

Mapping transition metal chemical space for machine learning models

Jon Paul Janet¹ Heather Kulik¹

¹Department of Chemical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology



2017 AIChE Annual Meeting
Minneapolis, MN

11.01.17

Data-driven molecular design



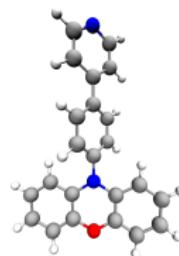
**Machine learning
is transforming
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new materials...**

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Gomez-Bombarelli, R. et al.. *Nat. Mater.*, 15(10):1120-1127, 2016.

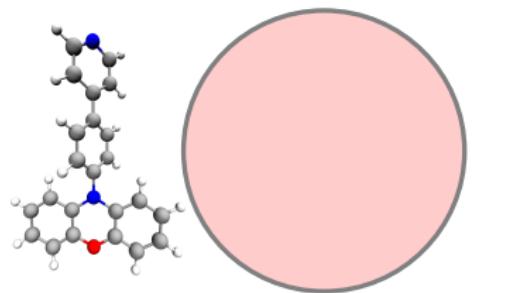


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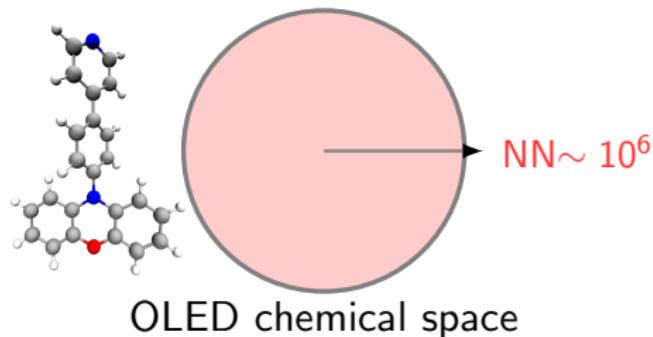


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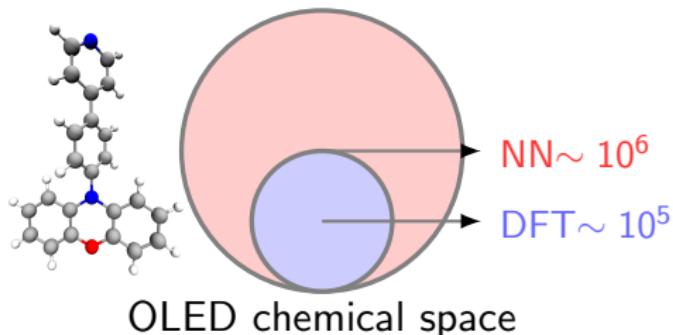


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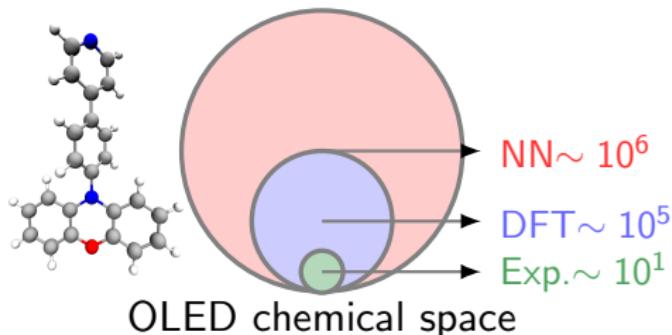


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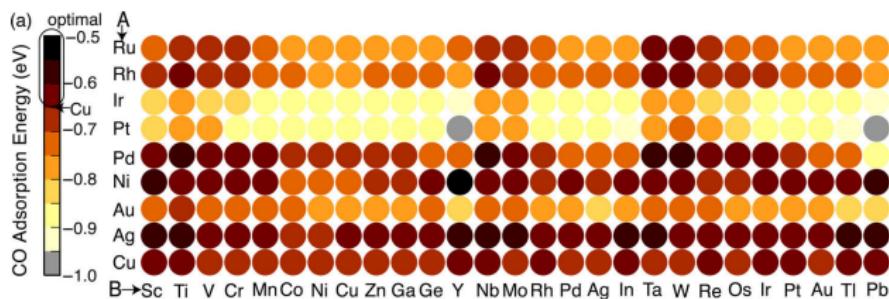
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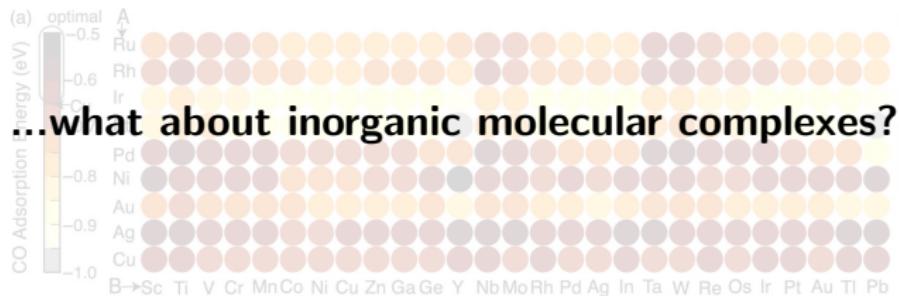


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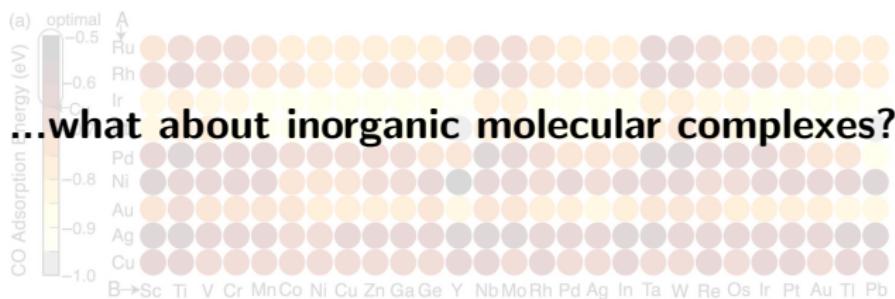
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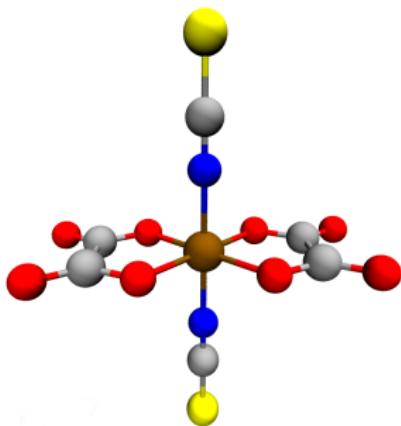
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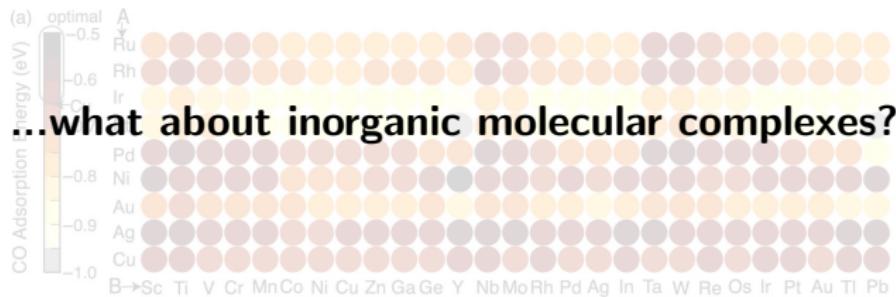
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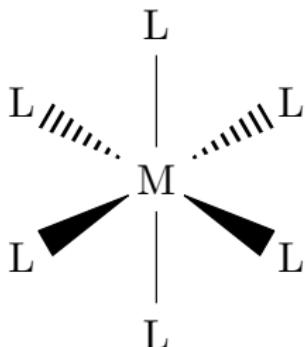
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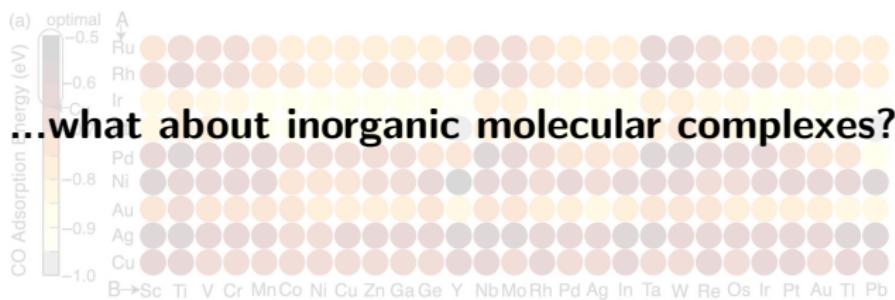
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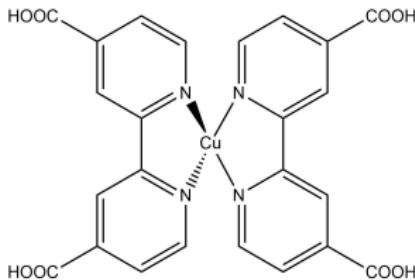
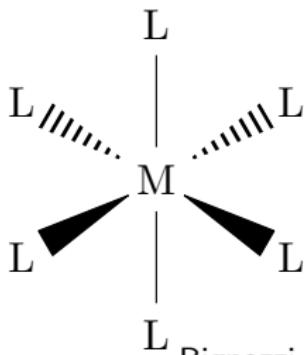
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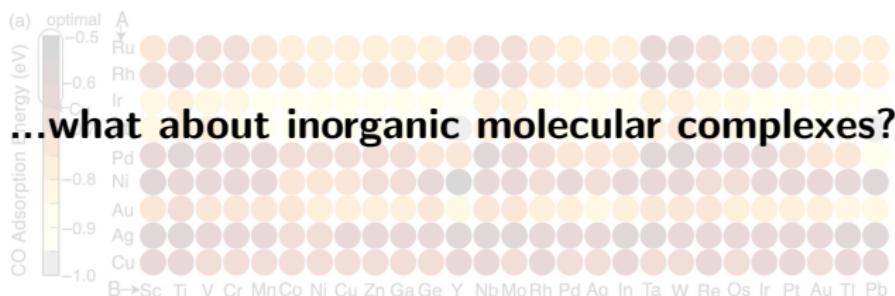


Bignozzi, C. et al. *Coord. Chem. Rev.*, 257(9), 2013.

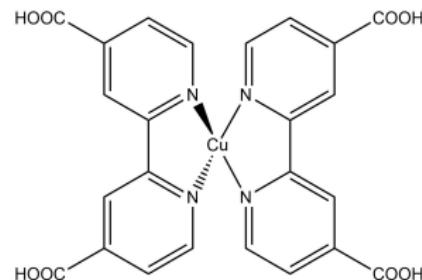
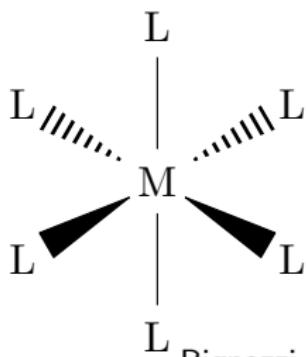
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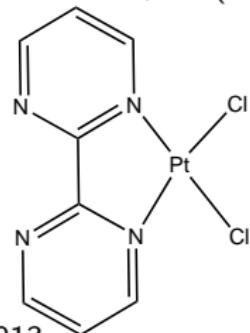


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Periana, R. A. et al. *Science*, 280(5363), 1998.



ML for TM complexes



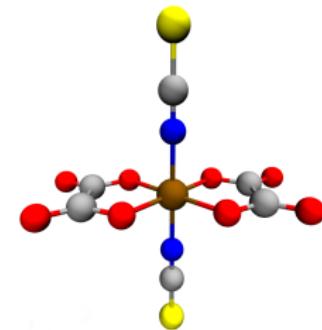
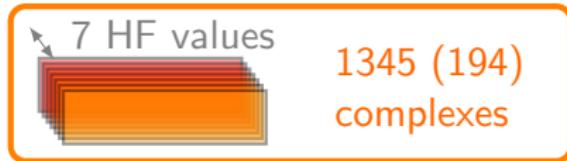
Standard tools do not work well for TM complexes¹:

¹Janet, J.P., and Kulik, H.J. *Chemical Science*, 2017, 8, 5137-5152.

ML for TM complexes



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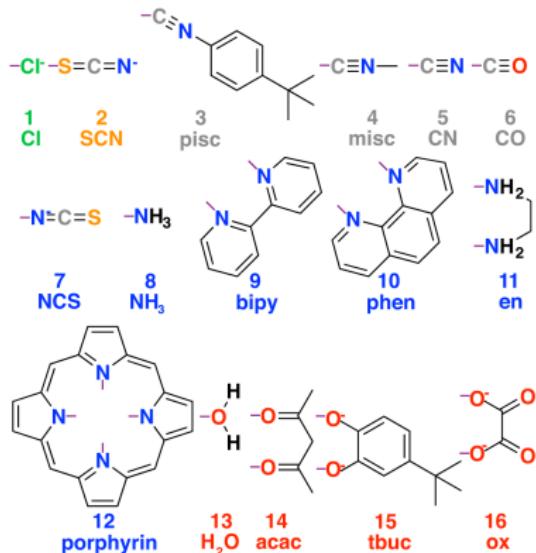
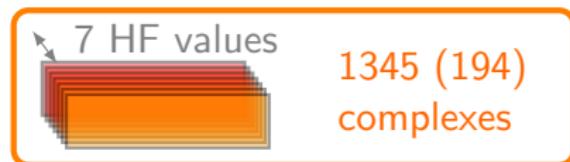


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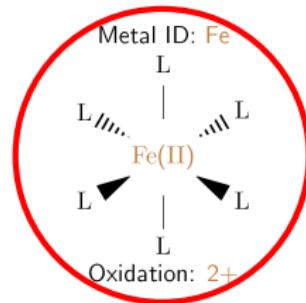
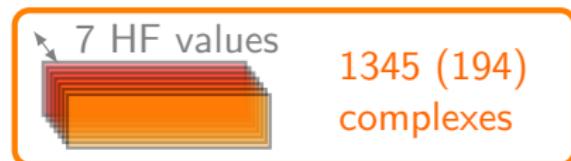


