: *)
NormalizationOld := 1.0,
ps1Tot := 0.5,
ps2Tot := 0.5,

cci[i_] = base^(i + 0.5),
NNi[i_] = MagicN * (1 - base^(-beta)) (base^i)^(-beta) ,

Print["Maximum Capital= ", cci[MathcalN - 1] , "          average capital=",
      Sum[NNi[iii] cci[iii] / NN, {iii, 0, MathcalN - 1}]],

(*DiscretePlot[NNi[iii] cci[iii] ,{iii,0,MathcalN-1}], *)
pi2 = rr pi1,
M1 =
  Floor[Sum[cci[iii] NNi[iii], {iii, 0, MathcalN - 1}] / (pi1 ee (1 + gg rr))],
M2 = Floor[gg M1],
NN = Sum[NNi[iii], {iii, 0, MathcalN - 1}],

(*cci[iii_] = base^(iii+0.5)+pi1/10.,*)
(*cci[iii_] = base^(iii+0.5)+pi1/2., (* CHEAT, to handle the heaviside and
  other sums correctly (boundary conditions are troublemakers) *)*)

(*(*Initial Guess: *)
NormalizationOld=1.0,
ps1Tot=0.5,*)
(*NormalizationOld=7.136775864327738`*^7,
ps1Tot=0.9986766815185548`,*)

Step1 := 0.1,
Step2 := 0.05,
Step := Step1 + Step2,
iterationNumber := 0,
While [Abs[Step] > errorBar,
  {iterationNumber += 1,
   lambda1 = (M1 / (NN * (ps1Tot))),
   lambda2 = (M2 / (NN * (ps2Tot))),
   For[ iii = 0, iii < MathcalN,
     {partialSums[iii] =
      e^(lambda2) / NormalizationOld Sum[ 1 / (Factorial[z1]) * lambda1^z1

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      (Gamma[1 + Floor[(cci[iii] - pi1 * z1) / pi2], lambda2]) /
      Factorial[Floor[(cci[iii] - pi1 * z1) / pi2]] ,
      {z1, 0, Floor[cci[iii] / pi1]}],
      iii += 1 }]],
NormalizationNew = Sum[
  partialSums[iii],
  (* Sum[P1[z1,iii] ,{z1,0,Floor[cci[iii] /pi1]+1}],*)
  {iii, 0, MathcalN-1}],
NormalizationOld *= NormalizationNew,

(*ps1Goal=Sum[ $\frac{NNi[iii]}{NN} - \frac{NNi[iii]}{NN} P1[\text{Floor}[(cci[iii]/pi1)],iii]$ 
  NormalizationNew/ (partialSums[iii]) ,{iii,0,MathcalN-1}],*)

ps1Goal = Sum[ $\frac{NNi[iii]}{NN} - \frac{NNi[iii]}{NN} \text{Sum}[ P1 [\text{Floor}[(cci[iii] - pi2 * z2) / pi1],$ 
  z2, iii] NormalizationNew / (partialSums[iii]),
  {z2, 0, Floor[cci[iii] / pi2]}], {iii, 0, MathcalN-1}],

ps2Goal = Sum[ $\frac{NNi[iii]}{NN} - \frac{NNi[iii]}{NN} \text{Sum}[ P1[z1, \text{Floor}[(cci[iii] - pi1 * z1) /$ 
  pi2], iii] NormalizationNew / (partialSums[iii]),
  {z1, 0, Floor[cci[iii] / pi1]}], {iii, 0, MathcalN-1}],

SignOfDifference1 = ps1Goal - ps1Tot,
SignOfDifference2 = ps2Goal - ps2Tot,
(*Step1 =
  If[Abs[Step1]> Abs[SignOfDifference1], SignOfDifference1, Step1],*)
Step1 = If[SignOfDifference1 * Step1 > 0, Step1, -Step1 / 1.2],
Step2 = If[SignOfDifference2 * Step2 > 0, Step2, -Step2 / 1.2],

ps1Tot = ps1Tot + Step1,
ps2Tot = ps2Tot + Step2,
ps1Tot = If[ps1Tot ≥ 1, 1, ps1Tot],
ps1Tot = If[ps1Tot ≤ 0, errorBar / 10 000., ps1Tot],
ps2Tot = If[ps2Tot ≥ 1, 1, ps2Tot],
ps2Tot = If[ps2Tot ≤ 0, errorBar / 10 000., ps2Tot],

