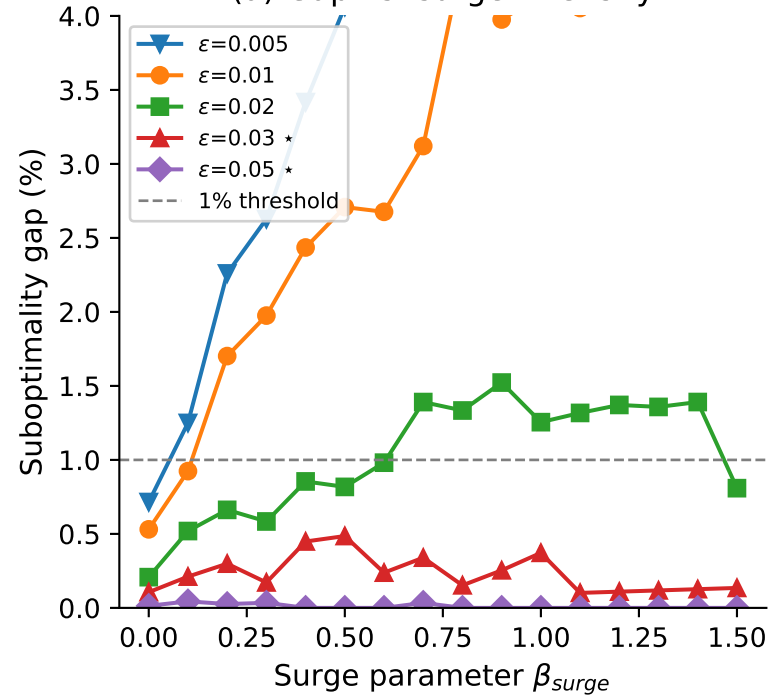


(a) Gap vs. surge intensity



(b) Gap vs. ϵ (trade-off)