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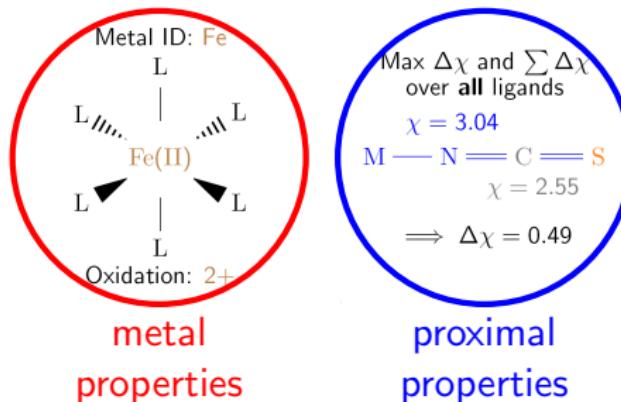
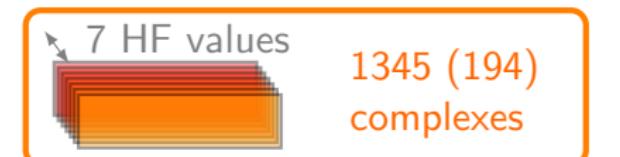


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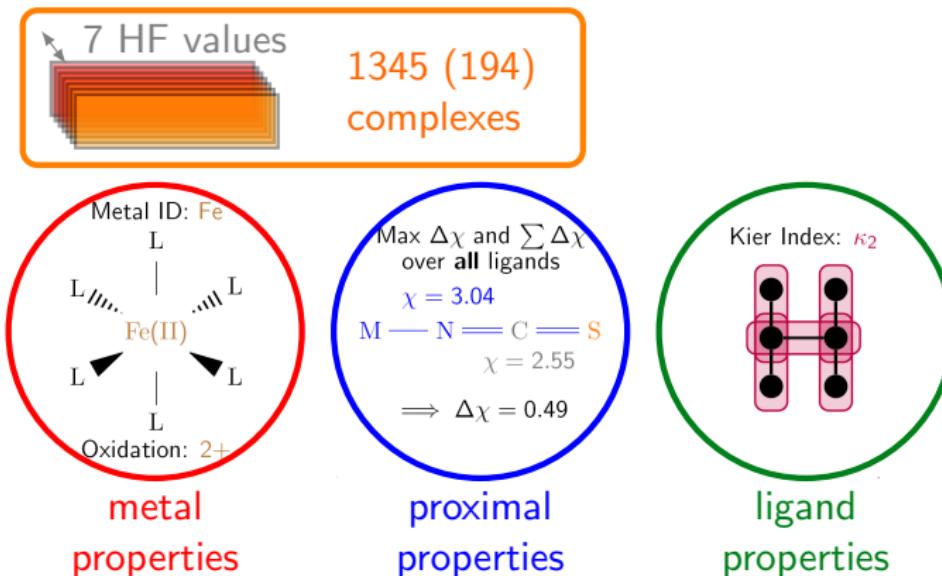


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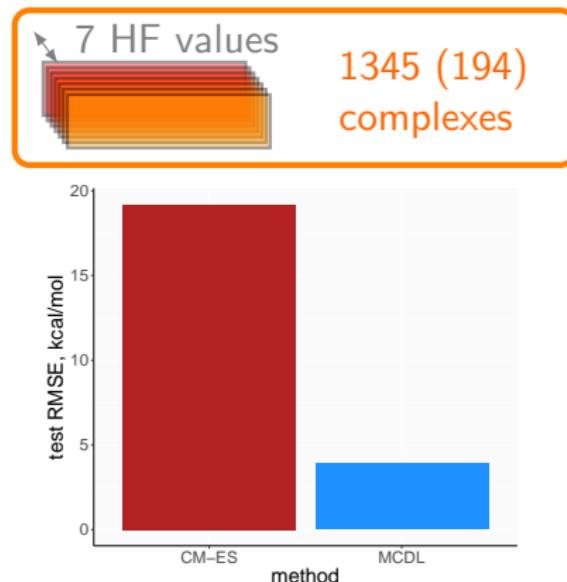


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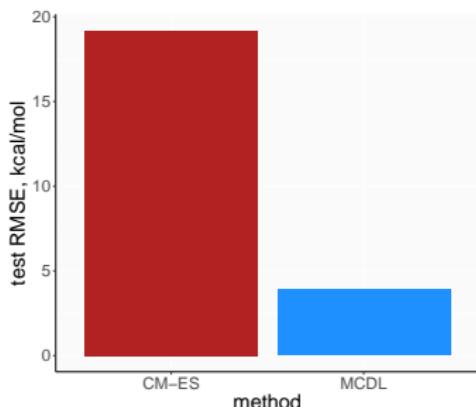
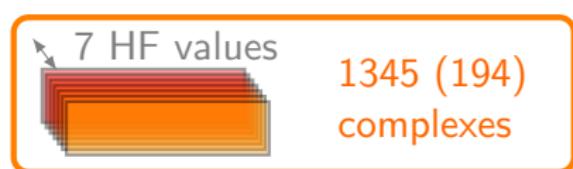
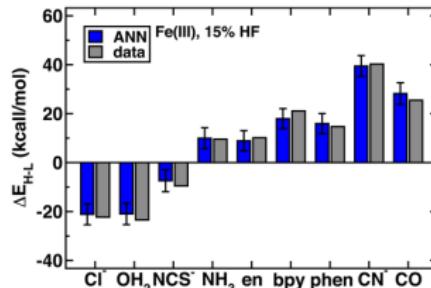
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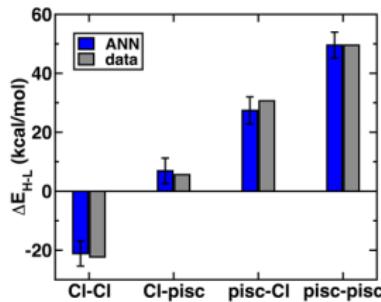


Standard tools do not work well for TM complexes¹:

Spectrochemical series



Ligand substitution

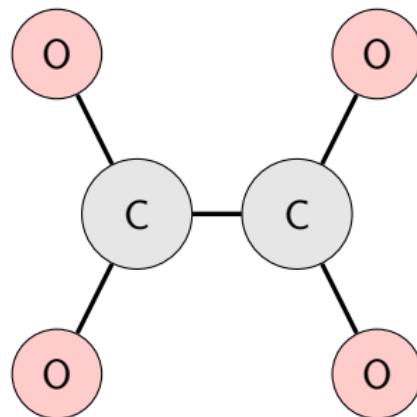


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RAC descriptors



RACs based on autocorrelations²

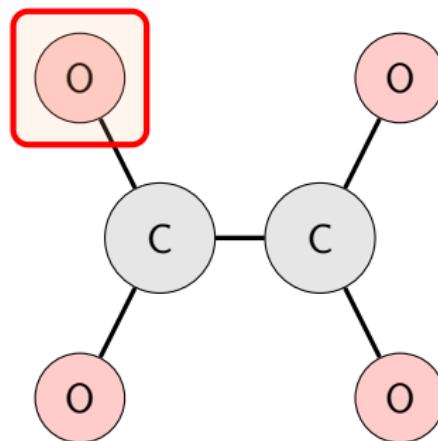


²Broto, P., Moreau, G. and Vandycke, C. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.*, 19(1):71-78, 1984.

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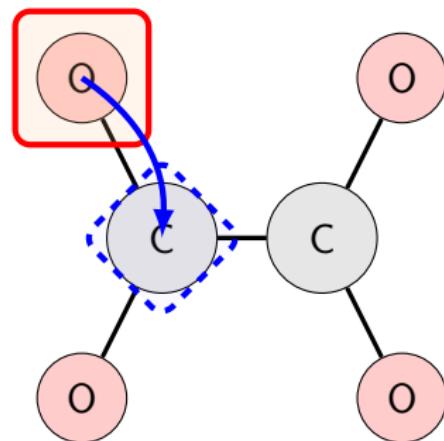


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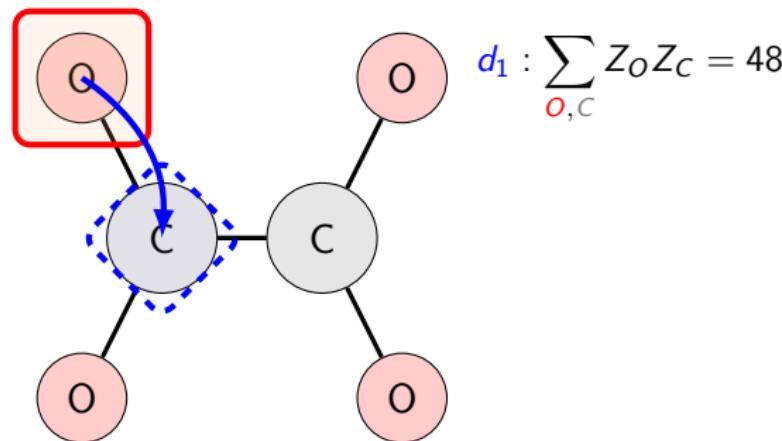


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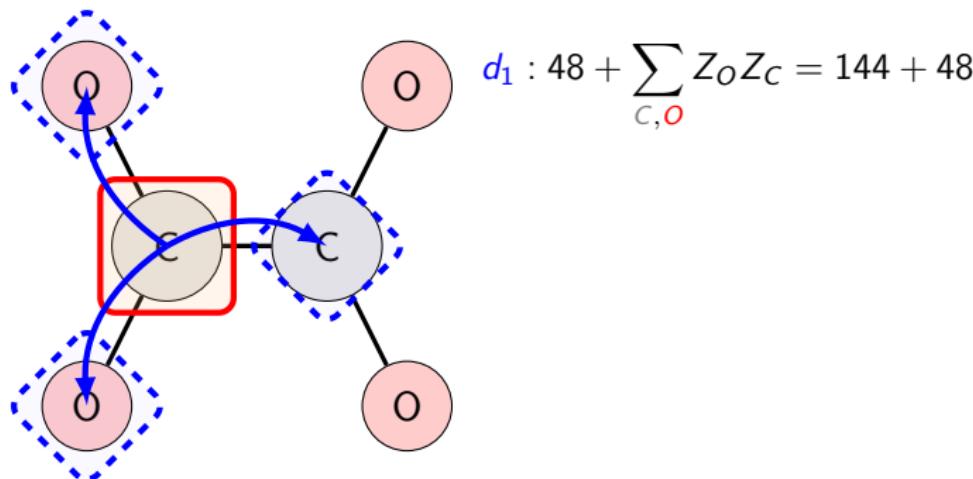


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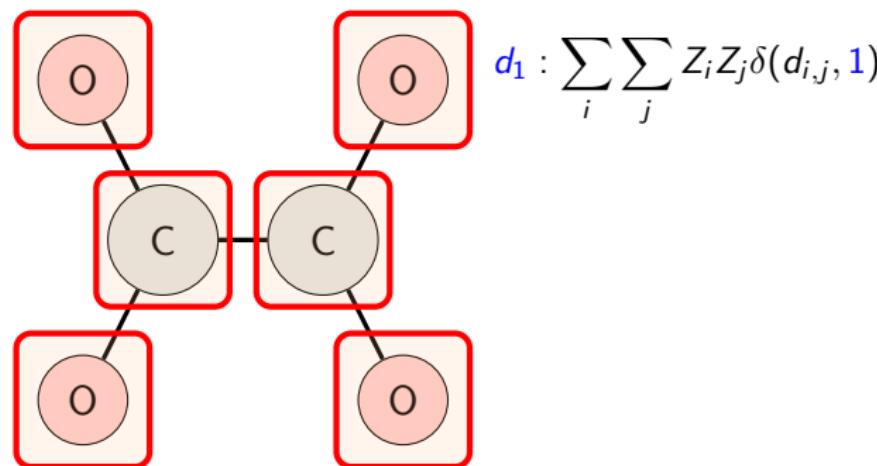


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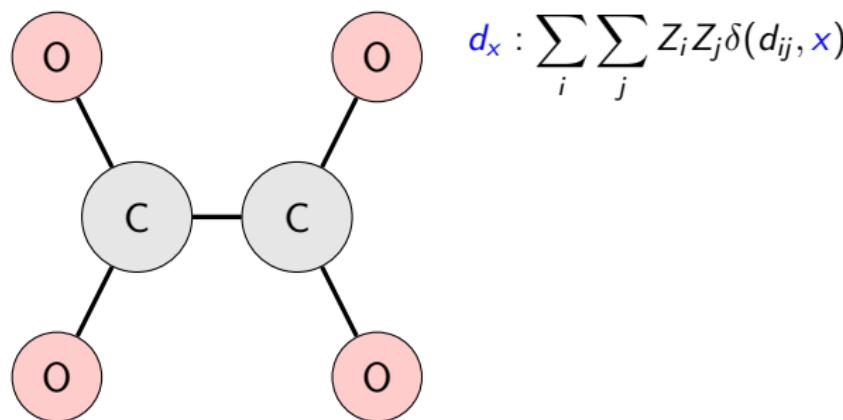


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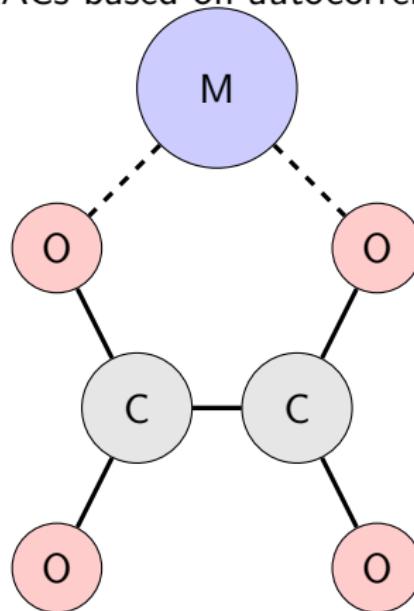


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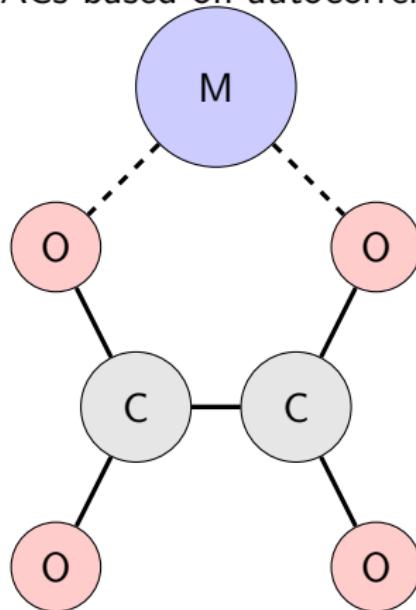
How to adapt to TM complexes?

²Janet, J.P., and Kulik, H.J., *arXiv*, 1708.06017, 2017.