Step1 = If [ps1Tot == errorBar / 10 000., Step1 / 1.2, Step1],
Step2 = If [ps2Tot == errorBar / 10 000., Step2 / 1.2, Step2],
(*VERBOSE MODE: UNCOMMENT THE FOLLOWING LINE:*)
(*Print[ "ps1Tot= ",ps1Tot, "   ps2Tot= ",ps2Tot,"      ee=", ee,
  "      Step1=", Step1, "      Step2=", Step2, "      Step=", Step],*)
(*Print["partialSums[1]= ",partialSums[1]],*)

(*Step = Abs[Step1], (* BOTH SHOULD WORK*)*)
Step = Abs[Step2] + Abs[Step1], (*+Abs[1-NormalizationNew],*)
(*Step = Min[Abs[Step1],Abs[Step2]],*)
Step = If[iterationNumber ≥ 1000, 0, Step]
}],
Print["      ee=", ee, "      beta=", beta, "      MathcalN=",

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    MathcalN, "    ps1Tot= ", ps1Tot, "    ps2Tot= ", ps2Tot],
Print["ps1Tot= ", ps1Tot, "    ps2Tot= ", ps2Tot, "    ee=", ee,
    "    Step1=", Step1, "    Step2=", Step2, "    Step=", Step],
psMathcalN[psResultsCounter] = MathcalN,
psResults[MathcalN] = ps1Tot,
psResultsCounter = psResultsCounter + 1,
ee = ee + eeStep
}]]]
cci[MathcalN - 1]
5

{psResults[0], psResults[1], psResults[2], psResults[3], psResults[4],
psResults[5], psResults[6], psResults[7], psResults[8], psResults[9],
psResults[10], psResults[11], psResults[12], psResults[13], psResults[14],
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psResults[95], psResults[96], psResults[97], psResults[98], psResults[99]}