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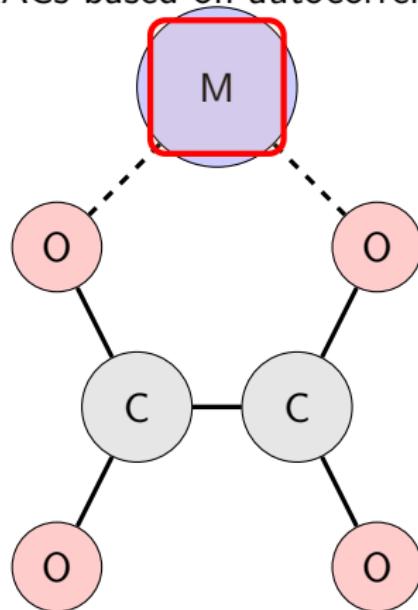
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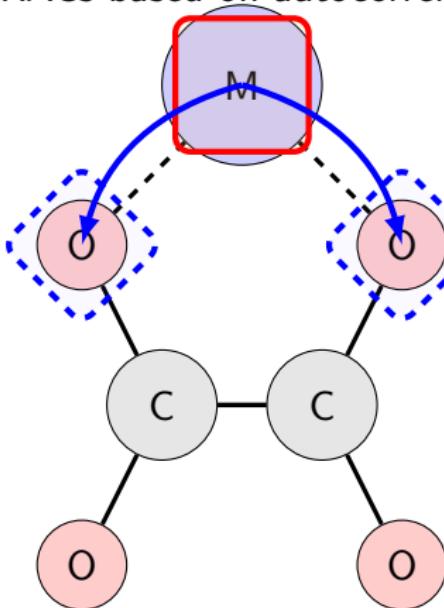
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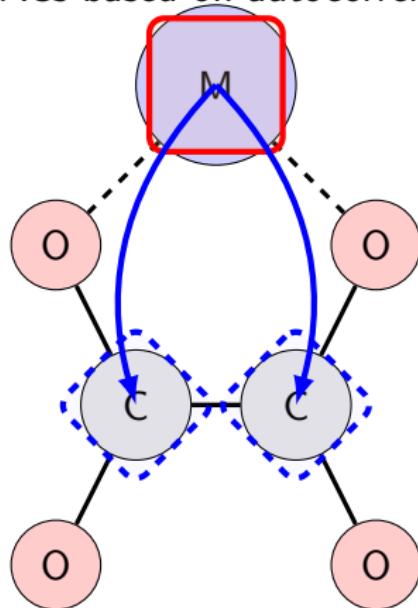
$$d_1 : \sum_{M,O} Z_M Z_O$$

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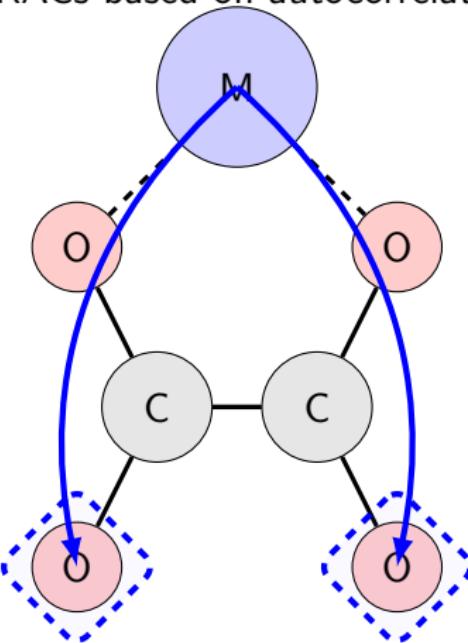
$$d_2 : \sum_{M,C} Z_M Z_C$$

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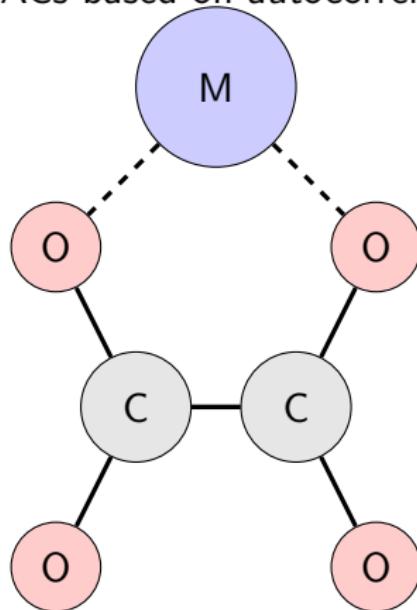
$$d_3 : \sum_{M,O} Z_M Z_O$$

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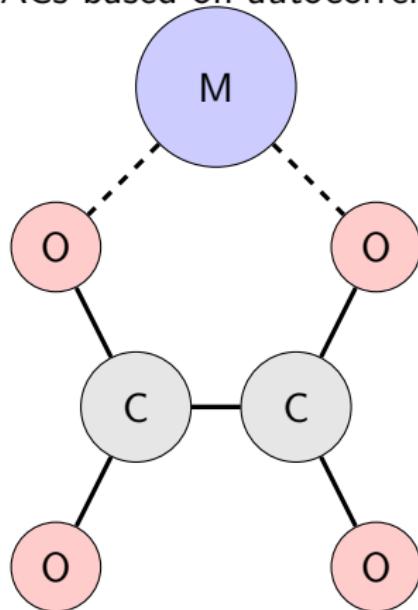
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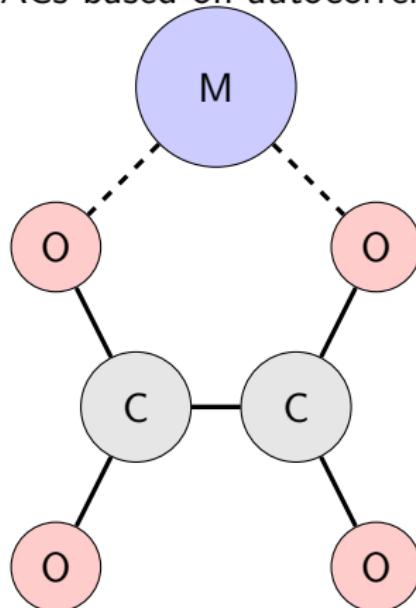
$$d_3 : \sum_{M,O} Z_M Z_O (Z_i - Z_j)$$

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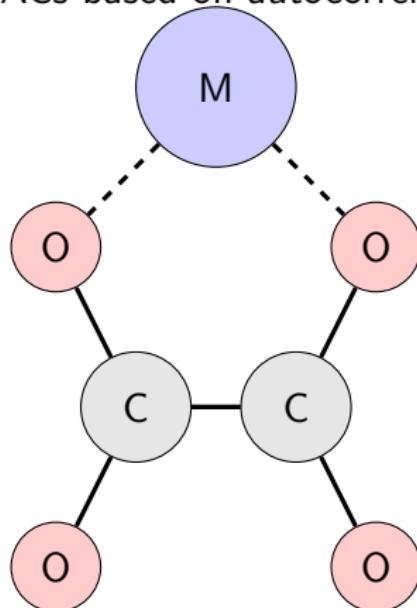
properties: T, χ, Z, I, S

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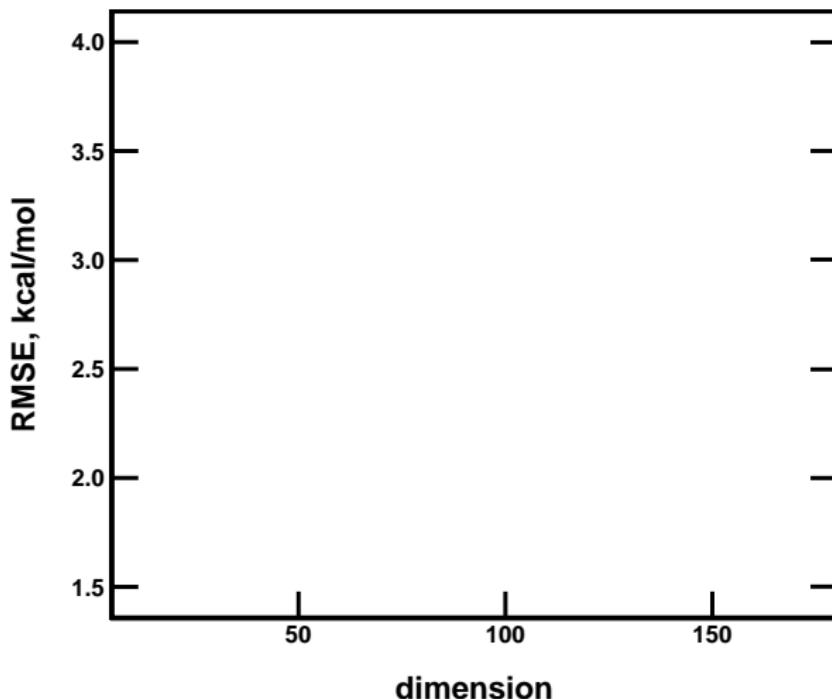
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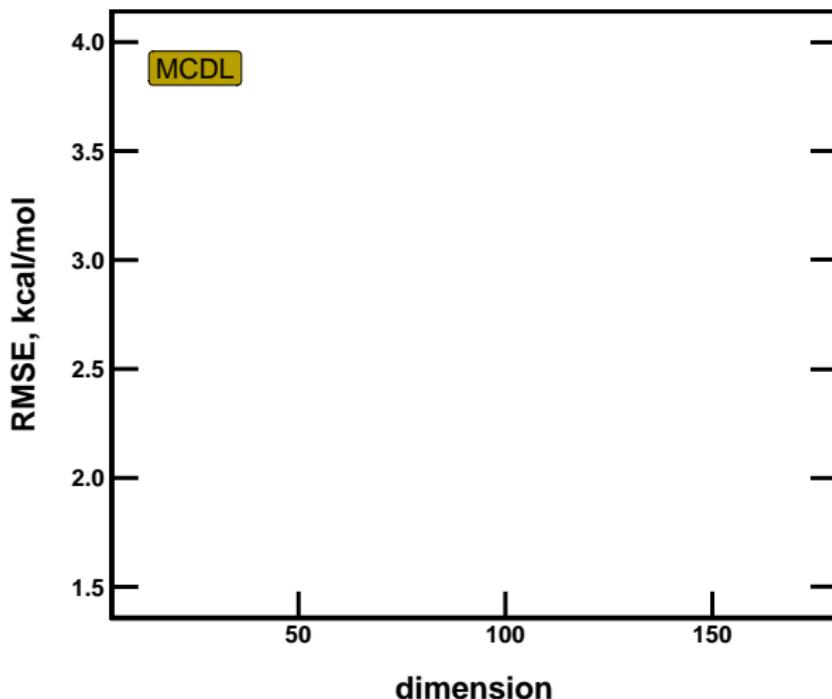
~ 160 features in total

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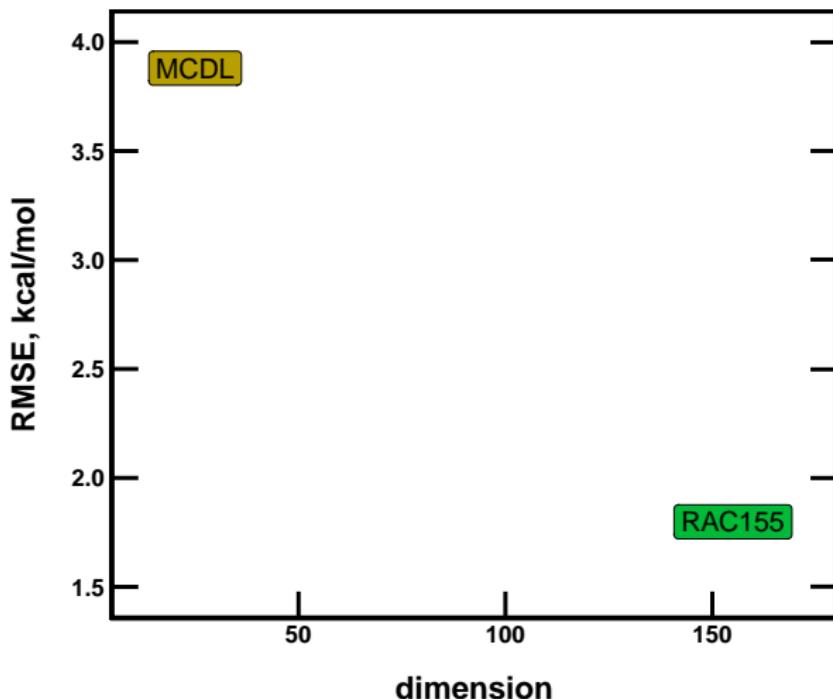
Feature selection



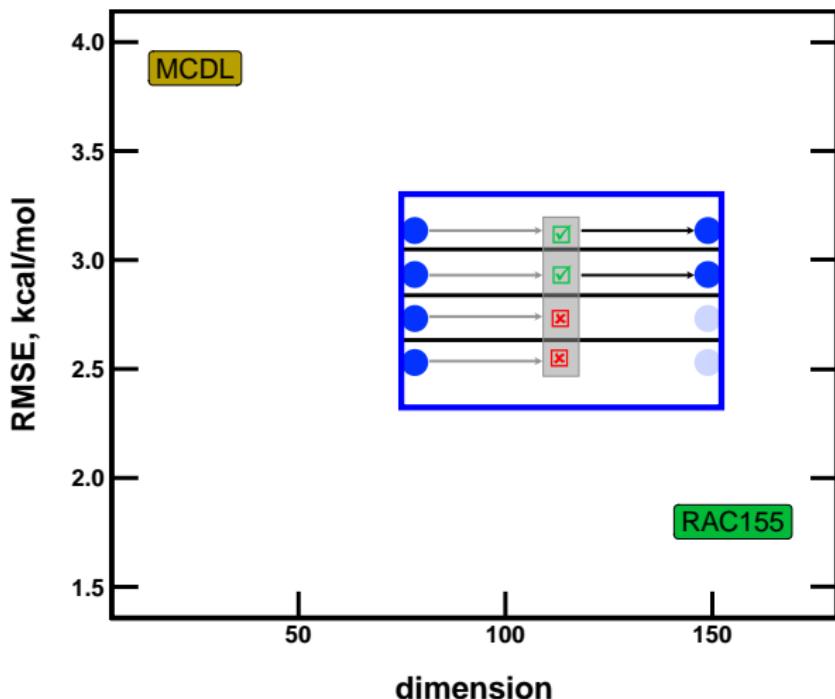
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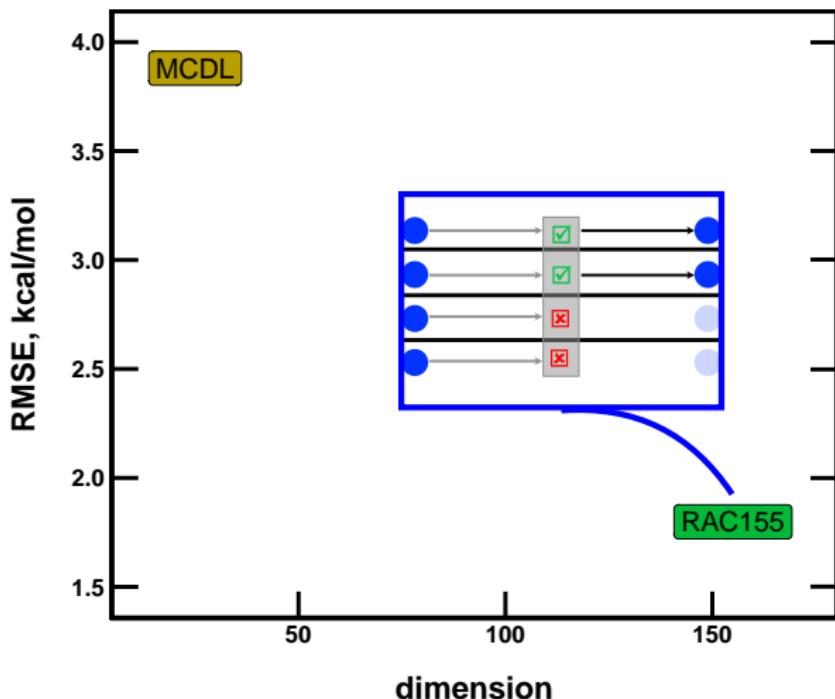
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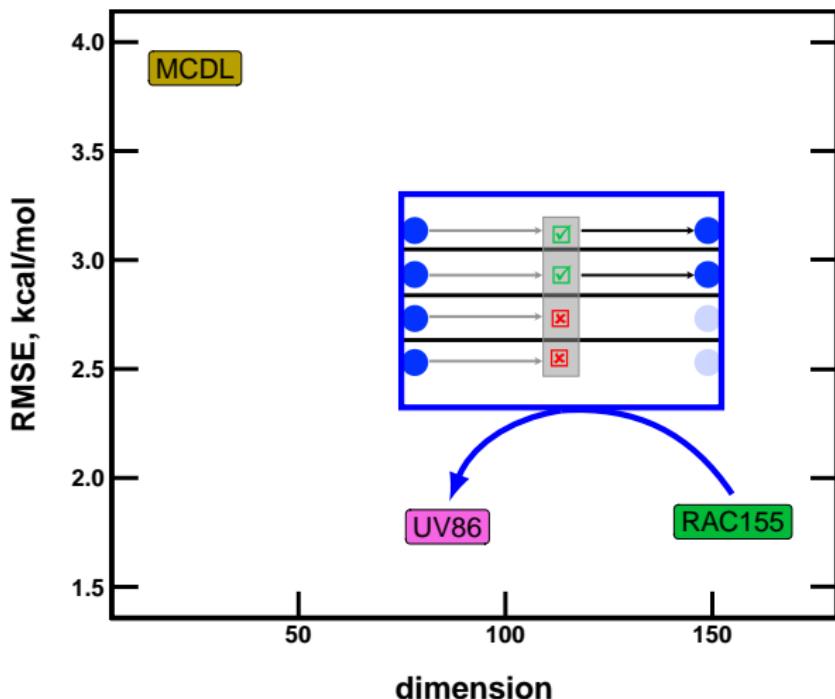
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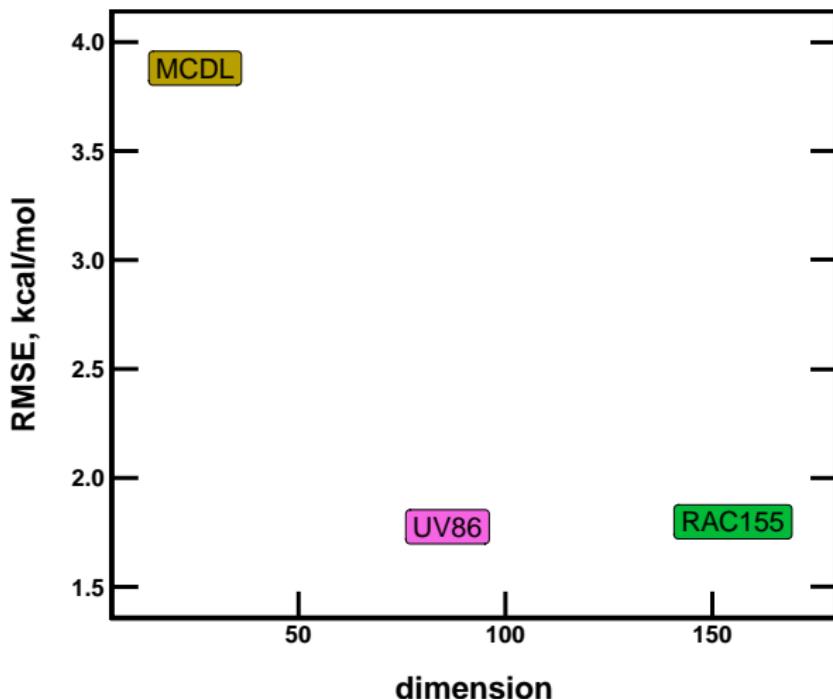
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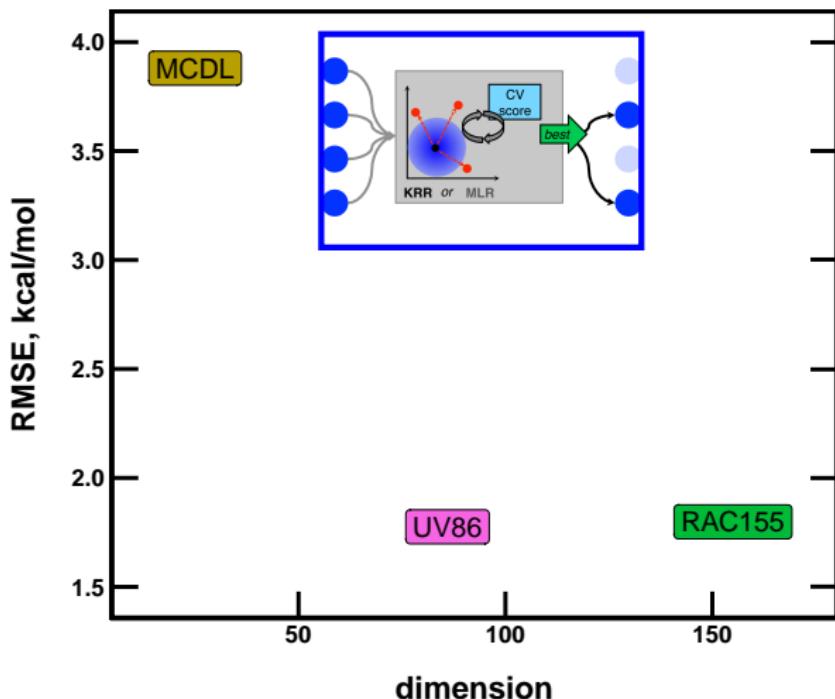
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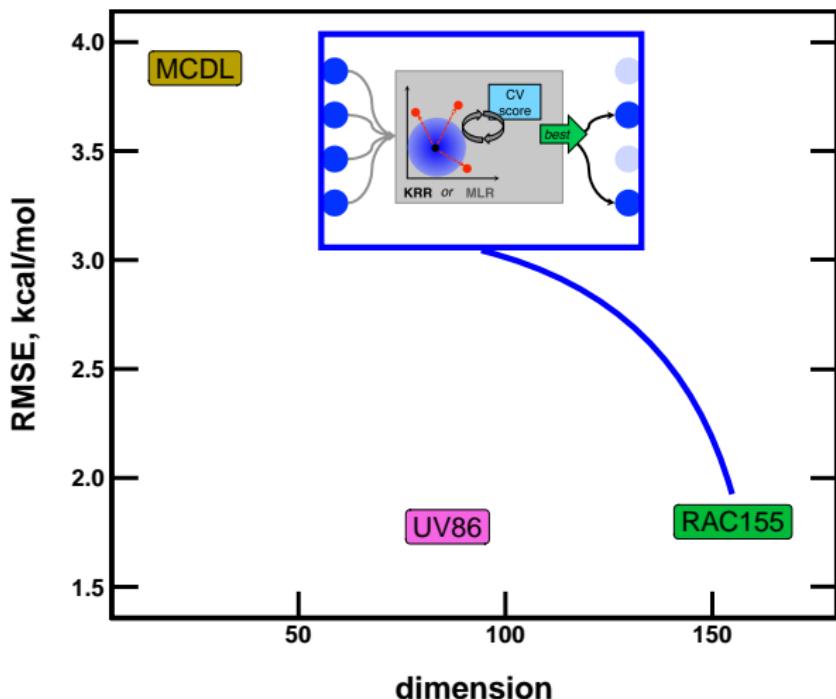
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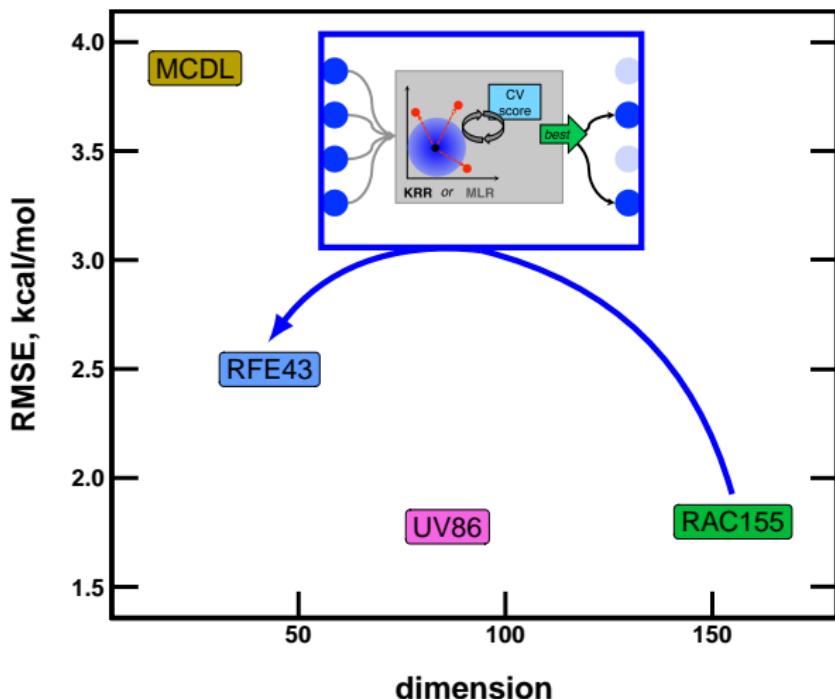
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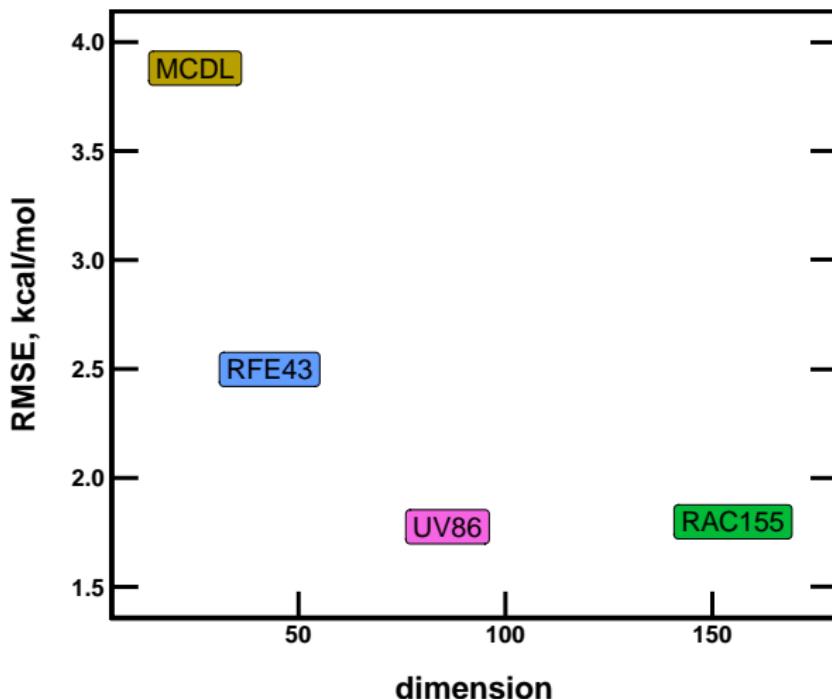
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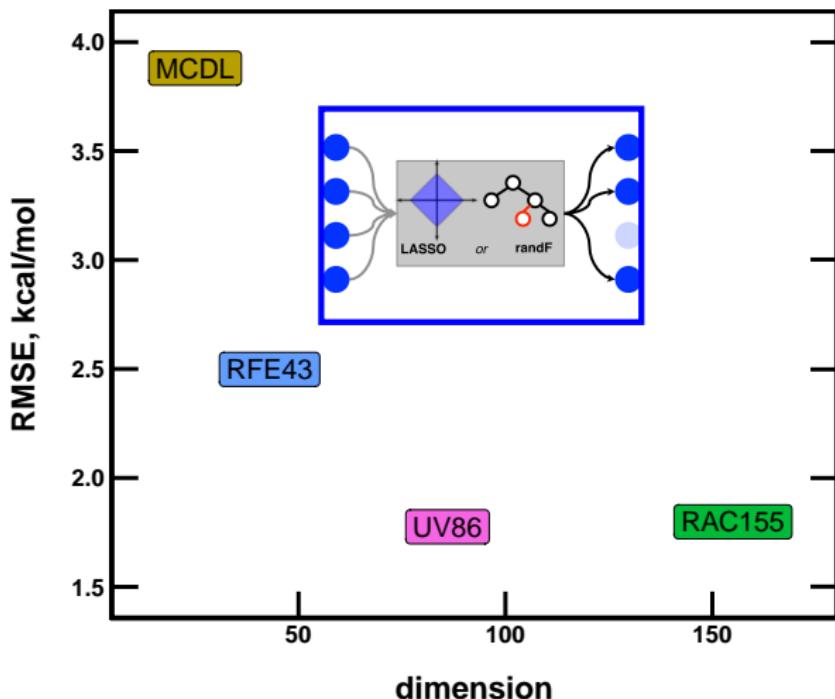
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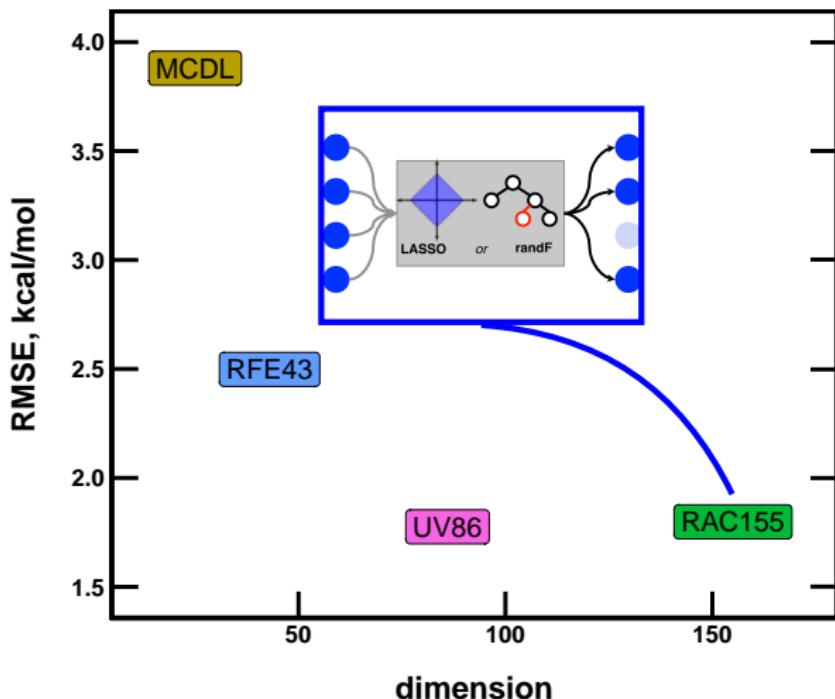
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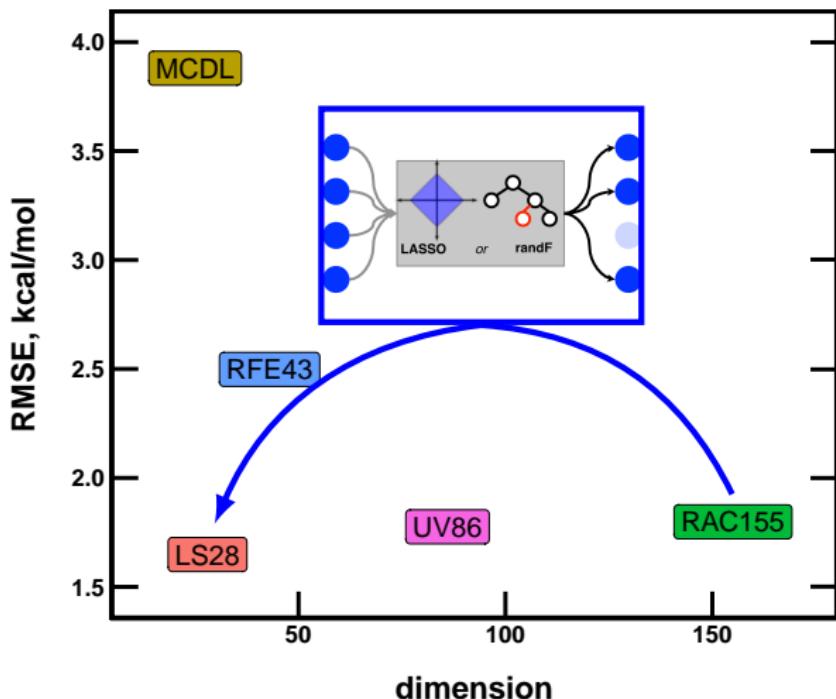
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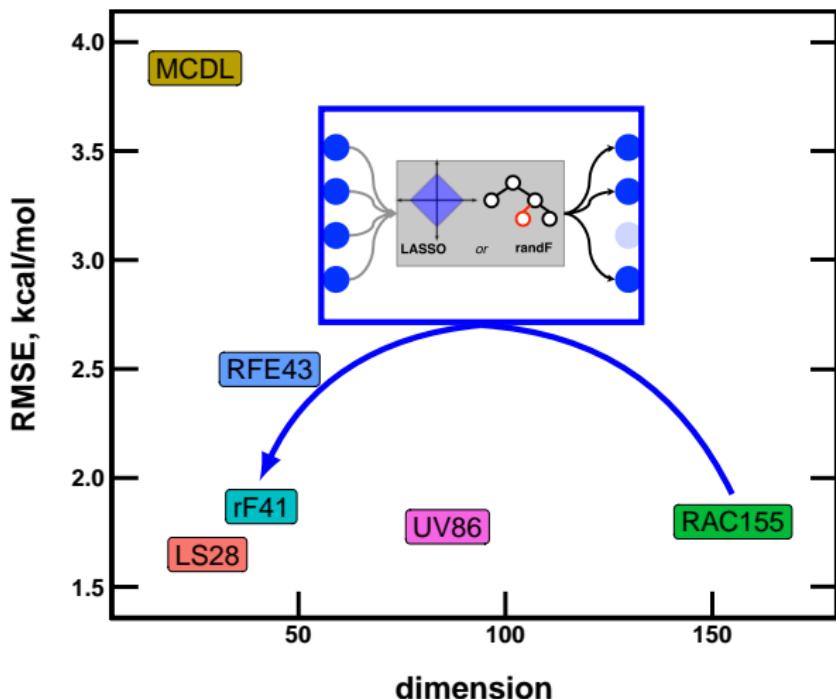
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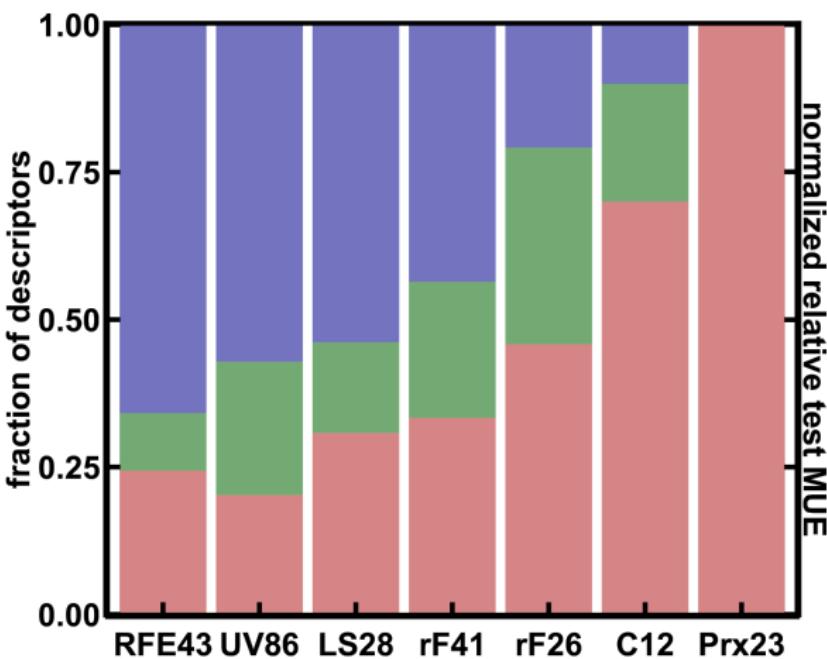
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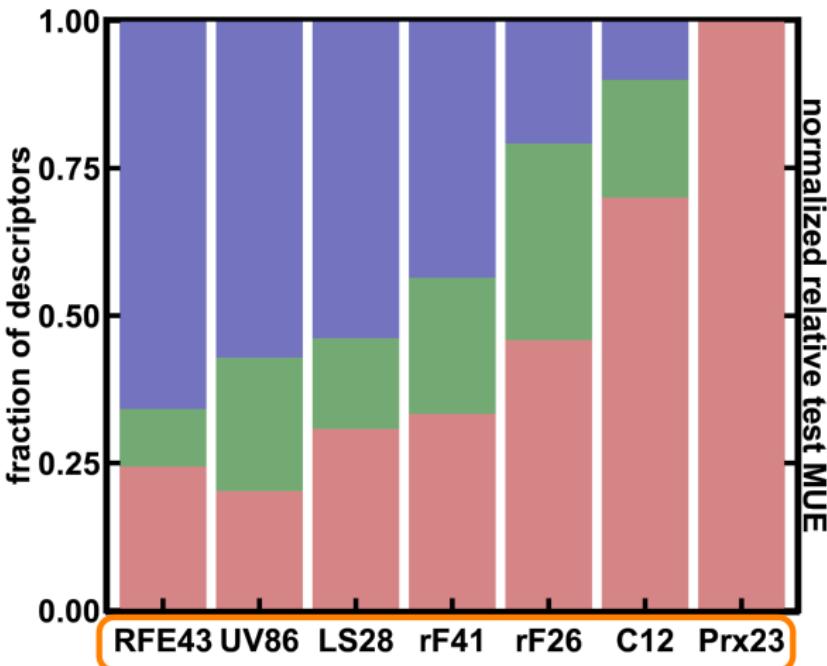
Feature selection