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psMathcalN[92], psMathcalN[93], psMathcalN[94], psMathcalN[95],
psMathcalN[96], psMathcalN[97], psMathcalN[98], psMathcalN[99]}
```

0

Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{19\,074.4}{NN}$

ee=1.2 beta=2. MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.942214 ps2Tot= 0.212088

ps1Tot= 0.942214 ps2Tot= 0.212088 ee=1.2 Step1=

0.0000472485 Step2=-0.0000408227 Step=0.0000880711

Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{17\,884.5}{NN}$

ee=1.2 beta=2.2 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.947173 ps2Tot= 0.21977

ps1Tot= 0.947173 ps2Tot= 0.21977 ee=1.2 Step1=

0.0000472485 Step2=-0.0000408227 Step=0.0000880711

Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{16\,927.5}{NN}$

ee=1.2 beta=2.4 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.951883 ps2Tot= 0.226085

ps1Tot= 0.951883 ps2Tot= 0.226085 ee=1.2 Step1=

0.0000472485 Step2=-0.0000408227 Step=0.0000880711

Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{16\,152.2}{NN}$

ee=1.2 beta=2.6 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.955601 ps2Tot= 0.230947

ps1Tot= 0.955601 ps2Tot= 0.230947 ee=1.2 Step1=

0.0000472485 Step2=-0.0000408227 Step=0.0000880711

Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{15\,518.3}{NN}$

ee=1.2 beta=2.8 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.958093 ps2Tot= 0.234143

ps1Tot= 0.958093 ps2Tot= 0.234143 ee=1.2 Step1=

-0.0000566982 Step2=0.0000340189 Step=0.000090717

Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{14\,994.7}{NN}$

ee=1.2 beta=3. MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.959586 ps2Tot= 0.235916

ps1Tot= 0.959586 ps2Tot= 0.235916 ee=1.2 Step1=

0.0000472485 Step2=0.0000489872 Step=0.0000962357

Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{14\,557.4}{NN}$

\$Aborted

20.1312

0

Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{19\,074.4}{NN}$

ee=1.2 beta=2. MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.942214 ps2Tot= 0.212088

ps1Tot= 0.942214 ps2Tot= 0.212088 ee=1.2 Step1=

0.0000472485 Step2=-0.0000408227 Step=0.0000880711

Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{17\,884.5}{NN}$

ee=1.2 beta=2.2 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.947173 ps2Tot= 0.21977
 ps1Tot= 0.947173 ps2Tot= 0.21977 ee=1.2 Step1=
 0.0000472485 Step2=-0.0000408227 Step=0.0000880711
 Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{16\,927.5}{NN}$
 ee=1.2 beta=2.4 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.951883 ps2Tot= 0.226085
 ps1Tot= 0.951883 ps2Tot= 0.226085 ee=1.2 Step1=
 0.0000472485 Step2=-0.0000408227 Step=0.0000880711
 Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{16\,152.2}{NN}$
 ee=1.2 beta=2.6 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.955601 ps2Tot= 0.230947
 ps1Tot= 0.955601 ps2Tot= 0.230947 ee=1.2 Step1=
 0.0000472485 Step2=-0.0000408227 Step=0.0000880711
 Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{15\,518.3}{NN}$
 ee=1.2 beta=2.8 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.958093 ps2Tot= 0.234143
 ps1Tot= 0.958093 ps2Tot= 0.234143 ee=1.2 Step1=
 -0.0000566982 Step2=0.0000340189 Step=0.000090717
 Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{14\,994.7}{NN}$
 ee=1.2 beta=3. MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.959586 ps2Tot= 0.235916
 ps1Tot= 0.959586 ps2Tot= 0.235916 ee=1.2 Step1=
 0.0000472485 Step2=0.0000489872 Step=0.0000962357
 Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{14\,557.4}{NN}$
 ee=1.2 beta=3.2 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.960186 ps2Tot= 0.236351
 ps1Tot= 0.960186 ps2Tot= 0.236351 ee=1.2 Step1=
 -0.0000393737 Step2=0.0000489872 Step=0.0000883609
 Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{14\,188.4}{NN}$
 ee=1.2 beta=3.4 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.960305 ps2Tot= 0.235694
 ps1Tot= 0.960305 ps2Tot= 0.235694 ee=1.2 Step1=
 -0.0000393737 Step2=0.0000489872 Step=0.0000883609
 Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{13\,873.6}{NN}$
 ee=1.2 beta=3.6 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.960007 ps2Tot= 0.234516
 ps1Tot= 0.960007 ps2Tot= 0.234516 ee=1.2 Step1=
 0.0000472485 Step2=0.0000489872 Step=0.0000962357
 Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{13\,602.7}{NN}$
 ee=1.2 beta=3.8 MathcalN=32 ps1Tot= 0.959266 ps2Tot= 0.232778
 ps1Tot= 0.959266 ps2Tot= 0.232778 ee=1.2 Step1=
 -0.0000566982 Step2=-0.0000408227 Step=0.0000975208
 Maximum Capital= 20.1312 average capital= $\frac{13\,367.2}{NN}$

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ee=1.2      beta=4.      MathcalN=32  ps1Tot= 0.958418  ps2Tot= 0.230904
ps1Tot= 0.958418  ps2Tot= 0.230904  ee=1.2      Step1=
-0.0000393737    Step2=-0.0000587846    Step=0.0000981584

Maximum Capital= 20.1312      average capital= $\frac{13\,161.}{NN}$ 

ee=1.2      beta=4.2      MathcalN=32  ps1Tot= 0.957459  ps2Tot= 0.228997
ps1Tot= 0.957459  ps2Tot= 0.228997  ee=1.2      Step1=
-0.0000393737    Step2=-0.0000587846    Step=0.0000981584
{692.050346, Null}

20.1312

For[ MathcalN = 0, MathcalN < 100, MathcalN++, {Print[psResults[MathcalN], " "]}]
For[ MathcalN = 0, MathcalN < 100,
  MathcalN++, {Print[psMathcalN[MathcalN], " "]}]
psResults[32]
psMathcalN[]

Plot[NNi[i], {i, 0, MathcalN}]
Plot[cci[i], {i, 1, MathcalN}]
Plot[NNi[i] cci[i], {i, 1, MathcalN}]

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