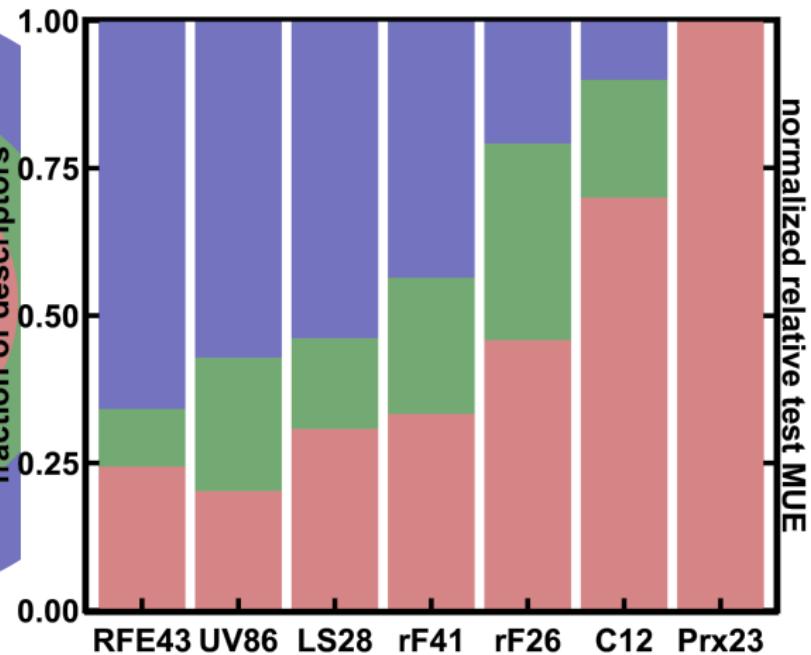
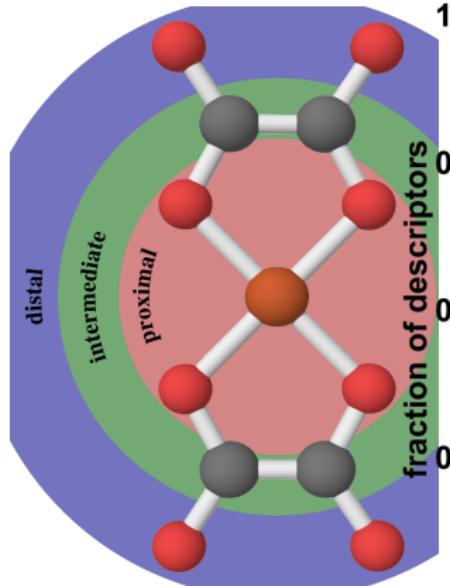
How local is too local?



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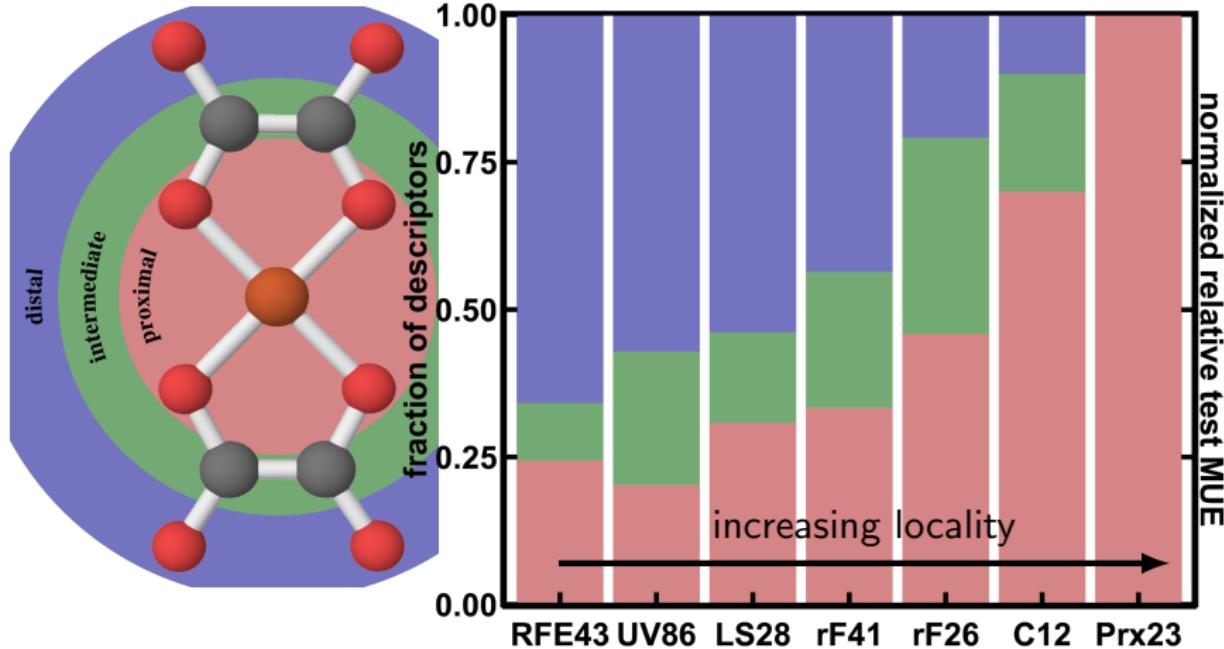


How local is too local?



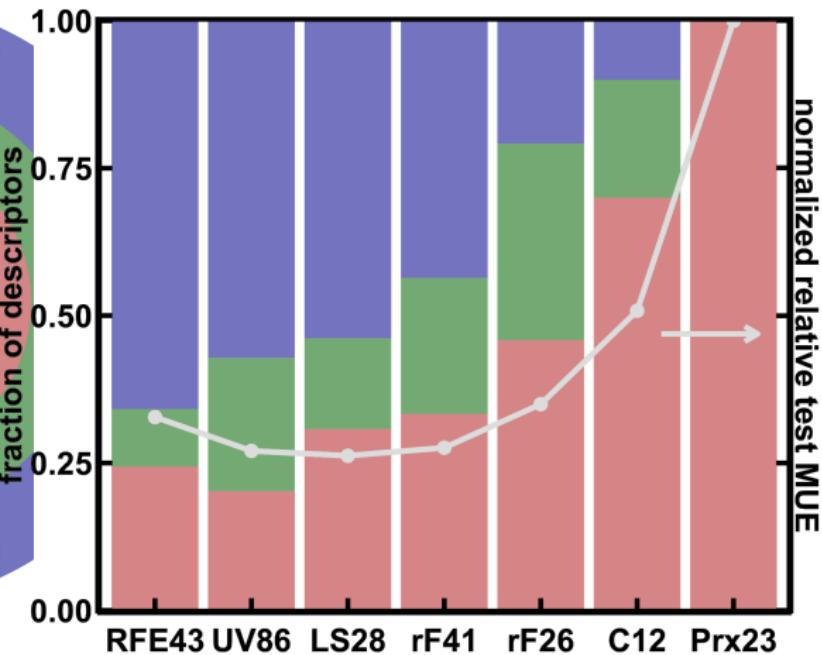
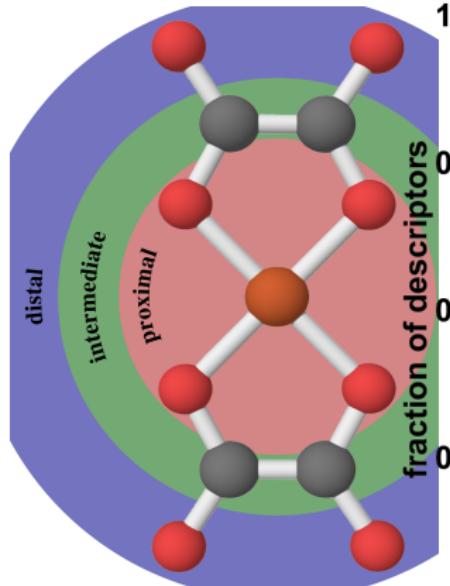
Janet, J.P., and Kulik, H.J., arXiv, 1708.06017, 2017.

How local is too local?



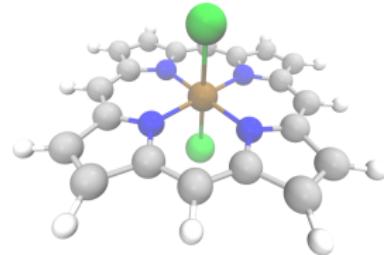
Janet, J.P., and Kulik, H.J., arXiv, 1708.06017, 2017.

How local is too local?

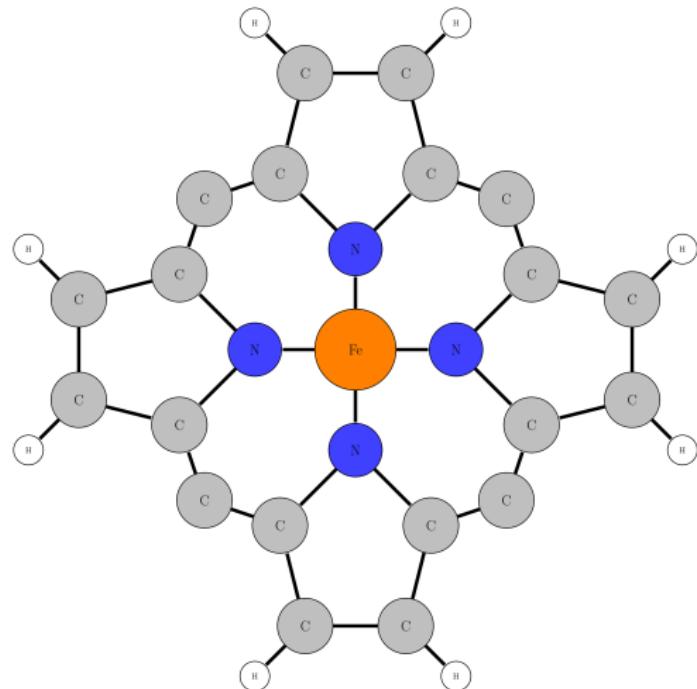


Janet, J.P., and Kulik, H.J., arXiv, 1708.06017, 2017.

Do features depend on properties?



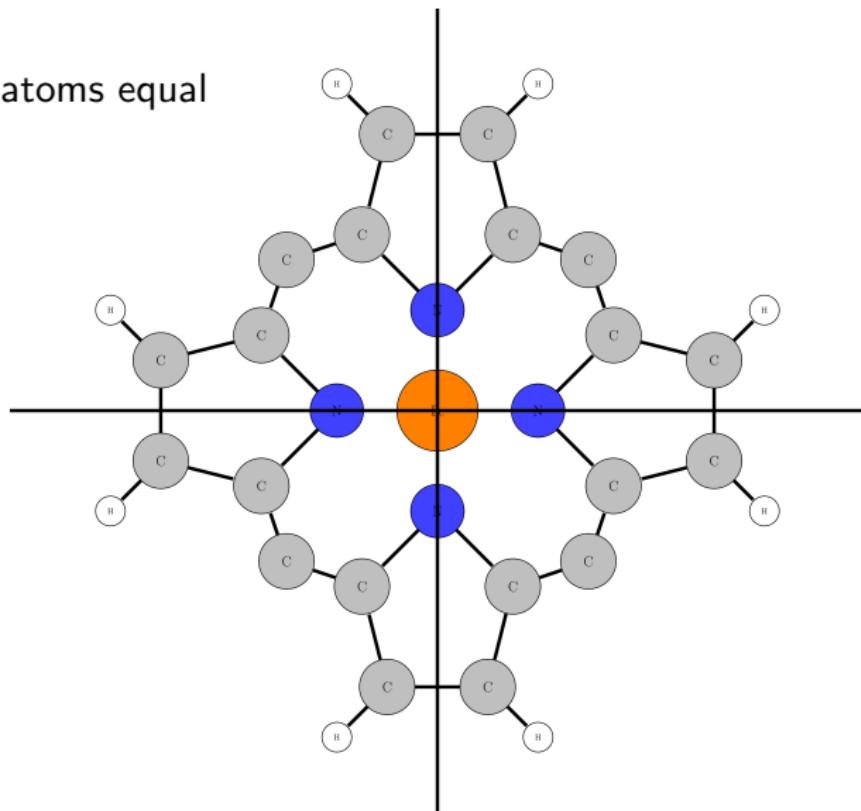
Do features depend on properties?



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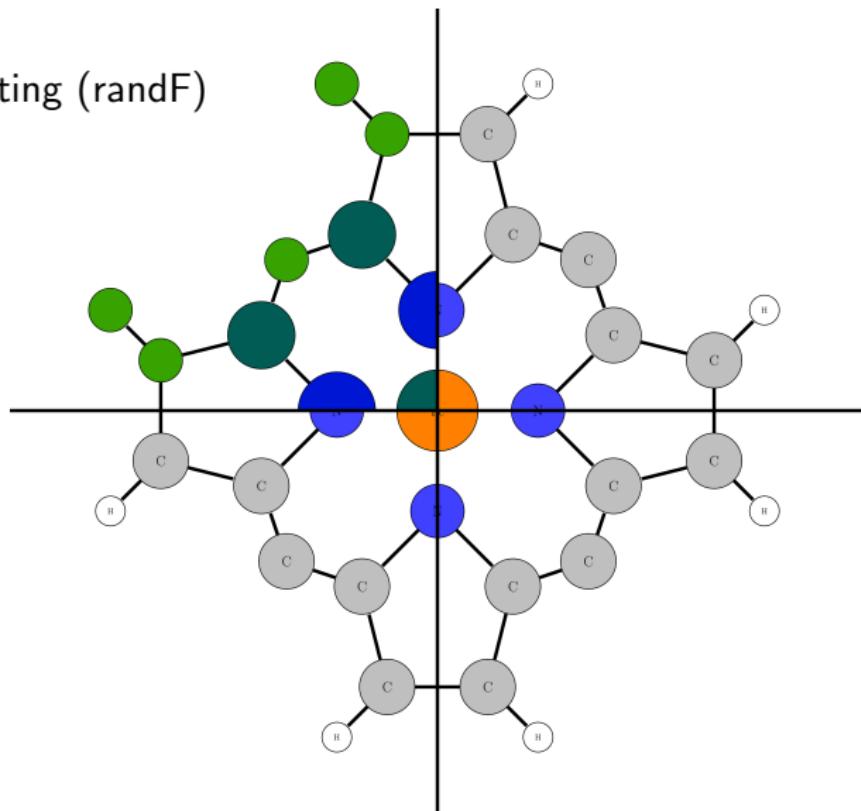


All atoms equal



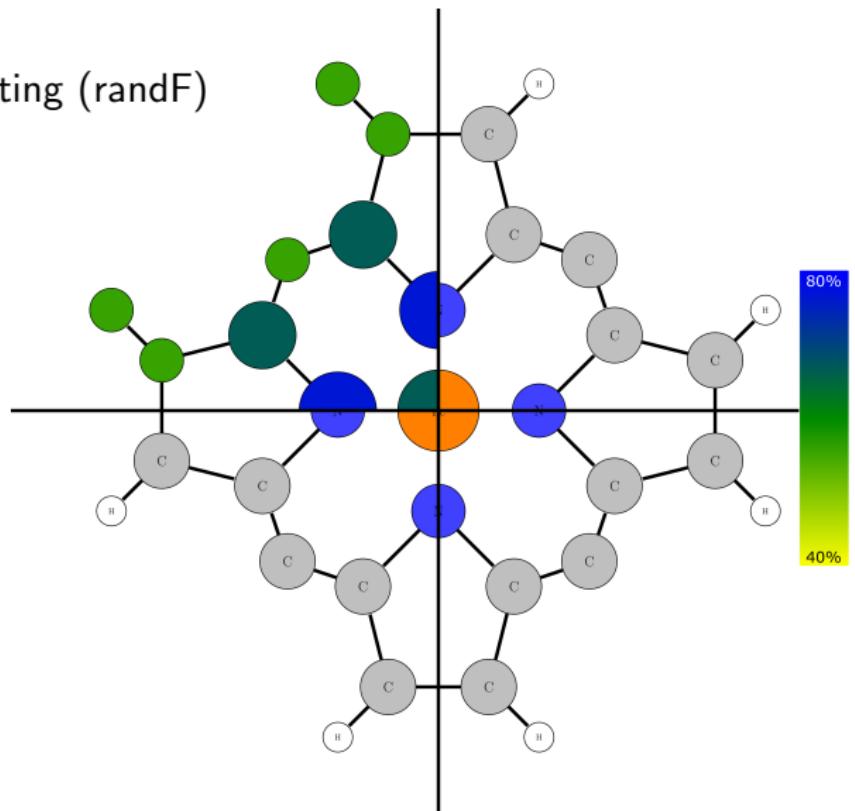
Do features depend on properties?

spin splitting (randF)



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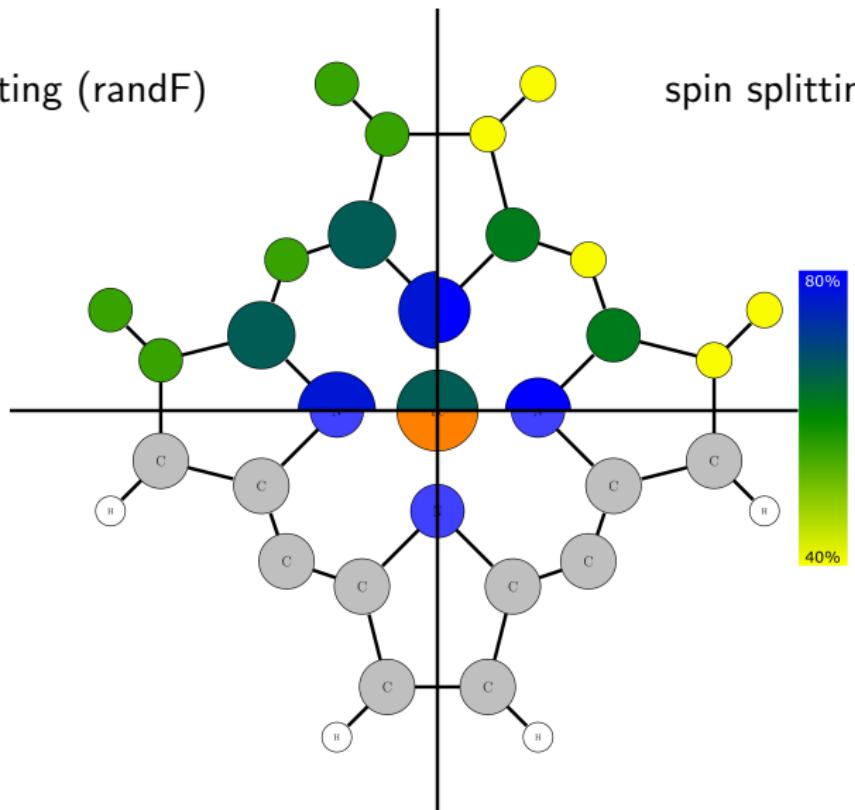


Do features depend on properties?



spin splitting (randF)

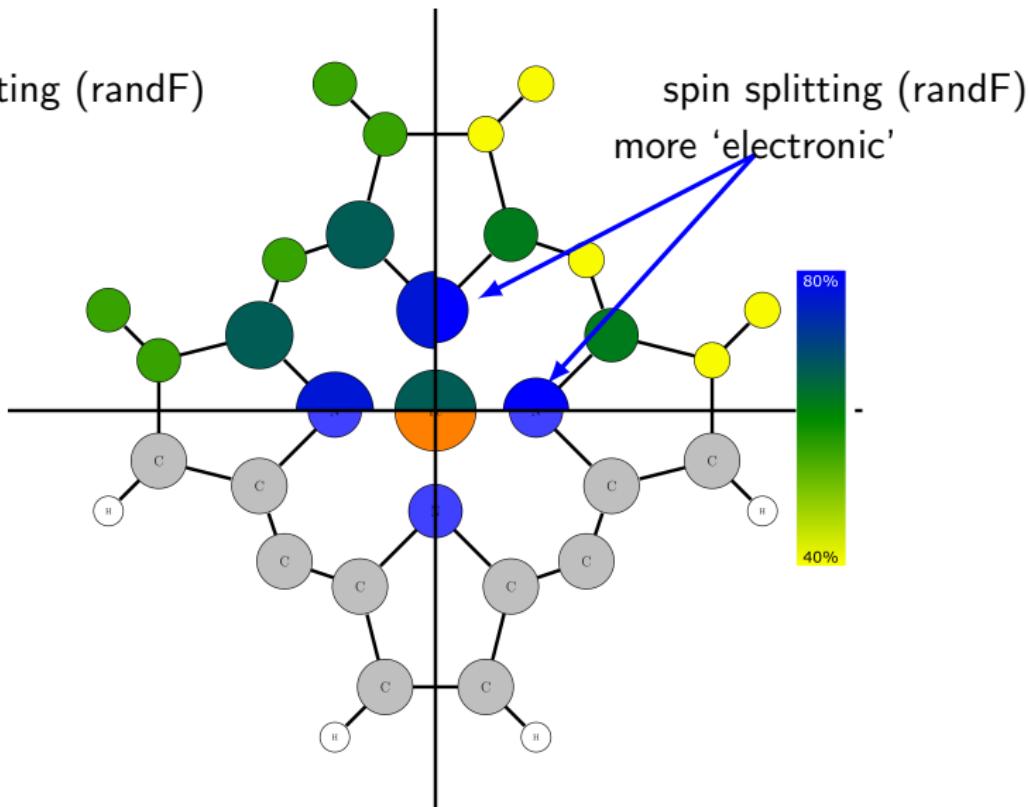
spin splitting (randF)



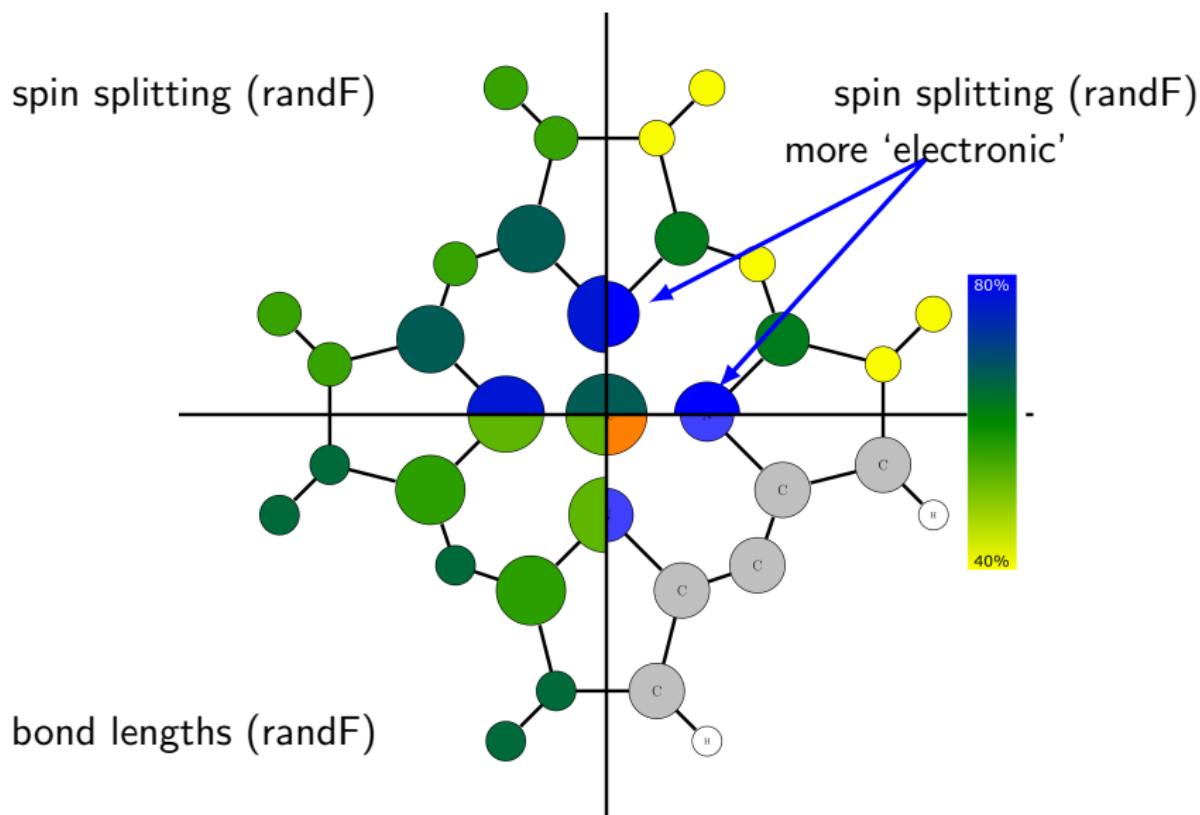
Do features depend on properties?

spin splitting (randF)

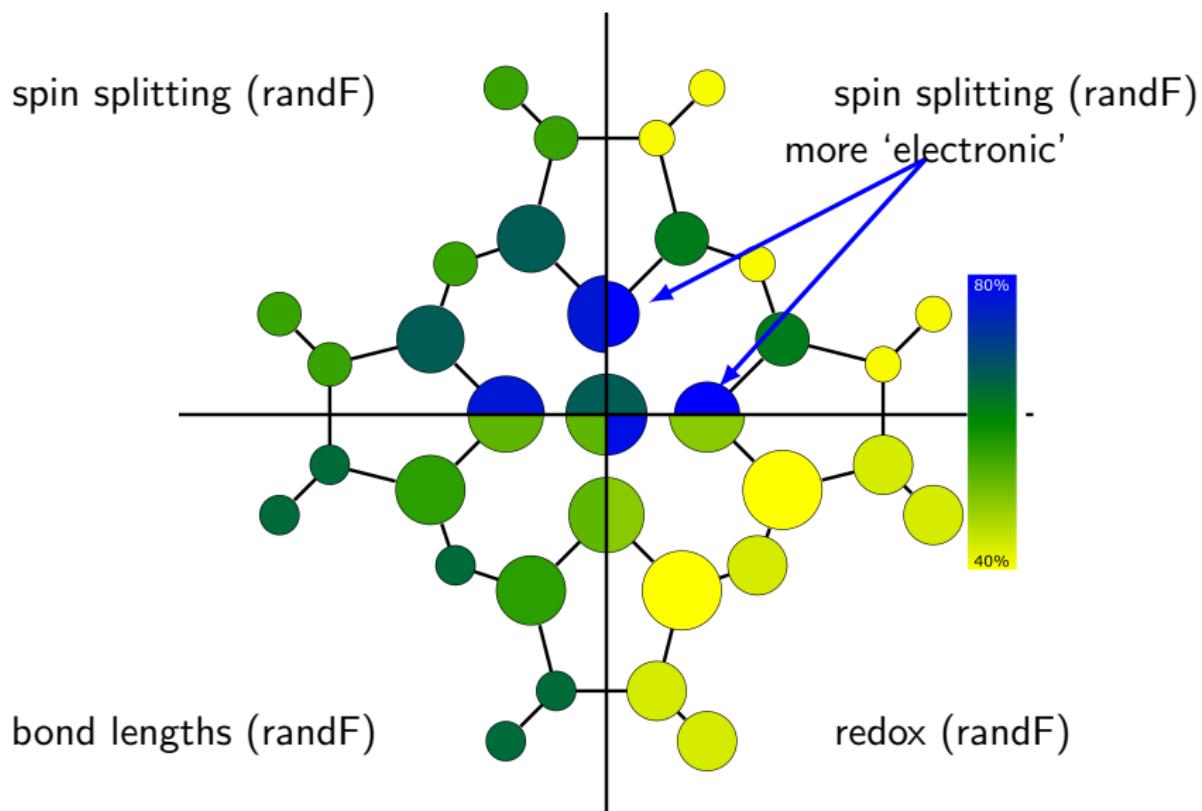
spin splitting (randF)
more 'electronic'



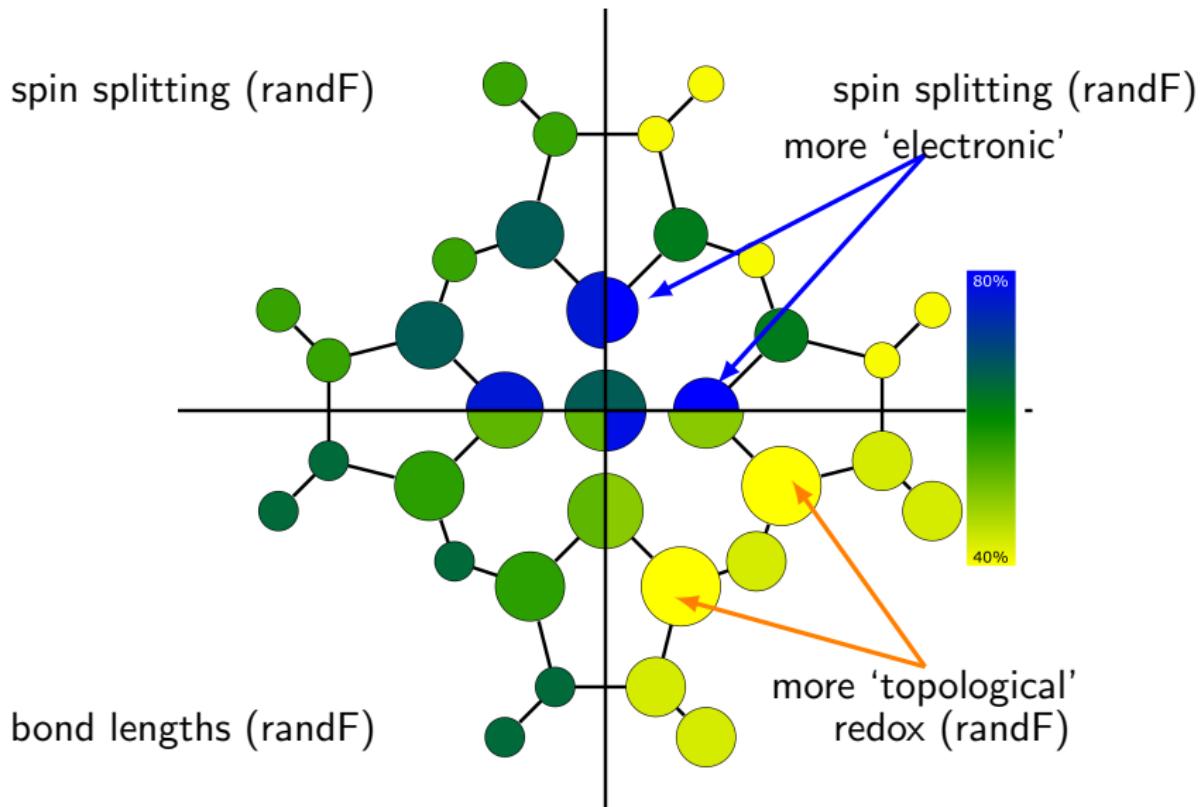
Do features depend on properties?



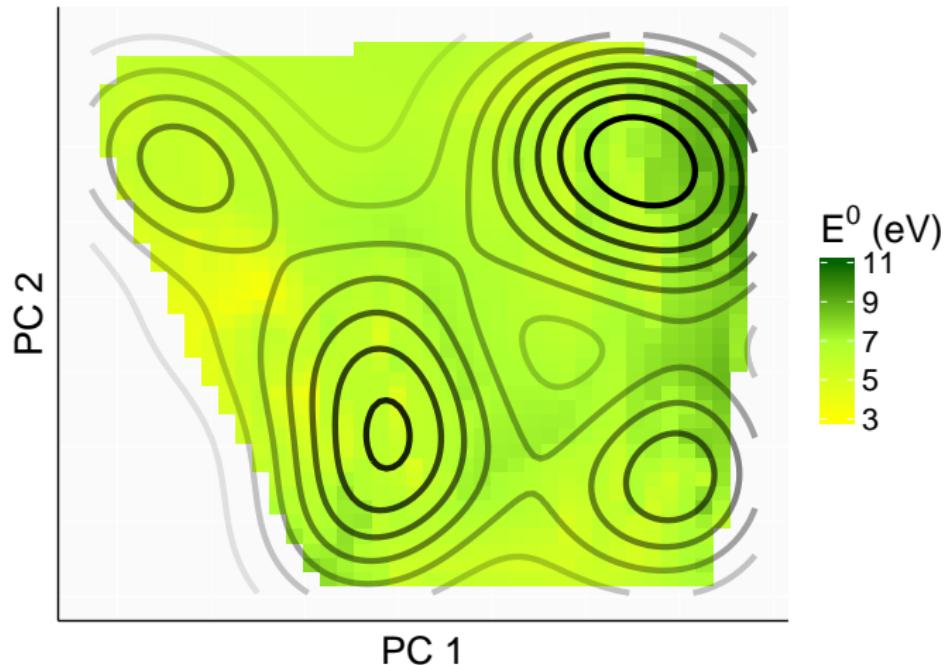
Do features depend on properties?



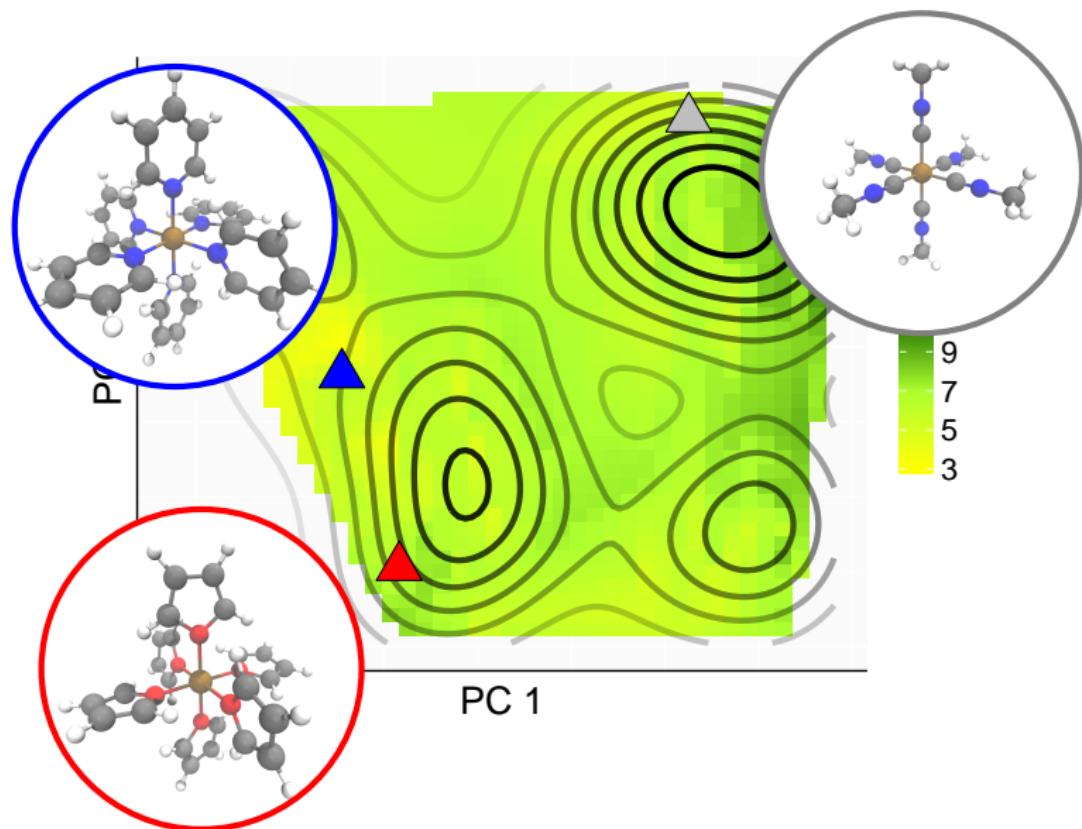
Do features depend on properties?



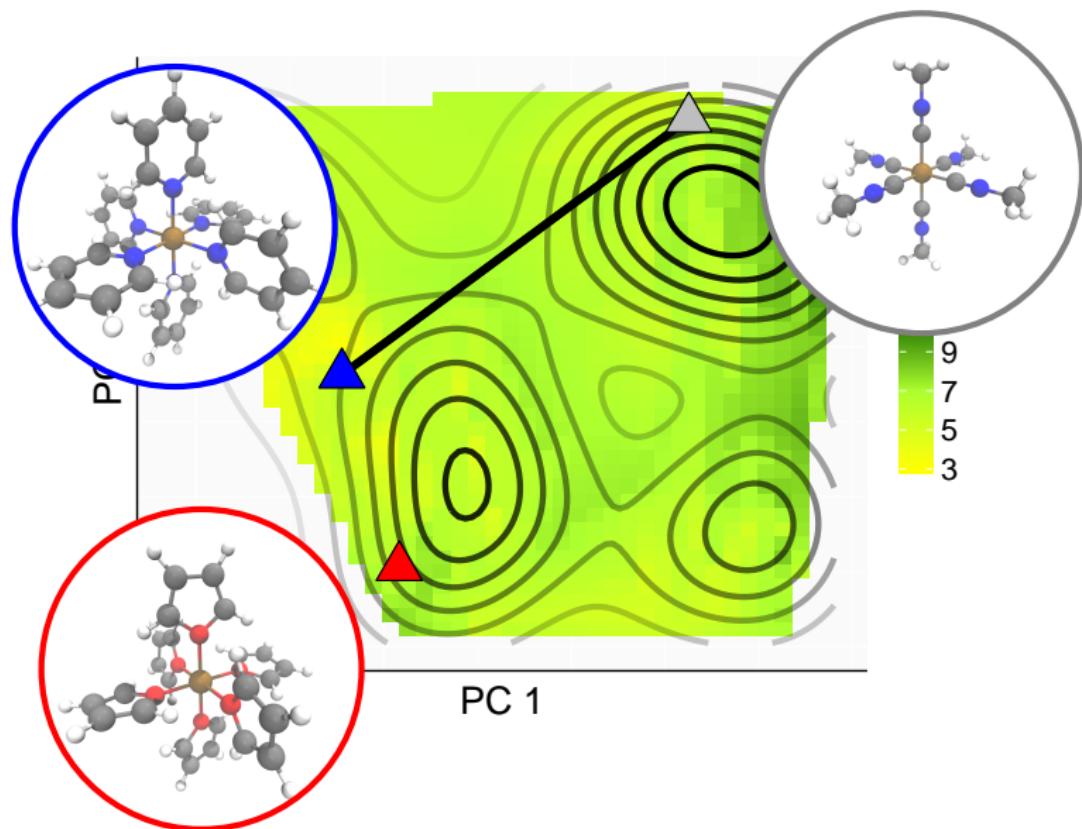
Mapping TM complex space



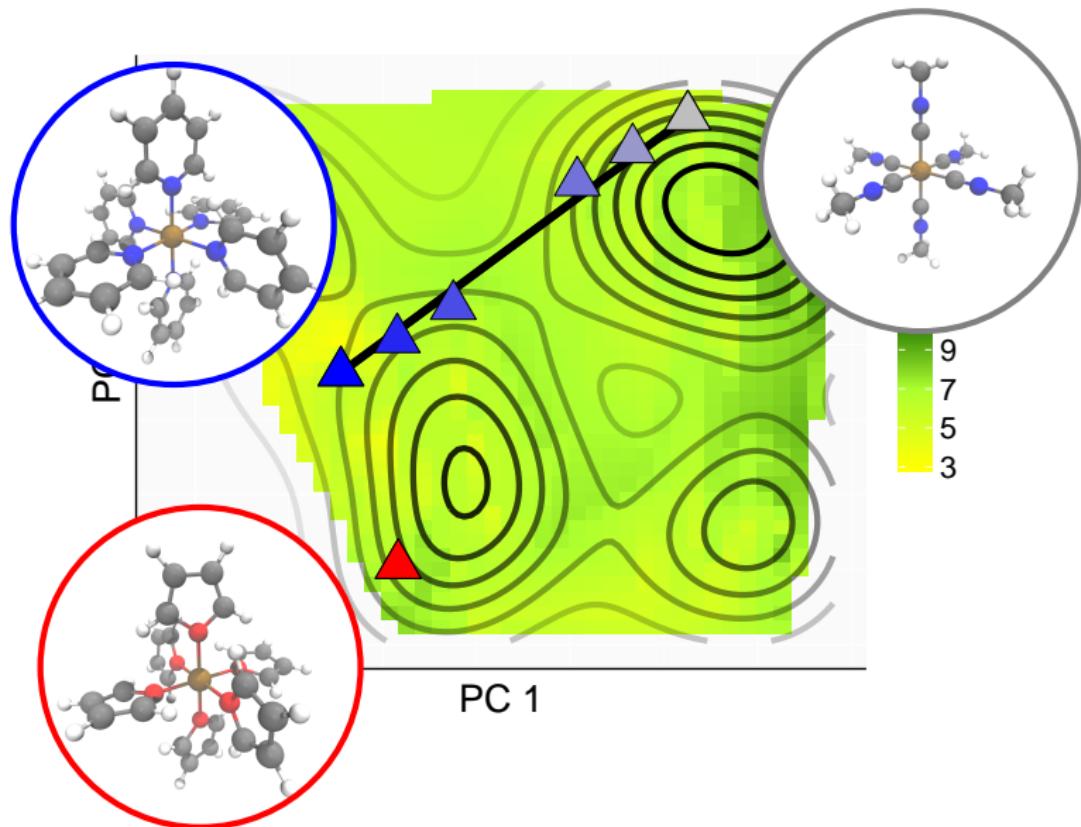
Mapping TM complex space



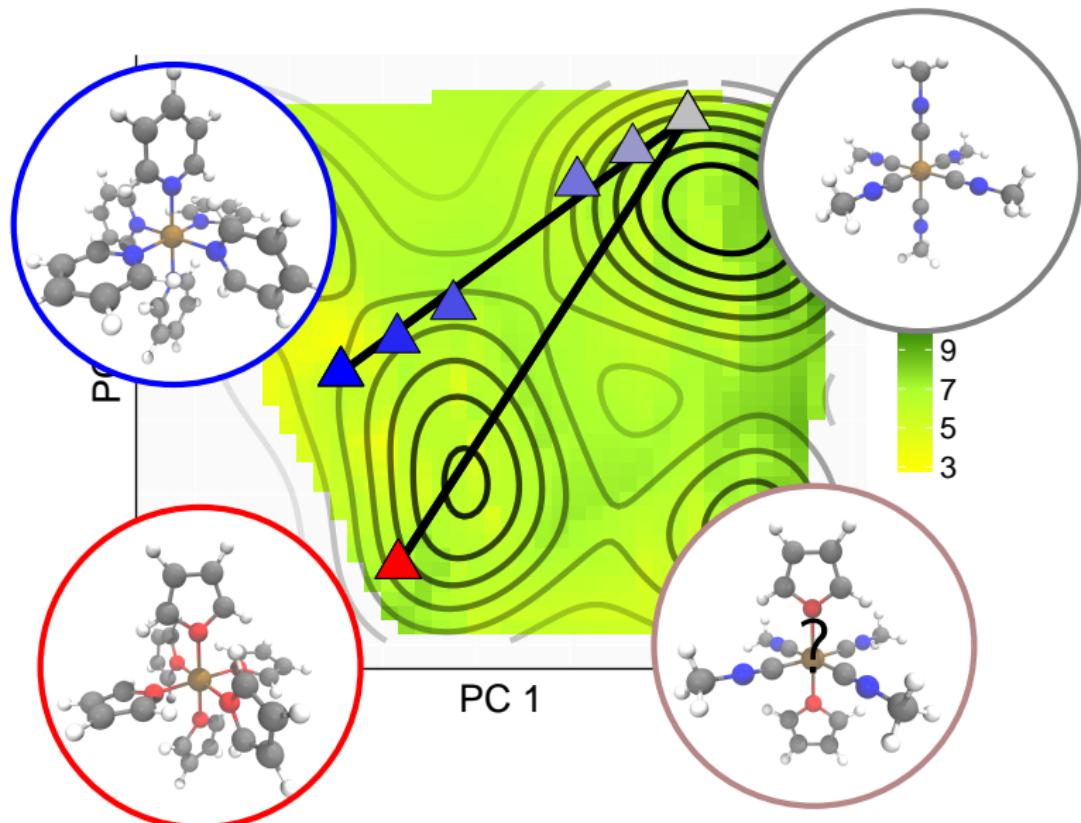
Mapping TM complex space



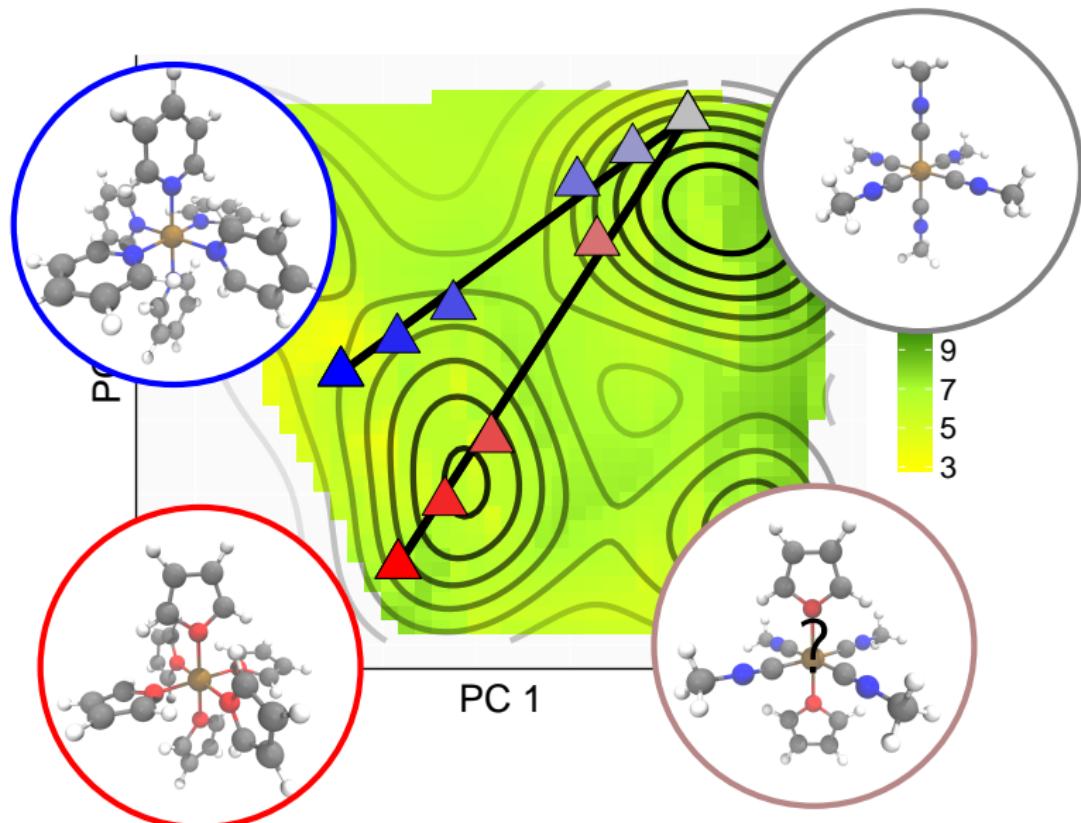
Mapping TM complex space



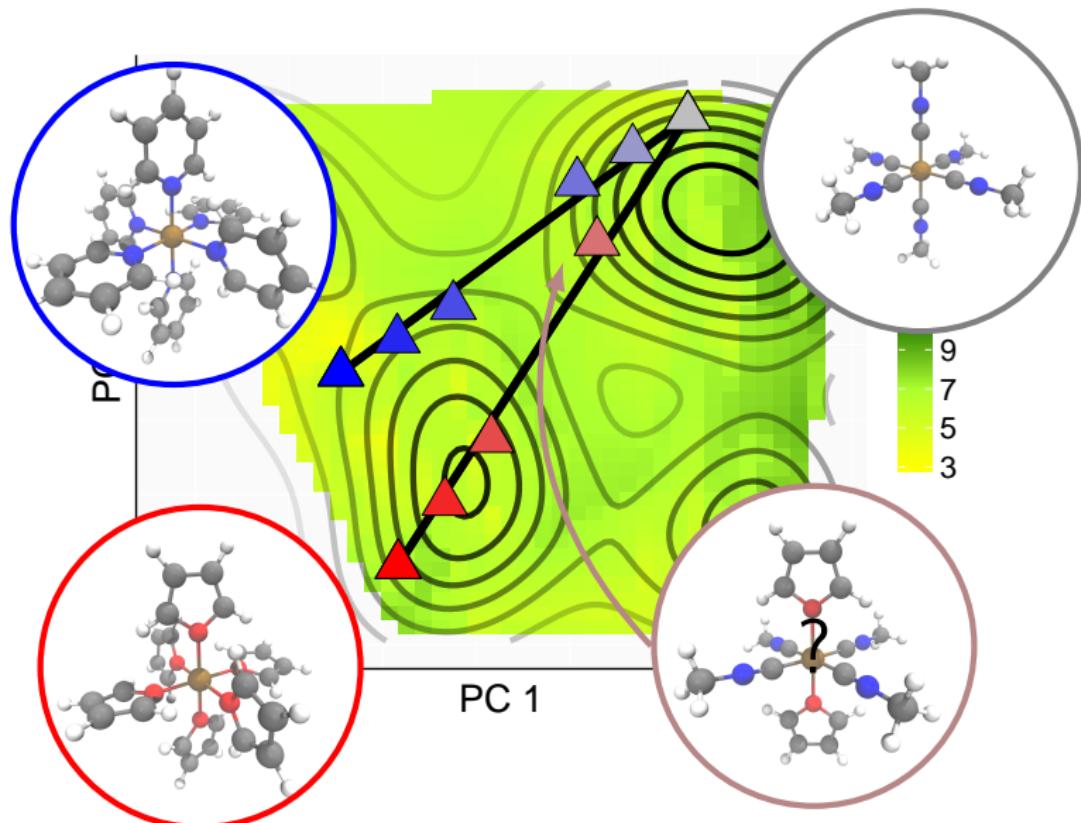
Mapping TM complex space



Mapping TM complex space



Mapping TM complex space



Acknowledgments



Conclusions:

- machine learning TM complexes faces unique challenges
- ACs are a promising starting point for low-cost descriptors
- different target properties depend on different physical variables and we can gain design insights but figuring out which

